SUPPLEMENT

TO THE

Ceylon Government Gazette

PART I.

No. 6,402 — FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 16, 1910.

VITAL STATISTICS OF TOWNS IN CEYLON IN THE MONTH OF AUGUST, 1910.

REPORT OF THE REGISTRAR-GENERAL.

This Report deals with the Vital Statistics of the 31 principal towns in the Island proclaimed under sections 31 to 36 of the Ordinance No. 1 of 1895.

Births.

- 2. The births registered in the 31 towns during the month numbered 1,122 (601 males and 521 females), and were equal to an annual rate of 26.83 per 1,000, against 25.18 during the preceding month, 26.38 in the corresponding month of last year, and 29.77 the monthly average for the thirty-six months, July, 1907, to June, 1910. Of the towns (excluding Vavuniya and Lunugala which have a population under 1,000), the highest birth-rate was in Mannar (59.96, average 40.32), and the lowest in Panadure (5.35, average 34.57).
- 3. In the city of Colombo the births numbered 349 (187 males and 162 females), and were equal to an annual rate of 21.91 per 1,000, against 21.85 in the preceding month, 22.80 in the corresponding month of last year, and 25.09 the monthly average. Of the wards (omitting Fort and Galle Face and the Pettah, which contain a population mainly adult and floating), the highest birth-rate was in Maradana, exclusive of hospitals (23.84, average 22.31), and the lowest, as in the previous month, in St. Paul's (10.45, average 17.47).

Deaths.

- 4. The deaths registered in the 31 towns during the month numbered 1,493 (831 males and 662 females), and were equal to an annual rate of 29°94 per 1,000, against 27°29 during the preceding month, 27°77 in the corresponding month of last year, and 30°64 the monthly average. The health of the towns was worse than in the previous month, but slightly better than usual. Excluding Vavuniya and Lunugala, which have a population under 1,000, the highest death-rate was, as in the previous month, in Anuradhapura (75°08, average 53°39), followed by Mullaittivu (72°02, average 49°11), and the lowest in Nawalapitiya (13°31, average 21°63), followed by Negombo (13°35, average 26°06).
- 5. In the city of Colombo the deaths registered numbered 542 (312 males and 230 females), and were equal to an annual rate of 32 49 per 1,000, against 31 72 during the preceding month, 29 65 in the corresponding month of last year, and 32 67 the monthly average. The city was thus slightly healthier than usual, but worse than in the previous month. Omitting the Fort and Galle Face Ward and the Pettah Ward, the lowest death-rate was in St. Paul's (20 42, average 23 85), and the highest in Maradana, exclusive of hospitals (29 35, average 27 79), while the death-rate of Kollupitiya Ward (28 05), which is usually the healthiest, takes the third place this month.

Infantile Mortality.

- 6. The infantile mortality of the 31 towns was equal to a rate of 291 per 1,000 births registered, against 275 in the preceding month, 275 in the corresponding month of last year, and 252 the monthly average. In the towns having an estimated population of 5,000 or more, the infantile mortality ranged from 449 in Jaffna (average 255) to 34 in Kalutara (average 173).
- 7. The infantile mortality in the city of Colombo was 338 per 1,000 births registered, against 397 in the previous month, 317 in the corresponding month of last year, and 319 the monthly average, and as in the previous month ranged from 864 in Slave Island (average 302) to 308 in Maradana, exclusive of hospitals (average 361).

Causes of Death.

- 8. Infants.—Out of the 1,493 deaths from all causes at all ages in the 31 towns, 326 were among infants under one year. Of these, the chief causes were 94 Convulsions (including 40 in Colombo, 9 in Batticaloa); 45 Premature Birth (10 in Colombo, 9 in Kandy); 40 Debility (11 in Jaffna, 7 in Colombo); 28 Diarrhea (11 in Colombo, 6 in Jaffna); 28 Tetanus (10 in Jaffna, 7 in Galle); 15 Pneumonia (10 in Colombo); 14 Bronchitis (7 in Colombo, 4 in Jaffna).
- 9. In the city of Colombo, out of the 542 deaths from all causes at all ages 118 were among infants under one year. Of these, the chief causes were 40 Convulsions (10 in Slave Island, 9 in Maradana, exclusive of hospitals); 11 Diarrhæa (5 in Slave Island); 10 Premature Birth (4 in San Sebastian); 10 Pneumonia (4 in Kotahena); 7 Bronchitis (2 each in St. Paul's and New Bazaar).

