

# SUPPLEMENT

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## VITAL STATISTICS OF TOWNS IN CEYLON IN THE MONTH OF MAY, 1908.

### REPORT OF THE REGISTRAR-GENERAL.

THIS report deals with the Vital Statistics of the several towns of the Island proclaimed under sections 31 to 36 of the Ordinance No. 1 of 1895. The Registrars of these towns are qualified medical men. No death occurring there is registered unless the cause is ascertained by the Registrar's personal inspection of the deceased, or certified by a qualified medical man in attendance on the deceased, and no dead body is buried or cremated without registration being effected. This system was commenced on January 1, 1893, in the town of Colombo, under the Ordinance No. 20 of 1891, and has been gradually extended till it now embraces 30 towns.

2. Table I. in the Appendix shows the population at the last decennial Census of 1901, and the present estimated population and the births and deaths registered during the month, their rates, and the infantile mortality in each town with mean temperature and rainfall of each town.

3. Table III. gives similar information as regards each ward in the Colombo Municipality.

4. The estimated population of the 30 towns is 466,362, or more than one-ninth of the total population of the Island. The population of Colombo (180,262) is nearly two-thirds of the population of all the other towns taken together (286,100).

#### Births.

5. The births registered in the 30 towns during the month numbered 1,210—of which 631 were of males and 579 of females—and correspond to an annual birth-rate per 1,000 of 30·63, as against 31·75 during the preceding month. Of the towns (excluding Vavuniya and Lunugala, which have a population under 1,000), the highest birth-rate was observed in Kegalla (55·11), and the lowest in "Hatton and Dikoya" (6·37), while in Kalpitiya there were no births registered. In the other towns the birth-rate ranged from 47·50 in Puttalam, 45·98 in Mannar, 44·58 in Matara, and 42·38 in Badulla to 19·33 in Panadure, 16·81 in Mullaittivu, 14·76 in Nuwara Eliya, and 11·59 in Hambantota.

6. The town of Colombo, where the births registered numbered 376—of which 190 were of males and 186 of females—records a birth-rate of 24·63 per mille per annum, as against 26·19 in the preceding month. The highest birth-rate was in St. Sebastian (23·53), and the lowest in Fort and Galle Face Ward (10·33). In the other wards the birth-rate ranged from 22·40 in New Bazaar to 12·49 in Pettah Ward.

#### Deaths.

7. The number of deaths registered in the 30 towns during the month was 1,456—of which 802 were of males and 654 of females—and correspond to an annual death-rate of 32·07 per mille, as against 30·81 during the previous month. 464 of the total deaths, or a little less than one-third, occurred in hospitals (with 6 deaths in jails), and exaggerated the normal mortality of the towns.

8. Corrected death-rates as well as crude death-rates are shown for the several towns. By a corrected rate is meant the rate calculated for the population of each town on the basis that its age- and sex-constitution is the same as for the Island, and also excluding from the total deaths those of estate coolies and other persons who are not town residents. The corrected rate should thus furnish a more satisfactory test of the comparative health of the towns than the crude rate. I am unable to give corrected rates for "Hatton and Dikoya," Kalpitiya, and Lunugala towns, because the age- and sex-constitution of their populations was not ascertained at the last Census. The population of Lunugala (as now constituted) was not enumerated at the Census of 1901, and the figure given is an estimate made at the beginning of October, 1907.

9. Among the towns (excluding Vavuniya and Lunugala, for the reason stated) the lowest corrected mortality during the month was recorded in Nuwara Eliya (15·47) and the highest in Anurādhapura (86·86). In the other towns the death-rate ranged from 15·99 in Chilaw, 19·15 in Kegalla, 20·53 in Panadure, and 20·39 in Nawalapitiya to 48·49 in Trincomalee, 55·22 in Mullaittivu, and 65·51 in Kurunegala.

10. In the town of Colombo the deaths registered numbered 528—of which 292 were of males and 236 of females—corresponding to an annual death-rate of 35·50 per 1,000 per annum, as against 35·23 during the preceding month and 37·47 in March. In Table III. which gives the death-rates for the several wards of the town, I am able to give only the crude rates because the age- and sex-constitution of the ward populations at the last Census has not been recorded. Omitting the Fort and Galle Face Ward and the Pettah Ward, which contain a population mainly adult male and floating, St. Sebastian shows this month the lowest crude death-rate (14·57) and Fort and Galle Face Ward the highest rate (32·63). In the other wards the death-rate ranged from 18·90 in St. Paul's to 31·11 in the rest of the Island.

