

PARLIAMENT OF THE DEMOCRATIC SOCIALIST REPUBLIC OF SRILANKA

OFFICE ON MISSING PERSONS (ESTABLISHMENT, ADMINISTRATION AND DISCHARGE OF FUNCTIONS)

A

BILL

to provide for the establishment of the Office on Missing Persons; to provide for the searching and tracing of Missing Persons; to provide assistance to relatives of Missing Persons; for the setting up of a database of Missing Persons; for setting out the procedures and guidelines applicable to the powers and functions assigned to the said office; and to provide for all matters which are connected with or incidental to, the implementation of the provisions of this Act.

Presented by the Prime Minister on 22nd June, 2016

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Office on Missing Persons (Establishment, Administration and Discharge of Functions)

L.D.O- 32/2016

AN ACT TO PROVIDE FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE OFFICE ON MISSING PERSONS; TO PROVIDE FOR THE SEARCHING AND TRACING OF MISSING Persons; to provide assistance to relatives of Missing PERSONS; FOR THE SETTING UP OF A DATABASE OF MISSING PERSONS; FOR SETTING OUT THE PROCEDURES AND GUIDELINES APPLICABLE TO THE POWERS AND FUNCTIONS ASSIGNED TO THE SAID OFFICE; AND TO PROVIDE FOR ALL MATTERS WHICH ARE CONNECTED WITH OR INCIDENTAL TO, THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE PROVISIONS OF THIS ACT.

WHEREAS there have been incidents of missing persons Preamble including those missing as victims of abduction, persons missing in action or otherwise missing in connection with armed conflicts, political unrest and civil disturbances:

5 AND WHEREAS relatives of missing persons are entitled to know the circumstances in which such persons went missing, and the fate and whereabouts of such missing persons:

AND WHEREAS it is recognised that the establishment of an Office on Missing Persons is necessary to take all 10 necessary measures to search and trace missing persons; to protect the rights and interests of missing persons and their relatives; and towards ensuring non-recurrence:

NOW THEREFORE BE it enacted by the Parliament of the Democratic Socialist Republic of Sri Lanka as follows:-

15 1. (1) This Act may be cited as the Office on Missing Short title Persons (Establishment, Administration and Discharge of operation. Functions) Act, No. of 2016.

- 2 Office on Missing Persons (Establishment, Administration and Discharge of Functions)
- (2) The provisions of this Act shall come into operation on such date as the Minister may appoint, by Order published in the Gazette (hereinafter referred to as the 'appointed date').
- 2. The objectives of the Office on Missing Persons Objectives of 5 (Establishment, Administration and Discharge of the Act. Functions) Act is to ensure that all necessary measures are taken -
- (a) to provide appropriate mechanisms for searching and tracing of missing persons, and to clarify the 10 circumstances in which such persons went missing, and their fate;
 - (b) to make recommendations to the relevant authorities towards reducing the incidents of 'missing persons' within the meaning of this Act;
- 15 (c) to protect the rights and interests of missing persons and their relatives as provided for in this Act;
 - (d) to identify proper avenues of redress to which such missing persons or their relatives may have recourse.

PARTI

20 ESTABLISHMENT OF THE OFFICE ON MISSING PERSONS

(1) There shall be established an Office which shall Establishment be called and known as the "Office on Missing Persons" of the Office (hereinafter referred to as the "OMP")

on Missing Persons (OMP).

- (2) The OMP shall be a body corporate having perpetual 25 succession and a common seal and may sue and be sued in its corporate name.
- (3) The head office of the OMP shall be situated in Colombo. The OMP may, from time to time, establish such number of regional offices as may be necessary, to achieve 30 its mandate.

(1)(a) The OMP shall consist of seven members who Constitution shall be appointed by the President on the recommendation of the Constitutional Council.

of the OMP.

- 5 (b) One of the members of the OMP shall, on the recommendation of the Constitutional Council, be appointed by the President as the Chairman of the OMP:
- Provided that the Constitutional Council 10 may recommend more than one name for consideration by the President, to be appointed as the Chairman of the OMP.
- (2) In making recommendations for the appointment of members to the OMP, the Constitutional Council shall, have 15 due regard to:-
 - (a) ensuring that the composition of the OMP reflects the pluralistic nature of the Sri Lankan society; and
- (b) ensuring that the members of the OMP shall be persons with previous experience in fact finding or 20 investigation, human rights law, international humanitarian law, humanitarian response, or possess other qualifications relevant to the carrying out of the functions of the OMP.
- 5. (1) The President shall appoint, within fourteen days Chairman 25 of receiving the recommendations of the Constitutional and members Council for such appointments, the Chairman and the of the OMP. Members of the OMP.

