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VITAL STATISTICS OF CEYLON.

REPORT OF THE REGISTRAR-GENERAL FOR THE SECOND QUARTER OF 1913.

I.—Population.

THE estimated population of the Island on the last day of the quarter was 4,220,459, an increase of 35,047 \* on the previous quarter. This result is due to an excess of 14,830 births over deaths and of 20,217 arrivals over departures of Indian coolies.

2. *Arrivals and Departures of Indian Coolies.*—47,425 Indian coolies arrived in the Island during the quarter, while their departures amounted to 27,208, as against 37,583 and 21,734 respectively, the averages for the corresponding quarters of the last fifteen years.

II.—Marriages.

3. *Marriages.*—3,982 general marriages (i.e., marriages other than Kandyan or Muhammadan) were registered during the quarter and 1,511 Kandyan marriages, against 3,509 and 994 respectively in the second quarter of the previous year. Their distribution by Provinces and districts is given in Table I. in the Appendix.

4. Table VI. in the Appendix shows the marriages solemnized in the general community in each Province and district in the Island, the civil condition, nationality, the highest, lowest, and mean ages of the parties, mode of solemnization, the number of bridegrooms and brides who were unable to sign their names in the register, &c. Table VII. gives similar information in respect of Kandyan marriages.

III.—Births and Deaths.

5. *Births.*—The births registered during the quarter numbered 42,866 (48 Europeans, 230 Burghers, 30,556 Sinhalese, 9,226 Tamils, 2,512 Moors, 149 Malays, and 145 Others), and were in the proportion of 41.1 per 1,000 persons living, as against 39.4 in the previous quarter and 37.6, the average for the second quarter in the period 1898–1908. See Table VIII. for each Province and district.

6. *Deaths.*—The number of deaths registered during the quarter amounted to 28,036 (27 Europeans, 158 Burghers, 16,771 Sinhalese, 9,081 Tamils, 1,730 Moors, 95 Malays, and 174 Others), and was equal to an annual rate of 26.9 per 1,000 persons living, as against the average 27.6 for the second quarters of 1898–1908 and 32.2, the rate in the preceding quarter. See Table IX. for each Province and district.

7. The births and deaths for the whole Island are compared in the following Table A with the previous quarter, the corresponding quarter of the previous year, and the average for the second quarters of 1898–1912, while the rates are compared also with the averages for the periods 1898–1908 and 1909–1912 respectively. All

the rates in this, except the averages for the period 1898-1908, are calculated on the population as estimated on the basis of the Census of March 10, 1911. For the particulars as to each Province and district see Tables I. and II. :—

TABLE A.

	Births.	Deaths.	Per Mille per Annum.	
			Birth-rate.	Death-rate.
Average for second quarter in 1898-1908	34,550*	25,991*	37·6	27·6
Average for second quarter in 1909-1912			35·4	28·3
Second quarter, 1912	32,617	32,162	31·9	31·5
First quarter, 1913	40,689	33,294	39·4	32·2
Second quarter, 1913	42,866	28,036	41·1	26·9

\* Average for second quarter, 1898-1912.

8. The Island's death-rate (26·9) was lower than in the previous quarter (32·2), the second quarter of 1912 (31·5), and the average (27·6) for the period 1898-1908. The rate ranged from 51·0 in Mannar to 17·5 in Negombo. The birth-rate was higher than that of the previous quarter (39·4), the second quarter of 1912 (39·4), and the average (37·6) for the period 1898-1908. The rate varied from 53·2 in Kegalla to 27·7 in Puttalam.

9. *Infantile Mortality.*—The deaths of infants under one year of age numbered 6,771, and were in the proportion of nearly 158 to 1,000 registered births. The highest rate among the Sinhalese was 278 in Puttalam, among the Tamils 328 in Mannar, and among the Moors 198 in Puttalam.

#### IV.—State of Public Health.

10. The rate for the quarter (26·9) has fallen below the average (27·6), and each Province showed a lower death-rate than in the previous quarter.

11. The Western Province maintains the reputation of being the healthiest, with a death-rate of 21·4; whereas the unhealthiest was the Province of Uva, with a death-rate of 35·5. Of the districts, as in the previous quarter, Negombo was the healthiest (17·5) and Mannar the unhealthiest (51·0).

12. The births and deaths registered and their averages can be gleaned from Tables III., IV., and V. in the Appendix (pages 11-15). The rates are shown for the Sinhalese only in the districts which are mainly inhabited by the Sinhalese, and for the Tamils only where they form the bulk of the population, but in the Puttalam and Batticaloa Districts, which contain a resident population of Sinhalese, Tamils, and Moors, the rates are given for each of the races.

13. *Western Province.*—This was the healthiest Province, with Negombo, Colombo, and Kalutara taking the first, second, and fourth places, respectively. The infantile mortality of Colombo (78) was the lowest for the past five years. The birth-rate was lower than that of the previous quarter, but exceeded the average.

14. *Central Province.*—Kandy and Matale showed lower death-rates than in the previous quarter and than the average; whereas the death-rate in Nuwara Eliya was the highest for the past five quarters. The birth-rate far exceeded the average.

15. *Northern Province.*—The death-rate was lower than in the previous quarter, but higher than the average. Mannar alone of the three districts showed a higher rate than in the previous quarter. Mullaittivu, which recorded the highest infantile mortality in the Island during the last quarter (532 per 1,000 births), showed a great improvement in the quarter under review (259 per 1,000 births), and its place was taken by Mannar (328 per 1,000 births). The birth rate was lower than the average, though better than that of the previous quarter.

16. *Southern Province.*—The death-rate fell to 27·5 from 33·6 in the previous quarter, though higher than the average (23·9). Hambantota, as in the previous quarter, showed the highest death-rate in the Province (38·0). The birth-rate was slightly higher than in the previous quarter and than the average.

17. *Eastern Province.*—The infantile mortality (70 per 1,000 births) of the Sinhalese of the Batticaloa District was the lowest; while the birth-rate (57·8) was the highest recorded in the quarter for any race in the Island.

18. *North-Western Province.*—The death-rate of the Sinhalese fell far below the average and that of the previous quarter. The infantile mortality recorded in the Chilaw District was 99 per 1,000 births, the third lowest in the Island. The birth-rate of the Province (45·7) far exceeded the average (34·0).

19. *North-Central Province.*—In the North-Central Province, which is co-extensive with the Anuradhapura District, the death-rate (32·3) was the lowest since the third quarter of 1911. It was very much less than the average, and fell to nearly half of the rate recorded in the corresponding quarter of the previous year. The birth-rate (28·4) was far below the average, though slightly higher than that of the previous quarter.

20. *Province of Uva.*—This Province, which is co-extensive with the Badulla District, recorded a death-rate of 33·5 lower than the average, but similar to that recorded in the corresponding quarter of the previous year. The birth-rate (49·3) exceeded the average.

21. *Province of Sabaragamuwa.*—The death-rate (25·0) fell far short of that shown in the previous quarter (33·7) and the average (28·5). The birth-rate (52·1) exceeded the average, but was slightly lower than in the previous quarter.

22. *General Observations.*—Among the general population of the Negombo District 3 births were recorded during the quarter under review for every death that was registered. In the districts of Matara, Kegalla, and Chilaw there were 2·births to each death; while Mannar, Mullaittivu, Puttalam, and Anuradhapura were the only districts which exhibited death-rate in excess of their birth-rate. The death-rate of the Sinhalese of the Colombo, Negombo, Kandy, and Kegalla Districts was less than half the birth-rate; while Puttalam and Anuradhapura were the only districts where the Sinhalese death-rate exceeded the Sinhalese birth-rate.

23. For the health of the estate population (mainly Tamils) in the Central, Uva, Sabaragamuwa, and Western Provinces, and in the Galle, Matara, and Kurunegala Districts, see *infra*, Chapter VI., "Estate Population."

## V.—Causes of Deaths.

24. The causes of deaths registered in the Island during the quarter are shown in detail in Table X. in the Appendix, and select causes of deaths are shown in the following Table B :—

TABLE B.—Causes of Death in the Districts of Ceylon, Second Quarter, 1913.

District.	Fevers.	Diarrhœa and Dysentery.	Bronchitis and Pneumonia.	Phthisis.	Convulsions of Infants.	Rickets.	Premature Birth.	Diseases and Accidents of Pregnancy.	Anchylostomiasis.	Small-pox.	Cholera.	Homicide.	Suicide.	Execution.	Total from all Causes.
CEYLON	5,759	4,244	1,326	888	2,856	925	296	829	534	1	1	48	59	4	28,036
Colombo	412	237	303	234	388	123	25	80	90	—	1	5	5	1	3,490
Negombo	192	39	24	16	44	27	1	29	—	—	—	2	4	—	743
Kalutara	174	178	53	111	333	127	5	42	49	—	—	7	6	—	1,729
Kandy	245	721	168	80	149	129	67	60	111	—	—	3	7	3	3,016
Matale	142	128	47	15	38	28	—	19	46	—	—	1	2	—	791
Nuwara Eliya	51	333	98	16	76	42	35	23	25	—	—	—	3	—	1,158
Jaffna	969	113	239	65	274	40	39	124	1	—	—	—	9	—	2,395
Mannar	81	44	13	3	4	21	—	29	—	—	—	1	—	—	316
Mullaitivu	39	7	21	2	8	11	—	14	—	—	—	1	1	—	150
Galle	231	486	42	100	432	8	7	23	27	—	—	3	3	—	2,073
Matara	373	250	13	57	364	1	1	17	5	—	—	5	3	—	1,360
Hambantota	475	174	12	7	119	1	2	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	999
Batticaloa	459	119	16	11	30	103	1	37	—	—	—	—	1	—	1,195
Trincomalee	66	26	11	2	14	11	4	21	—	—	—	—	1	—	237
Kurunegala	796	129	46	41	89	14	—	129	3	—	—	7	3	—	2,100
Puttalam	74	29	25	1	30	3	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	281
Chilaw	99	20	15	11	39	6	3	21	—	—	—	—	1	—	419
Anuradhapura	196	68	10	4	25	11	—	27	1	—	—	2	—	—	665
Badulla	192	510	71	29	209	105	89	39	43	—	—	2	5	—	1,921
Ratnapura	218	362	38	34	109	61	14	18	35	—	—	7	—	—	1,391
Kegalla	275	271	61	49	82	53	3	50	98	1	—	1	5	—	1,607

25. *Smallpox*.—One death, that of a Tamil in the Kegalla District, was attributed to smallpox, against nil in the previous quarter and 7 in the second quarter of the last year. The source of infection was traced to Southern India.

26. *Cholera*.—One death, that of a Tamil in the Cooly Camp Hospital at Ragama, was due to cholera, as against 3 in the previous quarter and nil in the second quarter of the last year. The deceased was reported to have come from an infected area in Southern India.

