

SUPPLEMENT

TO

The Ceylon Government Gazette,

PART I.

No. 6,319 — FRIDAY, JULY 16, 1909.

VITAL STATISTICS OF TOWNS IN CEYLON IN THE MONTH OF JUNE, 1909.

Report of the Registrar-General.

This report deals with the Vital Statistics of the 31 principal towns of the Island proclaimed under sections 31 to 36 of the Ordinance No. 1 of 1895.

Births.

2. Births registered in the 31 towns during the month numbered 1,066 (567 males and 499 females), and were equal to an annual rate of 25·92 per 1,000, against 28·18 during the preceding month, 30·39 in the corresponding month of last year, and 30·53 the monthly average for the 18 months, July, 1907, to December, 1908, monthly statistics having been first published in July. Of the towns (excluding Vavuniya and Lunugala, which have a population under 1,000), the highest birth-rate was in Mannar (52·91, average 34·99), and the lowest in Mullaittivu, where no births were registered.

3. In the town of Colombo the births numbered 390 (204 males and 186 females), and were equal to an annual rate of 25·80 per 1,000, against 22·22 in the preceding month, 26·32 in the corresponding month of last year, and 25·23 the monthly average. Of the wards (omitting Fort and Galle Face and the Pettah, which contain a population mainly adult and floating), the highest birth-rate was in New Bazaar (30·00, average 22·66), and the lowest in Kollupitiya (15·95, average 15·92).

Deaths.

4. The deaths registered in the 31 towns during the month numbered 1,443 (827 males and 616 females), and were equal to an annual rate of 29·06 per 1,000, against 28·51 during the preceding month, 31·48 in the corresponding month of last year, and 32·47 the monthly average. The highest death-rate was in Tangalla (60·51, average 37·96), and the lowest in Moratuwa (16·92, average 21·59). The death-rate of Tangalla has been abnormal since March last. It is attributed to a severe epidemic of fever due to unusual rainfall following drought.

5. In the town of Colombo the deaths registered numbered 555 (335 males and 220 females), and were equal to an annual rate of 33·94 per 1,000, against 28·00 during the preceding month, 34·85 in the corresponding month of last year, and 35·71 the monthly average. Omitting the Fort and Galle Face Ward and the Pettah Ward, the lowest death-rate was in Kollupitiya (14·96, average 24·15), and the highest in the Maradana Ward exclusive of hospitals (30·10, average 31·67).

Infantile Mortality.

6. The infantile mortality of the 31 towns was equal to a rate of 277 per 1,000 births registered, against 240 in the previous month and in the corresponding month of last year and 254 the monthly average. In the towns having an estimated population of 5,000 or more, the infant mortality ranged from 615 in Kurunegala (average 347) to 91 in Nuwara Eliya (average 334) and zero in Matale and Anuradhapura.

7. The infantile mortality in the town of Colombo was 323 per 1,000 births registered, against 308 in the previous month, 318 in the corresponding month of last year, and 336 the monthly average, and ranged from 677 in Slave Island (average 361) to 167 in St. Sebastian (average 339).

Causes of Death.

8. Infants.—Out of the 1,443 deaths from all causes at all ages in the 31 towns, 295 were among infants under one year. Of these, the chief causes were 95 *Convulsions* (31 in Colombo, 7 each in Negombo, Kalutara, and Matara); 48 *Debility* (14 in Colombo, 13 in Batticaloa, 7 in Kandy); 25 *Pneumonia* (14 in Colombo, 4 in Moratuwa).

9. Out of the 555 deaths from all causes at all ages in the town of Colombo, 126 were among infants under one year. Of these, the chief causes were 31 *Convulsions* (10 in Maradana exclusive of hospitals, 6 in Slave Island, 5 in St. Paul's); 15 *Tetanus* (5 in Kotahena, 4 in St. Paul's); 14 *Pneumonia* (6 in Kotahena, 5 in Maradana exclusive of hospitals).

10. General Mortality (One Year and over).—Out of the 1,148 deaths of persons one year and over in age, there were 153 from *Pneumonia* (of which 65 in Colombo); 131 from *Diarrhoea*; 105 from *Phthisis* (of which 61 in Colombo); 91 from *Dysentery*; 41 from *Enteric Fever* (of which 31 in Colombo and 4 in Moratuwa).

11. The highest mortality in the town of Colombo was from *Pneumonia* (12 per cent. of all deaths), followed by *Phthisis* (11 per cent.) and *Enteric Fever* (6 per cent.). The majority of the deaths were in Maradana hospitals: 25 *Pneumonia*, 25 *Phthisis*, and 10 *Enteric Fever*. Maradana exclusive of hospitals contributed more deaths than the other wards: 12 *Pneumonia*, 8 *Phthisis*, and 7 *Enteric*.

