

SUPPLEMENT

TO

The Ceylon Government Gazette,

PART I.

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VITAL STATISTICS OF TOWNS IN CEYLON IN THE MONTH OF SEPTEMBER, 1909.

REPORT OF THE REGISTRAR-GENERAL.

THIS report deals with the Vital Statistics of the 31 principal towns in the Island proclaimed under sections 31 to 36 of the Ordinance No. 1 of 1895.

Births.

2. The births registered in the 31 towns during the month numbered 1,073 (548 males and 525 females), and were equal to an annual rate of 26·09 per 1,000, against 26·38 during the preceding month, 31·67 in the corresponding month of last year, and 30·37 the monthly average for the 24 months, July, 1907, to June, 1909. Of the towns (excluding Vavuniya and Lunugala, which have a population under 1,000), the highest birth-rate was in Mullaittivu (58·12, average 31·67), and the lowest in Kurunegala (9·92, average 28·85).

3. In the city of Colombo the births numbered 309 (156 males and 153 females), and were equal to an annual rate of 20·45 per 1,000, against 22·80 in the preceding month, 25·24 in the corresponding month of last year, and 25·18 the monthly average. Of the wards (omitting Fort and Galle Face and the Pettah, which contain a population mainly adult and floating), the highest birth-rate was in Kotahena (18·88, average 22·10), and the lowest in Kollupitiya (12·88, average 15·72).

Deaths.

4. The deaths registered in the 31 towns during the month numbered 1,418 (796 males and 622 females), and were equal to an annual rate of 29·03 per 1,000, against 27·77 during the preceding month, 31·14 in the corresponding month of last year, and 32·29 the monthly average. The health of the towns was thus better than usual, but not so good as in the previous month. Excluding Vavuniya and Lunugala, the highest death-rate was in Mannar (52·35, average 36·15), followed by Anuradhapura (51·10, average 59·82), and the lowest in Nuwara Eliya (16·31, average 14·32).

5. In the city of Colombo, the deaths registered numbered 469 (259 males and 210 females), and were equal to an annual rate of 30·53 per 1,000, against 29·65 during the preceding month, 36·90 in the corresponding month of last year, and 35·04 the monthly average. The city was thus healthier than usual though not so healthy as in the previous month. Omitting the Fort and Galle Face Ward and the Pettah Ward, the lowest death-rate was in Kollupitiya (15·98, average 21·67), and the highest in Kotahena (26·75, average 25·92).

Infantile Mortality.

6. The infantile mortality of the 31 towns was equal to a rate of 264 per 1,000 births registered, against 275 in the previous month, 236 in the corresponding month of last year, and 254 the monthly average. In the towns having an estimated population of 5,000 or more, the infant mortality ranged from a rate of 1,000 in Anuradhapura (average 405) to 68 in Negombo (average 166).

7. The infantile mortality in the city of Colombo was 324 per 1,000 births registered against 317 in the previous month, 319 in the corresponding month of last year, and 329 the monthly average, and ranged from 464 in Slave Island (average 357) to 125 in Pettah (average 440).

Causes of Death.

8. Infants.—Out of the 1,418 deaths from all causes at all ages in the 31 towns, 282 were among infants under one year. Of these, the chief causes were 78 *Convulsions* (24 in Colombo, 15 in Galle, 7 in Matara, 6 in Batticaloa, 5 in Anuradhapura); 44 *Debility* (10 in Colombo, 8 in Batticaloa, 6 in Kandy); 32 *Tetanus* (17 in Colombo, 9 in Jaffna); 29 *Pneumonia* (9 in Colombo, 4 each in Kandy and Trincomalee).

9. Out of the 469 deaths from all causes at all ages in the city of Colombo, 100 were among infants under one year. Of these, the chief causes were 24 *Convulsions* (7 in Maradana exclusive of hospitals, 4 each in Slave Island and Kollupitiya); 17 *Tetanus* (6 in St. Paul's, 5 each in Kotahena and New Bazaar); 10 *Debility* (3 in Kollupitiya); 9 *Pneumonia* (3 in Kotahena, 2 each in Maradana hospitals, Maradana exclusive of hospitals, and Slave Island); 8 *Bronchitis* (4 in St. Paul's, 2 in Maradana exclusive of hospitals).