- 10. General Mortality (One Year and over).—Out of the 1,167 deaths of persons one year and over in age in the 31 towns, there were 155 from Diggrhea (15 in Kandy, 13 in Colombo, 12 in Matale, 11 in Jaffna, 10 each in Galle and Ratnapura); 120 from Pneumonia (40 in Colombo, 11 each in Kandy and Batticaloa, 7 in Galle); 106 from Phthisis (56 in Colombo, 11 in Galle); 80 from Dysentery (20 in Colombo, 9 in Ratnapura, 6 each in Galle and Lunugala); 59 from Dochmus Duod nalis (15 in Ratnapura, 11 in Matale); 52 from Enteric Fever (41 in Colombo, 5 in Moratuwa); 39 from Remittent Fever (10 in Colombo, 6 in Galle); 38 from Tetanus (13 in Colombo, 11 in Jaffna, 8 in Galle); 26 from Malarial Cachexia (6 in Batticaloa); 23 from Accident or Negligence (10 in Colombo).
- 11. The highest mortality in the town of Colombo was from *Phthisis* (13 per cent. of all deaths one year and over), followed by *Pneumonia* and *Enteric Fever* (each 10 per cent.), *Dysentery* (5 per cent.). Out of the 106 deaths from *Phthisis* in all towns, 56 occurred in Colombo. This and *Pneumonia* were responsible for 108 deaths at all ages in the city, or 20 per cent. of the deaths from all causes in it.
- 12. Taking all the towns together, Diarrhea and Dysentery contributed the highest mortality (18 per cent.), followed by Bronchitis and Pneumonia (11 per cent.), Infantile Convulsions (8 per cent.), and Phthisis (7 per cent.).
- 13. For detailed information see Tables I. and II. for all towns, and Tables III. and IV. for the city of Colombo in the Appendix.

Registrar-General's Office, Colombo, September 12, 1910. N. W. Morgappah, for Registrar-General.

Table I.—Number of Births and Deaths registered during August, 1910, their Proportion per 1,000 of the Population per Annum, the Deaths of Children under One Year and their Proportion per 1,000 Registered Births, together with the Average Birth- and Death-rates and Infantile Mortality from July, 1907, to June, 1910, and the Mean Temperature and Rainfall in the month in each Town of the Island proclaimed under Sections 31-36 of Ordinance No. 1 of 1895.