12. Taking all the towns together, *Diarrhoea* and *Dysentery* contributed the highest mortality (16 per cent.), followed by *Bronchitis* and *Pneumonia* (15 per cent.), *Infantile Convulsions* (8 per cent.), and *Phthisis* (7 per cent.).

13. For detailed information see Tables I. and II. for all towns, and Tables III. and IV. for Colombo town, in the Appendix.

P. ARUNACHALAM,
Registrar-General.

Registrar-General's Office,
Colombo, July 13, 1909.

Table I.—Number of Births and Deaths registered during June, 1909, their Proportion per 1,000 of the Population per Annum, the Deaths of Children under One Year and their Proportion per 1,000 Registered Births, together with the average Birth- and Death-rates and Infantile mortality from July, 1907, to December, 1908, and the Mean Temperature and Rainfall in the month in each Town of the Island proclaimed under Sections 31–36 of Ord. No. 1 of 1895.

Town.	Population (inclusive of Military) at the Census of 1901.	Total Births.		Total Deaths. ^a		Birth-rate.	Death-rate.	Corrected. ^b	Deaths of Children under One Year.	Deaths of Children under One Year.	Deaths under One Year of Age to 1,000 Births.	Mean Temperature, ^c July, 1908.	Mean Temperature, ^c July, 1907, to Dec., 1908.	Rainfall, in Inches. ^d	
		Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.										
All 31 Towns ..	423,109	484,240	567	499	1,086	827	616	1,443	488	1,131	30·53	25·92	27·50	32·47	29·06
Western Province.															
Colombo ..	155,869	183,872	204	186	390	335	220	565	186	461	25·23	25·80	30·50	35·71	33·94
Negombo ..	19,819	20,589	31	25	56	32	21	43	5	39	43·92	32·02	22·30	28·66	22·73
Moratuwa ..	29,600	34,809	33	23	56	32	21	53	—	63	33·89	18·94	17·93	21·59	16·92
Kalutara ..	11,500	12,058	13	8	21	20	11	31	11	21	33·75	20·51	31·52	19·98	9
Panadura ..	3,845	4,338	7	7	14	7	12	19	11	8	35·97	38·00	21·72	28·31	23·06
Central Province.															
Kandy ..	26,511	29,860	39	30	69	51	44	95	31	77	30·20	27·21	30·36	28·58	31·84
Gampola ..	3,791	4,732	6	9	15	8	6	14	9	10	33·03	37·32	24·38	52·64	26·32
Navalapitiya ..	3,454	4,131	5	3	8	10	8	18	10	8	26·24	22·80	22·80	24·37	27·19
Hatton and Dikoya ..	2,858	3,840	—	1	1	2	1	3	—	3	17·69	3·07	9·19	11·61	—
Matale ..	4,951	5,682	8	4	12	25	14	39	34	14	31·95	24·87	29·01	45·96	33·06
Nuwara Eliya ..	5,072	8,509	5	6	11	8	5	13	5	11	21·39	15·22	15·22	16·14	19·93
Northern Province.															
Jaffna ..	33,879	35,493	58	60	118	41	47	88	8	83	42·58	39·14	27·53	33·78	29·01
Mannar ..	3,338	3,337	10	5	15	5	4	9	2	9	34·99	52·91	31·76	33·14	36·24
Mullaitivu ..	1,308	1,418	—	—	—	—	2	3	5	5	29·40	00·00	41·51	49·91	45·45
Vavuniya ..	566	599	—	—	—	—	7	1	8	4	21·37	00·00	78·66	87·67	94·59
Southern Province.															
Galle ..	37,165	40,433	39	42	81	50	48	98	25	79	30·28	23·59	23·01	28·44	22·49
Matale ..	11,848	13,445	19	7	26	21	23	44	14	31	39·93	22·77	27·15	23·05	26·28
Welligama ..	7,430	10,303	16	10	26	8	5	13	—	13	10·99	29·71	14·85	19·50	—
Hambantota ..	2,853	3,087	5	6	11	9	2	11	2	9	35·82	41·96	34·33	31·92	35·95
Tangalle ..	2,333	2,672	4	2	6	8	7	16	2	13	33·81	26·44	67·28	37·96	60·51
Eastern Province.															
Batticaloa ..	9,969	10,498	18	19	37	27	24	51	5	47	31·76	41·50	52·71	33·83	54·36
Trincomalee ..	11,887	11,295	10	13	23	16	15	31	3	30	28·47	23·98	31·27	33·96	36·27
North-Western Province.															
Kurunegala ..	8,312	9	4	13	35	13	48	30	26	30·34	18·41	36·83	57·49	43·38	
Puttalam ..	5,234	6	10	12	11	12	10	23	10	17	38·16	22·49	38·24	42·66	39·15
Kalpitiya ..	1,487	1,652	4	2	6	2	1	3	3	22·93	42·75	21·38	31·66	—	
Chilaw ..	4,168	4,664	5	10	4	5	9	4	9	35·62	25·79	23·22	33·26	23·65	
North-Central Province.															
Anuradhapura ..	6,483	5,045	1	4	5	12	4	16	6	15	26·42	11·67	35·01	56·16	40·34
Province of Uva.															
Badulla ..	5,924	6,797	3	5	8	14	12	26	18	12	24·03	13·86	20·79	22·36	4
Lunugala ..	—	4,168**	—	1	1	6	10	16	1	16	46·35	28·30	28·30	50·16	—
Province of Sabaragamuwa.															
Ratnapura ..	4,084	4,616	10	5	15	21	7	28	20	14	31·60	38·27	35·72	37·96	36·96
Kegalla ..	2,340	2,604	1	1	10	8	18	12	6	6	29·39	9·04	22·70	22·70	157