10. General Mortality (One Year and over).—Out of the 1,136 deaths of persons one year and over in age in the 31 towns, there were 179 from *Diarrhoea*, 127 from *Phthisis* (69 in Colombo; 17 in Galle, 9 in Kandy, 8 in Moratuwa); 116 from *Pneumonia* (35 in Colombo, 9 in Jaffna, 7 each in Trincomalee and Badulla); 107 from *Dysentery*; 52 from *Enteric Fever* (35 in Colombo, 8 in Moratuwa, 3 each in Kandy and Kurunegala); 43 from *Dochmias Duodenalis*.

11. The highest mortality in the town of Colombo was from *Phthisis* (19 per cent. of all deaths one year and over), followed by *Pneumonia* and *Enteric Fever* (9 per cent. each). Maradana, even exclusive of hospitals, which has of late years contribute a larger mortality from these causes than other wards, shows this month a remarkable improvement.

12. Taking all the towns together, *Diarrhoea* and *Dysentery* contributed the highest mortality (22 per cent.), followed by *Bronchitis* and *Pneumonia* (12 per cent.), *Phthisis* (9 per cent.), and *Infantile Convulsions* (7 per cent.).

13. For detailed information see Tables I. and II. for all towns, and Tables III. and IV. for the city of Colombo, in the Appendix.

Registrar-General's Office,
Colombo, October 11, 1909.

P. ARUNACHALAM,
Registrar-General.

Table I.—Number of Births and Deaths registered during September, 1909, their Proportion per 1,000 of the Population per Annum, the Deaths of Children under One Year and their Proportion per 1,000 Registered Births, together with the Average Birth- and Death-rates and Infantile Mortality from July, 1907, to June, 1909, and the Mean Temperature and Rainfall in the month in each Town of the Island proclaimed under Sections 31–36 of Ord. No. 1 of 1895.