27. The subjoined list shows the other principal causes of death :—

Pyrexia	..	5,348	Anchylostomiasis	..	534
Diarrhœa	..	3,205	Malaria and malarial cachexia	..	516
Infantile convulsions	..	2,856	Premature birth	..	296
Pneumonia	..	1,073	Bronchitis	..	253
Dysentery	..	1,039	Enteritis	..	244
Phthisis	..	888	Enteric	..	105

28. *Death by Violence: Accidents*.—Of the 494 deaths attributed to violence, 122 were due to drowning (of which 36 were caused by falling into wells and 9 by falling into pits) and 99 to falls from trees. There were 2 deaths by lightning and 47 by burns (of which 1 was due to a kerosine oil lamp). Vehicles caused 22 deaths, of which trains were responsible for 8, motor cars and carts for 6 each, and bicycles and tram cars for 1 each. Snakes claimed 66 victims, crocodiles 6, dogs 4, bulls 2, and horses, buffaloes, rats, and hornets 1 each. Two deaths were due to wire shoot accident, 2 to dynamite explosion. One child was asphyxiated by the cloth which served as its cradle.

29. *Homicide*.—Forty-eight deaths (40 Sinhalese, 4 Tamils, 3 Moors, and 1 Other) were due to homicide, against 46 in the previous quarter and 56 in the second quarter of the last year. Of these, 3 were caused by firearms and 32 by cutting or piercing instruments. The highest number of deaths (7) was noticeable in the Kalutara, Kurunegala, and Ratnapura Districts.

30. *Suicide*.—Fifty-nine deaths resulted from suicide (1 European, 1 Burgher, 30 Sinhalese, 23 Tamils, 2 Moors, and 2 Others), against 47 in the previous quarter and 53 in the second quarter of the last year. Of these, 33 were caused by hanging or strangulation, 11 by drowning, 7 by poison, 2 by firearms, 2 by cutting or piercing instruments, 1 by jumping from a height, and 3 by other means not sufficiently particularized.

31. *Executions*.—Four judicial executions (2 Sinhalese and 2 Tamils) took place during the quarter, against 6 in the previous quarter and 2 in the second quarter of the last year.

## VI.—Health of the Estate Population.

32. This chapter deals with the births and deaths of the population of the estates scheduled under "The Medical Wants Ordinance, 1912," and situated in the Central, Uva, Sabaragamuwa, and Western Provinces, and in Galle and Matara Districts in the Southern Province, and Kurunegala District in the North-Western Province. The total number of births registered during the quarter amounted to 4,766 (19 Europeans, 12 Burghers, 222 Sinhalese, 4,427 Tamils, 40 Moors, 13 Malays, and 33 Others), and the deaths numbered 4,732 (5 Europeans, 4 Burghers, 158 Sinhalese, 4,455 Tamils, 46 Moors, and 64 Others), corresponding to an annual birth-rate of 37.7 and a death-rate of 37.4 per 1,000, as against the respective averages of 24.6 and 28.6 for the period of 1898–1908 and 30.3 and 32.3 for the period 1909–1912.

33. Deaths of children under one year numbered 1,055, corresponding to a rate of 221 per 1,000 births. The subjoined list shows separately the deaths of infants in the districts for the quarter :—

Kandy .. .. .	334	Colombo .. .. .	23
Matale .. .. .	45	Kalutara .. .. .	52
Nuwara Eliya .. .. .	267	Galle .. .. .	12
Badulla .. .. .	154	Matara .. .. .	6
Ratnapura .. .. .	59	Kurunegala .. .. .	9
Kegalla .. .. .	94		

34. The deaths of persons of all ages are in excess of the births in Ratnapura, Badulla, Colombo, and Kalutara Districts. The subjoined list places the districts in order of demerit as regards mortality :—

Colombo .. .. .	58·8	Kandy .. .. .	36·2
Ratnapura .. .. .	57·8	Matara .. .. .	33·9
Galle .. .. .	38·9	Nuwara Eliya .. .. .	32·1
Badulla .. .. .	38·7	Matale .. .. .	31·5
Kegalla .. .. .	37·9	Kurunegala .. .. .	25·0
Kalutara .. .. .	37·1		

The highest birth-rate was in Nuwara Eliya (43·7), and the lowest in Kurunegala (18·8).

35. The causes of deaths are shown in detail in Table XI. in the Appendix, and select causes are shown in the following Table C. To anchylostomiasis are attributed 431 deaths, but many of the deaths assigned to diarrhoea, dropsy, malarial cachexia, and anæmia are probably due to this cause :—

TABLE C.—Causes of Deaths in Estates, Second Quarter, 1913.

Debility .. .. .	796	Bronchitis .. .. .	75
Diarrhoea .. .. .	795	Phthisis .. .. .	54
Dysentery .. .. .	710	Anæmia .. .. .	33
Anchylostomiasis .. .. .	431	Intestinal parasites .. .. .	32
Pneumonia .. .. .	362	Puerperal septicæmia .. .. .	29
Infantile convulsions .. .. .	307	Burns .. .. .	20
Old age .. .. .	149	Suicide .. .. .	16
Fevers .. .. .	108	Syphilis .. .. .	12
Premature birth .. .. .	94	Measles .. .. .	8
Dropsy .. .. .	84	Starvation and want of breast milk .. .. .	5
Malarial cachexia .. .. .	84	All other causes .. .. .	447
Enteritis .. .. .	81		

36. The following Table D gives the estate population at the Census of March 10, 1911, their birth- and death-rates for the second quarters of 1912 and 1913 and the first quarter of 1913, and the averages for the second quarters of 1898-1908 and 1909-1912 :—

TABLE D.—Births, Deaths, and their Rates on Estates, Second Quarter, 1913, &c., and Average Rates, 1898-1908, and 1909-1912.

District.	Population at the Census of March 10, 1911.	Births registered during Second Quarter, 1913.	Deaths registered during Second Quarter, 1913.	Birth-rate per Mille per Annum.					Death-rate per Mille per Annum.				
				Average, Second Quarters, 1898-1908.	Average, Second Quarters, 1909-1912.	Second Quarter, 1912.	First Quarter, 1913.	Second Quarter, 1913.	Average, Second Quarters, 1898-1908.	Average, Second Quarters, 1909-1912.	Second Quarter, 1912.	First Quarter, 1913.	Second Quarter, 1913.
Kandy .. .. .	147,262	1,394	1,330	24·3	31·8	31·8	33·3	38·0	27·6	29·8	32·7	35·2	36·2
Matale .. .. .	31,186	268	245	25·5	27·4	24·2	28·2	34·5	34·8	34·9	38·2	41·1	31·5
Nuwara Eliya .. .. .	100,393	1,095	803	22·7	31·4	46·9	37·0	43·7	20·0	26·7	34·3	30·5	32·1
Badulla .. .. .	71,957	590	694	28·3	32·0	33·1	34·7	32·9	26·2	29·1	32·2	42·9	38·7
Ratnapura .. .. .	30,455	303	439	27·1	29·5	37·0	37·2	39·9	48·8	62·0	79·9	73·2	57·8
Kegalla .. .. .	62,518	616	591	26·8	31·6	31·8	40·2	39·5	39·6	39·5	55·6	56·3	37·9
Colombo .. .. .	13,377	122	196	19·4	22·0	19·8	31·2	36·6	48·2	38·2	43·9	40·0	58·8
Kalutara .. .. .	30,768	246	285	21·7	28·2	31·1	38·1	32·1	35·7	29·7	36·1	38·1	37·1
Galle .. .. .	6,295	58	61	—*	26·4	32·6	39·3	37·0	—*	18·4	27·5	44·4	38·9
Matara .. .. .	3,191	28	27	—*	31·9	35·3	22·9	35·2	—*	28·1	31·5	48·3	33·9
Kurunegala .. .. .	9,787	46	61	—*	15·6	11·9	26·1	18·8	—*	27·6	29·2	43·9	25·0
Total .. .. .	507,189	4,766	4,732	24·6	30·3	34·1	35·1	37·7	28·6	32·3	39·3	41·3	37·4

\* Not available before first quarter, 1910, estate statistics of these districts not having been separately tabulated.

#### VII.—Health of the City of Colombo.

37. The births registered in the city of Colombo numbered 1,424, and corresponded to an annual rate of 24·2, which was 1·8 higher than the average for the corresponding quarters in 1898-1908 and 1·9 than in the corresponding quarter of the previous year. (See Table E below.)

38. The deaths registered numbered 1,486, and corresponded to a rate of 25·3 (against 26·9 for the whole Island), which was 4·7 per 1,000 lower than the average for the corresponding quarters in 1898-1908 and 3·4 than in the corresponding quarter of the previous year. (See Table E below.) The death-rate of the Colombo town approaches that of Gampola (25·6).

39. As usual in the city, the death-rate exceeded the birth-rate, owing mainly to the preponderance of males over females (chiefly among the Europeans, Indian Tamils, and Moors), to the presence of hospitals and jails, which add to the normal mortality of the city, and in some cases possibly to evasion of registration of births.

40. The subjoined Table E gives the births and deaths and their rates for each race for the second quarters of 1913 and 1912, and the average for the second quarters in 1898-1908 and 1909-1912 :—

TABLE E.—Births and Deaths and their Rates by Race of the City of Colombo for the Second Quarters of 1913, 1912, and the Average of 1898-1912.

Nationality.	Population (inclusive of the Military) at the Census of March 10, 1911.	Births.			Deaths.			Birth-rate per Mille per Annum.				Death-rate per Mille per Annum.			
		Average of Second Quarters, 1898-1912.	Second Quarter, 1912.	Second Quarter, 1913.	Average of Second Quarters, 1898-1912.	Second Quarter, 1912.	Second Quarter, 1913.	Average of Second Quarters.		Second Quarter, 1912.†	Second Quarter, 1913.†	Average of Second Quarters.		Second Quarter, 1912.†	Second Quarter, 1913.†
								1898-1908.*	1909-1912.†			1898-1908.*	1909-1912.†		
ALL RACES ..	219,557	963	1,256	1,424	1,368	1,619	1,486	22.4	21.0	22.3	24.2	30.0	27.6	28.7	25.3
Europeans ..	3,056	18	19	19	19	20	18	26.4	21.7	24.2	23.2	23.6	24.4	25.5	22.0
Burghers ..	14,441	100	104	116	81	78	80	32.8	31.4	28.0	30.0	28.3	21.9	21.0	20.7
Sinhalese ..	98,426	543	727	825	649	802	744	29.1	27.3	28.7	31.3	30.7	30.2	31.7	28.2
Tamils ..	53,392	110	145	171	309	382	306	11.3	10.6	10.6	12.0	31.6	26.9	27.8	21.4
Moors ..	38,718	142	185	209	228	229	230	19.1	16.1	18.6	20.2	31.9	23.7	23.0	22.2
Malays ..	5,500	35	50	63	41	49	49	27.9	32.5	35.4	42.8	36.4	31.3	34.7	33.3
Others ..	6,024	16	26	21	41	59	59	13.6	12.3	16.8	13.0	31.9	27.6	33.1	36.6

\* These figures are based on the population as estimated on the basis of the Census population of 1901.

