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**VITAL STATISTICS OF CEYLON.**

REPORT OF THE REGISTRAR-GENERAL OF MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS  
FOR THE FOURTH QUARTER OF 1916.

I.—Population.

THE estimated population on the last day of the quarter was 4,547,185, showing an increase of 29,925 on that of the previous quarter, due to an excess of 18,677 births over deaths, and 11,248 arrivals over departures of Indian coolies. With the exception of Mannar, where the deaths were slightly in excess of the births, all the other districts showed a large preponderance of births over deaths.

2. There were 19,094 arrivals and 7,846 departures of Indian coolies, as against averages of 18,703 and 13,222 respectively in the corresponding quarters of the past decade.

II.—Marriages.

3. 6,466 marriages (5,002 General and 1,464 Kandyan) were registered, as against 6,439 in the preceding quarter, 7,368 in the corresponding quarter of the previous year, and 5,887 the average of the ten preceding fourth quarters. Table I. in the Appendix gives their distribution by Provinces and districts.

III.—Births.

4. The births registered during the quarter numbered 46,832, and corresponded to an annual rate of 36·8 per 1,000. This rate was 1·8 higher than that of the preceding quarter, but 1·2 lower than the average rate of the fourth quarters of the past decennium. As compared with the previous quarter, the birth-rate during the quarter under review was higher in all the districts, except Nuwara Eliya and Hambantota. Trincomalee District is at the top of the list, with a markedly improved rate (60·9), and is followed by Batticaloa (55·6). Colombo District though coming last with a rate of 35·3, yet shows quite an improvement both on the rate of the previous quarter and on the average. The estate births corresponded to a rate of 42·7 and the urban, including those of Colombo, to 30·77. (See Tables I. to V. for detailed statistics.)

There were 327 twins and 4 triplets born during the quarter, against 272 and 3 respectively in the previous one.

IV.—Deaths.

5. The number of deaths registered during the quarter numbered 28,155, corresponding to an annual rate of 24·8 per 1,000. Compared with the previous quarter and the average, the death-rate of the quarter under review shows a decided improvement, though higher than the rate in the corresponding quarter of 1915. Mannar alone of all the districts has a death-rate of over 50, and Chilaw, Negombo, and Kegalla are the healthy districts of the Island, with rates below 20. In the estates the death-rate was 34·5, and ranged from 18·9 in Kegalla to 74·8 in Matara. The rate of mortality in the towns was 28·50, and ranged from 6·65 in Nuwara Eliya to 66·36 in Vavuniya. The rate in Colombo was 28·91. (See Tables I. to V. for detailed statistics.)

328 stillbirths (197 males and 131 females) were registered in the 33 principal towns, as against 260 in the previous quarter and 261 in the corresponding quarter of the previous year. (See Table V.)

V.—Infantile Mortality.

6. The infantile mortality measured by the proportion of deaths under one year to 1,000 births registered during the year ended the last day of the quarter under review was 188 for all races, against 194 in the previous quarter. The highest district rate of infantile mortality was among the Sinhalese 302 in Puttalam, among the Tamils 505 in Mannar, and among the Moors 306 in Puttalam. The lowest rate among the Sinhalese was 121 in Kalutara, among the Tamils 232 in Batticaloa, and among the Moors 214, also in Batticaloa. In the towns the infantile mortality was 256, and ranged from 884 in Vavuniya to 59 in Panadure. The estate infantile mortality was 226. Matara had the highest rate (346), and Kalutara the lowest (171).

VI.—Causes of Death.

7. Of the 28,155 deaths registered during the quarter, the highest mortality was 13 per cent. from Pyrexia, followed by 12 per cent. from Infantile Convulsions, 9 per cent. from Diseases of Skin and Cellular Tissue, 8 per cent. from Diarrhoea, 7 per cent. from Debility, 4 per cent. each from Pneumonia and Phthisis, 3 per cent. each from Anæmia, Diseases or Accidents of Pregnancy and of Childbirth, Senility, Rickets, and Dysentery, 2 per cent. each from Dropsy, Intestinal

Parasites, and Anchylostomiasis, and 1 per cent. each from Malaria and Malarial Cachexia, Premature Birth, and Acute Rheumatic Fever. Seventy-three deaths from Plague were registered (65 in Colombo, 4 in Kandy, 3 in Kalutara, and 1 in Galle), as against 97 in the preceding quarter and 53 in the fourth quarter of last year. Seven deaths from Smallpox were registered (all in Jaffna), as against 2 in the preceding quarter and 17 in the fourth quarter of last year.

