

SUPPLEMENT  
TO THE  
**Ceylon Government Gazette**  
PART I.

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VITAL STATISTICS OF TOWNS IN CEYLON IN THE  
MONTH OF FEBRUARY, 1912.

REPORT OF THE REGISTRAR-GENERAL.

THIS report deals with the Vital Statistics of the 31 principal towns in the Island proclaimed under sections 31 to 36 of the Ordinance No. 1 of 1895.

Births.

2. The births registered in the 31 towns during the month numbered 1,119 (587 males and 532 females), and were equal to an annual rate of 26·78 per 1,000, against 31·61 during the preceding month, 35·29 in the corresponding month of last year, and 29·72 the monthly average for the fifty-four months, July, 1907, to December, 1911. Of the towns (excluding Vavuniya and Lunugala, which have a population under 1,000), the highest birth-rate was in Mannar (49·45, average 42·83), and the lowest in Kegalla (9·85, average 28·59).

3. In the city of Colombo\* the births numbered 427 (224 males and 203 females), and were equal to an annual rate† of 23·79 per 1,000, against 24·55 in the preceding month, 32·79 in the corresponding month of last year, and 25·37 the monthly average. Of the wards (omitting Fort and Galle Face and the Pettah, which contain a mainly floating population), the highest birth-rate was in St. Paul's (23·85, average 17·10), and the lowest was in San Sebastian (13·81, average 21·90).

Deaths.

4. The deaths registered in the 31 towns during the month numbered 1,556 (868 males and 688 females), and were equal to an annual rate of 31·58 per 1,000, against 40·76 during the preceding month and 30·83 in the corresponding month of last year and 30·67 the monthly average. Of the towns (excluding Vavuniya and Lunugala), the highest death-rate was in Mullaitivu (88·69, average 49·98), and the lowest was in Nuwara Eliya (8·90, average 13·79), followed by Gampola (13·93, average 41·65).

5. In the city of Colombo\* the deaths registered numbered 529 (306 males and 223 females), and were equal to an annual rate† of 24·96 per 1,000, against 34·28 during the preceding month, 33·62 in the corresponding month of last year, and 32·56 the monthly average. Omitting Fort and Galle Face Ward and the Pettah Ward, the lowest death-rate was in Kollupitiya and Wellawatta Wards (11·76, average 19·96), and the highest in New Bazaar (31·20, average 28·79).

Infantile Mortality.

6. The infantile mortality of the 31 towns was equal to a rate of 240 per 1,000 births registered, against 302 in the preceding month, 232 in the corresponding month of last year, and 257 the monthly average. In the towns having an estimated population of 5,000 or more, the infantile mortality ranged from as high as 722 in Batticaloa (average 342), 571 in Matale (average 261), 400 in Trincomalee (average 274), to 91 in Anuradhapura (average 428), 89 in Kalutara (average 162), 77 in Badulla (average 254), 59 in Weligama (average 103).

7. The infantile mortality in the city of Colombo was 269 per 1,000 births registered, against 329 in the previous month, 247 in the corresponding month of last year, and 318 the monthly average, and ranged from 419 in Slave Island (average 368) to 80 in Kollupitiya.

Causes of Death.

8. *Infants.*—Out of the 1,556 deaths from all causes at all ages in the 31 towns, 269 were among infants under one year. Of these, the chief causes were 82 *Convulsions* (including 36 in Colombo, 10 in Batticaloa, and 5 each in Moratuwa and Jaffna); 45 *Debility* (14 in Colombo, 8 in Jaffna); 39 *Premature Birth* (15 in Colombo, 5 in Jaffna, 4 in Moratuwa); 24 *Tetanus* (13 in Colombo, 5 in Galle, 4 in Jaffna); 17 *Pneumonia* (10 in Colombo); 11 *Enteritis* (10 in Colombo); 5 *Diarrhoea* (all in Moratuwa); 5 *Bronchitis*.

9. In the city of Colombo, out of the 529 deaths from all causes at all ages, 115 were among infants under one year. Of these, the chief causes were 36 *Convulsions* (13 in Maradana, exclusive of hospitals, 8 in St. Paul's, and 4 each in New Bazaar and Slave Island); 15 *Premature Birth* (8 in Maradana hospitals, 5 in Maradana, exclusive of hospitals); 14 *Debility* (4 in Slave Island, 3 in Kotahena); 13 *Tetanus* (7 in Kotahena, 2 in St. Paul's); 10 *Enteritis* (4 in Maradana hospitals, 3 in Kotahena); 10 *Pneumonia* (3 in Kotahena, 2 each in St. Paul's, Maradana, exclusive of hospitals, and Slave Island); 1 *Bronchitis* (in Slave Island).

\* Consequent on the extension of the Municipal limits of the Colombo town on November 9 last by the addition of Wellawatta, the limits of the registration division of Kollupitiya Ward were altered with effect from January 1, 1912, by Proclamation of December 18, 1911.

† The city-rate is worked out differently from the ward rates, and takes into account hospital events, &c., not assignable to wards.

10. **General Mortality (One Year and over).**—Out of the 1,287 deaths of persons one year and over in age in the 31 towns, there were 155 from *Pneumonia* (55 in Colombo, 14 in Moratuwa, 8 in Galle, 7 in Kurunegala); 121 from *Phthisis* (66 in Colombo, 12 in Galle, 9 in Kandy); 96 from *Diarrhoea* (13 in Ratnapura, 11 in Jaffna); 91 from *Dysentery* (16 in Jaffna, 11 in Colombo, 8 in Moratuwa); 71 from *Malaria* (32 in Jaffna, 8 in Colombo, 5 each in Galle and Weligama); 69 from *Enteritis* (40 in Colombo, 10 in Badulla); 59 from *Malarial Cachexia* (17 in Ratnapura, 4 in Batticaloa); 46 from *Enteric Fever* (30 in Colombo, 4 in Moratuwa); 46 from *Anchylostomiasis* or *Dochmius Duodenalis* (9 each in Colombo and Matale, 7 in Kandy); 28 from *Accidents* or *Negligence* (8 in Colombo, 4 in Kandy); 25 from *Bright's Disease* and *Nephritis* (17 in Colombo, 4 in Galle); 23 from *Convulsions* (6 in Trincomalee, 5 in Colombo); 23 from *Bronchitis* (12 in Colombo, 4 in Jaffna); 14 from *Puerperal Septicæmia* (2 each in Colombo, Moratuwa, Kalutara, and Kurunegala); 11 from *Anæmia* (4 each in Moratuwa and Matara, 3 in Jaffna). One death was registered from *Smallpox* of a patient who died in the Infectious Diseases Hospital and arrived there from North Pundulu-oya estate, Central Province. No deaths were registered from *Cholera*.