	Population	Population	Tota	al Births		oT	tal Deat	рв	Death in Hos-		Birth	-rate.		Death-rate.		Deaths	Deaths dren un	of Chil-	1	
	(inclusive of the	estimated to the Middle of	(pitala	Deaths of	July		Cando	Correc	ted.*	of Children	Year of	Age to	Ì	
Towns.	Military) at the Census of 1901.	1910 by	Males. Fe	emales F	ersons.	Males.	Females	Persons.	Jails of Non-re- sidents.	Resi- dents.	July, 1907, to June, 1910.	August, 1910.	Crude, August, 1910.	July, 1907, to June, 1910.	Augus 1910.	under One Year,	July, '07, to June,'10	August,	Mean Tem- per- ature.;	Rainfall in Inches.;
All 31 Towns .	. 423,109	492,393	601	521	1,122	831	662	1,493	308	1,185	29-77	26.83	28.34	30.64	29.94	326	252	291		
Western Province.																			0	
	. 155,869	187,554	187	162	349	312	230	542	77	465	25·09			32.67	32.49	118	319	338	77.1	0.84
	19,819	20,683	19	21	40	· 26	13	26 5	2	23	32.85				13.35	6	164	150	! —	0.0
oratuwa .	29,600	35,493	43	43	86	· 26	25 14	23		· 51	33.84	28.10			15.97	14	103	163		
alutara .	11,500	12,127	16	13	29 2	6	8	14	5	9	34.5				19.86	1	173	34	-	1.71
anadure	3,845	4,401	1		- 4	•	•	LT	Ů	ð	"" "	0 0	24.08	28.62	25.57	2	194	-	l —	
Gentral Province.	1				1				, ,,,	= -	90.7		.l			1	1		1	ľ
andy	26,511	30,289	40	3 6	76	47	46	93	17	76	28.7				30.98			329	75.4	12.92
ampola	3,791	4,859	7	4	11	14	8	22	24	12	$\begin{array}{c} 36.03 \\ 24.2 \end{array}$				30.75	, ~		273		14.21
lawalapitiya	3,454	4,220	3	5	8	17	11	. 28 27	22	4 5	15.3		1		13 31			375	\ <u>-</u>	\
	2,858		3	-8	3 16	16 18	11 21	39	23	16	30.8					2			ļ —	27.05
7344	4,951		8	6	18	7.0			2	10	15.0				37.17			312	_	7.47
. •	5,072	9,054	12	O	10	9	8	14	1 -	10	1	20 4	13.00	14.28	17.03	4	311	222	60 · 2	8.64
Northern Province.	\				1		1		2	1	1				1	1			1	
affna	33,879		53	56	109	66		113		111		35.9			38 59	, -,		449	81.5	6.12
Iannar Iullaittivu	3,338		9	8	17	5	8	11 8	-	11	40.3	1			44 29		5 191			$7 \cdot 27$
	1,308		5	— ·	5	4 5	4 2	1 7	1	8	32·2 25·7				72.02		2 196		I	N ot recd.
avuniya	566	603	1 1	-	1	1 3	2,	1	1 '	0	25	19.	53 117.20	$0 \mid 135 \cdot 21$	140.93	3 -	365	·	-	Not recd.
Southern Province.						1			١.	1	١		· L		1	1	1	}	1	
Jalle	37,16		50	33	83	61				112							1 205	253	78.	2.48
A atara	11,84		20	15	35	14				23		- - 0 .			_ ~0 -	1 1	6 169			2.59
Weligama	7,43		14	8		10				17							5 80	3 22		~
Hambantota	2,84		9	4						11							3 33	5 23		
angalla	2,33	3 2,716	5	5	10	4	⊹ ∫ 3	; 7	1 -	7	34.	75 43	35 30 ⋅ 3	5 39 57	32.0	6	2 220			0.35
Eastern Province:	1	•	. 1			1	ļ		1	1	1	Ì	1-		1	1	1		1	
Batticaloa	9,96	9 10,564	19	22						,		.,			5 42.5	3 1	4 33	7 34	1 83.	0 5.40
Trincomalee	11,88	11,295	17	16	33	14	17	7 31	L ~	3	l 2 8∙	05 34	4n 26⋅2	34 9			7 27	$9 \mid 21$		
North-Western Provin	ice.					1	Ì	Ì	1		- 1	1	ĺ	(1	- -		² ³²	3 4.01
Kurunegala	6,48	8,584	14	11	25	18	8 2	3	9 18	2	1 25.	86 34	37 28 .8	87 5 5 ·7	34.0	1	7 37			- The -
Puttalam	5.1			10	21			6 2	8 12	1	6 36·						7 37 8 28			
Kalpitiya	1,48	37 1.673	} 1	2				2	3 -		3 25						1 31			6 1.10
Chilaw	4,1		4	:\ 8	3 12	2 15	2	4 1	6 4	1	2 36	22 30					1 17		3 -	0.10
North-Central Provin	ce.		1	-	-	1 :				1	ţ	- 1	1	1	- 00 2	20	1 1	، ا تا	"	. 0.10
Anuradhapura	3,6	72 5.24	1 16	: \ 7	7 25	3 l 1	9 1	4 3	3 .	4 2	9 23	28 51	67 65	13 53.3	0 75		ـ ا ـ		, .	
Province of Uva.	i -	- 3,21				1 -	- l	- (-		- (- °	-0 01	~1 03°	10 00 0	9 75.	บอ	5 39	99 2	7 81	9 4.37
Badulla		24 6.91	0 7	,) ,	7 1	al ,	5 1	5 3	0 1	e ,	4 00	. 0.0	orl ~=	0-1-				1.0		
Lunugala	5,9	- 41			i					1			85 23					39 49	28 74	3 4.97
_		_ *1	V∥	`	•	~ '	-4	•]	9 1	**	9 46	24 56	61 141.	52 37·8	51	§ -	- 1	80 -	-	-
Province of Sabaraga				_ \		Ν.							l	(((. (- (
Ratnapura Karalla		1,68			. 1								66 32			82 -	_ 2	22 -	- 80	1 9.81
Kegalla	2,3	2,63	8 1 1	1	ა } .	4	8	8 1	16 1	0	6 28	•24 17	85 26	.78 21.			1 1	96 -	- -	_ (