† These rates are calculated on the population estimated on the basis of the Census of March 10, 1911.

41. The rates for Europeans and the races classed together as "Others," being calculated upon small floating populations, are not very reliable. Excluding the rates for these sections, the lowest death-rate was among the Burghers (20.7, against an average of 28.3 in 1898-1908), and the highest death-rate was among the Malays (33.3, against an average of 36.4), followed by the Sinhalese (28.2, average 30.7) and the Moors (22.2, average 31.9) and the Tamils (21.4, average 31.6).

42. The highest birth-rate in the quarter was among the Malays (42.8, against an average of 27.9) followed by the Sinhalese (31.3, against an average of 29.1). The low birth-rates for Tamils and "Others" are due to the unequal distribution of the sexes owing to a preponderance of males.

43. Table XII. gives in detail the deaths from various causes in each ward of the city of Colombo and according to each nationality. The number of births and deaths in each ward of the city, their rates per mille per annum, and certain selected causes of deaths during the quarter are shown in Table F :—

TABLE F.—Births and Stillbirths by Ward and Deaths by Race and Ward of the City of Colombo and Selected Causes of Deaths in the Second Quarter of 1913.

Ward.	Population (inclusive of the Military) at the Census of March 10, 1911.	Births.			Stillbirths.		Deaths.			Deaths by Race.*						Selected Causes of Deaths.										Birth-rate.†	Death-rate.†					
		Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Europeans.	Burghers.	Sinhalese.	Tamils.	Moors.	Malays.	Others.	Diarrhoea.	Dysentery.	Pneumonia.	Bronchitis.	Phthisis.	Enteric Fever.	Other Fevers.	Infantile Convulsions.	Cholera.			Smallpox.	Doechinus Prodenalis.			
City of Colombo ..	219557	1424	758	666	104	52	1486	804	682	18	80	744	306	230	49	59	30	34	174	81	157	41	25	126					25	24.2	25.3	
Fort & Galle Face Pettah ..	3512	2	1	1			7	6	1	4			1	2		2	3		2		1										2.3	8.0
San Sebastian ..	7974	8	4	4			12	8	4	1	3	2	3			1	1	3							2						4.0	6.0
St. Paul's ..	11546	53	23	30	4	4	59	29	30			14	7	35	2	1	2	1	14	3	5				4						17.5	19.5
Kotahena ..	24735	113	65	48	7	4	121	65	56		3	35	57	16	1	9	3	6	11	13	13	3			18						17.5	18.7
New Bazaar ..	40771	246	138	108	9	4	207	98	109		10	141	36	15	3	2	5	3	26	18	14	12	2		8						23.1	19.4
Maradana:	22309	110	50	60	10	5	164	75	89		14	54	15	70	3	8	5	6	32	15	13	2			20						18.7	27.8
Hospitals:																																
Excl. of Hospitals:	48093	255	148	107	36	16	438	290	148	9	19	257	113	19	1	20	3	11	39	7	64	15	14		1			22				
Slave Island ..	21984	163	100	63	12	9	99	49	50	2	4	34	18	17	18	6	1	2	9	8	9	1	2		13						128.0	17.0
Kollupitiya ..	25410	73	31	42	5	2	3	56	28	28		3	32	14	2	4	1	1	6	1	6	1	2		11						10.1	7.8
Wellawatta ..	13223	108	60	48	7	4	74	43	31	1	5	49	10	4		5	4		3		4	4			9						30.5	20.9

\* For "Births by Race," see Table G, next page.

† These rates are calculated on the population as estimated on the basis of the Census of March 10, 1911.

‡ The city-rate is worked out independently of the ward-rates, and takes into account hospital deaths, &c., not assignable to wards.

44. Excluding from consideration the two wards, Fort and Galle Face, and Pettah, whose population is for the most part a floating male adult one, the healthiest division in the city was Kollupitiya, with a death-rate of 7.8; while the unhealthiest was New Bazaar, with a death-rate of 27.8 per annum.

45. The following Table G indicates the comparative healthiness of each ward and race in the city on the basis of the infantile mortality :—

TABLE G.—Infantile Mortality, by Race and Ward, of the City of Colombo in the Second Quarter of 1913.

Ward.	Births.							Stillbirths.						Deaths of Children under One Year.						Deaths of Children under One Year of Age, including Stillbirths, to 1,000 Births registered.*													
	All Races.	Europeans.	Burghers.	Sinhalese.	Tamils.	Moors.	Malays.	Others.	All Races.	Europeans.	Burghers.	Sinhalese.	Tamils.	Moors.	Malays.	Others.	All Races.	Europeans.	Burghers.	Sinhalese.	Tamils.	Moors.	Malays.	Others.	All Races.	Europeans.	Burghers.	Sinhalese.	Tamils.	Moors.	Malays.	Others.	
City of Colombo	1,424	19	116	825	171	209	63	21	104	2	3	66	17	9	5	2	374	1	19	203	59	65	13	14	336	158	190	326	444	354	286	762	
Fort and Galle Face	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pettah	8	—	—	6	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	500	—	—	167	—	—	—	—	
San Sebastian	53	1	—	19	4	24	4	1	4	—	—	1	1	2	—	—	22	—	—	7	1	14	—	—	491	—	—	421	—	667	—	—	
St. Paul's	113	—	3	39	43	21	1	6	7	—	—	2	3	2	—	—	39	—	—	19	16	1	—	—	3	407	—	538	442	143	—	500	
Kotahena	246	1	16	179	31	17	1	1	9	—	1	3	3	2	—	—	67	—	2	51	11	2	1	—	3	309	—	187	302	452	235	—	
New Bazaar	110	—	19	38	6	41	2	4	10	—	—	3	3	3	—	—	1	58	—	6	17	3	28	1	3	618	—	316	526	1000	756	—	
Maradana Hospitals	255	4	24	197	20	6	4	—	36	—	2	29	4	—	1	—	38	—	1	26	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Maradana (exclusive of Hospitals)	293	—	22	171	25	57	17	1	14	—	—	11	2	—	1	—	79	—	6	41	14	13	3	—	2	317	—	273	304	640	228	235	—
Slave Island	163	1	14	64	17	30	32	5	12	1	—	7	—	—	3	1	29	—	1	11	2	5	7	—	3	252	—	71	281	118	167	312	800
Kollupitiya	73	8	10	41	8	6	—	—	5	1	—	3	1	—	—	—	21	—	1	12	6	—	1	—	1	356	125	100	366	875	—	—	
Wellawatta	108	4	8	69	16	7	2	2	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	18	4	2	—	—	—	1	296	—	—	362	250	236	—

\* Infantile death-rates omitted where the number of births is less than five.

46. The infantile mortality was 336 per 1,000 births for the whole city, but rose as high as 618 in New Bazaar, 500 in Pettah, falling to 252 in Slave Island and 296 in Wellawatta. Among the races, the races classed together as "Others" lead with the highest mortality (762), followed by the Tamils (444) and Moors (354). In New Bazaar 6 Tamil children were born and 6 died in early infancy.

47. Compared with the second quarter of 1912, the infantile mortality of the city showed on the whole a decline.

48. The highest mortality among persons of all ages was due to pneumonia, which was responsible for 174 deaths, followed by phthisis (157), infantile convulsions (126), enteritis (120), debility (102), bronchitis (81), senility (70), diarrhoea and dysentery (64), enteric fever (41), worms (28), and marasmus (26).

#### VIII.—Health of the Principal Towns.

49. This chapter deals with the vital statistics of the thirty-one towns of the Island proclaimed under sections 31 to 36 of the Ordinance No. 1 of 1895. The Registrars of these towns are qualified medical men. No death occurring there is registered unless the cause is ascertained by the Registrar's personal inspection of the deceased, or certified by a qualified medical man in attendance on the deceased, and, as a rule, no body is buried or cremated before registration of the death.

50. Table XIII. in the Appendix shows the population at the last decennial Census of March 10, 1911, and the present estimated population, and the births, deaths, and stillbirths registered during the quarter, their rates, and the average infantile mortality since July, 1907, and the mean temperature and rainfall of each town in the quarter.

51. Corrected death-rates as well as crude death-rates are shown in Table XIII. By a corrected rate is meant the rate calculated for the population of each town on the basis that its age- and sex-constitution is the same as for the Island, and also excluding from the total deaths (as in the crude rate) the deaths of estate coolies and other persons who are not town residents. The corrected rate is thus a more satisfactory test of the comparative health of the towns than the crude rate.

52. *Population.*—The estimated population of the thirty-one towns is 552,505, or a little more than one-eighth of the total population of the Island. The population of the city of Colombo, 235,829, was more than seven-tenths of the population of all the other towns taken together.

53. *Births.*—The births registered numbered 3,953 (2,064 males and 1,889 females), and corresponded to an annual rate of 29.09 per 1,000 of the population, as against 30.48 during the previous quarter and 26.88 during the second quarter of 1912. Of the towns (excluding Vavuniya and Lunugala, which have a population under 1,000, and Nuwara Eliya, in which the population is largely migratory), the highest birth-rate for the quarter was in Matale (48.78), and the lowest in Anuradhapura (15.06), followed by Panadure (18.58). In the other towns the birth-rate ranged from 45.64 in Moratuwa to 22.14 in Trincomalee.

54. *Deaths.*—The number of deaths registered totalled 4,377 (2,328 males and 2,049 females), and corresponded to a rate of 28.54 per mille, as against 33.91 during the preceding quarter and 28.51 during the second quarter of 1912.

55. *Stillbirths.*—The number of stillbirths registered during the quarter was 237 (124 males and 113 females), against 230 in the previous quarter. Their distribution is shown in Table XIII.

56. The death-rate for all towns this quarter (28.54) was lower than in the previous quarter (33.91), but higher than the Island rate (26.9), and nearly identical with that of the second quarter of 1912. It shows a decrease on the average (30.59)—a decrease which occurs in fifteen out of the thirty-one towns, and is specially noticeable in Vavuniya (24.82, average 98.38), Tangalla (18.10, average 36.32), and Kegalla (8.54, average 23.04).