8. Affections caused by external causes—

(a) *Suicide*.—Forty-five deaths were due to suicide, against 57 in the previous quarter and 48 in the corresponding quarter of last year.

(b) *Homicide*.—Thirty-seven deaths were due to homicide, against 38 in the preceding quarter and 50 in the corresponding quarter of last year.

(c) *Executions*.—Thirteen judicial executions took place during the quarter, against 3 in the previous one and 17 in the corresponding one of last year.

(d) Of the 428 deaths produced by accidents and other external causes, 111 were due to drowning (47 in wells, 6 in pits), 83 to fall from trees, 48 to burns, and 29 to fall of heavy substances. Snake bite caused 59 deaths, and injuries by animals 12. Trains were responsible for 7 deaths, motor cars for 4, and carts for 4.

9. *Causes of Deaths in Estates*.—The highest mortality in estates was due to Debility, which accounted for 20 per cent. of the total number of deaths, Diarrhoea caused 12 per cent. of the deaths, Anchylostomiasis and Pneumonia 11 per cent. each, Dysentery 9 per cent., Infantile Convulsions 8 per cent., Senility 4 per cent., and Bronchitis, Premature Birth, Diseases or Accidents of Pregnancy or of Childbirth, Malaria and Malarial Cachexia, Dropsy, and Phthisis 2 per cent. each. (See Table VII.)

10. *Causes of Deaths in the Towns*.—In the 33 principal towns, inclusive of Colombo, 11 per cent. of the total deaths was due to Pneumonia, 9 per cent. was due to Convulsions, 8 per cent. to Phthisis, 7 per cent. to Diarrhoea, 6 per cent. to Debility, 4 per cent. each to Anchylostomiasis and Malaria and Malarial Cachexia, 3 per cent. each to Enteritis and Dysentery, and 2 per cent. each to Prematurity, Bronchitis, Bright's Disease and Nephritis, Enteric Fever, Puerperal Septicæmia, and Tetanus. (For detailed statistics see Table VIII.)

Batticaloa (on circuit), March 19, 1917.

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Registrar-General.

## APPENDIX.

Table I.—Area, Estimated Population, and the Number of Marriages, Births, and Deaths registered in the Fourth Quarter of 1916.

Province and District.	Area in Square Miles.	Estimated Population on October 1, 1916.	Marriages.			Births.			Deaths.		
			Total.	General.	Kandyan.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Ceylon ..	25,481	4,517,260	6,466	5,002	1,464	46,832	23,930	22,902	28,155	14,592	13,563
Western ..	1,432	1,172,257	2,168	2,168	—	11,375	5,842	5,533	6,429	3,403	3,026
Central ..	2,279	701,357	647	233	414	7,777	3,952	3,825	5,275	2,727	2,548
Southern ..	2,146½	668,666	1,130	1,128	2	7,649	3,949	3,700	4,156	2,044	2,112
Northern ..	3,519	376,845	651	645	6	4,188	2,125	2,063	2,983	1,547	1,436
Eastern ..	3,848½	191,318	78	73	5	2,715	1,399	1,316	1,305	683	622
North-Western ..	3,016	438,412	926	514	412	4,662	2,332	2,230	2,895	1,607	1,388
North-Central ..	4,068	84,394	92	16	76	1,054	541	513	642	340	302
Uva ..	3,271½	219,693	232	48	184	2,616	1,289	1,327	1,896	1,022	874
Sabaragamuwa ..	1,901	414,434	542	177	365	4,796	2,451	2,345	2,574	1,319	1,255
Western.											
Colombo ..	560½	687,482	1,247	1,247	—	6,093	3,137	2,956	3,775	2,025	1,750
Negombo ..	247½	483,305	386	386	—	1,829	920	909	859	453	406
Kalutara ..	623½	301,470	535	535	—	3,453	1,785	1,668	1,795	925	870
Central.											
Kandy ..	911	428,860	428	148	280	4,728	2,419	2,309	3,152	1,623	1,529
Matale ..	905½	107,022	118	37	81	1,270	604	666	1,003	511	492
Nuwara Eliya ..	462½	165,475	101	48	53	1,779	929	850	1,120	593	527
Southern.											
Galle ..	652½	313,200	608	607	1	3,608	1,857	1,751	2,035	994	1,041
Matara ..	481½	246,301	343	342	1	2,786	1,436	1,350	1,316	644	672
Hambantota ..	1,012½	109,165	179	179	—	1,255	656	599	805	406	399
Northern.											
Jaffna ..	1,147½	335,528	557	557	—	3,694	1,885	1,809	2,519	1,297	1,222
Mannar ..	904½	24,383	61	61	—	291	148	143	310	173	137
Mullaittivu ..	1,466½	16,934	33	27	6	203	92	111	154	77	77
Eastern.											
Batticaloa ..	2,800½	161,453	60	55	5	2,258	1,176	1,082	1,063	565	498
Trincomalee ..	1,048	29,865	18	18	—	457	223	234	242	118	124
North-Western.											
Kurunegala ..	1,843½	306,904	625	225	400	3,468	1,790	1,678	2,186	1,155	1,031
Puttalam ..	909½	38,365	43	31	12	348	151	197	295	136	159
Chilaw ..	262½	93,143	258	258	—	846	441	405	414	216	198
North-Central.											
Anuradhapura ..	4,068	84,394	92	16	76	1,054	541	513	642	340	302
Uva.											
Badulla ..	3,271½	219,693	232	48	184	2,616	1,289	1,327	1,896	1,022	874
Sabaragamuwa.											
Ratnapura ..	1,259	166,811	252	83	169	2,148	1,088	1,060	1,364	681	683
Kegalla ..	642	247,623	290	94	196	2,648	1,363	1,285	1,210	638	572