* I.e., rate calculated on the basis that the age- and sex-constitution of the population of each town is the same as for the whole Island, and also excluding non-residents. ^a Infant death-rates omitted where number of births is less than five. ^b Blanks indicate that there are no observatories or rain-gauges. ^c See Table II. ^d Corrected death-rates for "Haton and Dickoya," "Walgamu and Lunugala towns not available, as they were created registration districts after the Census of 1901, viz.—January, 1905; July, 1904, and October, 1907, respectively. ^e Population of Mannar and Trincomalee towns not having been separately enumerated at the Census of 1891, no estimate can be made of the rate of growth, 1891–1900 or 1901–1908. The population estimated at 1901 less (in the case of Trincomalee) the Military who are no longer stationed there. ^f The population of Lunugala town (as now constituted) was not enumerated at the Census of 1901: the estimate is of the population at the beginning of October, 1907.

Table II.—Causes of Deaths registered during June, 1909, in each Town of the Island proclaimed under Sections 31–36 of Ordinance No. 1 of 1895.

Causes of Deaths.	All 31 Towns.	Western Province.	Central Province.	Northern Province.	Southern Province.	Eastern Province.	North-Western Province.	Provinces of Sabaragamuwa, Uva.	Province of Sabaragamuwa, Uva.	Deaths among all Races.		
										Malays.	Moors.	Others.
All Causes	1,448	555*	48	31	19	95	14	18	3,391	13	88	9
All Causes	9844	13	11	15
I.—Infantile Mortality	..	295	126	11	16	9	3	16	22	1	8	4
4.—One Week and under.												
1. Prematurity	..	24	7	1	1	—	—	—	3	1	1	—
2. Debility	..	24	4	1	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—
3. Convulsions	..	24	8	3	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
4. Diarrhoea	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Tetanus	..	15	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6. Bronchitis	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7. Pneumonia	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8. Other causes	..	6†	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
B.—Over 1 Week and under 1 Year.												
1. Prematurity	..	24	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Debility	..	71	23	4	—	—	—	—	6	1	1	—
3. Convulsions	..	18	9	—	—	—	—	—	3	4	2	—
4. Diarrhoea	..	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
5. Tetanus	..	14	6	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
6. Bronchitis	..	25	14	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
7. Pneumonia	..	44‡	28	2	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
8. Other causes	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
II.—General Mortality (1 Year and over)	..	1,148	429	32	35	22	16	79	12	12	39	12
1. Smallpox	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Chickenpox	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Measles	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Influenza	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Simple Fever	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Includes 3 deaths of town residents, which occurred in the Infectious Diseases Hospital, Kandy, vide Table IV, footnote (*).

† Four from Starvation (3 in Puttalam and 1 in Kurinigala), and 2 from Prolonged Labour (in Colombo).

‡ This contains besides the 28 deaths described in Table IV, footnote (†), 4 deaths from Whooping Cough (in Morenuwa), 2 from Remittent Fever (1 in Negombo, 1 in Jaffna), 2 from Enteritis (1 in Nawalapitiya, 1 in Batticaloa); and 1 each from Thrush (in Negombo), Peritonitis (in Panadura), Fickets (in Kandy), Necrosis and Burns, accident (in Nawalapitiya), and Asthma, Worms, and Obdurate Constipation (in Jaffna).