11. The highest mortality in the city of Colombo was from *Phthisis* (16 per cent. of all deaths, one year and over), followed by *Pneumonia* (13 per cent.), *Enteritis* (9 per cent.), *Enteric Fever* (8 per cent.), *Bright's Disease* and *Nephritis* (4 per cent.). Out of the 121 deaths from *Phthisis* in all towns at all ages, 66 occurred in Colombo. *Phthisis* and *Pneumonia* were together responsible for 131 deaths at all ages in the city, or nearly 25 per cent. of the deaths from all causes.

12. Taking all towns together, *Bronchitis* and *Pneumonia* contributed the highest mortality (13 per cent.), closely followed by *Diarrhoea* and *Dysentery* (13 per cent.), *Phthisis* (8 per cent.), *Debility* (6 per cent.).

13. **Infectious Diseases.**—The most prevalent infectious disease during the month was *Chickenpox*, of which 144 cases were reported (110 in Colombo, 8 in Weligama, 6 in Matara), followed by *Enteric Fever* 117 (of which 84 in Colombo, 15 in Kandy, 9 in Moratuwa), *Phthisis* 67 (all in Colombo), *Measles* 43 (of which 39 in Colombo), and *Continued Fever* 14 (of which 13 in Colombo).

#### Meteorology.

14. **Rainfall.**—Colombo records the highest rainfall (3.63 inches), followed by Ratnapura (3.61 inches). The next highest (2.54 inches and 1.93 inches) were in Kalutara and Galle, while there was no rain in Matale, Kurunegala, and Anuradhapura.

15. **Temperature.**—The mean temperature varied from 59.5° in Nuwara Eliya to 81.6° in Trincomalee, 81.5° in Ratnapura, 81.4° in Colombo, 81.2° in Mannar, and was 77.7° in Kandy.

16. For detailed information see Tables I. and II. for all towns, and Tables III. and IV. for the city of Colombo, in the Appendix.

Registrar-General's Office,  
Colombo, March 15, 1912.

P. ARUNACHALAM,  
Registrar-General.

Table I.—Number of Births and Deaths registered during February, 1912, their Proportion per 1,000 of the Population per Annum, the Deaths of Children under One Year and their Proportion per 1,000 Registered Births, together with the Average Birth- and Death-rates and Infantile Mortality from July, 1907, to December, 1911, and the Mean Temperature and Rainfall in the month in each Town of the Island proclaimed under Sections 31-36 of the Ordinance No. 1 of 1895.