^{**}I.e., rate calculated on the basis that the age- and sex-constitution of the population of each town is the same as for the whole Island, and also (as in crude rate) excluding non-residents. † In'antille death-rate not available, as they were created registration districts after the Census of 1901. The death-rate given for "All Towns" is therefore independent of these towns, but is scarcely affected by their rates. | Population of ation of 1901, less (in the case of Trincomalee) the Military, who are no longer stationed there. | The population of Lunugala town (as now constituted) was not enumerated at the Census of 1901: the estimate is of the population at the beginning of October, 1907.

Table II.—Causes of Deaths registered during August, 1910, in each Town of the Island proclaimed under Sections 31-36 of the Ordinance No. 1 of 1895.

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					v	Veste	rn Pi	rovin	ce.	Cen	tral I	Provi	nce.		orthe ovinc		So Pr	outh	ern ice.	Ea Pro	stern vince.	We	orth- estern vince.	North- Central Pro- vince.	Province Uv	e of	of Sal	ince bara- uwa.		Deat	hs ar	nong	all R	aces.	
,	Causes of Dec	aths.		All 31 Towns		Negombo.	Moratuwa.	Kalutara.	Panadure.	Kandy.	Gampola. Nawalapitiya.	Hatton and Dikoya.	Matale. Nuwara Eliya.	Jaffna.	Mannar. Mullaittivu.	Vavuniya.	Galle.	Matara. Weligama,	Hambantota. Tangalla.	Batticaloa.	Trincomalee.		Futtalam. Kalpitiya Chilaw.		Badulla.	- -	Ratnapura.	Kegalla.	Europeans.	Burghers.	Sinhalese.	Tamils.	Moors.	Malays.	Others.
	All Causes			1,493	542*	26	51	23	14	93	22 28	27	39 12	113	11 8	7	116	23 17	7 11 7	44	31	39	28 3 16	33	30	19	44	16	11	51	633	553	203	28	14
i	Infantile Mortal AOne Week an		r.	326	118	6	14	1	2	25	3 3	2	5 4	49	5 2	<u> </u>	21	6 8	5 3 2	14	7	7	8 1 1	5			-	1	2	13			59	10	3
•	1. Prematurity 2. Debility 3. Convulsions 4. Diarrhea 5. Tetanus 6. Bronchitis 7. Pneumonia 8. Other causes			45 21 35 14 1 7†	10 3 18 - 4 1	1 -	1 -1 -1			9-1 4 	1 1 -	1	2 2	8 6 - 4 - 2	4 1		-6 -3 -1		1	3 4 — — —			3	2 							18 4 13 -7 1 -2	15 12 .11 -4 - 2	11 4 6 -2 -3	4	= _1 = =
	B.—Over 1 Week a 1 Year.	and un	der										4										-		:										
	 Prematurity Debility Convulsions Diarrhoea Tetanus Bronchitis Pneumonia Other causes 			19 59 28 14 13 15 55‡	4 22 11 2 6 10 27	1 2 1 1	2 3 1 1 1 3			3 3 2 - 1 1		1	2 2	5 2 6 6 4 6			1 - 4 - 4 - 2 - 2 -	2 3												1 4 3 - 1 1 1	7 27 9 4 4 8 30	7 16 11 7 5 2 13	3 9 2 3 3 4	1 2 2 2 - 1	
II.	.—General Mortality and over)	y (1 Y e	ar 1	,167	24	20	37	22	12	68 1	9 25	25 8	84 8	64	6 6	7	95 17	7 12	8 5	30	24	32 2	2 15	28	24	19	44	15	9	38	499	448	144	18	11
	1. Smallpox 2. Chickenpox 3. Measles 4. Influenza 5. Simple Fever	•		3 - - 17	_		-	- - 1		4		- -		6-			-					1	Control Control Control	_ _ _ 4		- -	-				- 1 - 5	1 11	-		_1 = =

^{*} Includes 6 deaths of town residents, of which 2 occurred in the Infectious Diseases Hospital, and the other 4 in the Enteric Hospital, Kanatta (vide Table IV., footnote *).