### Infantile Mortality.

11. The infantile mortality for the 30 towns in the month was equal to a rate of 240 per 1,000 births registered. In the towns having an estimated population of 5,000 or more, the mortality ranged from 429 per 1,000 births in Trincomalee, 321 in Batticaloa, and 300 in Nuwara Eliya to 167 in Badulla, 163 in Moratuwa, 160 in Matara, 133 in Kalutara, 125 in Kurunegala, 104 in Jaffna, and nil in Matale.

12. The infantile mortality in the town of Colombo was 367 per 1,000 births registered, the highest recorded in any month this year. The infantile mortality given for each ward in Table III. enables a comparison to be made of the health of the various wards. The lowest mortality was observed in Kollupitiya (205 per 1,000), and the highest infantile mortality was in Slave Island (545), followed by New Bazaar (500), and Kotahena (435).

### Causes of Death.

13. Table II. in the Appendix gives for each town and race the principal causes of deaths registered during the month, and shows the infantile mortality separately from the other mortality.

14. Table IV. gives similar information for each ward and race of the Colombo Municipality.

15. *Infants.*—Out of the 1,456 deaths from all causes in the 30 towns, 291 or one-fifth were among infants under one year. Of these, the chief causes were 101 Convulsions (of which 45 in Colombo, 14 in Galle, 7 in Matara, 6 in Trincomalee, and 5 each in Negombo, Kandy, and Batticaloa), 61 Debility (of which 19 in Colombo, 7 in Kandy, 6 in Jaffna, 5 in Negombo, and 4 in Batticaloa), 25 Diarrhoea (of which 19 in Colombo, and 3 each in Moratuwa and Galle), 23 Prematurity (of which 9 in Colombo, 4 in Kalutara, and 3 in Galle), 19 Tetanus (of which 11 in Colombo and 3 in Moratuwa), 18 Bronchitis (of which 13 in Colombo and 2 in Jaffna), and 11 Pneumonia (of which 6 in Colombo and 2 in Kandy).

16. In the town of Colombo, Convulsions accounted for the highest mortality, and the cases were distributed as follows:—15 in Maradana exclusive of Hospitals, 10 in New Bazaar, 8 in Kotahena, 4 in St. Paul's, 3 each in Slave Island and Kollupitiya, and 2 in St. Sebastian. The next highest mortality was from Debility and Diarrhoea, each of which accounted for 19 deaths in the month. Of the deaths from Debility 6 occurred in Maradana Hospitals, 5 in Slave Island, 3 in New Bazaar, 2 each in St. Paul's and Maradana exclusive of Hospitals, and 1 in Kollupitiya; of the deaths from Diarrhoea 6 occurred in Kotahena, 4 in Slave Island, 3 in Maradana exclusive of Hospitals, and 2 each in St. Paul's, Maradana Hospitals, and Kollupitiya.

17. *One year and over.*—Out of the 1,165 deaths of persons one year and over in age, there were 252 due to Diarrhoea and Dysentery, of which 71 were in Colombo, 25 in Ratnapura, 18 in Matale, 14 in Moratuwa, 13 in Kurunegala, 12 in Lunugala, 11 in Kandy, and 10 in Galle; 116 due to Pneumonia, of which 43 were in Colombo, 9 in Anuradhapura, 7 each in Galle and Trincomalee, and 5 each in Kandy, Matale, and Kurunegala; 85 to Phthisis, of which 49 were in Colombo, 7 in Galle, 6 in Jaffna, 5 in Kandy, and 3 in Moratuwa; 48 to Enteric Fever, of which 29 in Colombo, 9 in Moratuwa, and 4 in Kalutara; 43 to *Dochmius Duodenalis*, of which 36 were among estate coolies; 40 to Malarial Cachexia, of which 7 were in Batticaloa, 6 in Matale, 5 in Matara, and 3 each in Trincomalee, Puttalam, and Ratnapura; 32 to Simple Fever, of which 7 were in Galle, 6 in Kandy, and 4 in Trincomalee; 27 to Bronchitis, of which 12 were in Colombo and 3 each in Kalutara, Matara, and Trincomalee; 20 to Remittent Fever, of which 8 were in Jaffna, 5 in Colombo, and 3 in Anuradhapura; 16 to Bright's Disease and Nephritis, of which 4 each were in Colombo and Kandy and 3 in Galle; 14 to Anæmia, of which 5 were in Colombo and 3 in Kalutara; and 10 to Cancer, of which 3 were in Colombo and 3 in Galle.