Town.	Population (including of the Middle of the Military at the Census of 1901.)	Total Births.		Total Deaths.		Deaths in Hos- pitals and Jails of Non-re- sidents.	Deaths of Resi- dents.	Crude, Sept., 1909.	July, 1907, to June, 1909.	Sept., 1909.	July, 1907, to June, 1909.	Corrected.*	Deaths of Children under One Year.	Deaths under One Year to 1,000 Births.	Mean Rainfall In Inches.†	Mean Tem- per- ature.‡			
		Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.													
All 31 Towns ..	423,109	484,240	548	525	1,073	796	622	1,418	288	1,130	30-37	26-09	27-48	32-29	29-03	283	254	264	
<i>Western Province.</i>																			
Jolumbo ..	165,869	183,872	156	153	309	269	210	469	54	415	25-18	20-45	27-46	36-04	30-56	100	329	78-8	
Negombo ..	19,819	20,589	38	35	73	39	30	69	11	58	44-23	41-75	33-17	28-49	33-84	5	166	1-07	
Moratuwa ..	29,600	34,809	39	42	81	31	28	59	—	59	33-11	27-40	19-95	21-41	18-84	9	157	0-20	
Kalutara ..	11,500	12,053	13	13	26	16	14	30	6	24	34-18	25-39	23-43	30-46	22-83	4	173	—	
Panadure ..	3,845	4,338	6	7	13	10	10	20	5	15	36-60	35-29	40-72	28-45	43-24	3	195	2-62	
<i>Central Province.</i>																			
Kandy ..	26,511	29,860	37	31	68	45	90	28	62	30-44	26-81	24-45	30-12	25-63	22	213	74-6		
Gampola ..	3,791	4,732	7	7	14	2	8	10	2	8	36-59	34-83	19-90	61-47	21-05	—	272	4-21	
Nawalapitiya ..	3,554	4,131	4	3	7	24	8	32	27	5	25-22	19-95	14-25	23-49	17-00	3	295	—	
Hatton and Dikoya ..	2,858	3,840	4	2	6	1	—	—	—	1	16-28	18-40	3-07	10-64	—	1	522	12-08	
Matale ..	4,951	5,682	5	7	12	21	21	22	21	21	30-83	24-87	43-52	44-57	49-59	3	241	3-45	
Nuwara Eliya ..	6,072	8,609	7	3	10	10	6	16	7	9	15-16	13-84	12-45	14-32	16-31	4	313	6-66	
<i>Northern Province.</i>																			
Jaffna ..	33,879	35,493	59	58	117	61	65	116	7	103	42-38	38-81	36-16	33-69	38-10	35	246	29-9	
Mannar ..	3,338	3,338	5	5	7	12	9	4	—	13	39-47	42-33	45-85	36-15	52-35	4	186	33-3	
Mullaithivu ..	1,308	1,418	5	7	7	2	2	4	—	4	31-67	58-12	33-21	52-29	36-36	3	209	0-93	
Vavuniya ..	666	599	—	1	1	9	—	9	4	5	21-85	19-67	98-33	82-57	118-24	1	368	—	
<i>Southern Province.</i>																			
Galle ..	37,165	40,433	47	36	83	47	51	98	12	86	30-19	24-17	25-04	28-33	24-48	21	204	79-1	
Matale ..	11,848	13,445	18	16	34	21	16	37	2	35	39-01	29-77	30-65	24-89	29-67	9	174	3-81	
Welligama ..	7,430	10,303	9	9	18	4	5	9	—	9	33-05	20-57	10-28	16-96	—	3	128	2-91	
Hambantota ..	2,843	3,087	3	3	9	12	6	2	8	1	7	35-54	45-78	28-70	30-98	27-91	3	294	—
Tangalla ..	2,333	2,672	3	2	6	5	6	—	6	1	5	34-58	22-03	22-03	44-93	23-27	—	247	1-10
<i>Eastern Province.</i>																			
Batticaloa ..	9,969	10,498	19	29	48	17	17	34	3	31	32-42	53-83	34-77	36-16	35-94	17	343	3-38	
Trincomalee ..	11,295	23	16	39	16	16	32	—	—	32	28-13	40-65	33-36	34-57	38-69	11	269	—	
<i>North-Western Province.</i>																			
Kurunegala ..	6,483	8,312	2	5	7	26	9	35	15	20	28-85	9-92	28-33	64-54	33-37	2	415	1-48	
Puttalam ..	5,115	6,234	6	4	10	14	6	20	8	12	36-65	22-50	27-00	41-70	27-64	2	276	0-00	
Ralpitiya ..	1,487	1,652	3	1	4	5	2	7	—	7	23-48	28-51	49-88	29-70	—	2	383	—	
Chilaw ..	4,168	4,664	8	4	12	12	1	13	—	13	36-04	30-96	33-64	31-47	34-17	3	163	250	
<i>North-Central Province.</i>																			
Anuradhapura ..	3,672	5,045	3	4	7	14	8	22	3	19	25-28	16-34	44-34	59-82	51-10	7	405	0-02	
Province of Uva. ..	5,924	6,797	7	11	18	23	18	41	20	21	30-09	31-18	36-38	27-38	37-20	2	239	82-3	
Badulla ..	—	4,167	4	—	4	13	7	20	17	3	45-21	113-21	84-93	46-74	—	—	179	0-02	
Province of Sabaragamuwa. ..	4,084	4,615	5	5	10	28	16	44	28	16	31-60	25-51	40-82	38-29	42-25	4	238	—	
Ranapura ..	2,340	2,604	2	3	6	5	6	11	5	6	27-77	27-13	27-13	23-48	28-28	—	208	5-57	

* *I.e.*, rate calculated on the basis that the age- and sex-constitution of each town is the same as for the whole Island, and also (as in crude rate) excluding non-residents. † Infantile death-rates omitted where number of births is less than five. ‡ Biannals indicate that there are no observatories or rain-gauges in the districts after the Census of 1901. § Corrected deaths for Hatton and Dikoya, Weligama, and Lunugala, towns not available, as they were created registration districts after the Census of 1901. || Population of Mannar and Trincomalee towns not having been separately enumerated at the Census of 1891. The population estimated for 1909 (1900 or 1901–1909) is the Census population of 1901 less (in the case of Trincomalee), the Military who are no longer stationed there. ¶ The population of Lunugala town (as now constituted) was not enumerated at the beginning of October, 1907.

Table II.—Causes of Deaths registered during September, 1909, in each Town of the Island proclaimed under Sections 31–36 of
Ordinance No. 1 of 1895.