[†] Three from Inanition (in Puttalam) and I each from Obstruction of Bowels and Erysipelas, (in Jaffna), Shock from Retarded Labour (in Galle), and Asphyxia (in Weligama).

† This contains besides the 27 deaths mentioned in Table IV., footnote ‡, 4 from Fever (2 in Anuradhapura and I each in Jaffna and Puttalam), 3 each from Dysentery (2 in Puttalam, I in Kandy), and Worms (1 each in Nawalapitiya, Jaffna, and Galle), Enteritis (2 in Moratuwa, I in Kurunegala), 2 from Starvation (in Puttalam), and I each from Remittent Fever and Congenital Syphilis (in Tangalla), Abscess, Jaundice, Carbuncle, and Erysipelas (in Jaffna), Rickets (in Galle), Thrush (in Moratuwa), Whooping Cough (in Batticaloa), Bright's Disease (in Hambantota), Malarial Cachexia (in Kurunegala), Homicide (in Panadure), and Intestinal Obstruction (in Mullaittivu).

Table II.—Causes of Deaths registered during August, 1910, in each Town of the Island proclaimed under Sections 31-36 of Ordinance No. 1 of 1895—continued.

		w	ester	n Pr	ovinc	е.	Cer	atral	Prov	ince			thern vince.			ither vinc		Eas Prov	tern ince.	W	North- estern covince.	North- Central Pro- vince.	Pro- vince o Uva.	f of S	ovince abara- nuwa.		Deat	hs an	ong	all R	aces.	Hariana,	
Causes of Deaths.	All 31 Towns	Colombo.	Negombo.	Moratuwa.	Kalutara.	Panadure.	Kandy.	Gampola.	Hatton and Dikoya.	Matale.	Nuwara Eliya.	Mannar.	Mullaittivu.	Calle	Matara.	Weligama.	Hambantota.	Batticaloa.	Trincomalee.	Kurunegala.	Puttalam. Kalpitiya. Chilaw.	Anuradhapura.	Badulla.	Ratnapura.	Kegalla.	Europeans.	Burghers.	Sinhalese.	Tamils.	Moors.	Malays.	Others.	
6. Enteric Fever 7. Remittent Fever 8. Ague	52 39 1 26 	41	- 4 2 1 1 1 - 2 2 8				11		1			5 1 2 2 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1			8 7 1 2 2 1	4 1 1 1 2 1 1 2 2 1 1 2 1 1 1 2 2 1 1 1 1 2 2 1			3			1 2		6	1			17 1 48 2 2 4 6 6 6 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	11 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1	3 2 2 1 3 3 4 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	

^{*} Here are included 75 deaths from Old Age (35 in Colombo), 46 from Worms (21 in Colombo, 10 in Galle), 143 from Debility (12 in Colombo), and 34 from Enteritis (29 in Colombo).

Table III.—Number of Births and Deaths registered during the Month of August, 1910, and their Proportion per 1,000 of the Population, and the Deaths of Children under One Year and their Proportion per 1,000 Registered Births, together with the Average Birth- and Death-rates and Infantile Mortality from January, 1908, to June, 1910, in each Ward of the City of Colombo.