18. The highest mortality in Colombo was from Diarrhoea (50), of which 19 were in Maradana Hospitals, 16 in Kotahena, and 5 in Maradana exclusive of Hospitals, followed by Phthisis 49 (16 in Maradana Hospitals, 10 in Kotahena, 9 in Maradana exclusive of Hospitals, 5 in New Bazaar), and Pneumonia 43 (11 in Maradana exclusive of Hospitals, 7 in Kotahena, and 6 each in New Bazaar, Maradana Hospitals, and Slave Island); Enteric Fever accounted for 28 deaths, of which 10 were in Maradana Hospitals, 5 each in New Bazaar and Maradana exclusive of Hospitals, and 4 in Slave Island; Dysentery 21, of which 8 were in Kotahena and 3 each in St. Paul's and Maradana Hospitals; and Bronchitis 12, of which 3 each were in Kotahena and New Bazaar, and 2 each in Maradana exclusive of Hospitals and Slave Island.

19. *Percentage of principal causes of death at all ages.*—Of the total number of deaths at all ages in the towns, Diarrhoea and Dysentery accounted for more than 19 per cent., Bronchitis and Pneumonia nearly 12 per cent., Infantile Convulsions and Debility each more than 8 per cent., various kinds of fever more than 7 per cent. and Phthisis nearly 6 per cent.

20. Of the total number of deaths at all ages in the town of Colombo, Diarrhoea and Dysentery accounted for more than 17 per cent., Bronchitis and Pneumonia more than 14 per cent., Infantile Convulsions nearly 11 per cent., Phthisis more than 9 per cent. various kinds of fever nearly 7 per cent., and Debility more than 4 per cent.

Registrar-General's Office,  
Colombo, June 13, 1908.

P. ABUNACHALAM,  
Registrar-General.

Table I.—Number of Births and Deaths registered during May, 1908, and their Proportion per 1,000 of the Population per Annum, and the Deaths of Children under One Year and their Proportion per 1,000 Registered Births, and the Mean Temperature and Rainfall observed in each Town of the Island proclaimed under Sections 31-36 of Ordinance No. 1 of 1895.