Causes of Deaths.		All 31 Towns.	Western Province.	Central Province.	Northern Province.	Southern Province.	Eastern Province.	North-Western Province.	North-Central Provinces.	Province of Sabaragamuwa.	Deaths among all Races.
All Causes	..	1,418	469*	69	59	30	20	90	10	32	1,431
All Causes	..	1,418	469*	69	59	30	20	90	16	116	13
I.—Infantile Mortality	..	282	100	5	8	4	3	22	3	1	35
4.—One Week and under.											
1. Prematurity	..	24	5	—	1	—	—	2	4	—	—
2. Debility	..	25	7	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
3. Convulsions	..	19	6	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
4. Diarrhoea	..	19	14	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	—
5. Tetusus	..	19	14	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
6. Bronchitis	..	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7. Pneumonia	..	—	3†	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8. Other causes	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
B.—Over 1 Week and under 1 Year.											
1. Prematurity	..	5	—	—	—	2	—	—	3	—	—
2. Debility	..	19	3	—	—	1	—	—	6	—	—
3. Convulsions	..	59	18	3	—	—	1	2	3	—	—
4. Diarrhoea	..	16	8	—	—	—	—	4	1	—	—
5. Tetanus	..	13	3	—	—	—	—	7	2	—	—
6. Bronchitis	..	12	8	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
7. Pneumonia	..	29	9	—	2	1	—	—	4	—	—
8. Other causes	..	38‡	17	1	1	—	—	1	2	—	—
II.—General Mortality (1 Year and over)	..	1,136	369	64	51	26	17	68	10	29	—
1. Smallpox	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	12	81	9
2. Chickenpox	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Measles	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Influenza	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Simple Fever	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Includes 4 deaths of city residents, which occurred in the Enteric Hospital, Kandy, vide Table IV., footnote (*).

† One each from Atalactas and Phthisis (in Colombo) and Prolonged labour (in Jaffna).

‡ This contains, besides the 17 deaths described in Table IV., footnote (†), 4 deaths from Dysentery (2 in Mannar and 1 in Batticaloa), 3 deaths from Enteritis (2 in Galle, 1 in Nawalpitiya), 3 from Fever (2 in Jaffna, and 1 in Anuradhapura), 2 each from Worms (1 in Negombo, 1 in Weligama), and Nephritis (in Jaffna) and 1 each from Enteric Fever (in Moratuwa), Influenza (in Nuwara Eliya), Remittent Fever (in Jaffna), Remittent Fever (in Batticaloa), Thrush (in Batticaloa), Erysipelas (in Nawalpitiya), and Stomach ache (in Anuradhapura).

Table II.—Causes of Deaths registered during September, 1909, in each Town of the Island proclaimed under Sections 31–36 of
Ordinance No. 1 of 1895—continued.

Causes of Deaths.	All 31 Towns.	Western Province.			Central Province.			Northern Province.			Southern Province.			Eastern Province.			North-Central Provinces.			Province of Sabaragamuwa.			Deaths among all Races.								
		Colombo.	Megumbo.	Moratuwa.	Kandy.	Pandurore.	Newalapitiya.	Hettan and Dikoya.	Gampola.	Nuwara Eliya.	Vavuniya.	Wellawata.	Matale.	Galle.	Tangalle.	Kalpitiya.	Puttalam.	Trimcomalee.	Batticaloa.	Kurunegala.	Chilaw.	Anuradhapura.	Badulla.	Dundigala.	Burghers.	Binhalese.	Europeans.	Moores.	Melays.	Others.	
II.—General Mortality—contd.																															
6. Enteric Fever	52	35	—	8	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
7. Remittent Fever	37	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
8. Ague	—	22	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
9. Malarial Cachexia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
10. Cholera	179	22	18	6	7	—	25	4	12	—	8	14	4	1	1	6	9	2	—	2	12	3	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	
11. Diarrhoea	—	107	15	12	2	—	7	2	1	—	5	11	2	2	—	3	3	1	—	2	5	1	12	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	
12. Dysentery	—	13	—	—	—	—	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	7	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	
13. Duodenitis	43	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
14. Cancer	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
15. Phthisis	127	69	1	—	9	1	—	9	1	—	3	1	4	—	—	17	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
16. Other tubercular diseases	6	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
17. Anaemia	—	5	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
18. Diabetes Mellitus	—	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
19. Convulsions	26	8	3	3	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
20. Tetanus	13	8	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
21. Bronchitis	17	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
22. Pneumonia	116	35	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
23. Other Diseases of Respiratory System	10	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
24. Bright's Disease and Nephritis	—	11	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
25. Puerperal Convulsions	—	9	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
26. Puerperal Fever	—	10	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
27. Miscarriage	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
28. Other and undefined Accidents of Childbirth	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
29. Starvation	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
30. Accidents or Negligence	14	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
31. Homicide	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
32. Suicide	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
33. Execution	—	29*	27	11	17	8	6	10	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
34. All other causes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

* Here are included 63 deaths from Debility (18 in Colombo, 6 in Kurunegala), 49 from Old Age (26 in Colombo, 7 in Galle), 35 from Worms (11 in Colombo, 11 in Galle), 20 from General Dropy (5 in Galle), 19 from Enteritis (17 in Colombo), and 13 from Paralysis (8 in Colombo).