- (2) In the event the President fails to make the necessary appointments within such period of fourteen days-
- 30 (a) the persons recommended to be appointed as members of the OMP, and shall be deemed to have been appointed as the members of the OMP; and

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 - (b) the person whose name appears first in the list of names recommended to be appointed as the Chairman, shall be deemed to have been appointed as the Chairman of the OMP,
- 5 with effect from the date of expiry of such period.
 - (3) The Chairman of the OMP shall be its Chief Executive Officer.
- 6. Every member of the OMP shall hold office for a Term of period of three (3) years, unless he vacates office prior to the office of 10 expiration of such term.
 - 7. (1) Any member who vacates his office, otherwise Removal of than by, removal under subsection (3), shall be eligible to members. be considered for re-appointment for one further term of three years only:

15 Provided that no person shall be entitled to be appointed as a Member of the OMP for more than two terms of office.

Provided further that the period in which a Member is appointed as an acting Member shall not be considered as a 'term' of office within the meaning of this subsection.

- 20 (2) The office of a member shall become vacant-
 - (a) upon the death of such member;
 - (b) upon such member resigning such office by writing addressed to the President;
- (c) upon such member being removed from office on 25 any ground specified in subsection (3) hereof; or
 - (d) on the expiration of such member's term of office.
 - (3) A member of the OMP may be removed from office by the President, if such person-
- (a) is adjudged an insolvent by a court of competent 30 jurisdiction;

(b) is found to have a conflict of interest, which in the opinion of the President, formed on the recommendation of the Prime Minister made in consultation with the Speaker and the Leader of the Opposition, conflicts with his duties as a member of the OMP;

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- (c) is unfit to continue in office by reason of infirmity of mind or body;
- (d) is declared to be of unsound mind by a court of competent jurisdiction;
 - (e) is convicted of an offence involving moral turpitude; or
 - (f) absents himself from three consecutive meetings without previously obtaining leave of the OMP.
- 15 (4) The Chairman may resign from the office of Chairman by letter addressed to the President.
 - (5) Subject to the provisions of subsection (3), the term of office of the Chairman shall be the period of membership of the OMP.
- 20 (6) (a) If the Chairman of the OMP becomes temporarily unable to perform the duties of his office, by reason of illness or other infirmity or due to absence from Sri Lanka or any other such reason, the President may appoint any other member of the OMP to act in his place.
 - (b) If a Member of the OMP becomes temporarily unable to perform the duties of his office, by reason of illness or other infirmity or due to absence from Sri Lanka or any other such reason, the President may appoint any other person to act in his place.

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 - (c) The provisions sections 4 (1) and 5 shall apply in respect of any person appointed to act as Chairman or Member.
- (7) No act or proceeding of the OMP shall be deemed to 5 be invalid by reason only of the existence of any vacancy among its members, or defect in the appointment of any member thereof.
- 8. (1) The Chairman shall preside at all meetings of the Meetings of OMP. In the event of his absence from any meeting, the OMP. 10 members of the OMP present at such meeting shall elect one of their membership to preside at such meeting.

- (2) The Chairman of the OMP shall, in addition to his own vote, have a casting vote.
- (3) Subject to the other provisions of this Act, the OMP 15 may make rules, to regulate the procedure in regard to the conduct of meetings of the OMP, and the transaction of business at such meetings.
 - 9. The quorum for meetings of the OMP shall be four Quorum. members.

PARTII 20

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POWERS, DUTIES AND MANDATE OF THE OMP

10. (1) The OMP shall have the mandate :-

Mandate of the OMP

- (a) to search for and trace missing persons and identify appropriate mechanisms for the same, and to clarify the circumstances in which such persons went missing;
 - (b) to make recommendations to the relevant authorities towards addressing the incidence of missing persons;

- (c) to protect the rights and interests of missing persons and their relatives as provided for in this Act;
- (d) to identify avenues of redress to which missing persons and relatives of missing persons are entitled and to inform the missing person (if found alive) or relative of such missing person of same;

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- (e) to collate data related to missing persons obtained by processes presently being carried out, or which were previously carried out, by other institutions, organizations, Government departments and commissions of inquiry and Special Presidential Commission of Inquiry and centralize all available data within the database established under this Act;
- (f) to do all such other necessary things that may become necessary to achieve the objectives under the Act.
 - (2) The mandate of the OMP shall extend to missing persons notwithstanding the time period in which such person became a missing person.
- 20 **11.** The OMP shall have the following general powers- General

General Powers of the OMP.