57. Of the towns (excluding Vavuniya, Lunugala, and Nuwara Eliya for reasons stated above), the lowest mortality during the year was recorded in Kegalla (8·54), and the highest in Mannar (62·44). The subjoined list places the towns in order of demerit:—

Mannar	62·44	Kalutara	29·51
Mullaivivu	60·24	Galle	28·91
Anuradhapura	49·47	Chilaw	26·33
Nawalapitiya	45·28	Kandy	25·98
Badulla	42·65	Gampola	25·56
Ratnapura	41·72	Colombo	25·49
Hambantota	39·82	Vavuniya	24·82
Trincomalee	38·56	Negombo	20·20
Batticaloa	38·32	Matara	19·98
Moratuwa	37·26	Panadure	19·83
Hatton and Dikoya	36·56	Tangalla	18·10
Jaffna	35·98	Nuwara Eliya	17·25
Kurunegala	35·35	Weligama	16·98
Matale	32·25	Kegalla	8·54
Puttalam	31·76		

58. In the following Table H the birth- and death-rates for each town for the quarter are compared with the rates for the second quarter of last year and the average birth- and death-rates for the second quarters of the periods 1898–1908 and 1909–1912 respectively. The death-rates in this table are crude rates and calculated on the total number of deaths, including those of non-residents and in hospitals and jails. For corrected rates, which are available only from July, 1907, see Table XIII. :—

TABLE H.—Birth- and Death-rates of the Principal Towns in the Second Quarters, 1912, 1913, and 1898–1912.

Towns.	Birth-rate per Mille per Annum.				Death-rate per Mille per Annum.			
	Average of Second Quarters, 1898–1908.	Average of Second Quarters, 1909–1912.	Second Quarter, 1912.	Second Quarter, 1913.	Average of Second Quarters, 1898–1908.	Average of Second Quarters, 1909–1912.	Second Quarter, 1912.	Second Quarter, 1913.
<i>Western Province.</i>								
Colombo	22·4	21·1	22·3	24·2	30·0	27·6	28·7	25·3
Negombo	37·4	38·2	27·2	44·8	29·3	26·7	24·2	21·1
Moratuwa	34·4	38·8	42·3	45·6	20·0	24·4	32·4	34·1
Kalutara	32·8	29·7	31·1	31·2	29·2	27·4	29·3	34·2
Panadure	34·7	20·1	17·5	18·6	37·8	31·5	31·7	26·3
<i>Central Province.</i>								
Kandy	28·0	28·1	25·9	31·4	37·9	35·3	38·7	31·6
Gampola	33·1	33·2	21·0	42·6	68·0	49·5	55·9	38·6
Nawalapitiya	30·6	30·3	37·9	35·4	88·9	69·2	70·6	72·9
Hatton and Dikoya	—	9·0	9·2	24·8	—	64·8	52·7	108·2
Matale	32·8	26·4	16·4	48·8	90·3	92·2	89·3	72·2
Nuwara Eliya	15·8	7·5	7·9	22·2	29·3	10·2	14·9	18·9
<i>Northern Province.</i>								
Jaffna	40·4	34·2	31·4	31·8	32·8	25·8	29·7	36·0
Mannar	24·6	32·0	16·9	30·9	24·2	41·3	73·2	67·0
Mullaivivu	40·6	39·0	28·7	28·4	65·1	57·8	91·8	51·1
Vavuniya	28·1	16·3	4·8	—	86·3	78·6	71·8	27·4
<i>Southern Province.</i>								
Galle	28·6	31·8	34·6	29·5	26·4	28·1	21·7	31·8
Matara	35·0	34·5	41·3	34·9	24·5	26·8	27·7	23·5
Weligama	—	35·0	36·1	31·0	—	15·8	15·1	18·8
Hambantota	32·9	32·1	32·2	25·4	30·4	39·8	41·2	40·7
Tangalla	34·1	29·4	26·4	26·0	28·7	40·7	28·6	31·2
<i>Eastern Province.</i>								
Batticaloa	35·0	28·1	32·1	25·9	37·2	41·1	41·5	42·9
Trincomalee	32·3	33·3	34·5	22·1	41·3	42·0	53·0	35·6
<i>North-Western Province.</i>								
Kurunegala	26·0	24·0	15·8	31·6	70·5	72·6	74·7	40·0
Puttalam	37·5	30·4	19·8	29·0	44·6	34·2	24·4	34·2
Kalpitiya	15·0	23·3	25·0	42·1	48·5	27·1	22·5	24·7
Chilaw	26·3	28·2	24·2	25·2	27·5	30·3	32·0	27·5
<i>North-Central Province.</i>								
Anuradhapura	20·4	20·4	23·0	15·1	56·2	50·7	74·1	40·4
<i>Province of Uva.</i>								
Badulla	29·8	28·0	22·0	40·5	51·0	59·7	70·4	82·7
Lunugala	—	31·1	35·7	65·7	—	—	—	—
<i>Province of Sabaragamuwa.</i>								
Ratnapura	31·9	26·7	19·8	31·3	76·0	117·4	145·2	88·6
Kegalla	38·6	22·2	11·0	24·8	67·0	107·2	116·1	60·5

59. *Infantile Mortality.*—The infantile mortality of the thirty-one towns was equal to a rate of 286 per 1,000 births registered, as against 320 in the previous quarter and 315 in the second quarter of 1912.

60. *Causes of Death.*—Table XIV. in the Appendix gives for each town and race the principal causes of deaths registered during the quarter, and shows the infantile mortality separately from the general mortality (one year and over).

61. *Percentage of Principal Causes of Deaths at all Ages.*—Of the total number of deaths at all ages in the towns, *bronchitis* and *pneumonia* accounted for nearly 14 per cent., *diarrhoea* and *dysentery* 12 per cent., *infantile convulsions* and *phthisis* each 7 per cent., and *debility* 6 per cent.

Registrar-General's Office,  
Colombo, October 29, 1913.

BERTRAM HILL,  
Registrar-General.

## APPENDIX.

Table I.—Area, Estimated Population, and the Number of Marriages, Births, and Deaths registered, in the Second Quarter of 1913.

Province and District.	Area in Square Miles.	Estimated Population on April 1, 1913.	MARRIAGES.			BIRTHS.			DEATHS.		
			Total.	General.	Kandyan.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
CEYLON ..	25,481	4,185,412	5,492	3,981	1,511	42,866	21,704	21,162	28,036	14,228	13,808
Western ..	1,432	1,119,081	1,764	1,764	—	10,648	5,477	5,171	5,962	3,038	2,924
Central ..	2,279	677,452	496	176	320	7,886	3,955	3,931	4,965	2,490	2,475
Northern ..	3,519	371,940	493	493	—	3,254	1,673	1,581	2,861	1,422	1,439
Southern ..	2,146½	635,266	918	916	2	6,601	3,386	3,215	4,432	2,183	2,249
Eastern ..	3,848½	187,446	88	73	15	1,878	922	956	1,432	708	724
North-Western ..	3,016	428,883	887	394	493	4,702	2,383	2,319	2,800	1,481	1,319
North-Central ..	4,068	84,775	38	5	33	598	301	297	665	360	305
Uva ..	3,271½	217,277	320	45	275	2,344	1,156	1,188	1,921	994	927
Sabaragamuwa ..	1,901	396,276	488	115	373	4,955	2,451	2,504	2,998	1,552	1,446
Western.											
Colombo ..	560½	662,454	1,038	1,038	—	8,910	3,076	2,834	3,490	1,818	1,672
Negombo ..	247½	170,181	300	300	—	2,070	1,045	1,025	743	395	348
Kalutara ..	623½	286,446	426	426	—	2,668	1,356	1,312	1,729	825	904
Central.											
Kandy ..	911	411,881	326	111	215	4,902	2,494	2,408	3,016	1,497	1,519
Matale ..	905½	106,467	102	28	74	1,272	619	653	791	408	383
Nuwara Eliya ..	462½	159,104	68	37	31	1,712	842	870	1,158	585	573
Northern.											
Jafna ..	1,147½	330,425	445	445	—	2,844	1,466	1,378	2,395	1,177	1,218
Mannar ..	904½	24,863	39	39	—	270	139	131	316	170	146
Mullaittivu ..	1,466½	16,632	9	9	—	140	68	72	150	75	75
Southern.											
Galle ..	652½	298,857	415	413	2	2,769	1,401	1,368	2,073	1,008	1,065
Matara ..	481½	230,731	360	360	—	2,617	1,330	1,287	1,360	688	672
Hambantota ..	1,012½	105,678	143	143	—	1,215	655	560	999	487	512
Eastern.											
Batticaloa ..	2,800½	157,713	66	53	13	1,640	816	824	1,195	600	595
Trincomalee ..	1,048	29,733	22	20	2	238	106	132	237	108	129
North-Western.											
Kurunegala ..	1,843½	301,824	615	159	456	3,519	1,774	1,745	2,100	1,099	1,001
Puttalam ..	909½	39,054	69	32	37	270	150	120	281	163	118
Chilaw ..	262½	88,005	203	203	—	913	459	454	419	219	200
North-Central.											
Anuradhapura ..	4,068	84,775	38	5	33	598	301	297	665	360	305
Uva.											
Badulla ..	3,271½	217,277	320	45	275	2,344	1,156	1,188	1,921	994	927
Sabaragamuwa.											
Ratnapura ..	1,259	162,807	200	54	146	1,860	896	964	1,391	749	642
Kegalla ..	642	233,469	288	61	227	3,095	1,555	1,540	1,607	803	804

Table II.—Birth- and Death-rates in the Second Quarter of 1913, the corresponding Quarter of 1912, the First Quarter of 1913, and the Mean Rates for the Second Quarters of 1898-1912.