Table III.—Number of Births and Deaths registered during the Month of September, 1909, and their Proportion per 1,000 of the Population, and the Deaths of Children under One Year and their Proportion per 1,000 Registered Births, together with the Average Birth- and Death-rates and Infantile Mortality from January, 1908, to June, 1909, in each Ward of the City of Colombo.

Wards.	Population (inclusive of the Military) at the Census of 1901.	Total Births registered.			Total Deaths including Deaths in Hospitals and Jails.			Deaths registered in Hospitals and Jails.	Deaths of Residents.	Birth-rate.	Crude Death-rate.	Per Mille per Annum.	Deaths of Children under One Year of Age to 1,000 Births registered.					
		Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.											
City of Colombo ..	155,869	188,872	156	153	309	259	210	469	138	415	25.37	20.45	32.27	27.46	30.56	100	341	324
Fort and Galle Face	2,285	2,285†	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	1	5.26	—	7.06	5.32	—	—	185	—
Pettah ..	7,561	7,561†	4	4	8	6	2	8	—	8	6.90	12.87	12.30	12.87	—	—	1. 440	125
San Sebastian ..	9,349	10,709	7	9	16	14	9	23	—	23	21.94	18.18	23.78	26.13	—	—	4	323
St. Paul's ..	20,260	24,285	21	13	34	28	11	39	—	39	18.31	17.05	25.31	19.56	—	—	13	406
Kotahena ..	33,355	38,666	34	26	60	41	44	85	1	85	22.10	18.88	25.92	26.75	—	—	24	355
New Bazaar ..	17,470	20,404	15	14	29	18	19	37	1	37	23.13	17.29	31.62	22.06	—	—	11	420
Maradana Hospitals ..	26	25	51	89	45	134	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	379
Maradana (exclusive of Hospitals) ..	30,381	37,549	{ 28	30	58	25	40	65	1	65	22.61	18.79	30.80	21.06	—	—	13	400
Slave Island ..	16,927	20,286	8	20	28	21	23	44	1	44	25.30	16.79	28.42	26.39	—	—	13	357
Kollupitiya ..	18,261	23,610	13	12	25	14	17	31	—	31	15.72	12.88	21.67	15.98	—	—	11	314

* For explanation of "corrected death-rate" see note. * Table I. The population of the several wards of the city not being available by age- and sex-constitution, their corrected death-rates cannot be calculated.

† The population of these two wards being a fluctuating one, their estimated population cannot be calculated. Hence the Census figures are retained.

Table IV.—Causes of Deaths registered during the Month of September, 1909, in each Ward and Race of the City of Colombo.

Causes of Deaths	Colombo Town.	Port and Galle Race.	Pettah.	San Sebastian.	St. Paul's.	Kotahena.	New Bazaar.	Maradana Bazaar.	Slave Island.	Kollupitiya.	Européens.	Burgheers.	Sinhalese.	Moor.	Malays.	Others.	Deaths among all Races.				
																	Ward.	All Causes	Infantile Mortality	A.—One Week and under.	
All Causes	469*	3	8	23	39	85	87	134	65	44	31	5	29	229	105	82	11	8	11	1	6
I.—Infantile Mortality	100	1	4	13	24	11	10	13	13	11	8	54	22	20	4	1	1	1	1	1	1
A.—One Week and under.																					
1. Prematurity	5																				
2. Debility	7																				
3. Convulsions	6																				
4. Diarrhoea	—																				
5. Tetanus	14																				
6. Bronchitis	—																				
7. Pneumonia	—																				
8. Other Causes	2†																				
B.—Over 1 Week and under 1 Year.																					
1. Prematurity	3																				
2. Debility	2																				
3. Convulsions	18																				
4. Diarrhoea	8																				
5. Tetanus	3																				
6. Bronchitis	8																				
7. Pneumonia	9																				
8. Other Causes	17†																				
C.—General Mortality (1 Year and over)																					
1. Smallpox	369	3	7	19	26	61	26	124	52	31	20	5	26	175	83	62	10	8	1	6	
2. Chickenpox	—																				
3. Measles	—																				
4. Influenza	—																				

* Includes 4 deaths of town residents who died in the Enteric Hospital at Kanata (of Sinhalese removed from Kotahena, New Bazaar, Slave Island, and Maradana, exclusive of hospitals).