- (a) to enter into such agreements, where necessary, with any person or organization whether incorporated or otherwise, and whether domestic or foreign, including agreements securing assistance in obtaining information; obtaining technical support and training (forensic or otherwise) and collaboration; establishing databases and personal data protection; and in respect of confidentiality of information:
- 30 (b) to make rules to ensure the effective functioning of the OMP;

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- (c) to issue from time to time, rules and guidelines, which may include gender-sensitive policies, to be followed by all staff of the OMP relating to the exercise, performance and discharge of its powers, duties and functions;
- (d) to appoint and dismiss staff and consultants and to request secondment of public officers to the OMP;
- (e) to establish from time to time, and in addition to those Units and Divisions specifically mentioned 10 in this Act, such Committees and / or Divisions and / or Units as are required for the effective administration and functioning of the OMP, and shall also have the power to delegate such powers and functions as are necessary to such Committees, 15 Divisions and Units.
 - 12. The OMP shall have the following investigative Powers of powers:-

Investigation

- (a) to receive, from any relative of a missing person, or any other person or organization, complaints 20 relating to missing persons, irrespective of when such person may have become a missing person.
 - (b) to initiate an inquiry and/or investigation into the whereabouts and/or circumstances of disappearance of a missing person pursuant to a complaint made to the OMP or on the basis of information received from previously established Commissions of Inquiry, Commissions on missing persons or Commissions which have inquired into allegations relating to disappearances or missing persons:
- 30 Provided however that the OMP may grant priority to: -
 - (i) incidents of missing persons that have occurred most recently;

- (ii) incidents in which there is substantial evidence already available; or
- (iii) such incidents that are, in the opinion of the OMP, of public importance.
- 5 (c) to take all necessary steps to investigate cases of missing persons, including but not limited to the following:

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- (i) to procure and receive statements, written or oral, and to examine persons as witnesses, including through the use of videoconferencing facilities;
- (ii) to summon any person present or residing in Sri Lanka to be present before the OMP to provide a statement or produce any document or other thing in his possession;
- (iii) to admit, notwithstanding anything contained to the contrary in the Evidence Ordinance, any statement or material, whether written or oral, which might be inadmissible in civil or criminal proceedings;
- (iv) to establish a process to accept confidential information or information in camera, if required, to help ensure personal security for victims and witnesses;
- 25 (v) to establish a process to accept information on the condition of confidentiality.
 - (d) to apply to the appropriate Magistrate's Court having territorial jurisdiction, for an order of Court to carry out an excavation and/or exhumation of suspected grave sites, and to act as an observer at such excavation or exhumation, and at other proceedings, pursuant to same;

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- (e) to request assistance necessary for the achieving of its mandate, from any State, governmental, provincial, or local authority or agency, or any officer thereof. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in any other written law or regulation made thereunder, any such authority, agency or officer to which a request for assistance is made by the OMP shall forthwith render such assistance. Such assistance shall include but not be limited to providing information and producing documents in the possession of such authority, agency or officer;
- (f) to authorize a specified officer of the OMP, to enter without warrant and investigate, at any time of day or night, any place of detention, police station, prison or any other place in which any person is suspected to be detained, or is suspected to have previously been detained in, by the State or any State agency, instrumentality, or any officer of the State, and to examine, make copies of, extract from, seize and retain, any object that is deemed necessary for the purposes of any investigation being conducted by the OMP;
- (g) to make an application to the Magistrate having territorial jurisdiction, for the issuance of a search warrant, to enable Police or specified officers of the OMP, to search any premises suspected to contain evidence relevant to an investigation being conducted by the OMP, and to examine, make copies of, extract from, seize and retain, any object that is deemed necessary for the purposes of any investigation being conducted by the OMP;
 - (h) to refer, after due consultation with the complainant, to the police or any other relevant law enforcement authority all cases of missing persons that have been

brought before the OMP not falling within the definition of the expression "missing persons" as defined in this Act:

(i) where it appears to the OMP that an offence within the meaning of the Penal Code or any other law, has been committed, that warrants investigation, the OMP may, after consultation with such relatives of the missing person as it deems fit, in due consideration of the best interests of the victims, relatives and society, report the same to the relevant law enforcement or prosecuting authority: such report will provide information relating to the missing person's civil status (such as the name, age and gender of the missing person), the place(s) or district(s) in which the missing person was last seen and the date thereof:

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Provided that where a witness consents, the OMP may also inform the relevant authority, of the details of such witness, in order to enable such relevant authority to secure a statement from such witness to be used in the process of investigation.

13. (1) The OMP shall be charged with the following Functions functions -

Functions and duties of the OMP

- (a) (i) Pending an ongoing investigation, where the OMP has sufficient material to conclude that the person to whom a complaint relates is a missing person, it shall issue an interim report to the relative of such missing person, to such effect, in order to enable the Registrar General to issue a Certificate of Absence
 - (ii) Upon the conclusion of an investigation, where the OMP concludes that the person to whom a complaint relates is a missing person or is

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deceased it shall issue a report to the relative of such missing person, to such effect, in order to enable the Registrar General to issue a Certificate of Absence or a Certificate of Death as the case may be,

- (iii) where further investigations reveal that a conclusion reported in an interim report or report is erroneous, the OMP shall notify the relative of the same, and simultaneously inform the Registrar General of such further development.
- (iv) in providing interim reports, reports, or information to a relative of a missing person, the order of priority between relatives shall be the order specified in section 27.
- 15 (v) interim reports and reports shall only be issued to facilitate the issuance of Certificates of Absence during the operation of the Registration of Deaths (Temporary Provisions) Act, No. 19 of 2010 or such other law which permits the issuance of Certificates of Absence by the Registrar General.
 - (b) to provide to any relative of a missing person or any other complainant, wherever the OMP is able to do so, information relating to the whereabouts of a missing person, if found to be alive, subject to the consent of the person found alive;
- (c) to provide relatives of a missing person, information relating to the status of an ongoing investigation, pertaining to such missing person, unless the OMP is of the view that such would hinder the ongoing investigation or that it is not in the best interests of the missing person:

Provided that where the relatives of the missing person are deceased or unknown or the OMP in unable to locate such relatives, the OMP may provide updates with regard to such investigation to an appropriate authority or organisation.

(d) at the conclusion of an investigation the OMP shall, subject to the provisions of section 15(1)-

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- (i) where the missing person is deceased or his whereabouts are unknown, inform the relatives of the missing person and other complainant as the case may be, of the circumstances in which such person went missing and his fate;
- (ii) where the missing person's whereabouts are known, subject to sub-paragraph (b) inform the relatives of the missing person of the circumstances in which such person went missing.
- (e) to provide, or facilitate the provision of, administrative assistance, and welfare services including where required, psycho-social support, to the relatives of the missing person;
- (f) to recommend that the relevant authority grant reparations to missing persons and / or relatives of missing persons, including but not limited to compensation and / or recommend the provision of other administrative and welfare services including psycho-social services;
- (g) to develop and enforce a system for victim and witness protection:
- Provided that the provisions hereof shall not prejudice the rights of parties or the OMP to seek

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appropriate orders in terms of the Assistance to and Protection of Victims of Crime and Witnesses Act, No. 4 of 2015.

- (h) to create, manage and maintain a database whichwill include all particulars concerning missing persons;
 - (i) to inform victims, relatives, witnesses and other informants who provide information to the OMP, of their right to directly refer matters to relevant authorities, including their right to report serious crimes to the relevant law enforcement or prosecuting authority and of the availability of any mechanism through which they may make claims for administrative relief;

- (j) to take appropriate steps towards creating public awareness of the causes, incidence and effects of missing persons, and towards creating public support for fulfilling the needs of the relatives of missing persons and facilitating their access to economic, psycho-social, legal and administrative support;
 - (k) to make recommendations to the relevant authorities, relevant to its mandate, including recommendations relating to:-
- 25 (i) the prevention of future disappearances, based on patterns identified in the course of the work of the OMP:
 - (ii) the means and methods of commemoration and acknowledgment;
- 30 (iii) the handling of unidentifiable remains and identifiable remains:

- (iv) the handling of cases in which either circumstances or whereabouts of missing persons cannot be clarified;
- (v) the publishing of information on issues of missing persons for public knowledge with due consideration to all relevant laws pertaining to confidentiality and protection of data;

- (vi) the development of national laws and regulations related to missing persons; and
- (vii) reparations, psycho-social support and other 10 means to improve social and economic conditions of victims and relatives of missing persons:
- Provided that in making the said 15 recommendations under paragraph (k) the OMP shall consult as it deems appropriate, relatives of missing persons and / or organisations representing missing persons.
- (2) The findings of the OMP shall not give rise to any 20 criminal or civil liability.
- 14. In exercising its powers under this Act the OMP OMP to shall ensure that the rights of missing persons and relatives ensure the of missing persons shall be enforced on a basis of equality without regard to status and without discrimination on any persons and 25 grounds whatsoever.

missing

15. (1) Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in any Confidentiality written law, except in the performance of his duties under of this Act, every member, officer, servant and consultant of information. the OMP shall preserve and aid in preserving confidentiality 30 with regard to matters communicated to them in confidence. The provisions of the Right to Information Act, No. 2016, shall not apply with regard to such information.

- (2) No member, officer, servant or consultant of the OMP shall be required to produce, whether in any court or otherwise, any material communicated to him in confidence in the performance of his duties under this Act, except as 5 may be necessary for the purpose of carrying out or giving effect to, the provisions of this Act.
 - (3) The OMP shall take all necessary steps including technical safeguards to ensure the security of all its databases and data.

PART III

SECRETARIAT, TRACING UNIT, VICTIMS AND WITNESS PROTECTION DIVISION OF THE OMP

16. (1) The OMP shall have a Secretariat which shall be The charged with the responsibility for the administration of the Secretariat of 15 affairs of the OMP.

the OMP.

- (2) There may be appointed, by the OMP, such officers and staff as may be necessary to assist the OMP in the exercise, performance and discharge of its powers, duties and functions as set out in the Act.
- 20 (3) The members of the OMP (for the limited purpose of their functions under this Act) and the officers and staff of the OMP, shall be deemed to be "public servants" for the purposes of the Penal Code (Chapter 19), the Bribery Act and the Evidence Ordinance (Chapter 14).
- (4) The OMP shall be deemed to be a "scheduled institution" within the meaning of the Bribery Act, and the provisions of that Act shall be construed accordingly.
- 17. (1) There shall be a Tracing Unit of the OMP, which OMP shall be responsible for tracing and searching for missing Tracing 30 persons and for assisting in clarifying the circumstances of such disappearance, and the whereabouts and fate of such missing person.

- (2) The Tracing Unit shall be headed by an Executive Officer appointed by the OMP and shall include competent, experienced and qualified investigators, including those with relevant technical and forensic expertise.
- 18. (1) There shall be a Victim and Witness Protection OMP Victim Division within the OMP that shall protect the rights and and Witness address the needs and concerns of victims, witnesses and Division. relatives of missing persons.

Protection

- (2) The Victim and Witness Protection Division shall be 10 headed by an Executive Officer appointed by the OMP.
 - (3) The Division shall take all appropriate measures to ensure the protection of victims and witnesses who engage with the OMP.
- (4) The Victim and Witness Protection Division may 15 provide or facilitate the provision of administrative services and welfare services including psychosocial support to victims, witnesses and relatives of missing persons.
- (5) The Victim and Witness Protection Division shall inform victims and witnesses of all the uses, or potential 20 uses, of information provided.
 - (6) The Victim and Witness Protection Division may coordinate with other law enforcement agencies where it deems necessary.

PARTIV

25 FINANCE

19. The State shall provide the OMP with adequate funds Finances. to enable the OMP to discharge the functions assigned to it by this Act. Such funds shall be charged on the Consolidated Fund.