| Town.                            | Population (inclusive of Military at the Census of 1911.) | Population estimated to the middle of 1912, by the Inter-censal Increase. |          | Total Births. |          | Total Deaths. |          | Deaths in Hospitals and Non-residents. |          | Deaths of Children under One Year. |             | Death-rate.            |  | Birth-rate.     |                            | Deaths of Children under One Year of Age to 1,000 Births. |     | Mean Temperature. | Rainfall in Inches. |              |
|----------------------------------|---|---|----------|---------------|----------|---------------|----------|--|----------|------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------|--|-----------------|----------------------------|---|-----|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|
|                                  |   | Males.  | Females. | Males.        | Females. | Males.        | Females. | Persons.                               | Persons. | July, 1907 to Dec., 1911.          | Feb., 1912. | Crude, February, 1912. | Corrected,* July, 1907, to Dec., 1911. | February, 1912. | July, 1907, to Dec., 1911. | Feb., 1912.   |     |                   |                     |              |
| <b>All 31 Towns</b>              | 510,825   | 527,378   | 527,378  | 587           | 532      | 1,119         | 868      | 1,556                                  | 293      | 1,249                              | 29-72       | 26-78                  | 29-89                                  | 30-67           | 31-58                      | 269   | 257 | 240               |                     |              |
| <i>Western Province.</i>         |   |   |          |               |          |               |          |  |          |                                    |             |                        |  |                 |                            |   |     |                   |                     |              |
| Colombo                          | 212,305   | 226,563   | 226,563  | 224           | 203      | 427           | 306      | 529                                    | 78       | 448                                | 25-37       | 23-79                  | 24-96                                  | 32-56           | 27-78                      | 115   | 318 | 269               | 81-4                | 3-63         |
| Negombo                          | 13,045  | 12,138  | 12,138   | 23            | 17       | 40            | 21       | 34                                     | 1        | 32                                 | 35-64       | 41-59                  | 33-27                                  | 24-23           | 33-92                      | 7   | 181 | 175               | —                   | 1-15         |
| Moratuwa                         | 27,256  | 26,922  | 26,922   | 54            | 48       | 102           | 35       | 60                                     | 95       | 95                                 | 84-18       | 47-82                  | 44-53                                  | 21-49           | 42-04                      | 18  | 161 | 176               | —                   | —            |
| Kalutara                         | 13,005  | 13,191  | 13,191   | 29            | 16       | 45            | 18       | 25                                     | 43       | 32                                 | 33-95       | 43-05                  | 30-62                                  | 28-00           | 29-83                      | 4   | 162 | 89                | —                   | 2-54         |
| Panduro                          | 5,709   | 5,958   | 5,958    | 4             | 6        | 10            | 10       | 20                                     | 11       | 9                                  | 32-66       | 21-18                  | 19-06                                  | 26-82           | 20-25                      | 1   | 183 | 100               | —                   | —            |
| <i>Central Province.</i>         |   |   |          |               |          |               |          |  |          |                                    |             |                        |  |                 |                            |   |     |                   |                     |              |
| Kandy                            | 30,149  | 30,627  | 30,627   | 24            | 26       | 50            | 53       | 24                                     | 77       | 20                                 | 28-30       | 20-60                  | 23-49                                  | 30-44           | 24-63                      | 13  | 240 | 260               | 77-7                | 0-77         |
| Gampola                          | 6,521   | 6,751   | 6,751    | 6             | 6        | 12            | 2        | 4                                      | 6        | 6                                  | 36-09       | 26-33                  | 13-17                                  | 41-65           | 13-93                      | —   | 280 | —                 | —                   | 0-31         |
| Nawalapitiya                     | 3,767   | 3,816   | 3,816    | 1             | 3        | 4             | 11       | 5                                      | 16       | 16                                 | 24-75       | 13-23                  | 52-92                                  | 25-10           | 63-10                      | —   | 312 | —                 | —                   | —            |
| Hatton and Dikoya                | 3,025   | 3,055   | 3,055    | —             | —        | —             | 6        | 6                                      | 7        | 5                                  | 15-94       | —                      | 20-66                                  | —               | —                          | 2   | 190 | —                 | —                   | 1-45         |
| Matale                           | 6,792   | 5,900   | 5,900    | —             | —        | —             | 17       | 36                                     | 24       | 12                                 | 31-24       | 14-97                  | 25-67                                  | 43-88           | 29-25                      | 4   | 261 | 571               | —                   | 0-00         |
| Nuwara Eliya                     | 14,910  | 14,849  | 14,849   | 6             | 6        | 12            | 9        | 3                                      | 12       | 4                                  | 16-13       | 10-20                  | 6-80                                   | 13-79           | 8-90                       | 3   | 288 | 250               | 59-5                | 0-17         |
| <i>Northern Province.</i>        |   |   |          |               |          |               |          |  |          |                                    |             |                        |  |                 |                            |   |     |                   |                     |              |
| Jaffna                           | 40,441  | 41,310  | 41,310   | 48            | 52       | 100           | 81       | 144                                    | 6        | 136                                | 40-36       | 30-55                  | 41-55                                  | 33-53           | 43-78                      | 31  | 267 | 310               | 80-4                | 0-01         |
| Mannar                           | 3,777   | 3,573   | 3,573    | 8             | 6        | 14            | 14       | 9                                      | 23       | 7                                  | 42-83       | 49-45                  | 56-52                                  | 39-29           | 64-52                      | 6   | 208 | 429               | 81-2                | 0-24         |
| Mullaitivu                       | 1,392   | 1,402   | 1,402    | 1             | 1        | 2             | 7        | 13                                     | 13       | 9                                  | 36-07       | 18-00                  | 81-02                                  | 49-98           | 88-69                      | 4   | 196 | —                 | —                   | —            |
| Vavuniya                         | 808   | 840   | 840      | —             | —        | —             | 6        | 2                                      | 8        | 2                                  | 25-69       | —                      | 30-05                                  | 111-03          | 36-14                      | 1   | 315 | —                 | —                   | Not received |
| <i>Southern Province.</i>        |   |   |          |               |          |               |          |  |          |                                    |             |                        |  |                 |                            |   |     |                   |                     |              |
| Galle                            | 39,936  | 40,286  | 40,286   | 47            | 50       | 97            | 64       | 116                                    | 11       | 104                                | 30-16       | 30-39                  | 32-58                                  | 27-71           | 31-85                      | 13  | 204 | 134               | 79-8                | 1-93         |
| Matara                           | 13,851  | 14,107  | 14,107   | 22            | 16       | 38            | 20       | 32                                     | 1        | 30                                 | 38-24       | 34-00                  | 26-84                                  | 24-34           | 25-98                      | 7   | 171 | 184               | —                   | 1-72         |
| Weligama                         | 8,672   | 8,809   | 8,809    | 19            | 15       | 34            | 14       | 12                                     | 26       | 26                                 | 24-27       | 48-71                  | 37-25                                  | —               | —                          | 2   | 103 | 59                | —                   | —            |
| Lambantota                       | 3,092   | 3,126   | 3,126    | 6             | —        | 6             | 8        | 5                                      | 13       | 12                                 | 38-16       | 24-22                  | 48-45                                  | 34-32           | 50-72                      | 3   | 359 | 500               | 79-6                | 0-29         |
| Tangalla                         | 3,505   | 3,658   | 3,658    | 6             | 3        | 9             | 9        | 5                                      | 14       | 2                                  | 37-20       | 31-05                  | 41-40                                  | 37-38           | 43-73                      | 2   | 203 | 222               | —                   | 1-64         |
| <i>Eastern Province.</i>         |   |   |          |               |          |               |          |  |          |                                    |             |                        |  |                 |                            |   |     |                   |                     |              |
| Batticaloa                       | 10,671  | 10,767  | 10,767   | 10            | 8        | 18            | 10       | 14                                     | 24       | 23                                 | 31-66       | 21-10                  | 26-96                                  | 34-95           | 27-80                      | 13  | 342 | 722               | 79-3                | 0-20         |
| Trincomalee                      | 8,840   | 8,503   | 8,503    | 7             | 8        | 15            | 24       | 15                                     | 39       | 38                                 | 29-66       | 22-26                  | 56-40                                  | 35-00           | 65-41                      | 6   | 274 | 400               | 81-6                | 0-01         |
| <i>North-Western Province.</i>   |   |   |          |               |          |               |          |  |          |                                    |             |                        |  |                 |                            |   |     |                   |                     |              |
| Kurunegala                       | 8,167   | 8,402   | 8,402    | 6             | 9        | 15            | 14       | 12                                     | 26       | 16                                 | 27-11       | 22-53                  | 24-03                                  | 51-68           | 28-31                      | 3   | 362 | 200               | 81-0                | 0-00         |
| Puttalam                         | 5,980   | 6,105   | 6,105    | 8             | 5        | 13            | 9        | 18                                     | 4        | 14                                 | 36-98       | 26-87                  | 28-94                                  | 38-54           | 29-63                      | 3   | 288 | 231               | 79-3                | 0-10         |
| Kalpiya                          | 1,591   | 1,610   | 1,610    | 2             | —        | 2             | 3        | 6                                      | —        | 6                                  | 25-11       | 15-68                  | 47-03                                  | —               | —                          | 1   | 279 | —                 | —                   | —            |
| Chilaw                           | 5,033   | 5,145   | 5,145    | 10            | 4        | 14            | 17       | 9                                      | 26       | 24                                 | 34-27       | 34-34                  | 58-87                                  | 33-57           | 59-98                      | 2   | 193 | 143               | —                   | 0-27         |
| <i>North-Central Province.</i>   |   |   |          |               |          |               |          |  |          |                                    |             |                        |  |                 |                            |   |     |                   |                     |              |
| Anuradhapura                     | 5,361   | 5,590   | 5,590    | 4             | 7        | 11            | 15       | 13                                     | 28       | 3                                  | 23-77       | 24-83                  | 56-44                                  | 53-54           | 65-05                      | 1   | 428 | 91                | 79-4                | 0-00         |
| <i>Province of Uva.</i>          |   |   |          |               |          |               |          |  |          |                                    |             |                        |  |                 |                            |   |     |                   |                     |              |
| Badulla                          | 6,487   | 6,574   | 6,574    | 7             | 6        | 13            | 13       | 14                                     | 27       | 12                                 | 31-67       | 24-96                  | 23-04                                  | 29-61           | 23-56                      | 1   | 254 | 77                | 71-5                | 0-05         |
| Lunugala                         | 515   | 563   | 563      | —             | —        | —             | 10       | 5                                      | 15       | 4                                  | 42-41       | 22-42                  | 89-67                                  | —               | —                          | 1   | 141 | —                 | —                   | —            |
| <i>Province of Sabaragamuwa.</i> |   |   |          |               |          |               |          |  |          |                                    |             |                        |  |                 |                            |   |     |                   |                     |              |
| Ratnapura                        | 5,476   | 5,680   | 5,680    | 4             | 2        | 6             | 34       | 24                                     | 58       | 15                                 | 31-79       | 13-33                  | 33-33                                  | 44-07           | 34-49                      | 2   | 267 | 333               | 81-5                | 3-61         |
| Kegalla                          | 2,536   | 2,563   | 2,563    | —             | —        | —             | 6        | 14                                     | 20       | 5                                  | 28-59       | 9-85                   | 24-65                                  | 25-43           | 25-70                      | —   | 231 | —                 | —                   | —            |