Province and District.	Birth-rate per Mille per Annum.					Death-rate per Mille per Annum.				
	Average for Second Quarters,		Second Quarter, 1912.	First Quarter, 1913.	Second Quarter, 1913.	Average for Second Quarters,		Second Quarter, 1912.	First Quarter, 1913.	Second Quarter, 1913.
	1898-1908.	1909-1912.				1898-1908.	1909-1912.			
CEYLON ..	37.6	35.4	31.9	39.4	41.1	27.6	28.3	31.5	32.2	26.9
Western ..	33.1	30.5	28.5	42.7	38.2	22.1	22.3	22.7	26.4	21.4
Central ..	36.1	37.2	35.1	39.3	46.7	27.6	28.3	32.2	30.8	29.4
Northern ..	39.6	36.2	32.5	29.8	35.1	28.9	25.2	34.5	42.4	30.8
Southern ..	39.6	40.3	39.9	41.8	41.7	24.3	23.8	32.1	34.0	28.0
Eastern ..	44.8	41.3	41.2	32.8	40.2	37.2	30.9	34.1	31.0	30.7
North-Western ..	38.7	31.8	22.9	39.4	44.0	31.4	28.3	35.1	30.8	26.2
North-Central ..	39.2	37.0	29.5	25.5	28.3	39.3	38.7	61.5	39.2	31.5
Uva ..	40.6	39.0	37.0	39.3	43.3	33.7	31.8	33.2	41.2	35.5
Sabaragamuwa ..	40.6	34.5	26.7	49.6	50.1	31.8	37.3	38.9	40.9	30.3
Western.										
Colombo ..	31.1	28.2	26.7	40.3	35.8	23.1	22.7	23.1	25.9	21.1
Negombo ..	35.9	30.7	22.0	48.4	48.8	18.9	21.2	20.5	23.2	17.5
Kalutara ..	36.6	35.7	36.5	44.9	37.4	21.9	21.8	23.0	29.3	24.2
Central.										
Kandy ..	37.6	38.4	33.8	40.0	47.7	28.5	27.8	29.8	31.2	29.4
Matale ..	43.5	38.6	30.5	37.3	47.9	33.3	35.5	44.5	34.7	29.8
Nuwara Eliya ..	27.9	33.1	41.5	38.5	43.2	21.3	24.9	30.3	26.9	29.2
Northern.										
Jafna ..	39.5	36.5	33.7	29.8	34.5	26.6	23.4	31.1	41.9	29.1
Mannar ..	39.0	35.5	23.5	33.8	43.6	50.5	40.1	58.8	53.4	51.0
Mullaivivu ..	41.1	32.4	22.2	24.8	33.7	41.8	38.6	64.3	36.9	36.1
Southern.										
Galle ..	37.1	39.7	42.2	42.0	37.2	23.3	23.4	23.9	32.5	27.8
Matara ..	42.4	41.6	40.2	43.6	45.5	22.7	27.4	33.4	28.5	23.6
Hambantota ..	41.6	39.1	33.3	37.2	46.1	30.0	44.0	52.1	50.0	37.9
Eastern.										
Batticaloa ..	45.5	41.6	41.3	33.3	41.7	37.0	30.0	30.8	30.8	30.4
Trincomalee ..	40.9	39.7	40.8	30.3	32.2	37.6	35.2	51.2	31.8	32.0
North-Western.										
Kurunegala ..	39.2	32.0	22.5	39.4	46.8	34.2	33.6	38.9	32.2	27.9
Puttalam ..	35.7	25.4	21.9	30.8	27.7	38.3	28.3	29.5	36.3	28.9
Chilaw ..	32.0	31.1	24.6	43.4	41.6	18.4	23.0	24.4	23.2	19.1
North-Central.										
Anuradhapura ..	39.2	37.1	29.5	25.5	28.3	39.3	38.6	61.5	39.2	31.5
Uva.										
Badulla ..	40.6	39.0	37.0	39.3	43.3	33.7	31.9	33.2	41.2	35.5
Sabaragamuwa.										
Ratnapura ..	41.2	35.8	33.7	48.2	45.8	34.0	40.7	42.1	44.3	34.3
Kegalla ..	40.1	33.6	21.8	50.5	53.2	30.3	34.9	36.6	38.5	27.6











Table VI.—Marriages (General), Civil Condition, Nationality, Age, Mode of Solemnization, Signature of Marriage Register, &c., in the Second Quarter of 1913.

Province and District.	MARRIAGES.												The Number who signed the Register with Marks.																						
	Marriages Contracted between						Of		Contracted between Persons of same Race.				Marriages of Persons not 21 Years of Age.		Males.	Females.																			
	Bachelors and Spinners.	Bachelors and Widowers.	Widowers and Spinners.	Widowers and Widowers.	Divorced Men and Spinners.	Divorced Men and Widowers.	Widowers.	Widowers.	European and Burgher.	European and Sinhalese.	Tamil.	Others.	Males.	Females.																					
CEYLON ..	3335	102	438	83	15	6	1	2	523	186	3	14	2	17	1	26	43	3124	751	1	102	1958	7227	3	17	65	20	9	10	774	665	2195			
Western ..	1764	42	181	25	4	3	—	—	206	67	2	5	—	1	—	17	27	1636	76	—	—	—	—	20	651	7027	2	19	64	21	779				
Central ..	176	1	15	4	1	1	—	—	19	5	—	1	—	3	—	8	6	94	63	—	—	—	7	94	5927	2	17	46	21	98					
Northern ..	498	11	61	20	3	1	—	1	82	31	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	491	4	—	—	—	17	292	5926	2	17	50	41	287					
Southern ..	917	765	112	18	—	—	—	—	130	40	—	2	—	2	—	4	—	905	4	—	—	—	44	548	7228	3	18	65	219	874					
Eastern ..	73	63	22	5	—	—	—	—	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	1	65	—	—	—	—	—	36	45	26	5	21	13	45				
North-Western ..	394	312	16	51	10	4	—	—	61	27	—	4	—	7	—	—	—	343	39	1	—	—	11	223	6026	6	18	54	69	248					
North-Central ..	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	4	37	28	2	1	3					
Uva ..	45	40	3	1	—	—	—	—	2	4	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	35	6	—	—	—	—	—	25	45	28	2	40	6	25				
Sabaragamuwa ..	115	91	12	2	3	1	—	—	15	7	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	108	4	—	—	—	3	35	48	26	3	39	19	5	86				
Western.	1038	899	21	104	9	3	2	—	113	30	2	3	—	1	—	17	26	947	42	—	—	—	14	382	6027	4	19	48	21	138	379				
Colombo ..	300	233	5	36	4	1	—	—	40	9	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	271	27	—	—	—	5	143	6026	5	20	40	20	85	49	161			
Negombo ..	426	357	16	41	12	—	—	—	63	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	418	7	—	—	—	126	70	28	3	20	64	22	0	29	89	239		
Central.	111	99	1	8	1	1	—	—	9	2	—	1	—	2	—	4	6	60	37	—	—	—	4	54	59	27	6	17	46	21	14	45	10	53	
Kandy ..	28	21	—	6	1	—	—	—	7	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	20	7	—	—	—	1	20	42	27	6	20	30	19	0	8	5	18	
Matale ..	37	34	—	1	2	—	—	—	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	14	19	—	—	—	2	20	34	25	6	19	30	20	4	6	27		
Nuwara Eliya ..	445	368	10	52	10	3	1	—	63	20	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	443	—	—	—	17	266	59	26	0	17	50	20	113	38	212	
Northern.	39	22	1	7	9	—	—	—	16	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	19	43	28	1	21	40	20	1	38	2	23	
Jaffna ..	9	6	—	2	1	—	—	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	7	46	30	7	23	30	19	2	7	1	2	
Mannar ..	414	353	8	44	9	—	—	—	53	17	—	1	—	1	—	4	406	1	—	—	—	—	6	213	64	29	0	18	50	21	5	88	261		
Southern.	360	294	9	49	8	—	—	—	57	17	—	1	—	—	—	—	356	3	—	—	—	—	20	237	72	27	6	19	50	20	3	87	281		
Galle ..	143	118	5	19	1	—	—	—	20	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	143	—	—	—	—	—	18	98	65	27	1	18	65	19	44	192			
Matara ..	53	48	1	2	2	—	—	—	4	3	—	—	—	2	—	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	40	26	4	21	30	19	9	32		
Hambantota ..	20	15	1	3	1	—	—	—	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	46	26	7	21	30	20	4	13		
Batticaloa ..	159	125	8	19	3	3	—	—	22	12	—	1	—	1	—	149	8	—	—	—	—	8	93	60	25	9	18	54	20	11	25	125			
Trincomalee ..	32	4	3	2	—	—	—	—	5	6	—	—	—	2	—	17	12	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	14	44	27	7	20	31	21	8	9	22	
North-Western.	203	164	4	29	5	1	—	—	34	9	—	3	—	4	—	177	19	—	—	—	—	2	116	55	27	0	20	35	20	13	35	101			
Kurunegala ..	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	37	28	2	21	25	18	1	3		
Puttalam ..	45	40	3	1	—	—	—	—	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	45	28	5	22	40	21	0	6	25
Chilaw ..	54	41	2	8	1	—	—	—	10	3	—	—	—	—	—	51	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	48	28	4	18	38	20	2	12	41
North-Central.	61	50	3	4	1	2	—	—	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	57	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	40	24	4	19	35	18	3	7	45
Anuradhapura ..	45	40	3	1	—	—	—	—	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uva.	54	41	2	8	1	—	—	—	10	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Badulla ..	61	50	3	4	1	2	—	—	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sabaragamuwa ..	54	41	2	8	1	—	—	—	10	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rampapura ..	61	50	3	4	1	2	—	—	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kegalla ..	61	50	3	4	1	2	—	—	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

° Between Arab and Sinhalese.

† Between Kaffirs.

Table VII.—Marriages (Kandyan), Civil Condition, Age, Signature of Marriage Register, &c.,  
in the Second Quarter of 1913.

Province and District.	Total Marriages.	Contracted between										Persons not 21 Years of Age.		Highest Male Age.	Mean Male Age.	Lowest Male Age.	Highest Female Age.	Mean Female Age.	Lowest Female Age.	The Number who signed the Register with Marks.	
		Bachelors and Spinsters.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinsters.	Widowers and Widows.	Divorced Men and Spinsters.	Divorced Men and Widows.	Divorced Women and Bachelors.	Divorced Women and Widows.	Divorced Men and Divorced Women.	Males.	Females.	Males.							Females.	
CEYLON ..	1511	1141	60	173	53	43	6	21	10	4	154	1058	65	27.1	17	50	19.8	13	424	1396	
Central ..	320	249	11	33	4	13	1	6	2	1	40	240	59	26.8	18	50	19.2	13	79	262	
Northern ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Southern ..	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	33	31.5	30	23	21.5	20	1	2	
Eastern ..	15	14	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	40	28.1	23	30	20.0	17	6	15	
North-Western ..	493	357	24	59	28	13	5	3	3	1	38	317	60	26.6	17	45	20.0	14	114	463	
North-Central ..	33	21	—	7	4	1	—	—	—	—	1	21	48	29.7	20	38	22.1	15	2	33	
Uva ..	275	224	16	24	8	1	—	—	—	2	21	171	65	29.3	19	48	20.5	14	142	275	
Sabaragamuwa ..	373	275	9	49	8	15	—	12	3	2	54	296	60	26.3	18	40	19.2	13	80	341	
Central.																					
Kandy ..	215	168	5	23	2	9	1	5	2	—	29	175	55	25.9	18	50	18.7	13	51	167	
Matale ..	74	53	5	10	2	2	—	1	—	1	7	43	56	29.8	18	38	20.4	13	17	67	
Nuwara Eliya ..	31	28	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	4	22	59	26.2	18	45	20.0	14	11	28	
Northern.																					
Mullaittivu ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Southern.																					
Galle ..	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	33	31.5	30	23	21.5	20	1	2	
Matara ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Eastern.																					
Batticaloa ..	13	12	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	40	28.5	23	30	19.7	17	5	13	
Trincomalee ..	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	25.0	25	22	22.0	22	1	2	
North-Western.																					
Kurunegala ..	456	330	22	55	26	12	5	3	3	—	38	293	60	26.6	17	45	22.3	14	108	431	
Puttalam ..	37	27	2	4	2	1	—	—	—	1	—	24	40	26.5	21	35	17.3	15	6	37	
North-Central.																					
Anuradhapura ..	33	21	—	7	4	1	—	—	—	—	1	21	48	29.7	20	38	22.1	15	2	33	
Uva.																					
Badulla ..	275	224	16	24	8	1	—	—	2	—	21	171	65	29.3	19	48	20.5	14	142	275	
Sabaragamuwa.																					
Ratnapura ..	146	110	4	18	2	5	—	4	2	1	12	116	60	27.0	18	40	19.5	13	35	140	
Kegalla ..	227	165	5	31	6	10	—	8	1	1	42	180	58	25.8	18	40	19.1	14	46	201	



Table IX.—Deaths among the various Races registered in Ceylon, and in each Province and District, in each Month of the Second Quarter of 1913.