Table II.—Birth- and Death-rates in the Fourth Quarter of 1916, the corresponding Quarter of 1915, the Third Quarter of 1916, and the Mean Rates for the Fourth Quarters of 1906-1915.

Province and District.	Birth-rate per Mille per Annum.				Death-rate per Mille per Annum.			
	Fourth Quarter, 1916.	Third Quarter, 1916.	Fourth Quarter, 1915.	Average for 4th Quarters, 1906-1915.	Fourth Quarter, 1916.	Third Quarter, 1916.	Fourth Quarter, 1915.	Average for 4th Quarters, 1906-1915.
<b>Ceylon</b>	36·8	35·0	38·0	38·0	24·8	27·5	23·5	30·0
<b>Western</b>								
Central	38·6	27·4	36·4	35·2	21·8	22·5	20·6	24·6
Southern	44·1	42·5	41·6	38·4	29·9	33·5	28·4	32·1
Northern	45·5	36·8	43·5	40·7	24·7	30·3	22·5	29·8
Eastern	44·2	42·3	30·5	37·0	31·5	30·4	24·4	27·7
North-Western	56·5	52·6	42·9	43·1	27·1	30·0	28·8	30·8
North-Central	42·3	38·1	34·9	35·9	26·3	31·2	23·4	31·5
Uva	49·7	39·5	37·0	36·9	30·3	24·5	32·2	36·1
Sabaragamuwa	47·4	43·3	47·4	44·1	34·3	39·1	32·8	43·9
Sabaragamuwa	46·0	37·2	47·5	41·5	24·7	28·7	24·7	35·4
<b>Western.</b>								
Colombo	35·3	25·2	32·9	32·6	21·9	22·7	20·9	24·9
Negombo	39·7	29·6	40·5	38·3	18·6	19·3	16·8	21·6
Kalutara	45·6	31·2	41·8	39·5	23·7	24·1	22·3	25·7
<b>Central.</b>								
Kandy	43·9	42·2	40·8	38·1	29·2	31·3	27·3	31·1
Matale	47·2	42·8	48·0	41·9	37·3	42·6	37·2	43·2
Nuwara Eliya	42·8	43·0	39·6	38·0	26·9	33·4	25·5	27·6
<b>Southern.</b>								
Galle	45·8	32·2	39·9	43·1	25·9	26·3	20·7	27·8
Matara	45·0	37·2	46·8	42·0	21·3	25·6	21·4	28·7
Hambantota	45·7	48·9	46·0	35·7	29·3	52·2	30·4	37·2
<b>Northern.</b>								
Jaffna	43·8	42·3	30·1	36·4	29·9	29·6	23·5	26·5
Mannar	47·5	44·6	33·3	34·4	50·6	41·3	35·7	34·9
Mullaivittu	47·7	40·0	34·8	36·5	36·2	31·1	26·0	41·4
<b>Eastern.</b>								
Batticaloa	55·6	53·8	43·6	43·5	26·2	31·0	28·3	30·1
Trincomalee	60·9	46·2	38·6	40·8	32·2	24·6	31·5	34·7
<b>North-Western.</b>								
Kurunegala	45·0	42·1	37·8	37·1	28·3	35·4	25·6	34·6
Puttalam	36·1	24·5	17·3	27·6	30·6	24·4	25·4	31·6
Chilaw	36·1	30·6	32·8	34·6	17·7	20·5	15·5	20·9
<b>North-Central.</b>								
Anuradhapura	49·7	39·5	37·0	36·9	30·3	24·5	32·3	36·1
<b>Uva.</b>								
Badulla	47·4	43·3	47·4	44·1	34·3	39·1	32·8	43·9
<b>Sabaragamuwa.</b>								
Ratnapura	51·2	39·6	47·0	42·2	32·5	34·0	30·8	41·7
Kegalla	42·5	35·5	47·8	40·9	19·4	25·1	20·5	31·2