Towns.	Population (inclusive of the Military) at the Census of 1901.	Population estimated to the Middle of 1908 by Inter-censal Increase.	Total Births registered.		Total Deaths, including Deaths in Hospitals and Jails.		Deaths registered in Hospitals and Jails.	Total Deaths, excluding Deaths of Estate Coolies and non-residents.	Per Mille per Annum.			Deaths of Children under One Year.	Deaths of Children under One Year of Age to 1,000 Births registered.††	Mean Temperature.**	Rainfall in Inches.**		
			Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.			Females.	Persons.	Birth-rate.					Crude Death-rate.	Corrected Death-rate.*
<b>All 30 Towns</b>	<b>415,679</b>	<b>466,362</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>1,210</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>1,456</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>1,199</b>	<b>30.63</b>	<b>30.35</b>	<b>32.07</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>240</b>		
<i>Western Province.</i>																	
Colombo	155,869	180,262	190	186	376	292	236	528	137	487	24.63	31.90	35.50	138	367	81.2	9.00
Negombo	19,819	20,495	42	31	73	31	22	53	5	50	42.05	28.80	29.36	14	192	—	5.62
Moratuwa	29,600	34,139	47	45	92	35	39	74	—	74	31.82	25.59	24.16	15	163	—	—
Kalutara	11,500	11,990	15	15	30	23	15	38	5	33	29.54	32.49	31.66	4	133	—	8.56
Panadure	3,845	4,275	4	3	7	10	6	16	9	7	19.33	19.33	20.53	2	286	—	—
<i>Central Province.</i>																	
Kandy	26,511	29,437	58	32	90	52	33	85	40	64	36.10	25.66	26.92	18	200	78.3	3.01
Polonnaruwa	3,791	4,608	6	7	13	7	13	20	10	14	33.31	35.87	37.94	1	77	Not received	—
Kalpitiya	3,454	4,043	4	6	10	16	10	26	20	6	29.20	17.52	20.83	5	500	—	—
Sen and Dikoya	2,858	3,705	1	1	2	7	6	13	11	2	6.37	6.37	—	1	—	—	10.63
Matale	4,951	5,589	6	9	15	20	27	47	35	17	31.69	35.91	40.93	—	—	—	3.69
Nuwara Eliya	5,072	7,997	6	4	10	6	5	11	5	8	14.76	11.81	15.47	3	300	61.3	5.57
<i>Northern Province.</i>																	
Jaffna	33,879	35,295	74	51	125	38	39	77	10	68	41.81	23.28	24.53	13	104	84.3	0.52
Mannar	3,338	3,338	7	6	13	8	4	12	1	12	45.98	42.44	48.45	5	385	84.7	1.57
Mullaitivu	1,308	1,404	—	2	2	3	3	6	—	6	16.81	50.44	55.22	2	—	—	1.67
Vavuniya	566	595	—	—	—	1	3	4	3	2	—	39.71	47.75	—	—	—	2.91
<i>Southern Province.</i>																	
Galle	37,165	40,026	56	73	129	60	50	110	17	99	38.05	29.20	28.55	25	194	80.9	4.64
Matara	11,848	13,242	24	26	50	13	17	30	2	28	44.58	24.96	24.17	8	160	—	8.20
Hambantota	2,843	3,056	—	3	3	7	3	10	1	10	11.59	38.63	40.45	3	—	81.7	2.47
Tangalla	2,333	2,629	6	3	9	6	5	11	4	6	40.42	26.95	28.47	1	111	—	3.58
<i>Eastern Province.</i>																	
Batticaloa	9,969	10,433	11	17	28	12	20	32	5	27	31.69	30.55	31.51	9	321	84.8	1.68
Trincomalee	11,887	11,295	10	11	21	25	15	40	5	40	21.95	41.81	48.49	9	429	85.5	1.96
<i>North-Western Province.</i>																	
Kurunegala	6,483	8,068	10	6	16	31	7	38	29	38	23.41	55.61	65.51	2	125	82.4	3.35
Puttalam	5,115	5,219	11	10	21	11	10	21	5	19	47.50	42.97	43.99	4	190	83.3	2.91
Kalpitiya	1,487	1,631	—	—	—	2	4	6	—	6	—	43.42	—	—	—	—	—
Chilaw	4,168	4,514	5	6	11	6	—	6	4	6	28.77	15.69	15.99	—	—	No records	—
<i>North-Central Province.</i>																	
Anuradhapura	3,672	4,856	7	7	14	18	13	31	25	31	34.03	75.36	86.86	2	143	83.5	2.39
<i>Province of Uva.</i>																	
Badulla	5,924	6,686	16	8	24	15	11	26	10	19	42.38	33.55	34.31	4	167	75.1	2.88
Lunugala	—	416	—	—	—	11	10	21	20	2	—	56.76	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Province of Sabaragamuwa.</i>																	
Ratnapura	4,084	4,548	8	6	14	26	25	51	43	14	36.35	36.35	37.61	3	214	81.1	13.76
Kegalla	2,340	2,571	7	5	12	10	3	13	9	4	55.11	18.37	19.15	—	—	—	—

\* By "corrected rate" is here meant the rate calculated for the population of each town on the basis that its age- and sex-constitution is the same as for the whole Island, and also excluding the deaths of estate coolies and other non-residents.

† Includes 18 deaths of Colombo town residents (17 adults and 1 child of three years of age), which occurred in the Infectious Diseases Hospital, Kanatta (outside the town), and were registered by an extra-urban Registrar.

†† The population of "All Towns" is, therefore, independent of these three towns, but is scarcely affected by their rates owing to the smallness of their population.

§ In reports published up to the beginning of this year the Census population has been inadvertently given as 5,332.

|| The population of Mannar and Trincomalee towns at the Census of 1891 not being available, no estimate can be made of the rate of growth 1891-1900 or 1901-1908. Their population estimated for 1908 is the Census population of 1901, less (in the case of Trincomalee) the Military, who are no longer stationed there.