\* *I.e.*, rate calculated on the basis that the age- and sex-constitution of the population of each town is the same as for the whole island, and also (as in crude rate) excluding non-residents.  
† Infantile death-rate omitted where the number of births is less than five.  
‡ This includes the population as added on the extension of the rate to the limits. See note \* p. 1.  
§ Corrected death-rates for "Hatton and Dikoya, Weligama, Kalpiya, and Lunugala towns not available, as they were created registration districts after the Census of 1901. The death-rate given for "All Towns" is therefore independent of these towns, but is scarcely affected by their rates.  
¶ Estimated to the end of December, 1911, by natural increase method owing to the inability of applying the intercensal method as the limits of the town were altered between 1901 and 1911.

Table II.—Causes of Deaths registered during February, 1912, in each Town of the Island proclaimed under Sections 31-36 of the Ordinance No. 1 of 1895.

| Causes of Deaths.                       | Western Province. |          |           |           | Central Province. |        |          |               | Northern Province. |         |               | Southern Province. |         |             | Eastern Province. |        |         | North-Western Province. |             |           | North-Central Province. |              | Province of Sabaragamuwa. |           | Deaths among all Races. |         |               |          |           |            |          |            |           |            |         |        |         |         |   |   |   |
|---|-------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|--------|----------|---------------|--------------------|---------|---------------|--------------------|---------|-------------|-------------------|--------|---------|-------------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|---------|---------------|----------|-----------|------------|----------|------------|-----------|------------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---|---|---|
|   | Colombo.          | Negombo. | Moratuwa. | Kalutara. | Pandure.          | Kandy. | Gampola. | Navalapitiya. | Hatton and Dikoya. | Matale. | Nuwara Eliya. | Jaffna.            | Mannar. | Mullaitivu. | Vavuniya.         | Galle. | Matara. | Weligama.               | Hambantota. | Tangalla. | Batticaloa.             | Trincomalee. | Kurunegala.               | Puttalam. | Kalpitiya.              | Chilaw. | Anuradhapura. | Badulla. | Lunugala. | Ratnapura. | Kegalla. | Europeans. | Burghers. | Sinhalese. | Tamils. | Moors. | Malays. | Others. |   |   |   |
| All Causes                              | 529               | 34       | 95        | 43        | 20                | 77     | 6        | 16            | 12                 | 36      | 12            | 14                 | 23      | 13          | 8                 | 116    | 32      | 26                      | 18          | 14        | 24                      | 39           | 26                        | 18        | 6                       | 26      | 28            | 27       | 15        | 58         | 20       | 5          | 43        | 709        | 547     | 198    | 28      | 26      |   |   |   |
| I.—Infantile Mortality                  | 269               | 115      | 7         | 18        | 1                 | 18     | —        | —             | —                  | 2       | 4             | 3                  | 31      | 6           | 4                 | 13     | 7       | 2                       | 3           | 2         | 13                      | 6            | 3                         | 3         | 1                       | 2       | 1             | 1        | 1         | 2          | —        | 1          | 10        | 128        | 88      | 36     | 10      | 1       |   |   |   |
| A.—One Week and under.                  |                   |          |           |           |                   |        |          |               |                    |         |               |                    |         |             |                   |        |         |                         |             |           |                         |              |                           |           |                         |         |               |          |           |            |          |            |           |            |         |        |         |         |   |   |   |
| 1. Prematurity                          | 31                | 10       | 2         | —         | —                 | 2      | —        | —             | —                  | 2       | 5             | 2                  | —       | —           | —                 | —      | —       | —                       | —           | —         | —                       | —            | —                         | —         | —                       | —       | —             | —        | —         | —          | —        | —          | —         | —          | —       | —      | —       | —       | — | — |   |
| 2. Debility                             | 25                | 7        | 1         | —         | —                 | 1      | —        | —             | —                  | —       | 5             | 1                  | —       | —           | —                 | —      | —       | —                       | —           | —         | —                       | —            | —                         | —         | —                       | —       | —             | —        | —         | —          | —        | —          | —         | —          | —       | —      | —       | —       | — | — |   |
| 3. Convulsions                          | 18                | 9        | —         | —         | —                 | 1      | —        | —             | —                  | —       | —             | —                  | —       | —           | —                 | —      | —       | —                       | —           | —         | —                       | —            | —                         | —         | —                       | —       | —             | —        | —         | —          | —        | —          | —         | —          | —       | —      | —       | —       | — | — | — |
| 4. Diarrhoea                            | —                 | —        | —         | —         | —                 | —      | —        | —             | —                  | —       | —             | —                  | —       | —           | —                 | —      | —       | —                       | —           | —         | —                       | —            | —                         | —         | —                       | —       | —             | —        | —         | —          | —        | —          | —         | —          | —       | —      | —       | —       | — | — | — |
| 4a. Enteritis                           | —                 | —        | —         | —         | —                 | —      | —        | —             | —                  | —       | —             | —                  | —       | —           | —                 | —      | —       | —                       | —           | —         | —                       | —            | —                         | —         | —                       | —       | —             | —        | —         | —          | —        | —          | —         | —          | —       | —      | —       | —       | — | — | — |
| 5. Tetanus                              | 15                | 9        | —         | —         | —                 | —      | —        | —             | —                  | —       | 2             | —                  | —       | —           | —                 | —      | —       | —                       | —           | —         | —                       | —            | —                         | —         | —                       | —       | —             | —        | —         | —          | —        | —          | —         | —          | —       | —      | —       | —       | — | — |   |
| 6. Bronchitis                           | —                 | —        | —         | —         | —                 | —      | —        | —             | —                  | —       | —             | —                  | —       | —           | —                 | —      | —       | —                       | —           | —         | —                       | —            | —                         | —         | —                       | —       | —             | —        | —         | —          | —        | —          | —         | —          | —       | —      | —       | —       | — | — | — |
| 7. Pneumonia                            | —                 | —        | —         | —         | —                 | —      | —        | —             | —                  | —       | —             | —                  | —       | —           | —                 | —      | —       | —                       | —           | —         | —                       | —            | —                         | —         | —                       | —       | —             | —        | —         | —          | —        | —          | —         | —          | —       | —      | —       | —       | — | — | — |