† One death from Atolectasis (of a Tamil in Kotahena) and the other from Phthisis (of a Sinhalese in Maradana Hospital).

‡ Seven from Starvation (6 in Kotahena and 1 in Maradana Hospitals), 2 from Worms (1 in Kotahena, 1 in Slave Island), and 1 each from Peritonitis, Rickets, and Dysentery (in Kotahena), Pyaenia, and Septicæmia (in Maradana Hospitals), Dropsy (in Pettah), Asthma (in San Sebastian), and Enteritis (in Slave Island).

Table IV.—Causes of Deaths registered during the Month of September, 1909, in each Ward and Race of the City of Colombo—*contd.*

Ward.	Colombo Town.	Port and Galle Race.	San Sebastian.	St. Paul's.	Kotahena.	New Bazaar.	Maradana Hospitals.	Maradana (exclusive of Hospitals).	Slave Island.	Kollupitiya.	Europeans.	Burmahers.	Sinhalese.	Tamils.	Moors.	Malays.	Others.	Deaths among all Races.		
																		Causes of Deaths.	II.—General Mortality (1 Year and over)— <i>contd.</i>	
																			5. Simple Fever	3
																			6. Enteric Fever	35
																			7. Remittent Fever	1
																			8. Ague	1
																			9. Malaria Cachexia	1
																			10. Cholera	22
																			11. Diarrhoea	5
																			12. Dysentery	2
																			13. Doctrinus Duodenalis	2
																			14. Cancer	1
																			15. Phthisis	69
																			16. Other Tubercular Diseases	3
																			17. Anaemia	2
																			18. Diabetes Mellitus	1
																			19. Convulsions	8
																			20. Tetanus	8
																			21. Bronchitis	3
																			22. Pneumonia	35
																			23. Other Diseases of Respiratory System	4
																			24. Bright's Disease and Nephritis	4
																			25. Puerperal Convulsions	3
																			26. Puerperal Fever	2
																			27. Miscarriage	1
																			28. Other and undefined Accidents of Childbirth	7
																			29. Starvation	1
																			30. Accidents or Negligence	3
																			31. Homicide	1
																			32. Suicide	1
																			33. Execution	127*
																			34. All other Causes	8

* Here are included 26 deaths from Old Age (8 in Maradana, exclusive of hospitals, 5 in Kotahena, 18 from Debility (10 in Kotahena), 17 from Enteritis (14 in Maradana Hospitals), 8 from Paralysis (3 in Maradana, exclusive of Hospitals), 5 from Cirrhosis of liver (3 in Maradana Hospitals), and 4 from Dropsy (2 in Kollupitiya).

RESULTS OF METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS IN CEYLON DURING THE MONTH OF AUGUST, 1909.