Table III.—Births and Deaths by Races which predominate in the respective Districts, their Rates per 1,000 of the estimated Population, and the Proportion of Infantile Deaths to 1,000 registered Births in the Fourth Quarter of 1916.

Province and District.	Area in Square Miles.	Sinhalese.						Tamil.						Moors.								
		Estimated Population on October 1, 1916.	Births.	Deaths.	Birth-rate per Mille per Annum.		Death-rate per Mille per Annum.		Estimated Population on October 1, 1916.	Births.	Deaths.	Birth-rate per Mille per Annum.		Death-rate per Mille per Annum.		Estimated Population on October 1, 1916.	Births.	Deaths.	Birth-rate per Mille per Annum.		Death-rate per Mille per Annum.	
					1916.	Average for Fourth Quarter, 1906-15.	1916.	Average for Fourth Quarter, 1906-15.				1916.	Average for Fourth Quarter, 1906-15.	1916.	Average for Fourth Quarter, 1906-15.				1916.	Average for Fourth Quarter, 1906-15.		
Ceylon ..	25481	2877644	32048	16829	44.3	40.0	23.3	28.6	164													
Western ..	1432	968796	9757	4722	40.1	36.7	19.4	22.1	134													
Colombo ..	560	549197	5203	2669	37.7	34.9	19.3	22.4	140													
Negombo ..	2471	165329	1700	728	40.9	38.8	17.5	20.5	138													
Kalutara ..	623	254270	2854	1325	44.7	39.3	20.7	22.8	121													
Central ..	2279	362354	4355	2453	47.8	43.1	26.9	31.8	187													
Kandy ..	911	236428	2812	1529	47.3	42.6	25.7	30.0	174													
Matale ..	905	69088	863	604	49.7	45.0	34.8	40.6	235													
Nuwara Eliya ..	462	56838	680	320	47.6	42.1	22.4	28.6	177													
Southern ..	2146	635478	7294	3819	45.7	41.9	23.9	28.8	153													
Galle ..	652	295696	3437	1865	46.2	43.8	25.1	27.4	163													
Matara ..	451	234693	2655	1185	45.0	42.4	20.1	28.3	133													
Hambantota ..	1012	105089	1202	769	45.5	35.7	29.1	36.3	167													
Northern ..	3519																					
Jaffna ..	1147																					
Mannar ..	904																					
Mullaitivu ..	1466																					
Eastern ..	3848	7016	125	97	70.9	51.9	55.0	44.1	245													
Batticaloa ..	2800	5974	108	82	71.9	55.3	54.6	45.4	218													
Trincomeale ..	1048																					
North-Western ..	3016	379027	4096	3331	43.0	36.7	35.0	30.5	185													
Kurunegala ..	1843	280766	3220	1921	45.6	37.6	27.2	33.8	194													
Puttalam ..	909	17674	148	93	33.3	25.0	20.9	26.4	302													
Chilaw ..	262	80587	728	318	35.9	35.7	15.7	19.6	131													
North-Central ..	4068	64993	858	473	52.5	39.0	29.0	36.3	263													
Anuradhapura ..	4068	64993	858	473	52.5	39.0	29.0	36.3	263													
Uva ..	3271	137180	1736	1194	50.3	48.8	34.6	45.8	210													
Badulla ..	3271	137180	1736	1194	50.3	48.8	34.6	45.8	210													
Sabaragamuwa ..	1901	320051	3792	1712	47.1	43.6	21.3	30.7	166													
Ratnapura ..	1259	138824	1665	882	47.7	43.1	25.3	34.2	193													
Kegalle ..	642	181227	2127	830	46.7	44.0	18.2	28.1	146													

Table IV.—Births, Deaths, and their Rates on Estates, Fourth Quarter, 1916, &c., and Average Rates, 1906-1915.