| 8. Other causes                         | 1*                | —        | —         | —         | —                 | —      | —        | —             | —                  | —       | —             | —                  | —       | —           | —                 | —      | —       | —                       | —           | —         | —                       | —            | —                         | —         | —                       | —       | —             | —        | —         | —          | —        | —          | —         | —          | —       | —      | —       | —       | — | — |   |
| B.—Over 1 Week and under 1 Year.        |                   |          |           |           |                   |        |          |               |                    |         |               |                    |         |             |                   |        |         |                         |             |           |                         |              |                           |           |                         |         |               |          |           |            |          |            |           |            |         |        |         |         |   |   |   |
| 1. Prematurity                          | 8                 | 5        | —         | —         | —                 | 1      | —        | —             | —                  | —       | —             | —                  | —       | —           | —                 | —      | —       | —                       | —           | —         | —                       | —            | —                         | —         | —                       | —       | —             | —        | —         | —          | —        | —          | —         | —          | —       | —      | —       | —       | — | — | — |
| 2. Debility                             | 20                | 7        | —         | —         | —                 | 5      | —        | —             | —                  | —       | 3             | —                  | —       | —           | —                 | —      | —       | —                       | —           | —         | —                       | —            | —                         | —         | —                       | —       | —             | —        | —         | —          | —        | —          | —         | —          | —       | —      | —       | —       | — | — |   |
| 3. Convulsions                          | 64                | 27       | 3         | —         | —                 | 2      | —        | —             | —                  | —       | 5             | 2                  | —       | —           | —                 | —      | —       | —                       | —           | —         | —                       | —            | —                         | —         | —                       | —       | —             | —        | —         | —          | —        | —          | —         | —          | —       | —      | —       | —       | — | — |   |
| 4. Diarrhoea                            | 5                 | —        | —         | —         | —                 | —      | —        | —             | —                  | —       | —             | —                  | —       | —           | —                 | —      | —       | —                       | —           | —         | —                       | —            | —                         | —         | —                       | —       | —             | —        | —         | —          | —        | —          | —         | —          | —       | —      | —       | —       | — | — |   |
| 4a. Enteritis                           | 11                | 10       | —         | —         | —                 | —      | —        | —             | —                  | —       | —             | —                  | —       | —           | —                 | —      | —       | —                       | —           | —         | —                       | —            | —                         | —         | —                       | —       | —             | —        | —         | —          | —        | —          | —         | —          | —       | —      | —       | —       | — | — |   |
| 5. Tetanus                              | 9                 | 4        | —         | —         | —                 | —      | —        | —             | —                  | —       | 2             | —                  | —       | —           | —                 | —      | —       | —                       | —           | —         | —                       | —            | —                         | —         | —                       | —       | —             | —        | —         | —          | —        | —          | —         | —          | —       | —      | —       | —       | — |   |   |
| 6. Bronchitis                           | 5                 | 1        | —         | —         | —                 | 1      | —        | —             | —                  | —       | 1             | —                  | —       | —           | —                 | —      | —       | —                       | —           | —         | —                       | —            | —                         | —         | —                       | —       | —             | —        | —         | —          | —        | —          | —         | —          | —       | —      | —       | —       | — |   |   |
| 7. Pneumonia                            | 17                | 10       | —         | —         | —                 | —      | —        | —             | —                  | —       | —             | —                  | —       | —           | —                 | —      | —       | —                       | —           | —         | —                       | —            | —                         | —         | —                       | —       | —             | —        | —         | —          | —        | —          | —         | —          | —       | —      | —       | —       | — |   |   |
| 8. Other causes                         | 40†               | 16       | 3         | 1         | —                 | —      | —        | —             | —                  | —       | 8             | —                  | —       | —           | —                 | —      | —       | —                       | —           | —         | —                       | —            | —                         | —         | —                       | —       | —             | —        | —         | —          | —        | —          | —         | —          | —       | —      | —       | —       | — |   |   |
| II.—General Mortality (1 Year and over) | 1,287             | 414      | 27        | 77        | 39                | 19     | 64       | 616           | 10                 | 32      | 9             | 113                | 17      | 9           | 7,103             | 25     | 24      | 10                      | 12          | 11        | 33                      | 23           | 15                        | 5         | 24                      | 27      | 26            | 14       | 56        | 20         | 4        | 33         | 581       | 464        | 162     | 18     | 25      |         |   |   |   |
| 1. Smallpox                             | —                 | —        | —         | —         | —                 | —      | —        | —             | —                  | —       | —             | —                  | —       | —           | —                 | —      | —       | —                       | —           | —         | —                       | —            | —                         | —         | —                       | —       | —             | —        | —         | —          | —        | —          | —         | —          | —       | —      | —       | —       | — |   |   |
| 2. Chickenpox                           | —                 | —        | —         | —         | —                 | —      | —        | —             | —                  | —       | —             | —                  | —       | —           | —                 | —      | —       | —                       | —           | —         | —                       | —            | —                         | —         | —                       | —       | —             | —        | —         | —          | —        | —          | —         | —          | —       | —      | —       | —       | — |   |   |
| 3. Measles                              | —                 | —        | —         | —         | —                 | —      | —        | —             | —                  | —       | —             | —                  | —       | —           | —                 | —      | —       | —                       | —           | —         | —                       | —            | —                         | —         | —                       | —       | —             | —        | —         | —          | —        | —          | —         | —          | —       | —      | —       | —       | — |   |   |