STATION.	OBSERVER.	Height above Level of Sea. Feet.	RAINFALL				BAROMETER REDUCED TO 32°						TEMPERATURE OF THE AIR AND OF EVAPORATION.																				
			Total No. of Inches.	Greatest Quantity in any 24 hours.		The Resultant Direction of the Wind was from	Mean Reading.			Highest Reading.			Lowest Reading.			Mean Daily Adop-ted Temp.	Mean Daily Min-imum Temp.	Mean Daily Max-imum Temp.	Mean Daily Min-imum Temp.	Mean Daily Max-imum Temp.	Mean Daily Min-imum Temp.	Mean Daily Max-imum Temp.											
				No. of Days on which Registered.	In.		At 9 th A.M.	At 3 rd P.M.	In.	Date.	In.	Date.	In.	Date.																			
				In.	Date.		Miles.	* Miles.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.																			
1 Colombo	Mr. F. A. P. Pullenayagum,	40	7.48	2.33	26th-27th	24	167	234 ²	29.863	29.775	29.622	29.501	10th	29.688	26th	84.6	75.9	77.6	75.3	83.0	81.8	80.3	19th	71.8	12th	137.3	158.3	19th	74.3	70.1	13th	7.4	
2 Ratnapura	S. H. Fernando	84	22.38	2.76	4th-5th	29	7	291	225	29.859	29.752	29.806	29.937	10th	29.677	29th	84.7	72.7	78.7	75.6	82.7	84.9	90.9	26th	70.3	15th	126.1	138.7	20th	72.6	70.3	14th	7.7
3 Puttalam	H. O. R. Mutukistna	97	2.45	1.47	27th-28th	7	291	225	29.859	29.752	29.806	29.937	10th	29.677	29th	86.6	77.0	81.8	77.0	83.4	77	89.3	18th & 26th	73.5	20th	137.6	144.4	31st	83.4	65.5	20th	4.7	
4 Anuradhapura	M. Sonasundaram	295	5.94	2.61	25th-26th	9	248	219	29.835	29.723	29.779	29.919	14th	29.630	21st	92.6	74.2	83.4	75.9	76.3	71	96.4	35th	71.0	29th	159.3	167.2	28th	87.5	65.1	26, 27, & 30	7.6	
5 Mannar	J. A. Figueredo	12	4.25	1.50	Aug. 31-Sept. 1	8	207	224	29.842	29.731	29.757	29.930	10th	29.630	21st	87.8	70.9	82.2	76.4	79.7	73	91.2	30th	73.9	25th	146.9	159.9	21st	75.5	71.5	23rd	5.9	
6 Jaffna	N. V. Kalless Pillai	11	4.09	1.57	27th-28th	8	307	224	29.842	29.731	29.757	29.930	10th	29.630	21st	87.8	70.9	82.2	76.4	79.7	73	91.2	30th	73.9	25th	146.9	159.9	21st	75.5	71.5	23rd	5.9	
7 Trincomalee	A. Vanniyambal	12	11.74	3.67	5th-6th	14	214	229	29.827	29.704	29.766	29.911	10th	29.640	21st	91.1	75.8	82.9	70.1	79.7	73	97.3	31st	73.5	24th	133.3	141.2	26th	86.7	65.9	31st	4.4	
8 Batticaloa	E. Vanderput	26	4.39	1.72	3rd-4th	12	306	235	29.543	29.433	29.488	29.621	11th	29.362	22 & 23	87.1	75.2	81.1	76.0	80.4	78	92.2	9th	72.5	12th	139.3	149.7	26th	85.8	65.7	31st	3.1	
9 Hambantota	S. R. Andrees	50	1.09	0.93	11th-12th	12	306	235	29.543	29.433	29.488	29.621	11th	29.362	22 & 23	87.1	75.2	81.1	76.0	80.4	78	92.2	9th	72.5	12th	139.3	149.7	26th	85.8	65.7	31st	3.1	
10 Galle	W. S. Fonseka	48	12.66	1.72	8th-9th	26	232	288 ²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	88.2	73.4	78.5	75.6	83.4	84.3	87.0	28th	71.5	13th	145.9	159.5	26th	85.8	65.7	31st	3.1
11 Kandy	J. H. Ekanayaka	1654	9.71	2.63	8th-9th	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	88.2	69.0	74.8	71.1	70.0	81.3	84.3	28th	71.5	13th	145.9	159.5	26th	85.8	65.7	31st	3.1
12 Hakgala, Nuwara Eliya	J. N. Cock	5581	4.92	1.42	Aug. 31-Sept. 1	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	88.2	69.0	74.8	71.1	70.0	81.3	84.3	28th	71.5	13th	145.9	159.5	26th	85.8	65.7	31st	3.1
13 Nuwara Eliya	R. B. Kulugammana	6188	8.19	1.98	Aug. 31-Sept. 1	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	88.2	69.0	74.8	71.1	70.0	81.3	84.3	28th	71.5	13th	145.9	159.5	26th	85.8	65.7	31st	3.1
14 Badulla	J. G. de Alwis	2225	7.93	1.76	8th-9th	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	88.2	69.0	74.8	71.1	70.0	81.3	84.3	28th	71.5	13th	145.9	159.5	26th	85.8	65.7	31st	3.1
15 Diyatalawa	W. P. Poulier	4140	5.03	1.84	4th-5th	13	98	238 ²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	88.2	69.0	74.8	71.1	70.0	81.3	84.3	28th	71.5	13th	145.9	159.5	26th	85.8	65.7	31st	3.1
16 Kurunegala	E. W. P. Jayasuriya	381	10.96	2.42	3rd-4th	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	88.2	74.0	80.0	77.2	88.3	86	89.4	19th	71.8	6, 9, & 12	150.2	159.2	18th	71.3	64.0	26th	3.4