Province and District.	APRIL.							MAY.							JUNE.										
	TOTAL.	Europeans.	Burghers.	Sinhalese.	Tamils.	Moors.	Malays.	Others.	TOTAL.	Europeans.	Burghers.	Sinhalese.	Tamils.	Moors.	Malays.	Others.	TOTAL.	Europeans.	Burghers.	Sinhalese.	Tamils.	Moors.	Malays.	Others.	
CEYLON ..	9656	1053	5787	3085	642	29	50	9691	948	5820	3121	600	35	58	8689	857	5164	2875	488	31	66				
Western ..	2043	731	1500	302	166	18	19	2019	532	1514	300	138	12	18	1900	732	1405	285	121	22	28				
Central ..	1566	27	746	733	72	2	4	1636	25	712	823	77	10	7	1763	111	757	934	53	2	5				
Northern ..	1141	3	15	1071	52			971	1	17	909	43		1	749		3	723	22						
Southern ..	1603		61490	30	71	6		1511		31415	35	56	2	1318		31231	28	53	1	2					
Eastern ..	455	1	27	277	141	2	5	565	3	27	365	158	3	9	412	8	27	234	137	1	5				
North-Western ..	1009	3	855	79	70	1	1	1001	2	848	90	58	3	790	1	670	69	46	3	1					
North-Central ..	255		199	29	26		1	213		166	24	21	2	197		157	21	17	1	1					
Uva ..	614	1	349	237	22		5	698	1	432	234	22	2	5	609		343	242	15	1	8				
Sabaragamuwa ..	970		606	327	22		15	1077	1	689	341	27	3	16	951	1	571	339	24		16				
Western.																									
Colombo ..	1199	729	855	185	89	18	16	1184	528	838	191	92	12	18	1107	730	771	173	78	22	26				
Negombo ..	256	1	227	24	4			242		225	13	4		245	2	219	14	8		2					
Kalutara ..	588	1	418	93	73		3	593	4	451	96	42		548		415	98	35							
Central.																									
Kandy ..	963	27	479	419	52	1	3	926	4	429	420	60	7	6	1127	17	494	577	42	2	4				
Matale ..	270		148	102	18	1	1	263	1	155	91	14	2	258	1	162	86	9							
Nuwara Eliya ..	333		119	212	2			447	1	128	312	3	1	1	378	3	101	271	2		1				
Northern.																									
Jaffna ..	936	3		921	12			810	1	2	798	9		649	1	1	640	7							
Mannar ..	144		2	104	38			103		2	69	32		69		2	53	14							
Mullaittivu ..	61		13	46	2			58		13	42	2	1	31			30	1							
Southern.																									
Galle ..	773	5	703	21	44			693		627	24	41	1	607	3	555	14	34		1					
Matara ..	491	1	465	7	18			452	3	427	10	12		417		395	10	12							
Hambantota ..	339		322	2	9	6		366		361	1	3	1	294		281	4	7	1	1					
Eastern.																									
Batticaloa ..	379	12	25	228	119		4	473	3	24	305	133		343	7	25	195	111		5					
Trincomalee ..	76		2	49	22	2	1	92		3	60	25	3	69	1	2	39	26		1					
North-Western.																									
Kurunegala ..	752	2	683	35	30	1	1	748	1	673	41	31	2	600		538	35	23	3	1					
Puttalam ..	102		38	30	34			93		40	30	22	1	86	1	41	23	21							
Chilaw ..	155	1	134	14	6			160	1	135	19	5		104		91	11	2							
North-Central.																									
Anuradhapura ..	255		199	29	26		1	213		166	24	21	2	197		157	21	17	1	1					
Uva.																									
Badulla ..	614	1	349	237	22		5	698	1	432	234	22	2	5	609		343	242	15	1	8				
Sabaragamuwa																									
Ratnapura ..	446		285	139	7		15	503		361	121	5	16	442	1	273	146	6		16					
Kegalla ..	524		321	188	15			574	1	328	220	22	3	509		298	193	18							

Table X.—Causes of Deaths Registered in Ceylon and in each Province and District during the Second Quarter of 1913.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	CEYLON.										DEATHS AMONG ALL RACES.																				
	WESTERN PROVINCE.		CENTRAL PROVINCE.		NORTHERN PROVINCE.		SOUTHERN PROVINCE.		EASTERN PROVINCE.		NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCE.		N.-C. UVA PROVINCE.		SABARA-GAMUWA PROVINCE.																
	Colombo.	Negombo.	Kalutara.	Kandy.	Matale.	Nuwara Eliya.	Jaffna.	Mannar.	Mullaitivu.	Galle.	Matara.	Hambantota.	Batticaloa.	Trincomalee.	Kurunegala.	Puttalam.	Chilaw.	Anuradhapura.	Badulla.	Katnapura.	Kegalla.	Europeans.	Burghers.	Sinhalese.	Tamils.	Moors.	Malays.	Others.			
ALL CAUSES ..	2803	634	90	3016	791	1158	2395	316	150	2073	1360	999	1195	237	2100	281	419	665	1921	1391	1607	27	158	16771	9081	1730	95	174			
I.—General Diseases ..	5058	826	137	478	570	121	230	395	111	20	355	190	79	198	60	158	26	56	97	404	284	258	8	46	2799	1801	336	21	42		
Epidemic diseases ..	1769	189	20	66	274	50	148	191	75	2	46	47	32	57	31	22	14	11	27	210	141	117	88	22	409	1212	87	9	27		
Septic diseases ..	19	6	1	1	3	1	3	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	8	2	—	—		
Tuberculous diseases ..	999	260	19	118	82	15	17	65	3	3	103	60	7	11	2	75	2	17	18	32	36	54	2	13	703	178	87	—	8		
Venereal diseases ..	31	7	—	8	1	8	1	2	1	2	2	4	2	1	1	3	—	—	2	3	3	1	—	1	11	17	2	—	—		
Cancer or Malignant disease ..	127	30	6	16	12	4	4	4	5	1	9	4	2	1	1	3	—	—	2	8	9	3	—	3	100	19	6	—	—		
Other General diseases ..	2108	334	91	276	191	50	55	133	28	14	195	79	38	129	26	57	9	25	50	150	95	83	3	7	1567	367	153	4	7		
II.—Diseases of the Nervous system and Organs of special sense ..	3250	490	56	386	181	43	94	322	4	11	459	376	127	37	15	103	32	49	30	218	117	100	1	26	2223	823	138	18	16		
Diseases of the Circulatory system ..	251	84	13	28	19	1	9	2	2	—	47	10	5	5	1	6	—	5	2	15	2	2	1	7	182	38	20	1	2		
Diseases of the Respiratory system ..	2091	342	31	63	247	79	134	277	31	31	66	20	13	66	15	110	55	72	136	186	44	73	3	22	904	958	164	11	29		
Diseases of the Digestive system ..	5167	590	75	291	785	182	273	116	12	7	631	255	177	149	19	204	33	42	79	452	390	395	9	20	3059	1784	239	11	35		
Non-venereal diseases of the Genito-Urinary system and Annexe ..	126	50	1	8	4	4	7	6	—	—	5	1	1	2	7	—	—	1	—	6	5	3	—	4	54	56	7	—	4		
The Puerperal State ..	829	80	29	42	60	19	23	124	29	14	23	17	16	37	21	129	11	21	27	39	18	50	—	6	447	284	80	5	7		
Diseases of the skin and of the Cellular Tissue ..	2075	207	142	54	310	103	11	84	12	1	18	9	8	143	16	435	16	48	70	8	115	265	—	4	1661	228	174	3	5		
IX.—Diseases of the Bones and of the Organs of Locomotion ..	4	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
X.—Malformations ..	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XI.—Diseases of Early Infancy ..	1410	102	14	29	280	41	225	91	48	12	18	15	57	11	16	21	12	3	19	226	95	75	1	7	481	825	89	3	4		
XII.—Old age ..	693	190	15	65	63	12	30	42	—	—	94	65	8	1	6	8	1	5	1	36	18	33	—	5	413	212	51	9	3		
XIII.—Affections produced by External Causes ..	605	72	21	56	68	14	15	30	6	4	63	33	18	25	5	44	7	11	15	40	32	36	2	2	413	156	24	1	7		
Suicide ..	59	5	4	6	7	2	3	9	—	1	3	3	—	1	1	3	—	1	5	5	7	1	1	1	30	23	2	—	2		
Homicide ..	48	5	2	7	3	1	—	—	1	1	3	5	—	—	—	7	—	1	2	2	7	1	—	—	40	4	3	—	1		
Judicial Hanging or Execution ..	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Accident and other External Violence ..	494	61	15	43	55	11	12	21	5	2	47	25	18	24	4	34	7	9	13	33	25	30	1	1	341	127	19	1	4		
XIV.—Un-defined diseases ..	6487	454	209	229	415	171	107	905	61	50	304	369	495	522	61	875	88	104	190	290	271	317	2	9	4125	1912	408	11	20		
I.—General Diseases.																															
Epidemic diseases—																															
Enteric Fever ..	105	68	1	8	9	3	1	1	—	—	6	3	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	2	1	—	2	4	80	14	1	1	3		
Typhus Fever ..	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Relapsing Fever ..	303	17	1	4	4	2	5	121	26	—	7	20	15	24	11	5	3	3	15	3	11	6	—	—	—	65	204	27	2	—	
Malaria ..	213	10	11	2	8	10	2	12	9	1	1	11	6	18	3	8	7	3	5	19	47	20	—	—	—	48	138	18	1	6	
Malarial Cachexia ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Smallpox ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not Vaccinated ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Doubtful ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Measles ..	34	9	2	5	3	5	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	8	—	—	—	