- **20.** The salaries of the members of the OMP shall be Salaries of determined by Parliament and shall be charged on the OMP. Consolidated Fund, and shall not be diminished during their terms of office.
- 5 **21.** The OMP shall have the power to raise funds in order OMP to to achieve its mandate, including but not limited to obtaining raise fund. any grants, gifts or endowments from the national or international community.
- **22.** (1) The financial year of the OMP shall be the Financial to calendar year.
 - (2) The OMP shall cause proper accounts to be kept of its income and expenditure, and assets and liabilities. The accounts of the OMP shall be audited by the Auditor General in terms of Article 154 of the Constitution,
- 15 **23.** The OMP shall, subject to the provisions of section Reporting 15 (1), submit annual reports to Parliament, and shall also cause such reports to be made public.

PART V

GENERAL

20 **24.** (1) If any person-

Offences.

- (a) fails without cause to appear before the OMP pursuant to summons issued by the OMP; or
- (b) refuses without cause to answer any question put to him by the OMP; or
- 25 (c) refuses or fails without cause to comply with the requirements of a notice or written order or direction issued or made to him, by the OMP; or
- (d) upon whom a summons is served, refuses or fails without cause to produce any document or other thing, which is in his possession or control; or

- (e) resists or obstructs an officer authorized under the Act in the exercise by that officer of the powers conferred on him; or
- (f) knowingly hinders or obstructs the OMP in the 5 fulfillment or execution of its powers, obligations and duties; or
 - (g) performs any act aimed at improperly influencing or interfering with the work of the OMP; or
- (h) threatens, intimidates or improperly influences, or attempts to threaten, intimidate or improperly 10 influence any person who has co-operated, or is intending to co-operate with the OMP; or
 - (i) discloses any confidential information in contravention of the provisions of this Act; or
- 15 (j) without reasonable excuse fails to comply with any other order of the OMP:

such person shall be guilty of an offence of contempt against the authority of the OMP.

- (2) Where it appears that a person is guilty of an offence 20 of contempt the OMP shall report such matter to the Court of Appeal. Every offence of contempt committed against the authority of the OMP shall be punishable by the Court of Appeal as though it were an offence of contempt committed against the Court or Appeal.
- 25. (1) (a) No order, decision, act or omission of the Protection 25 OMP or any member, officer or servant thereof shall be of Action. questioned in any proceedings or any court of law, save and except in proceedings under Article 126 or 140 of the Constitution.

- (b) The writ jurisdiction conferred on the Court of Appeal by Article 140 of the Constitution in relation to any order, decision, act or omission of the OMP or any member, officer or servant thereof, shall be exercised by the Supreme Court
 5 and not by the Court of Appeal
 - (2) Other than in the circumstances provided for in subsection (1) of this section -
 - (a) no proceedings civil or criminal, shall be instituted against any member of the OMP or any officer or servant appointed to assist the OMP, other than for contempt against the authority of the OMP, for any act which in good faith is done or omitted to be done, by him, as such member or officer or servant.

- (b) no proceedings civil or criminal, shall be instituted against any member of the OMP in respect of any report made in good faith by the OMP under this Act or against any other person in respect of the publication by such person of a true account of such report.
 - (c) no proceedings civil, or criminal, or administrative, shall be instituted against any person consequent to such person in good faith, providing evidence or documentation to the OMP.
- 25 **26.** (1) The OMP may make rules for matters which rules Rules. are required to be made under this Act.
 - (2) Every rule made under this Act shall be tabled before Parliament and shall be published in the *Gazette* within a reasonable period not exceeding three (3) months.

- 27. Unless the context otherwise requires, in this Act Interpretation.
 - "missing person" means a person whose fate or whereabouts are reasonably believed to be unknown and which person is reasonably believed to be unaccounted for and missing:-
 - (i) in the course of, consequent to, or in connection with the conflict which took place in the Nothern and Eastern Provinces or its aftermath, or is a member of the armed forces or police who is identified as "missing in action"; or
 - (ii) in connection with political unrest or civil disturbances; or
 - (iii) as an enforced disappearance as defined in the "International Convention on Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearances";
- "relative of a missing person" shall in relation to such missing person include the following 20 persons:-
 - (i) spouse;

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- (ii) children including adopted children, non-marital children, or step children;
- (iii) parents (including step-mother, stepfather, adopter);
- (iv) full or half brother or sisters or adopted brothers or sisters;

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 - (v) father / mother- in-law, brother/sister-in-law, sons/daughters-in-law;
 - (vi) grandchildren and grandparents.
- 28. In the event of any inconsistency between the Sinhala text5 Sinhala and Tamil Texts of this Act, the Sinhala text shall prevail.