\* Due to Syphilis.  
 † This includes, besides the 16 deaths mentioned in Table IV., footnote †, 7 deaths from Malaria (4 in Jaffna, 1 each in Negombo, Vavuniya, and Tangalla) 4 from Dysentery (3 in Jaffna, 1 in Trincomalee), 2 each from Malarial Cachexia (in Batticaloa and Galle), 1 each from Thrush and Fall of Heavy Substances (in Negombo), Septicæmia (in Moratuwa), Whooping Cough, Marasmus, and Rickets (in Galle), Worms (in Weligama), Erysipelas (in Kandy), and Pertussis (in Jaffna).



Table III.—Number of Births and Deaths registered during the Month of February, 1912, and their Proportion per 1,000 of the Population, and the Deaths of Children under One Year and their Proportion per 1,000 Registered Births, together with the Average Birth- and Death-rates and Infantile Mortality from January, 1908, to December, 1911, in each Ward of the City of Colombo.

| Wards.                               | Population (inclusive of the Military) at the Census of 1911. | Population Estimated to the Middle of 1912 by Inter-censal Increase. | Total Births registered. |          |          | Total Deaths including Deaths in Hospitals and Jails. |                      |                                       | Per Mille per Annum. |                                       |                                       |                                       | Deaths of Children under One Year. | Deaths of Children under One Year of Age to 1,000 Births registered. |                 |     |
|--------------------------------------|---|--|--------------------------|----------|----------|---|----------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|-----------------|-----|
|                                      |   |  | Males.                   | Females. | Persons. | Males.  | Females.             | Persons.                              | Crude Death-rate.    |                                       | Corrected Death-rate.*                |                                       |                                    |  |                 |     |
|                                      |   |  |                          |          |          |   |                      |                                       | Birth-rate.          | Average January, 1908, to Dec., 1911. |                                       | Average January, 1908, to Dec., 1911. |                                    |  | February, 1912. |     |
|                                      |   |  | Males.                   | Females. | Persons. | Deaths of Non-residents.                              | Deaths of Residents. | Average January, 1908, to Dec., 1911. | February, 1912.      | February, 1912.                       | Average January, 1908, to Dec., 1911. | February, 1912.†                      |                                    |  |                 |     |
| City of Colombo..                    | 219,557   | 226,553  | 224                      | 203      | 427      | 306   | 223                  | 529                                   | 448                  | 23.79                                 | 29.27                                 | 24.96                                 | 27.77                              | 115  | 321             | 269 |
| Fort and Galle Face                  | 3,512   | 3,512§   | 1                        | —        | 1        | 3   | —                    | 3                                     | —                    | 3.59                                  | 7.22                                  | —                                     | —                                  | —  | 111             | —   |
| Pettah ..                            | 7,974   | 7,974§   | 3                        | 2        | 5        | 5   | 2                    | 7                                     | 7                    | 7.86                                  | 12.57                                 | 11.00                                 | —                                  | —  | 278             | —   |
| San Sebastian ..                     | 11,546  | 11,877   | 7                        | 6        | 13       | 14  | 8                    | 22                                    | 22                   | 13.81                                 | 25.20                                 | 23.38                                 | —                                  | 5  | 359             | 385 |
| St. Paul's ..                        | 24,735  | 25,402   | 25                       | 23       | 48       | 19  | 28                   | 47                                    | 47                   | 23.85                                 | 25.09                                 | 23.35                                 | —                                  | 16   | 426             | 333 |
| Kotahena ..                          | 40,771  | 41,827   | 41                       | 35       | 76       | 43  | 38                   | 81                                    | 81                   | 22.93                                 | 24.64                                 | 24.44                                 | —                                  | 25   | 322             | 329 |
| New Bazaar ..                        | 22,300  | 23,054   | 19                       | 17       | 36       | 26  | 31                   | 57                                    | 57                   | 19.71                                 | 23.79                                 | 31.20                                 | —                                  | 9  | 393             | 250 |
| Maradana Hospitals                   |   |  | 45                       | 31       | 76       | 102   | 47                   | 149                                   | 72                   | —                                     | —                                     | —                                     | —                                  | 16   | —               | —   |
| Maradana (exclusive of Hospitals) .. | 48,093  | 50,272   | 41                       | 48       | 89       | 48  | 33                   | 81                                    | 81                   | 22.63                                 | 27.13                                 | 20.33                                 | —                                  | 24   | 363             | 270 |
| Slave Island ..                      | 21,984  | 22,773   | 19                       | 12       | 31       | 30  | 15                   | 45                                    | 45                   | 17.18                                 | 25.26                                 | 24.94                                 | —                                  | 13   | 368             | 419 |
| Kollupitiya ..                       | 38,633  | 39,711   | 11                       | 14       | 25       | 6   | 7                    | 13                                    | 13                   | 17.72                                 | 19.96                                 | 11.76                                 | —                                  | 2  | 273             | 80  |
| Wellawatta ..                        |   |  | 12                       | 15       | 27       | 10  | 14                   | 24                                    | 23                   | —                                     | —                                     | —                                     | —                                  | 5  | 185             | —   |

\* For explanation of "corrected death-rate" see note \*, Table I. The population of the several wards of the city not being available by age- and sex-constitution, their corrected death-rates cannot be calculated.

† Infantile death-rates omitted where number of births is less than five.

‡ These two wards are treated together in this Report, also as their populations separately have not been available yet.

§ The population of these two wards being a fluctuating one, their population cannot be estimated for the middle of 1912. Hence the Census figures are retained.