	Population	Population estimated	Total	Births re	gistered.		Deaths in ths in Ho and Jail	spitals				Per M	Iille per A	nnum.	. deg	Deaths	Children One Yea	hs of n under or of Age
Wards.	(inclusive of the Military) at the	to the Middle							Deaths of Non-	Deaths of Residents.	Birth	-rate.	Crude De	eath-rate.	Corrected	Children under One	to 1,000 regis) Births tered.
	Census of 1901.	of 1910 by Intercensal Increase.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	residents.		Average January, 1908, to June,1910.	August, 1910.	Average January, 1908, to June,1910.	August, 1910.	Death- rate.*	Year.	Average January, 1908, to June, 1910.	August, 1910.†
City of Colombo	155,869	185,704	187	162	349	3 2	230	542	77	465	25•30	21.91	29·40	29·19	82•49	118	324	338
Fort and Galle Face	2,285	2,285‡	1		I	8		8	4	4	5.81	5.15	6.33	20.61		. 1	144	-
Pettah	7,561	7,561‡	4	6	10	2	4 *	6		6	7.05	15.57	12.31	9 34			339	
San Sebastian	9,349	10,796	6	10	16	15	9	24		24	21 · 73	17:31	23 · 45	25 96	-	9	320	562
St. Paul's	20,260	24,52 2	12	10	22	24	19	43		43	17.47	10.45	23 * 85	20.42		9	402	409
Kotahena	33,355	39,011	31	39	70	55	3 2	87		87	22.36	20.94	24.51	26.03		2 2	340	314
New Bazaar	17,470	20,595	21	15	3 6	21	21	42		42	23.01	20.39	29 · 16	23 · 79		16	· 3 9 8	444
Maradana Hospitals	,		37	23	60	86	41	127	73	54			_			7		
Maradana (exclusive of Hospitals)	30,381	38,02 9	45	3 3	78	51	45	96		96	22.31	23.84	27 · 79	29:25		24	361	308
Slave Island	16,927	20,504	14	. 8	22	15	36	51		51	24 · 37	12 · 49	26 · 35	28 96		19	302	864
Kollupitiya	18,281	23,975	16	18	34	35	23	58		58	16·7 3	16 · 44	19.21	28.05		11	278	324

^{*} For explanation of "corrected death-rate" see note *, Table I. The population of the several wards of the city not being available by age- and sex-constitution, their corrected death-rates cannot be calculated.

[†] Infantile death-rates omitted where number of births is less than five.

[†] The population of these two wards being a fluctuating one, their estimated population cannot be calculated. Hence the Census figures are retained.

Table IV Causes of Deaths registered during the Month of August, 1910, in each Ward and Race of the City of Colombo.

and the second s						Ward	1.							ths am		Races.			
. Causes of Deaths.	City of Colombo.	Fort and Galle Face.	Pettah.	San Sebastian.	St. Paul's.	Kotahena.	New Bazaar.	Maradana Hospitals	Maradana (exclusive of Hospitals).	Slave Island.	Kollupitiya.	Europeans.	Burghers.	Sinhalese.	Tamils.	Moors.	Malays.	Others.	-
All Causes	542*	8	6	24	43	87	42	127	96	51	58	11	26	272	118	85	18	12	
l. —Infantile Mortality	. 118	1	<u> </u>	. 9	9	22	16	7	24	19	11	2	5	61	16	25	7	2	
3. Convulsions 4. Diarrhœa 5. Tetanus 6. Bronchitis 7. Pneumonia	10 3 18 4 1			4	1	2 - 2 -	1 4 2	1	3 1 3 -	- 5 - 1 -	5			5 2 6 2 1	1	5 1 4 - 1	3	1	7
3. Convulsions 4. Diarrhæa 5. Tetanus 6. Bronchitis 7. Pneumonia 8. Other Correct	4 22 11 2 6 10 27†			1 1 2	$\begin{bmatrix} -\frac{3}{3} \\ -\frac{2}{1} \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$	2 2 1 1 -4 8	3 1 2 2 1	1 - 3	1 6 1 2 6	5 5 - 3	3 2 —	1 - 1	1 2 - 1 1	3 11 4 1 4 4 18	- 4 1 1 1 3	1 4 1 - 1 4 3	1 2 - 1	1	
IIGeneral Mortality (1 Year and over)	424	7	6	15	34	65	26	120	72	32	47	. 9	21	211	102	60	11	10	
2. Chickenpox	3		1 =			***************************************				1	1			1 =	1			1	

^{*} Includes 6 deaths of town residents, 2 of which occurred in the Infectious Diseases Hospital (from Smallpox, of a Tamil removed from Kollupitiya and a Sinhalese from Pettah), and the other 4 in the Enteric Hospital, both at Kanatta (of 2 Sinhalese, 1 each from Fort and Galle Face Ward and Maradana, exclusive of hospitals, a Tamil from Kotahena, and a Cochin from Slave Island).