STATION.	NAME OF SENDER.			Height above Level of Sea. Feet.	RAINFALL				STATION.	NAME OF SENDER.			Height above Level of Sea. Feet.	RAINFALL																	
	Total No. of Inches.	Greatest Quantity in any 24 hours.			No. of Days on which Registered.	In.	Date.			NAME OF SENDER.	Total No. of Inches.	Greatest Quantity in any 24 hours.	No. of Days on which Registered.	In.	Date.																
		No. of Days on which Registered.	In.																												
		In.	Date.																												
17 Allai Tank, Toppur	Irrigation Engineer, N. D., E. P. Trincomalee	95	16.97	13	6.10	30th-21st	10	300	1.71	6.10	30th-31st	10	10th	30th	1.71	6.10	30th-21st	10	300	33.73	29	6.25	4th-5th	10	300	33.73	29	6.25	4th-5th		
18 Autuwara Field Hospital	Medical Officer, Autuwara, Badulla	300	1.71	6	0.70	30th-31st	10	300	1.71	6	3-10	3rd-4th	10	10th	30th	1.71	6	0.70	30th-31st	10	300	33.73	29	6.25	4th-5th	10	300	33.73	29	6.25	4th-5th
19 Ambapitiya	District Engineer, Kegalla	729	17.87	6	4.70	3rd-4th	10	300	1.71	6	3-10	3rd-4th	10	10th	30th	1.71	6	0.70	30th-31st	10	300	33.73	29	6.25	4th-5th	10	300	33.73	29	6.25	4th-5th
20 Ampape Tank	Irrigation Engineer, Ampape, Kalutara	65	5.31	8	3.20	3rd-4th	10	300	1.71	6	6-10	3rd-4th	10	10th	30th	1.71	6	0.70	30th-31st	10	300	33.73	29	6.25	4th-5th	10	300	33.73	29	6.25	4th-5th
21 Andankulam Tank, Trincomalee	J. A. Figueredo	41	12.95	11	6.00	30th-31st	10	300	1.71	6	2-30	11th-12th	10	10th	30th	1.71	6	0.70	30th-31st	10	300	33.73	29	6.25	4th-5th	10	300	33.73	29	6.25	4th-5th
22 Anfield Estate, Dikoya	Mr. E. P. Rossell	4300	15.10	29	2.01	30th-31st	10	300	1.71	6	11-16	11th-12th	10	10th	30th	1.71	6	0.70	30th-31st	10	300	33.73	29	6.25	4th-5th	10	300	33.73	29	6.25	4th-5th
23 Annakanda Estate, Deniyawa	Mr. E. C. Anderson	100	21.66	17	5.90	8th-9th	10	300	1.71	6	5-10	8th-9th	10	10th	30th	1.71	6	0.70	30th-31st	10	300	33.73	29	6.25	4th-5th	10	300	33.73	29	6.25	4th-5th
24 Aranayaka Dispensary	Medical Officer, Aranayaka	100	2.00	1.50	1.00	8th-9th	10	300	1.71	6	1-6	8th-9th	10	10th	30th	1.71	6	0.70	30th-31st	10	300	33.73	29	6.25	4th-5th	10	300	33.73	29	6.25	4th-5th
25 Avissavala	Mr. A. P. Jayasuriya	250	28.16	22	4.30	24-25th	10	300	1.71	6	10-11	21-22	10	10th	30th	1.71	6	0.70	30th-31st	10	300	33.73	29	6.25	4th-5th	10	300	33.73	29	6.25	4th-5th
26 Avissavala Estate, Puwakapitiya	Mr. A. P. Jayasuriya	200	25.88	22	4.15	21-22	10	300	1.71	6	10-11	21-22	10	10th	30th	1.71	6	0.70	30th-31st	10	300	33.73	29	6.25	4th-5th	10	300	33.73	29	6.25	4th-5th
27 Baddegama Estate, Baddegama	Mr. E. D. Bowman	450	9.02	17	2.37	3rd-4th	10	300	1.71	6	1-2	23-24	10	10th	30th	1.71	6	0.70	30th-31st	10	300	33.73	29	6.25	4th-5th	10	300	33.73	29	6.25	4th-5th
28 Baduwella Hospital	Medical Officer, Baduwella, Monaragala	450	1.61	26	2.30	10-11	10	300	1.71	6	1-2	23-24	10	10th	30th	1.71	6	0.70	30th-31st	10	300	33.73	29	6.25	4th-5th	10	300	33.73	29	6.25	4th-5th
29 Bandarawela	District Engineer, Bandarawela	100	21.66	17	5.90	8th-9th	10</																								