Table IV.—Causes of Deaths registered during the Month of February, 1912, in each Ward and Race of the City of Colombo.

| Causes of Deaths.                       | City of Colombo. | Ward.                |         |                |             |           |             |                     |                                    |               |              | Deaths among all Races. |            |           |            |          |        |         |         |
|---|------------------|----------------------|---------|----------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|----------|--------|---------|---------|
|   |                  | Fort and Galle Face. | Pettah. | San Sebastian. | St. Paul's. | Kotahena. | New Bazaar. | Maradana Hospitals. | Maradana (exclusive of Hospitals). | Slave Island. | Kollupitiya. | Wella watta.            | Europeans. | Burghers. | Sinhalese. | Tamilis. | Moors. | Malays. | Others. |
| All Causes                              | 529              | 3                    | 7       | 22             | 47          | 81        | 57          | 149                 | 81                                 | 45            | 13           | 24                      | 3          | 30        | 259        | 112      | 86     | 20      | 1       |
| I.—Infantile Mortality                  | 115              | —                    | —       | 5              | 16          | 25        | 9           | 16                  | 24                                 | 13            | 2            | 5                       | —          | 8         | 61         | 16       | 23     | 6       | 1       |
| A.—One Week and under.                  |                  |                      |         |                |             |           |             |                     |                                    |               |              |                         |            |           |            |          |        |         |         |
| 1. Prematurity                          | 10               | —                    | —       | —              | 1           | 1         | —           | 5                   | 3                                  | 1             | 1            | —                       | —          | 3         | 6          | 2        | 5      | 1       | —       |
| 2. Debility                             | 7                | —                    | —       | —              | 1           | 2         | —           | —                   | —                                  | —             | —            | —                       | —          | —         | —          | —        | —      | —       | —       |
| 3. Convulsions                          | 9                | —                    | —       | —              | 1           | 1         | —           | —                   | 5                                  | —             | —            | —                       | —          | —         | —          | 3        | 1      | —       | —       |
| 4. Diarrhoea                            | —                | —                    | —       | —              | —           | —         | —           | —                   | —                                  | —             | —            | —                       | —          | —         | —          | —        | —      | —       | —       |
| 4a Enteritis                            | 9                | —                    | —       | —              | —           | —         | —           | —                   | —                                  | —             | —            | —                       | —          | —         | —          | —        | —      | —       | —       |
| 5. Tetanus                              | —                | —                    | —       | —              | 2           | 5         | —           | —                   | —                                  | —             | —            | —                       | —          | —         | —          | —        | —      | —       | —       |
| 6. Bronchitis                           | —                | —                    | —       | —              | —           | —         | —           | —                   | —                                  | —             | —            | —                       | —          | —         | —          | —        | —      | —       | —       |
| 7. Pneumonia                            | —                | —                    | —       | —              | —           | —         | —           | —                   | —                                  | —             | —            | —                       | —          | —         | —          | —        | —      | —       | —       |
| 8. Other Causes                         | —                | —                    | —       | —              | —           | —         | —           | —                   | —                                  | —             | —            | —                       | —          | —         | —          | —        | —      | —       | —       |
| B.—Over 1 Week and under 1 Year.        |                  |                      |         |                |             |           |             |                     |                                    |               |              |                         |            |           |            |          |        |         |         |
| 1. Prematurity                          | 5                | —                    | —       | —              | —           | —         | —           | 3                   | 2                                  | 3             | —            | —                       | —          | —         | 5          | —        | —      | —       | —       |
| 2. Debility                             | 7                | —                    | —       | —              | 1           | 1         | —           | —                   | —                                  | —             | —            | —                       | —          | —         | 3          | —        | —      | —       | —       |
| 3. Convulsions                          | 27               | —                    | —       | —              | 7           | 2         | 3           | 1                   | 8                                  | 4             | 1            | —                       | —          | 2         | 16         | 4        | 4      | 1       | —       |
| 4. Diarrhoea                            | —                | —                    | —       | —              | —           | —         | —           | —                   | —                                  | —             | —            | —                       | —          | —         | —          | —        | —      | —       | —       |
| 4a Enteritis                            | 10               | —                    | —       | —              | —           | —         | —           | 4                   | 2                                  | —             | —            | —                       | —          | 2         | 7          | 1        | —      | —       | —       |
| 5. Tetanus                              | 4                | —                    | —       | —              | —           | —         | —           | 1                   | —                                  | —             | —            | —                       | —          | —         | 2          | —        | —      | —       | —       |
| 6. Bronchitis                           | 1                | —                    | —       | —              | —           | —         | —           | —                   | —                                  | —             | —            | —                       | —          | —         | —          | —        | —      | —       | —       |
| 7. Pneumonia                            | 10               | —                    | —       | —              | 2           | 3         | —           | 1                   | 2                                  | 2             | —            | —                       | —          | —         | 6          | 2        | 1      | 1       | —       |
| 8. Other Causes                         | 16*              | —                    | —       | —              | 2           | 6         | 2           | 1                   | 2                                  | 1             | —            | —                       | —          | 1         | 8          | 3        | 4      | —       | —       |
| II.—General Mortality (1 Year and over) | 414              | 3                    | 7       | 17             | 31          | 56        | 48          | 133                 | 57                                 | 32            | 11           | 19                      | 3          | 22        | 198        | 96       | 63     | 14      | 18      |
| 1. Smallpox                             | 1                | —                    | —       | —              | —           | —         | —           | —                   | —                                  | —             | —            | —                       | —          | —         | —          | —        | —      | —       | —       |
| 2. Chickenpox                           | —                | —                    | —       | —              | —           | —         | —           | —                   | —                                  | —             | —            | —                       | —          | —         | —          | —        | —      | —       | —       |
| 3. Measles                              | —                | —                    | —       | —              | —           | —         | —           | —                   | —                                  | —             | —            | —                       | —          | —         | —          | —        | —      | —       | —       |
| 4. Influenza                            | —                | —                    | —       | —              | —           | —         | —           | —                   | —                                  | —             | —            | —                       | —          | —         | —          | —        | —      | —       | —       |

\* This includes 5 deaths from Want of Breast Milk (all in Kotahena), 4 from Marasmus (1 each in New Bazaar, Maradana, exclusive of hospitals, Slave Island, and Wella watta), and 1 each from Erysipelas (in San Sebastian), Intussusception of Intestines, and Syphilis (in St. Paul's), Worms (in Kotahena), Simple Meningitis (in New Bazaar), Septicæmia (in Maradana Hospitals), and Bright's Disease (in Maradana, exclusive of hospitals).