Table II.—Causes of Deaths registered during June, 1909, in each Town of the Island proclaimed under Sections 31–36 of Ordinance No. 1 of 1895—continued.

Causes of Deaths.	All 31 Towns.	Western Province.	Central Province.	Northern Province.	Southern Province.	Eastern Province.	North-Western Provinces.	North-Central Provinces.	Provinces of Sabaragamuwa.	Deaths among all Races.
II.—General Mortality—contd.										
6. Enteric Fever	41	31	—	4	—	1	—	—	—	1
7. Remittent Fever	46	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
8. Ague	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
9. Malaria	37	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	1
10. Cholera	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	4	—	—
11. Diarrhoea	131	18	4	6	6	3	19	2	—	—
12. Dysentery	91	27	1	2	1	7	4	2	—	—
13. Duochinius Duodenitis	37	8	—	1	—	4	2	1	—	—
14. Cancer	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15. Phthisis	105	61	1	3	2	1	6	1	—	—
16. Other-tubercular diseases	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17. Anæmia	3	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
18. Diabetes Mellitus	8	3	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
19. Convulsions	23	11	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
20. Tetanus	8	4	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
21. Bronchitis	30	16	—	—	—	1	2	3	—	—
22. Pneumonia	153	65	4	3	1	1	14	2	2	—
23. Other Diseases of Respiratory System	9	4	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
24. Bright's Disease and Nephritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	—
25. Puerperal Convulsions	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
26. Puerperal Fever	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
27. Miscarriage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
28. Other and undefined Accidents of Childbirth	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
29. Starvation	2	2	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—
30. Accidents or Negligence	19	8	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
31. Homicide	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
32. Suicide	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
33. Execution	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34. All other causes	332*	146	15	13	9	4	15	2	3	3
							6	5	17	1
							12	4	3	3
							9	4	1	1
							6	1	6	1
							9	4	12	12
							9	4	12	89
							6	1	6	8
							9	4	12	89

* Here are included 70 deaths from Old Age (25 in Colombo, 9 in Matara, 7 in Kegalle, 5 each in Moratuwa, Kelikatta, and Kurunegala); 52 from Debility (10 in Galle), 52 from Paralysis (5 in Colombo), 28 from Enteritis (25 in Colombo); 10 from Paralysis (5 in Colombo).

Table III.—Number of Births and Deaths registered during the Month of June, 1909, and their Proportion per 1,000 of the Population, and the Deaths of Children under One Year and their Proportion per 1,000 Registered Births, together with the average Birth- and Death-rates and Infantile Mortality from January to December, 1908, in each Ward of the Colombo Municipality.

Wards.	Population (inclusive of the Military) at the Census of 1901.	Population estimated to the middle of 1909 by Intercessional Increase.	Total Births registered.			Total Deaths including Deaths in Hospitals and Jails.			Total Deaths excluding Deaths (if any) of Estates of Coolies and Non-residents.			Per Mille per Annum.			Deaths of Children under One Year of Age to 1,000 Births registered.			
			Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Deaths registered in Hospitals and Jails.	Average January to December, 1908.	Birth-rate.	Average January to December, 1908.	June, 1909.	Corrected Death-rate.*	Average January to December, 1908;†	June, 1909;‡		
Colombo Town ..	155,869	183,872	204	186	390	335	220	555	185;‡	461	25·54	25·80	33·57	30·50	33·94	126	356	323
Fort and Galle Face ..	2,285	2,285§	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	7·42	—	8·79	—	—	—	278	—
Pettah ..	7,561	7,561§	1	2	3	4	1	5	—	5	5·94	4·83	11·63	8·04	—	—	465	—
St. Sebastian ..	9,349	10,709	12	6	18	9	7	16	—	16	22·22	20·45	24·31	18·17	—	3	339	167
St. Paul's ..	20,260	24,285	23	19	42	32	24	56	1	56	18·83	21·06	25·17	28·08	—	14	417	333
Kotahena ..	33,355	38,666	37	27	64	49	30	79	1	79	22·88	19·48	26·50	24·05	—	26	351	406
New Bazaar ..	17,470	20,404	30	22	52	52	17	26	43	43	22·66	30·00	33·02	24·81	—	10	459	192
Maradana Hospitals ..	34	39	73	73	123	59	182	89	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—
Maradana (exclusive of Hospitals) ..	30,381	37,549	39	36	75	55	41	96	1	96	22·36	23·51	31·67	30·10	—	26	438	347
Slave Island ..	16,927	20,286	11	20	31	29	18	47	—	47	26·57	17·99	30·29	27·28	—	21	361	677
Kollupitiya ..	18,261	23,610	17	15	32	16	14	30	—	30	15·92	15·95	24·15	14·96	—	9	331	281

* For explanation of "corrected death-rate" see note * Table I. The population of the several wards of the town not being available by age- and sex-constitution, their corrected death-rates cannot be calculated.