District.	Population at the Census of March 10, 1911.	Births registered during Fourth Quarter, 1916.	Deaths registered during Fourth Quarter, 1916.	Birth-rate per Mille per Annum.				Death-rate per Mille per Annum.			
				Fourth Quarter, 1916.	Third Quarter, 1916.	Fourth Quarter, 1915.	Average, Fourth Quarters, 1906-1915.	Fourth Quarter, 1916.	Third Quarter, 1916.	Fourth Quarter, 1915.	Average, Fourth Quarters, 1906-1915.
Kandy ..	147,738	1,598	1,310	43·0	47·3	36·1	34·0	35·3	39·5	31·4	30·9
Matale ..	31,186	330	330	42·1	38·1	52·8	34·7	42·1	59·5	50·3	47·5
Nuwara Eliya ..	100,393	1,086	792	43·0	46·8	38·5	34·6	31·4	40·4	27·8	27·8
Badulla ..	71,957	762	594	42·1	46·7	38·6	36·3	32·8	41·0	27·6	39·1
Ratnapura ..	30,455	473	443	61·8	44·4	48·3	35·7	57·9	62·3	45·7	71·7
Kegalla ..	62,518	438	297	27·9	23·4	32·4	30·5	18·9	23·0	23·6	35·0
Colombo ..	13,377	121	104	36·0	31·2	38·6	24·2	30·9	37·8	27·0	44·5
Kalutara ..	30,768	404	286	52·2	56·4	41·5	36·4	37·0	45·4	28·8	43·9
Galle ..	6,295	98	79	61·9	42·3	44·1	31·5	49·9	53·7	39·1	37·9
Matara ..	3,191	59	60	73·6	58·6	53·5	41·3	74·8	63·6	44·8	45·9
Kurunegala ..	9,789	80	105	32·5	40·6	31·6	24·9	42·7	81·7	39·7	41·4
Total ..	507,667	5,449	4,400	42·7	43·4	38·8	33·5	34·5	41·9	31·3	35·5

Table V.—Number of Births and Deaths registered during the Fourth Quarter of 1916, and their Proportion per 1,000 of the Population per Annum; the Stillbirths; the Deaths of Children under One Year and their Proportion per 1,000 Registered Births; and the Mean Temperature and Rainfall, observed in each Town of the Island proclaimed under Sections 31-36 of the Ordinance No. 1 of 1895.