\*\* In each of these columns blanks appear against towns which do not possess observatories or rain gauges.

†† Infantile death-rates have been omitted where the number of births is less than five.





Table III.—Number of Births and Deaths registered during the Month of May, 1908, and their Proportion per 1,000 of the Population, and the Deaths of Children under One Year and their Proportion per 1,000 Registered Births, in each Ward of the Colombo Municipality.

Wards.	Population (inclusive of the Military) at the Census of 1901.	Population estimated to the middle of 1908 by Intertensual Increase.	Total Births registered.		Total Deaths including Deaths in Hospitals and Jails.			Deaths registered in Hospitals and Jails.	Total Deaths excluding Deaths (if any) of Estate Coolies and Non-residents.	Per mille per annum.			Deaths of Children under One Year.	Deaths of Children under One Year of Age to 1,000 Births registered.†	
			Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.			Persons.	Birth-rate.	Crude Death-rate.			Corrected Death-rate.*
Colombo Town	155,869	180,262	190	186	376	292	236	528	187‡	487	24.63	31.90	35.50	138	367
Fort and Galle Face	2,285	2,285§	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	10.33	—	—	—	—
Pettah	7,561	7,561§	5	3	8	4	2	6	—	6	12.49	9.37	—	—	—
St. Sebastian	9,349	10,536	9	12	21	6	7	13	—	13	23.53	14.57	—	6	286
St. Paul's	20,260	23,740	16	18	34	20	18	38	1	38	16.90	18.90	—	15	441
Kotahena	33,355	37,987	37	32	69	60	45	105	10	105	21.44	32.63	—	30	435
New Bazaar	17,470	20,027	17	21	38	33	19	52	1	52	22.40	30.66	—	19	500
Maradana Hospitals	30,381	36,606	34	30	64	69	50	119	119	78	—	—	—	14	—
Maradana (exclusive of Hospitals)	16,927	19,804	20	13	33	25	27	52	—	52	21.93	30.96	—	28	412
Slave Island	18,281	22,896	14	25	39	28	19	47	2	47	19.67	31.00	—	18	545
Kollupitiya	18,281	22,896	14	25	39	28	19	47	2	47	20.11	24.23	—	8	205

\* For explanation of "corrected death-rate" vide Table I. foot-note marked (\*). The population of the several wards of the town at the Census of 1901 not being available by age and sex-constitution, their corrected death-rates cannot be calculated.

† Infantile death-rates have been omitted where the number of births is less than five.

‡ Includes eighteen deaths of town residents, which occurred in the Infectious Diseases Hospital, Kanatta, and were registered by an extra-urban Registrar.

§ The population of these two wards being a fluctuating one, their estimated population cannot be calculated. Hence the Census figures are retained.

Table IV.—Causes of Deaths registered during the Month of May, 1908, in each Ward and Race of the Colombo Municipality.

Causes of Deaths.	Colombo Town.	Ward.										Deaths among all Races.						
		Fort and Galle Face.	Pettah.	St. Sebastian.	St. Paul's.	Kotahena.	New Bazaar.	Maradana Hospitals.	Maradana (exclusive of Hospitals).	Slave Island.	Kollupitiya.	Europeans.	Burghers.	Sinhalese.	Tamils.	Moors.	Malays.	Others.
<b>All Causes</b>	*528	6	13	38	105	52	119	96	52	47	6	30	290	103	75	9	15	
<b>I.—Infantile Mortality</b>	138	—	6	15	30	19	14	28	18	8	1	14	72	18	27	1	5	
<i>A.—One Week and under.</i>																		
1. Prematurity	7	—	—	—	2	—	—	3	2	—	—	—	3	1	2	—	—	1
2. Debility	12	—	—	—	—	3	2	1	3	1	—	—	6	4	1	—	—	—
3. Convulsions	11	—	—	1	2	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	1	2	—	—	—
4. Diarrhoea.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Tetanus	7	—	—	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
6. Bronchitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7. Pneumonia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8. Other Causes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>B.—Over 1 Week and under 1 Year.</i>																		
1. Prematurity	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
2. Debility	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
3. Convulsions	34	—	—	3	6	10	4	8	3	2	—	—	16	2	7	—	—	—
4. Diarrhoea	19	—	2	2	6	—	—	3	4	—	—	—	14	6	3	1	—	—
5. Tetanus	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6. Bronchitis	13	—	—	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—
7. Pneumonia	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	3	2	—	—	—
8. Other Causes	16†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	2	—	—	—
<b>II.—General Mortality (1 Year and over)</b>	390	6	7	23	75	33	105	68	34	39	5	16	218	85	48	8	10	
1. Smallpox	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Cholera	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Measles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Influenza	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