[†] Represents 8 deaths from Enteritis (3 each in Maradana hospitals and Maradana, exclusive of hospitals, and 2 in Kotahena), 6 from Worms (2 each in Kotahena and Slave Island and 1 each in St. Paul's and Maradana, exclusive of hospitals), 4 from Starvation (3 in Kotahena and 1 in Kollupitiya), 2 from Rickets (1 each in Kotahena and Maradana, exclusive of hospitals), 2 from Phthisis (1 each in St. Paul's and New Bazaar), and 1 each from Furuncles, and Dysentery (in San Sebastian), Dentition (in Fort and Galle Face Ward), Thrush (in Maradana, exclusive of hospitals), and Whooping Cough (in Slave Island).

Table IV. -Causes of Deaths registered during the Month of August, 1910, in each Ward and Race of the City of Colombo -contd.

					, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Wa	rd.	•	*	*			1	Deaths a	mong	all Race	s.	٠.
$C_{ m tunses}$ of Deaths,	City of Colombo	Fort and Galle Face.	Pettah.	San Sebastian.	St. Paul's.	Коtahena.	New Bazaar.	Maradana Hospitals	Maradana (exclusive of Hospitals).	Slave Island.	Kollupitiya.	Europeans.	Burghers.	Sinhalese	Tamils.	Moors.	Malays.	Othorn
—General Mortality (1 Year and over)—con	ud.							· ·					,					*
5. Simple Fever 6. Enteric Fever	1 41	$-\frac{1}{2}$		<u> </u>		<u> </u>		<u></u>	9	<u>_</u>	$\begin{array}{c c} 1 \\ 2 \end{array}$	3	1 4		7	-	<u> </u>	_
Remittent Fever	10	1				14		ì	3	4	1		·	4	3	2	3	
Ague									-			-	·	-	_	_		.
Malarial Cachexia	2				1		1		. —				-	1	1			-
Cholera	—	{				*** *						_	_	<u> </u>		 		-
. Diarrhœa	13		1	l		4		. 2	2	2	1	_	1	6	4	2		
. Dysentery	20		~~ ~~	1	2	$\bar{1}$	1	11	4		_		_	7	7	6		1 4
Dochmius Duodenalis	2							2	_			l —		1	. 1			-
Cancer	2			1					<u> </u>	1			_	2				-
Phthisis	56		4	2	5	9	7	10	10	2	7	1	2	30	8	11	1	
Other Tubercular Diseases Anæmia	6					1	1	2	1	1		_		3	1	2		-
Anæmia	2			[A.F		1			1	1				. 1		↓ .
Diabetes Mellitus	1				1				-			_			1			} -
Convulsions	9			-	1	1	2		2	i	2	· —	1	5	2	1	<u> </u>	-
Tetanus	7		an	2	2	2			- 1		1	-	1	3	2	ì		-
Bronchitis	10					6			1	2	1		1	5	2		1	
Pneumonia	40				9	7	4	9.	5	4	. 2	1	1	21	15	2		-
Other Diseases of Respiratory System	5'			~		I	1	3		}	_		_	2	1 .	2		-
Bright's Disease and Nephritis	14	1		_			1	9	2		1	1		8	3	2		١ -
Puerperal Convulsions	1							1		}		-	-		l			-
Puerperal Fever	\sim 2				****			1			1			-	.2			-
Miscarriage	; : ! - !														-		- 1	-
Other and undefined Accidents of Cl		ĺ	1	1	,	_ }		,					1		į		į	(
birth Starvation	3					1		1			1		-	2				
Accidents or Negligence	. 5	2						5			_		}	2	3]] _
Homicide	10	1			1	1		4			2	1	- 1	6	2			İ
Suicide	• • -		7	-						-	`		-					_
Execution .	1	· —			1	-			, —		-	-		-	1			l -
All other Causes .	158*	1	-		10			40	-	-		_		_				_
All other Causes .	158*		-	7	10	17	7	48	33	13	22	1	9	78	34	28	6	

^{*} Here are included 35 deaths from Old Age (8 each in Slave Island and Kollupitiya), 29 from Enteritis (20 in Maradana hospitals, 6 in Maradana, exclusive of hospitals), 21 from Worms (7 in Kollupitiya, 5 each in Kotahena and Maradana, exclusive of hospitals), 12 from Debility (5 in St. Sebastian, 4 in Kotahena).