Provinces and Towns.	Population (inclusive of the Military at the Census of March 10, 1911.)	Total Births.		Total Deaths.		Total Stillbirths.			Deaths of Non-residents registered in Towns, Hospitals and Jails.	Deaths of Town Residents.	Birth-rate.		Death-rate.			Deaths of Children under One Year of Age to 1,000 Births.	Average, Fourth Quarter, 1908-1915.	Deaths of Children under One Year, 1916.†	Average, Fourth Quarter, 1908-1915.	Mean Temperature.	Rainfall in Inches.‡	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Per 1,000.			Per 1,000.	Crude, Fourth Quarter, 1916.	Standardized,* Fourth Quarter, 1916.	Fourth Quarter, 1916.†								
						Per Males.	Per Females.															
<b>All 33 Towns</b>	<b>517,877</b>	<b>2,381</b>	<b>2,283</b>	<b>4,664</b>	<b>2,658</b>	<b>2,186</b>	<b>4,844</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>3,963</b>	<b>30.77</b>	<b>28.89</b>	<b>28.14</b>	<b>28.50</b>	<b>30.89</b>	<b>1,065</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>13.32</b>	
<i>Western Province.</i>																						
Colombo	219,557	808	770	1,578	1,004	798	1,802	75	47	122	1,625	24.20	24.68	24.92	28.91	31.44	373	267	334	79.0	13.32	
Negombo	13,045	136	123	259	123	104	227	5	5	10	204	39.63	37.15	31.22	32.65	30.08	46	196	239	—	10.48	
Moratuwa	27,256	177	183	360	130	136	266	13	7	20	258	48.50	39.72	34.76	38.33	35.11	88	281	209	—	—	
Kalutara	13,005	76	59	135	76	54	130	4	6	10	24	38.73	35.06	30.41	30.21	25.90	22	197	162	—	22.25	
Panadura	5,709	17	17	34	20	8	28	1	2	2	9	19.19	27.92	10.72	12.76	23.36	2	59	199	—	—	
<i>Central Province.</i>																						
Kandy	30,149	119	106	225	138	107	245	10	6	16	172	28.00	25.86	21.40	23.33	30.46	44	198	283	76.0	19.93	
Gampola	5,521	23	22	45	47	31	78	5	1	6	62	26.54	32.89	36.57	37.95	30.82	16	299	268	—	38.00	
Nawalapitiya	3,767	17	16	33	40	26	66	2	2	4	45	33.19	27.57	19.91	20.78	29.64	9	289	305	—	—	
Hetton and Dikoya	3,025	10	10	20	31	30	61	3	2	5	42	36.85	20.68	22.87	26.71	31.96	5	224	281	—	23.82	
Matale	5,792	34	32	66	75	59	134	5	2	8	76	41.74	27.03	36.68	42.15	40.77	15	225	386	—	20.97	
Nuwara Eliya	14,910	21	28	49	15	21	36	2	2	2	14	22	12.98	16.10	5.83	6.65	10.10	10	200	263	58.6	17.76
<i>Southern Province.</i>																						
Galle	39,936	150	146	296	142	160	302	16	10	26	32	26.37	30.04	25.78	25.24	26.78	55	191	236	78.5	28.09	
Ambalangoda	—	18	14	32	7	9	16	2	1	3	16	29.76	—	14.88	—	—	5	201	—	—	—	—
Matura	13,851	87	81	168	46	55	101	6	5	11	93	44.44	39.27	24.60	24.10	25.89	27	194	170	—	15.57	
Weligama	8,672	47	31	78	32	25	57	4	1	5	57	33.35	38.82	24.37	21.96	20.67	20	234	160	—	—	
Hambantota	3,092	26	18	44	14	16	30	—	—	—	9	54.11	39.09	25.82	28.88	32.89	9	271	308	—	9.59	
Tangalla	3,805	22	34	56	14	18	32	2	1	3	29	41.10	31.61	21.28	21.75	25.81	11	214	193	—	13.73	
<i>Northern Province.</i>																						
Jaffna	40,441	235	219	454	191	157	348	11	15	26	17	40.65	33.71	28.76	29.38	32.72	138	369	316	79.5	16.21	
Manar	3,777	14	26	40	22	19	41	—	—	—	10	39.41	40.45	29.56	32.55	38.76	14	401	321	80.8	14.98	
Mullaitivu	1,392	8	3	11	6	2	16	—	—	—	1	30.41	26.92	19.36	25.66	42.20	6	301	461	—	26.47	
Vavuniya	808	4	2	6	8	8	16	—	—	—	4	24.43	21.49	48.87	66.36	50.18	4	884	452	—	26.82	
<i>Eastern Province.</i>																						
Batticaloa	10,871	64	59	123	54	38	92	2	1	3	14	44.23	32.40	27.69	27.31	29.90	26	226	301	79.6	23.76	
Kalmunai	—	28	19	47	12	12	24	—	—	—	8	90.79	46.97	30.91	—	—	7	219	335	—	—	
Trincmalee	8,840	49	46	95	38	43	81	6	1	7	78	36.88	30.85	30.28	33.24	34.91	22	268	288	81.4	18.33	
<i>N.-Western Province.</i>																						
Kurunegala	8,167	36	42	78	74	65	139	6	3	9	69	33.49	27.59	29.63	30.44	47.99	18	248	371	78.6	24.22	
Purtalain	5,990	24	42	66	39	45	84	1	1	2	7	40.30	32.91	47.02	50.29	42.07	21	402	348	79.7	19.95	
Kalpitiya	1,591	4	12	16	5	12	17	—	—	—	17	38.44	26.42	40.86	—	—	5	414	436	—	12.23	
Chilaw	5,033	24	19	43	26	19	45	1	3	4	39	30.76	32.68	27.89	26.74	34.22	9	227	218	—	11.48	
<i>N.-Central Province.</i>																						
Anuradhapura	5,361	18	20	38	44	18	62	1	2	3	62	23.02	23.16	37.56	46.02	53.99	14	379	436	78.7	15.05	
<i>Province of Uva.</i>																						
Badulla	6,487	51	37	88	61	23	84	10	3	13	48	48.90	37.22	26.67	29.48	45.77	10	138	311	71.7	15.72	
Lunugala	515	4	2	6	45	19	64	1	—	—	4	40.63	37.48	27.09	—	—	2	530	771	—	—	
<i>Prov. of Sabaragamuwa.</i>																						
Ratnapura	5,476	25	28	53	54	35	89	1	1	2	49	29.88	24.85	22.55	25.57	42.91	10	230	314	79.1	27.54	
Kegalla	2,536	5	8	13	25	14	39	4	2	6	22	19.54	27.12	25.55	23.43	21.25	3	166	312	—	28.42	