\* Includes 18 deaths of town residents, which occurred in the Infectious Diseases Hospital, Kanatta (outside the town), and were registered by an extra-urban Registrar, viz: 14 deaths from Diarrhoea (1 Burgher, 8 Sinhalese, and 5 Tamils), of which 9 were removed from Kotahena, 2 each from Kollupitiya and Maradana, exclusive of Hospitals and 1 from New Bazaar; 2 from Kotahena.

† Four deaths from Inanition and Mal-nutrition (3 in Kotahena and 1 in Maradana, exclusive of Hospitals), 3 from Dysentery, 2 from Tabes Mesenterica, and 1 each from Thrusa, Syphilis, Enteritis, Otitis, Peritonitis, Gastric, and Catarrh and Fever.

Table IV.—Causes of Deaths registered during the Month of May, 1908, in each Ward and Race of the Colombo Municipality—*contd.*

Causes of Death.	Colombo Town.	Wards.										Deaths among all Races.						
		Fort and Galle Face.	Pettah.	St. Sebastian.	St. Paul's.	Kotahena.	New Bazaar.	Maradana Hospitals.	Maradana (exclusive of Hospitals).	Slave Island.	Kollupitiya.	Europeans.	Burghers.	Sinhalese.	Tamils.	Moors.	Malays.	Others.
<b>II.—General Mortality (1 Year and over)—<i>contd.</i></b>																		
5. Simple Fever ..	2			1		2	5	10	5	4	1	1	2	1	2	1		1
6. Enteric Fever ..	28					3		10	1		1	1	5	20	1	1		1
7. Remittent Fever ..	5												1	1	1			
8. Ague ..	—							1										
9. Malarial Cachexia ..	2				1	1		1										1
10. Cholera ..	50				16	8	4	19	5	3			5	28	16	4		2
11. Diarrhoea..	21			1	3	8	2	3	1	1			1	11	7	3		2
12. Dysentery ..	4							4						3	1			
13. Doehmius Duodenalis ..	3							1						2				1
14. Cancer ..	49			1	2	10	5	16	9	2			1	26	8	1		1
15. Phthisis ..	1					2		1	1	1				1				1
16. Other Tubercular Diseases ..	5							1						3				1
17. Anaemia ..	3					6	1		3	2				1				1
18. Diabetes Mellitus ..	14													11	1			1
19. Convulsions ..	3					3	3	2	1	2				2	1			1
20. Tetanus ..	12					7	6	6	2	2				5	5	1		2
21. Bronchitis ..	43			1	2	7	1	6	11	6				16	13	8		2
22. Pneumonia ..	4							3	2					1	2	1		
23. Other Diseases of Respiratory System ..	4													3	1			
24. Bright's Disease and Nephritis ..	—																	
25. Puerperal Convulsions ..	—																	
26. Puerperal Fever ..	—																	
27. Miscarriage ..	—																	
28. Other and undefined Accidents of Child-birth ..	6					1	1	1	3					4	1	1		
29. Starvation ..	—							3						4				
30. Accidents or Negligence ..	2							1	2					4	1	1		
31. Homicide ..	1							1	1					2				
32. Suicide ..	—							1						1				
33. Execution ..	—							1						—				
34. All other Causes ..	*121	3	2	9	16	4	33	20	13	20	2	7	72	25	11	3		1

\* Here are included 24 deaths from Old Age, 13 from Worms, 6 from Debility, 5 each from Paralysis, Diseases of the Liver, and Enteritis, 4 each from Softening of the Brain, Ulcer and General Dropsy, 3 from Obstruction of Intestine, 2 from Hernia, and 1 from Appendicitis.