Table X.—Causes of Deaths, &c.—continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	CEYLON										DEATHS AMONG ALL RACES.																				
	WESTERN PROVINCE.			CENTRAL PROVINCE.		NORTHERN PROVINCE.			SOUTHERN PROVINCE.		EASTERN PROVINCE.		NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCE.		N.-C. UVA PROVINCE.		SARAWAK PROVINCE.														
	Colombo.	Negombo.	Katutura.	Kandy.	Matale.	Nuwara Eliya.	Jaffna.	Mannar.	Mullaitivu.	Galle.	Matara.	Hambantota.	Batticaloa.	Trincomalee.	Kurunegala.	Puttalam.	Chilaw.	Anuradhapura.	Badulla.	Katnapura.	Kegalla.	Buru cans.	Urghers.	Sinhalese.	Tamils.	Moors.	Malays.	Others.			
Cysts and other Tumours of the Ovary	3			1						2														2	1						
Salpingitis and other Diseases of the Female Genital Organs																															
Non-puerperal Diseases of the Breast (Cancer excepted)	5	1	2	2																				3	1						
VII.—The Puerperal State.																															
Abortion, Miscarriage	7	2	1			1																									
Ante-partum Hemorrhage																															
Ectopic Gestation	1	1																													
Other Accidents of Pregnancy	14	3	1	12	3	9	2	4	2	2	1	2	3	3	3	2	1	6	3	10	2	2	8	5	1						
Puerperal Hemorrhage	68	4	3	23	8	8	117	26	10	13	6	11	34	20	111	10	7	17	9	26	4	39	23	214	51	4					
Other Accidents of Childbirth	515	31	6	23	8	8	117	26	10	13	6	11	34	20	111	10	7	17	9	26	4	239	214	51	4						
Puerperal Septicæmia.	1																														
Puerperal Albuminuria, Nephritis, &c.	182	32	21	18	6	2	4		2	2	5	3	2		14	1	12	9	5	8			138	24	18						
Puerperal Eclampsia																															
Puerperal Phlegmasia, Alba Dolens	2	1		1																											
Puerperal Embolism, Sudden Death, &c.	2			1																											
Puerperal Insanity	34	6	4	4	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1																		
Consequences of Childbirth (not otherwise defined)																															
VIII.—Diseases of the Skin and of the Cellular Tissue.																															
Gangrene	22	10	2	2	1	1																									
Carbuncle	4																														
Furuncle (Boil)	15	1					6	4																							
Phlegmon	13	6					1	1																							
Acute Abscess, Abscess unqualified	40	9	4	6	1	1	2	1	1	2	4	1			3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	27	9	3					
Ulcer, Bedsore	15	7		1	1	1				2	1				1										7	6					
Eczema	2																														
Pemphigus																															
Other Diseases of the Integumentary System (Elephantiasis Arabum excepted)	1964	172	136	301	100	7	74	7	1	13	2	7	140	16	430	13	46	69	5	112	262	1	1604	185	168						
IX.—Diseases of the Bones and of the Organs of Locomotion.																															
Diseases of the Bones (Tuberculosis and Mastoid Disease excepted)	3	2			1																										
Diseases of the Joints (Tuberculosis and Rheumatism excepted)	1																														
X.—Malformations.																															
Other Congenital Malformations (Stillbirths excluded)	5	1					1																								
XI.—Diseases of Early Infancy.																															
Premature Birth	266	25	1	5	67	35	39		12	7	1	2	1	4	21	8	3	19	89	14	3	1	3	135	148	8					
Debility	1066	47	13	28	212	41	185	51	48	11	13	6	10	11	4	21	8	19	124	63	72	1	4	309	670	77					



Table XI.—Causes of Deaths Registered on Estates in the Central, Uva, and Sabaragamuwa Provinces, in the Colombo and Kalutara Districts of the Western Province, Galle and Matara of the Southern Province, and Kurunegala in the North-Western Province, during the Second Quarter of 1913.

Causes of Death.	Ceylon.	Central Province.			Province of Uva.	Province of Sabaragamuwa.		Western Province		Southern Province.		North-Western Province
		Kandy.	Matsale.	Nuwara Eliya.	Badulla.	Ratnapura.	Kegalla.	Colombo.	Kalutara.	Galle.	Matara.	Kurunegala.
ALL CAUSES	4,732	1,330	245	803	694	439	591	196	285	61	27	61
I.—General diseases	1,019	264	43	160	173	142	116	33	60	14	3	11
1 Epidemic diseases	861	225	32	138	154	122	105	25	38	13	3	6
2 Septic do.	6	1	—	3	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
3 Tuberculous do.	55	13	2	5	8	4	5	4	12	—	—	2
4 Venereal do.	14	4	1	3	3	2	—	—	1	—	—	—
5 Cancer or Malignant Disease	6	3	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
6 Other general diseases	77	18	7	10	7	14	6	4	7	1	—	3
II.—Diseases of the Nervous System and organs of special sense	373	102	19	72	34	24	59	11	35	8	3	6
III.—Diseases of the circulatory system..	25	9	—	5	6	—	—	1	1	—	1	2
IV.—Diseases of the respiratory system	467	139	31	95	60	29	55	5	31	4	1	17
V.—Diseases of the digestive system	1,398	389	76	169	178	145	222	108	71	17	12	11
VI.—Non-venereal diseases of the Genito-Urinary System and Annexa..	33	11	2	3	5	3	2	—	4	—	—	3
VII.—The Puerperal State	78	22	5	13	9	2	20	3	4	—	—	—
VIII.—Diseases of the skin and of the cellular tissue	15	6	1	1	1	1	2	2	—	—	—	1
IX.—Diseases of the Bones and of the Organs of Locomotion	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
X.—Malformations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XI.—Diseases of Early Infancy	647	200	27	187	100	37	49	12	22	5	3	5
XII.—Old Age	149	48	9	24	28	5	19	4	8	4	—	—
XIII.—Affections produced by External Causes	73	23	5	12	14	3	7	—	5	3	1	—
1 Suicide	16	3	2	2	4	—	2	—	2	1	—	—
2 Homicide	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 Judicial Hanging or Execution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 Accident and other External Violence..	57	20	3	10	10	3	5	—	3	2	1	—
XIV.—Ill-defined Diseases	454	117	27	62	85	48	40	17	44	6	3	5
I.—General Diseases.												
Epidemic diseases—												
Enteric Fever	7	2	1	1	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
Malaria	26	3	1	4	2	6	5	2	1	1	—	—
Malarial Cachexia..	84	3	6	2	12	36	16	5	2	—	—	2
Smallpox—												
Vaccinated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not Vaccinated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Doubtful	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Measles	8	2	3	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Whooping Cough	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diphtheria	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Croup	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Influenza	19	7	1	7	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Dysentery (type not distinguished)	710	203	20	122	136	80	82	18	32	11	2	4
Varicella (Chickenpox)	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Septic diseases—												
Pyæmia	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Septicæmia	5	1	—	2	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Rabies, Hydrophobia	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tetanus	9	4	1	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Tuberculous diseases—												
Acute Pulmonary Tuberculosis	54	13	2	5	7	4	5	4	12	—	—	2
Disseminated Tuberculosis	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rickets	13	2	—	4	2	2	1	1	—	1	—	—
Syphilis	12	3	1	3	2	2	—	—	1	—	—	—
Gonococcus Infection	2	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cancer or Malignant Diseases—												
Cancer and other Malignant Tumours of the Buccal Cavity	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cancer and other Malignant Tumours of the Peritoneum, Intestines, Rectum	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cancer and other Malignant Tumours of other Organs or of Organs not specified	4	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Acute Rheumatic Fever	15	3	—	2	2	3	1	1	—	—	—	2
Chronic Rheumatism	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diabetes (Mellitus)	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exophthalmic Goitre	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—







Table XII.—Causes of Deaths in the City of Colombo, &amp;c.—continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	WARD.											NATIONALITY.							
	City of Colombo.	Fort and Galle Face.	Pettah.	San Sebastian.	St. Paul's.	Korah-na.	New Bazaar.	Maradana Hospitals.	Maradana (exclusive of Hospitals).	Slave Island.	Kollupitiya.	Wellawastia.	Europeans.	Burgbers.	Sinhalese.	Tamils.	Moors.	Malaya.	Others.
<i>I.—General Diseases—contd.</i>																			
Acute Rheumatic Fever ..	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Chronic Rheumatism ..	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Diabetes (Mellitus) ..	6	—	1	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	1	—	—	2	—	1	2	—	—
Addison's Disease ..	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Anæmia ..	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	1	1	—
Alcoholism (acute or chronic) ..	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
<i>II.—Diseases of the Nervous System and of the Organs of Special Sense.</i>																			
Encephalitis ..	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Simple Meningitis ..	16	—	—	1	2	—	—	7	2	—	—	4	—	—	10	2	3	—	1
Cerebro-Spinal Fever ..	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Septic Meningitis from various causes ..	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Other Diseases of the Spinal Cord ..	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Cerebral Hæmorrhage, Apoplexy ..	13	—	1	1	2	—	—	5	2	—	1	—	—	—	8	2	2	—	1
Paralysis without specified cause ..	27	—	—	1	2	4	4	3	8	2	2	1	—	2	12	9	2	1	1
Convulsions (non-puerperal) ..	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Convulsions of Infants ..	126	—	2	4	18	8	20	1	40	13	11	9	—	6	61	27	20	9	3
Other Diseases of the Nervous System ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>III.—Diseases of the Circulatory System.</i>																			
Pericarditis ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Simple Acute Endocarditis ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Myocarditis ..	8	—	—	—	—	1	2	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Valvular Disease ..	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—
Other Organic Diseases of the Heart ..	17	—	—	2	2	—	1	3	4	3	1	1	—	4	7	2	3	1	—
Angina Pectoris ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aneurism ..	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cerebral Embolism and Thrombosis ..	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—
Embolism and Thrombosis other than Cerebral ..	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Hæmorrhoids ..	4	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	—	—
Elephantiasis Arabum (Filariasis) ..	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
<i>IV.—Diseases of the Respiratory System.</i>																			
All forms of Laryngitis (Diphtheritic excepted) ..	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Acute Bronchitis ..	59	—	—	3	13	9	12	3	11	7	1	—	—	—	25	10	11	2	6
Chronic Bronchitis ..	21	—	—	—	—	9	2	4	5	1	—	—	—	5	10	4	7	—	—
Bronchiectasis ..	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Broncho-Pneumonia ..	76	—	2	6	4	17	17	5	19	3	3	—	—	9	38	10	14	4	1
Pneumonia ..	98	2	1	8	7	9	15	34	10	6	3	3	2	9	29	40	18	3	4
Empyema ..	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Other Pleurisy ..	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	1
Pulmonary Congestion, Pulmonary Apoplexy ..	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
Gangrene of the Lungs ..	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	1
Asthma ..	9	—	—	—	—	2	1	1	1	2	1	—	—	—	4	3	2	—	—
Other Diseases of the Respiratory System (Tuberculosis excepted) ..	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
<i>V.—Diseases of the Digestive System.</i>																			
Thrush, Stomatitis ..	6	—	—	—	—	3	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	3	—	2	1	—
Tonsillitis (other than Diphtheritic) ..	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gastric Ulcer ..	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Gastritis, Gastric Catarrh ..	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Other Diseases of the Stomach (Cancer excepted) ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diarrhoea Infantile, Diarrhoea due to food ..	11	2	—	1	1	2	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	8	1	—	—	1
Diarrhoea undefined ..	19	1	—	1	2	3	4	3	1	1	—	2	—	2	7	1	6	2	1
Enteritis ..	112	—	—	1	1	1	8	58	22	4	7	10	—	3	56	33	16	—	4
Gastro-enteritis ..	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	1
Colic ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Intestinal Ulceration, Colitis ..	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Duodenal Ulcer ..	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Anchylostomiasis ..	25	—	—	—	—	—	1	22	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	3	2	—	2
Intestinal Parasites ..	28	—	—	—	3	3	6	1	6	5	2	3	—	1	19	3	2	2	1
Appendicitis and Typhlitis ..	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hernia ..	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Intestinal Obstruction ..	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	3	—	1
Psilosis (Sprue or Ceylon Sore-mouth) ..	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Diseases of the Intestine ..	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Acute Yellow Atrophy of the Liver ..	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cirrhosis of the Liver (Toxic) ..	12	—	—	—	2	1	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	2	1	—	—
Other Diseases of the Liver ..	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	1	—	—