Table IV.—Causes of Deaths registered during the Month of February, 1912, in each Ward and Race of the City of Colombo—contd.

| Causes of Deaths.   | City of Colombo.    |         |                |             |           |             |                     |                                    |               |              | Ward.       |            |           |            |        |        |         | Deaths among all Races. |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|---------------------|---------|----------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|------------|-----------|------------|--------|--------|---------|-------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
|   | Fort and Galle Face | Pettah. | San Sebastian. | St. Paul's. | Kotahena. | New Bazaar. | Maradana Hospitals. | Maradana (exclusive of Hospitals). | Slave Island. | Kollupitiya. | Wellawatte. | Europeans. | Burghers. | Sinhalese. | Tamil. | Moors. | Malays. | Others.                 |  |  |  |  |  |
| II.—General Mortality (1 Year and over)—<br><i>contd.</i> |                     |         |                |             |           |             |                     |                                    |               |              |             |            |           |            |        |        |         |                         |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5. Pyrexia or Fever ..                                    | —                   | —       | —              | —           | —         | —           | —                   | —                                  | —             | —            | —           | —          | —         | —          | —      | —      | —       | —                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6. Enteric Fever ..                                       | —                   | —       | —              | —           | —         | —           | —                   | —                                  | —             | —            | —           | —          | —         | —          | —      | —      | —       | —                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7. Malaria ..   | —                   | —       | —              | —           | —         | —           | —                   | —                                  | —             | —            | —           | —          | —         | —          | —      | —      | —       | —                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8. Malarial Cachexia ..                                   | —                   | —       | —              | —           | —         | —           | —                   | —                                  | —             | —            | —           | —          | —         | —          | —      | —      | —       | —                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9. Cholera ..   | —                   | —       | —              | —           | —         | —           | —                   | —                                  | —             | —            | —           | —          | —         | —          | —      | —      | —       | —                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10. Diarrhoea ..  | —                   | —       | —              | —           | —         | —           | —                   | —                                  | —             | —            | —           | —          | —         | —          | —      | —      | —       | —                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10a. Enteritis ..   | —                   | —       | —              | —           | —         | —           | —                   | —                                  | —             | —            | —           | —          | —         | —          | —      | —      | —       | —                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11. Dysentery ..  | —                   | —       | —              | —           | —         | —           | —                   | —                                  | —             | —            | —           | —          | —         | —          | —      | —      | —       | —                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12. Anchylostomiasis or Doehmius Duo-<br>denalis ..       | —                   | —       | —              | —           | —         | —           | —                   | —                                  | —             | —            | —           | —          | —         | —          | —      | —      | —       | —                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13. Cancer ..   | —                   | —       | —              | —           | —         | —           | —                   | —                                  | —             | —            | —           | —          | —         | —          | —      | —      | —       | —                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14. Phthisis ..   | —                   | —       | —              | —           | —         | —           | —                   | —                                  | —             | —            | —           | —          | —         | —          | —      | —      | —       | —                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15. Other Tubercular Diseases ..                          | —                   | —       | —              | —           | —         | —           | —                   | —                                  | —             | —            | —           | —          | —         | —          | —      | —      | —       | —                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16. Anæmia ..   | —                   | —       | —              | —           | —         | —           | —                   | —                                  | —             | —            | —           | —          | —         | —          | —      | —      | —       | —                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17. Diabetes Mellitus ..                                  | —                   | —       | —              | —           | —         | —           | —                   | —                                  | —             | —            | —           | —          | —         | —          | —      | —      | —       | —                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18. Convulsions ..  | —                   | —       | —              | —           | —         | —           | —                   | —                                  | —             | —            | —           | —          | —         | —          | —      | —      | —       | —                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19. Tetanus ..  | —                   | —       | —              | —           | —         | —           | —                   | —                                  | —             | —            | —           | —          | —         | —          | —      | —      | —       | —                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20. Bronchitis ..   | —                   | —       | —              | —           | —         | —           | —                   | —                                  | —             | —            | —           | —          | —         | —          | —      | —      | —       | —                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 21. Pneumonia ..  | —                   | —       | —              | —           | —         | —           | —                   | —                                  | —             | —            | —           | —          | —         | —          | —      | —      | —       | —                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 22. Other Diseases of Respiratory System ..               | —                   | —       | —              | —           | —         | —           | —                   | —                                  | —             | —            | —           | —          | —         | —          | —      | —      | —       | —                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 23. Bright's Disease and Nephritis ..                     | —                   | —       | —              | —           | —         | —           | —                   | —                                  | —             | —            | —           | —          | —         | —          | —      | —      | —       | —                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 24. Puerperal Eclampsia ..                                | —                   | —       | —              | —           | —         | —           | —                   | —                                  | —             | —            | —           | —          | —         | —          | —      | —      | —       | —                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 25. Puerperal Septicæmia ..                               | —                   | —       | —              | —           | —         | —           | —                   | —                                  | —             | —            | —           | —          | —         | —          | —      | —      | —       | —                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 26. Miscarriage ..  | —                   | —       | —              | —           | —         | —           | —                   | —                                  | —             | —            | —           | —          | —         | —          | —      | —      | —       | —                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 27. Other and undefined Accidents of<br>Childbirth ..     | —                   | —       | —              | —           | —         | —           | —                   | —                                  | —             | —            | —           | —          | —         | —          | —      | —      | —       | —                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 28. Starvation ..   | —                   | —       | —              | —           | —         | —           | —                   | —                                  | —             | —            | —           | —          | —         | —          | —      | —      | —       | —                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 29. Accidents or Negligence ..                            | —                   | —       | —              | —           | —         | —           | —                   | —                                  | —             | —            | —           | —          | —         | —          | —      | —      | —       | —                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 30. Homicide ..   | —                   | —       | —              | —           | —         | —           | —                   | —                                  | —             | —            | —           | —          | —         | —          | —      | —      | —       | —                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 31. Suicide ..  | —                   | —       | —              | —           | —         | —           | —                   | —                                  | —             | —            | —           | —          | —         | —          | —      | —      | —       | —                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 32. Execution ..  | —                   | —       | —              | —           | —         | —           | —                   | —                                  | —             | —            | —           | —          | —         | —          | —      | —      | —       | —                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 33. All other causes ..                                   | 115*                | 2       | 4              | 10          | 20        | 13          | 32                  | 18                                 | 8             | 5            | 2           | 3          | 10        | 59         | 21     | 16     | 4       | 2                       |  |  |  |  |  |

\* Here are included 31 deaths from Old Age (8 in Maradana, exclusive of hospitals), 12 from Worms (4 in Kotahena), 10 from Debility (5 in Kotahena), and 7 from Paralysis (2 each in Kotahena and Maradana, exclusive of hospitals).