† Infantile death-rates have been omitted where the number of births is less than five.

‡ Includes three deaths of town residents, which occurred in the Enteric Hospital at Kankatta, registered by an extra-urban Registrar.

§ The population of these two wards being & fluctuating one, their estimated population cannot be calculated. Hence the Census figures are retained.

Table IV.—Causes of Deaths registered during the Month of June, 1909, in each Ward and Race of the Colombo Municipality.

Causes of Deaths.	Colombo Town.	Ward.	Deaths among all Races.															
			Port and Galle Face.	St. Paul's.	St. Sebastian.	Kotahena.	New Bazaar.	Maradana Hospitals (exclusive of Hospitals).	Slave Island.	Kollupitiya.	Burmese.	Thamils.	Melavys.					
All Causes	555*	1 5	56	79	48	182	96	47	30	6	28	270	143	72	13	10	4	
I.—Infantile Mortality	126	—	—	3	14	26	10	17	26	21	9	2	6	67	18	19	10	4
A.—One Week and under.																		
1. Prematurity	7	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	6	—	—	—	
2. Debility	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	
3. Convulsions	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	
4. Diarrhoea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
5. Tetanus	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	
6. Bronchitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	
7. Pneumonia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
8. Other Causes	2†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
B.—Over 1 Week and under 1 Year.																		
1. Prematurity	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
2. Debility	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	1	—	4	3
3. Convulsions	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	2	—	—
4. Diarrhoea	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	16	1	2
5. Tetanus	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	4	2	—
6. Bronchitis	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
7. Pneumonia	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	4	2
8. Other Causes	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	2	—	8	2
II.—General Mortality (1 Year and over)																		
1. Smallpox	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
2. Chickenpox	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
3. Measles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
4. Influenza	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—

* Includes three deaths of town residents, which occurred in the Enteric Hospital at Kanatta (from Enteric Fever, of Sinhalese, 1 each from St. Paul's, Kotahena, and Maradana exclusive of hospitals).

† Two deaths from Asphyxia due to prolonged labour (of Moors, 1 each in Kotahena and Kollupitiya).

‡ Ten from Enteritis (5 each in Maradana hospitals and Maradana exclusive of hospitals), 6 from Worms (2 each in Kotahena, Maradana exclusive of hospitals, and Slave Island), 2 each from Impetigo (in Maradana hospitals), Septicæmia (in Maradana exclusive of hospitals and Slave Island), and Mainurition (in Maradana hospitals), and Thrush (in Maradana hospitals), and Dentition (in Slave Island).

Table IV.—Causes of Deaths registered during the Month of June, 1909, in each Ward and Race of the Colombo Municipality—*contd.*

Ward.	Causes of Death.	Deaths among all Races.																
		Colombo Town.	Port and Galle Race.	Pettah.	St. Sebastian.	St. Paul's.	Kotahena.	New Bazaar.	Maredana Hospitals.	Slave Island.	Kollupitiya.	Burghers.	Europeans.	Sinhalese.	Tamils.	Moors.	Malays.	Others.
II.—General Mortality (1 Year and over)—<i>contd.</i>																		
5. Simple Fever	5																	
6. Enteric Fever	31																	
7. Remittent Fever	3																	
8. Ague	—																	
9. Malaria Cachexia	—																	
10. Cholera	—																	
11. Diarrhoea	18																	
12. Dysentery	27																	
13. Doctrinus Duodenalis	8																	
14. Cancer	61																	
15. Phthisis	4																	
16. Other Tubercular Diseases	1																	
17. Anæmia	—																	
18. Diabetes Mellitus	3																	
19. Convulsions	11																	
20. Tetanus	4																	
21. Bronchitis	16																	
22. Pneumonia	65																	
23. Other Diseases of Respiratory System	4																	
24. Bright's Disease and Nephritis	6																	
25. Puerperal Convulsions	2																	
26. Puerperal Fever	—																	
27. Miscarriage	—																	
28. Other and undefined Accidents of Child-birth	3																	
29. Starvation	2																	
30. Accidents or Negligence	8																	
31. Homicide	3																	
32. Suicide	—																	
33. Execution	—																	
34. All other Causes	147*																	

* Here are included 27 deaths from Old Age, 25 from Enteritis, 15 from Worms, 10 from Debility, and 7 from Valve Disease of the Heart.