**Table XIII.—Number of Births and Deaths registered during the Second Quarter of 1913, and their Proportion per 1,000 of the Population per Annum, and the Stillbirths and the Deaths of Children under One Year and their Proportion per 1,000 Registered Births and the Mean Temperature and Rainfall, observed in each Town of the Island proclaimed under Sections 31-36 of the Ordinance No. 1 of 1895.**

Towns.	Population <sup>1</sup> (inclusive of the Militia) at the end of the March 1913 by the Census of 1911.		Total Births.			Total Deaths.			Total Stillbirths.			Deaths of Non-residents registered in Town Hospitals and Jails.		Deaths Town Residents.		Birth-rate.		Death-rate.			Deaths of Children under One Year including Stillbirths.	Mean Temperature.	Rainfall in Inches.
	517,877	552,505	Males	Females	Persons.	Males	Females	Persons.	Males	Females	Persons.	Males	Females	Persons.	July, 1907, to Dec., 1912.	Second Quarter, 1913.	Corrected.*	July, 1907, to Dec., 1912.	Second Quarter, 1913.	286			
<b>All 31 Towns</b>	517,877	552,505	2,064	1,889	3,953	2,328	2,049	4,377	124	113	237	738	3,558	29-29	29-09	30-59	28-54	1,129	258	286	81.7	24.45	
<i>Western Province.</i>																							
Colombo	219,557	235,829	758	666	1,424	804	682	1,486	52	52	104	122	1,292	24-95	24-22	31-88	25-40	478	315	336	81.7	24.45	
Negombo	13,045	24,087	142	127	269	70	57	127	6	4	10	11	116	35-96	44-79	25-41	20-20	47	315	175	—	15.60	
Moratuwa	27,256	26,716	182	122	304	97	130	227	11	10	21	225	36-39	45-64	24-65	37-26	33-78	75	168	247	—	27.86	
Kalutara	13,005	13,370	51	53	104	54	60	114	2	4	6	15	99	33-56	31-20	27-70	29-51	24	167	231	—	—	
Panadura	6,709	6,261	13	16	29	19	22	41	3	—	3	15	26	30-60	18-58	25-31	19-83	7	173	241	—	—	
<i>Central Province.</i>																							
Kandy	30,149	30,794	125	116	241	141	102	243	7	5	12	60	183	27-45	31-39	30-51	25-98	64	249	266	78.9	20.40	
Gampola	5,521	6,026	36	28	64	34	24	58	4	3	7	21	37	34-59	45-60	39-21	25-56	14	275	219	—	26.09	
Nawalapitiya	3,767	3,852	16	18	34	38	32	70	—	—	—	30	40	26-06	35-41	27-59	45-28	16	305	471	—	—	
Hatton and Dikoya	3,025	3,075	10	9	19	45	38	83	1	—	1	59	24	15-94	24-78	14-04	36-56	8	183	421	—	41.72	
Matale	5,792	6,003	36	37	73	60	48	108	1	3	4	65	42	29-04	48-78	41-49	32-25	14	267	192	—	15.60	
Nuwara Eliya	14,910	14,839	21	20	41	18	17	35	—	2	2	7	28	15-80	22-16	13-57	17-25	12	284	293	60.8	18.41	
<i>Northern Province.</i>																							
Jaffna	40,441	42,139	161	173	334	186	192	378	9	9	18	3	370	39-30	31-79	35-75	35-98	102	271	305	85.8	2.51	
Mannar	3,777	3,890	13	17	30	29	36	65	—	—	—	10	65	40-39	30-92	42-44	62-44	13	280	433	85.6	1.53	
Mullaitivu	1,392	1,412	3	7	10	9	9	18	1	1	2	2	16	34-18	28-4	52-25	60-24	6	264	600	—	2.34	
Vavuniya	1,808	878	—	—	—	3	3	6	—	—	—	4	4	23-58	—	18-27	24-82	1	310	—	—	4.81	
<i>Southern Province.</i>																							
Galle	39,936	40,621	158	141	299	174	148	322	3	5	8	23	299	30-48	29-52	27-31	28-91	61	201	204	82.0	25.29	
Matara	13,851	14,354	60	65	125	43	41	84	—	1	1	11	73	38-08	34-93	24-06	19-98	17	171	136	—	16.51	
Waligama	8,672	8,939	37	32	69	21	21	42	—	—	—	4	28	26-88	30-96	14-40	16-98	12	104	174	—	—	
Hambantota	3,092	3,154	8	12	20	15	17	32	—	—	—	—	28	38-08	25-43	35-02	39-82	6	350	300	83.1	6.82	
Tangalla	3,505	3,851	14	11	25	16	14	30	4	1	5	11	17	36-21	26-04	36-32	18-10	9	205	360	—	8.83	
<i>Eastern Province.</i>																							
Datticaloa	10,671	10,840	37	33	70	49	67	116	6	4	10	11	105	31-69	25-90	35-04	38-32	41	354	586	85.3	1.75	
Tincomalee	8,840	8,335	19	27	46	31	43	74	2	3	5	1	73	30-07	22-14	37-84	38-56	15	278	326	86.9	4.62	
<i>N.-Western Province.</i>																							
Kurunegala	8,167	8,627	37	31	68	53	33	86	4	3	7	12	74	26-08	31-62	49-78	35-35	16	348	235	82.6	22.68	
Puttalam	5,990	6,214	23	22	45	43	10	53	—	—	—	6	46	34-31	29-05	36-95	31-76	14	299	311	83.6	5.56	
Kalpitiya	1,591	1,621	6	11	17	3	7	10	—	—	—	—	10	24-49	42-06	33-89	—	3	308	176	—	—	
Chilaw	5,033	5,257	14	19	33	17	19	36	1	2	3	—	36	32-85	25-18	33-17	26-33	4	199	121	—	11.58	
<i>N.-Central Province.</i>																							
Anuradhapura	5,361	5,861	13	9	22	37	22	59	2	—	2	—	59	23-19	15-06	56-12	49-47	8	435	364	84.8	5.05	
<i>Province of Uva.</i>																							
Badulla	6,487	6,641	29	38	67	70	67	137	2	—	2	73	64	30-68	40-47	30-80	42-65	17	259	254	75.7	8.79	
Lunugala	515	549	5	4	9	43	25	68	2	—	2	53	15	37-95	65-74	41-16	—	8	161	889	—	—	
<i>Prov. of Sabaragamuwa.</i>																							
Ratnapura	5,476	5,886	29	17	46	87	43	130	—	—	—	76	54	29-68	31-35	43-82	41-72	14	278	304	81.7	42.77	
Kegalla	2,536	2,584	8	8	16	19	20	39	1	—	1	33	6	26-39	24-84	23-04	8-54	3	211	187	—	—	

\* For meaning of "corrected" rate see paragraph 51 of report.  
 † This includes the population of Wallawata Ward added to the city, January, 1912.  
 ‡ Blanks indicate that there are no observatories or rain gauges.  
 § This includes the population of Wallawata Ward added to the city, January, 1912.  
 ¶ Corrected death-rates for Kalpitiya and Lunugala towns not available, as they were created registration districts after the Census of 1901, viz., July, 1904, and October, 1907, respectively.

Table XIV.—Causes of Deaths registered during the Second Quarter of 1913 in each Town of the Island proclaimed under Sections 31-36 of the Ordinance No. 1 of 1895.

Causes of Deaths.	All 31 Towns.										Deaths among all Races.																												
	Western Province.			Central Province.			Northern Province.		Southern Province.			Eastern Province.		North-Western Province.			North-Central Province.	Province of Sabaragamuwa.																					
	Colombo.	Negombo.	Moretuwa.	Kalutara.	Panadura.	Kandy.	Gampola.	Nawapitiya.	Hatton and Dikoya.	Matale.	Jaffna.	Mannar.	Mullaitivu.	Vavuniya.	Galle.	Matara.	Weligama.	Hambantota.	Tinnyalle.	Batticaloa.	Trincomalee.	Kurunegala.	Puttalam.	Kalpitiya.	Chilaw.	Anuradhapura.	Badulla.	Lunugala.	Katnapura.	Kegalla.	Europeans.	Burghers.	Sinhalese.	Tamils.	Moors.	Malays.	Others.		
All Causes	1,486	127	227	114	41	243	58	70	83	108	35	378	65	18	6	322	84	32	30	116	74	89	53	10	36	59	137	68	130	38	21	132	198	156	576	76	73		
I.—Infantile Mortality	374	37	54	18	4	52	7	16	7	10	10	84	13	4	53	16	12	6	4	31	10	9	14	3	1	6	15	6	14	2	1	35	437	234	145	23	17		
A.—One Week and under.																																							
1. Prematurity	71	19	4	2	—	9	2	—	6	—	13	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Debility	91	29	6	1	—	3	—	—	2	—	16	6	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Convulsions	106	37	4	9	4	1	6	—	—	—	18	6	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Diarrhoea	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4a. Enteritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Tetanus	23	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
6. Bronchitis	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
7. Pneumonia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
8. Other causes	10	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
B.—Over 1 Week and under 1 Year.																																							
1. Prematurity	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Debility	96	41	4	8	—	13	2	—	1	—	6	4	1	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Convulsions	183	68	5	5	6	7	2	11	2	—	4	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
4. Diarrhoea	39	12	10	3	1	4	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
4a. Enteritis	40	32	1	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
5. Tetanus	12	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
6. Bronchitis	55	34	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
7. Pneumonia	63	36	3	1	—	4	3	—	—	—	8	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
8. Other causes	96	50	1	5	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
II.—General Mortality (1 Year and over)	3,485	1,112	90	173	96	37	191	51	54	76	98	25	14	6	269	68	30	26	26	85	64	77	39	7	35	53	122	62	116	37	20	97	1,499	1,329	431	53	56		
1. Smallpox	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
2. Chickenpox	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
3. Measles	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
4. Influenza	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
5. Pyrexia or Fever	37	8	1	1	3	1	1	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
6. Enteric Fever	93	41	1	25	5	5	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
7. Malaria	163	14	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	18	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
8. Malarial Cachexia	139	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	9	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
9. Cholera	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
10. Diarrhoea	300	18	13	9	10	21	15	14	42	19	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		