\* The standardized death-rates represent the crude death-rates multiplied by the respective standardizing factor in order to make correction for differences for sex- and age-constitution of the several populations in 1911, as compared with that of the Island.  
† Calculated on the births during the year ending the last day of the quarter and not on those during the quarters only, as in previous years.  
‡ Blank spaces under these columns indicate that there are no observations or rain gauges.  
§ Increase of population is due to the extension of the town limits.

Table VI.—Causes of Death Registered in Ceylon and in each Province and District during the Fourth Quarter of 1916.

Causes of Death.	Ceylon.										Deaths among all Races.																				
	Western Province.		Central Province.		Southern Province.		Northern Province.		Eastern Province.		North-Western Province.		N.-C. Uva Prov.		Sabara-gamwa Province.																
	Colombo.	Negombo.	Katutura.	Kandy.	Matale.	Nuwara Eliya.	Galle.	Matara.	Hambantota.	Jaina.	Manner.	Mullaitivu.	Batticaloa.	Trincmalee.	Kurunegala.	Puttalam.	Chilaw.	Anuradhapura.	Badulla.	Ratnapura.	Kegalla.	Europeans.	Burghers.	Sinhalese.	Tamils.	Moors.	Malays.	Veddas.	Others.		
All Causes ..	28155	3775	859	1795	3152	1003	1120	2035	1316	802	2519	310	154	1063	242	2186	295	414	642	1896	1364	1210	23	135	16829	8949	1917	114	27	161	
1. Enteric Fever	104	63	2	10	6	1	5	8	1	—	2	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
2. Malaria and Malarial Cachexia	358	16	28	24	43	17	8	14	16	7	43	5	—	3	15	6	7	20	8	17	26	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
3. Smallpox	7	17	4	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
4. Measles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
5. Whooping Cough	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
6. Cholera	751	60	4	34	164	31	66	11	8	3	119	16	4	27	12	2	22	4	9	69	63	23	1	3	101	570	52	6	18		
7. Dysentery	73	65	—	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
8. Plague	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
9. Chickenpox	63	11	4	3	11	3	3	2	3	2	9	—	—	4	—	3	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
10. Other Epidemic Diseases	41	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
11. Septicæmia	3	5	3	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
12. Other Septic Diseases	17	26	1	6	4	4	4	2	2	2	41	—	—	—	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
13. Hydrophobia	100	305	25	97	85	19	17	92	70	15	82	3	3	13	5	47	2	12	11	36	60	37	2	18	656	251	67	1	3		
14. Tetanus	1033	25	2	3	7	4	—	4	—	—	1	—	—	—	32	1	2	2	2	4	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
15. Phthisis	99	25	2	3	7	4	—	4	—	—	60	40	22	73	21	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
16. Other Tuberculous Diseases	922	118	29	135	168	28	41	2	3	4	3	—	—	4	21	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
17. Rickets	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
18. Parangi	92	20	3	3	10	3	2	9	3	2	11	5	—	5	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
19. Cancer	288	38	11	30	13	4	6	49	20	6	47	4	2	22	12	2	4	4	2	5	9	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
20. Acute Rheumatic Fever	79	25	5	1	3	2	2	9	3	3	12	—	—	3	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
21. Diabetes	941	149	65	145	56	10	2	147	106	30	35	1	—	1	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
22. Anæmia	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
23. Alcoholism	61	24	3	3	7	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
24. Other General Diseases	23	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
25. Meningitis	49	20	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26. Cerebral Hæmorrhage or Apoplexy	202	91	9	30	17	2	5	19	1	3	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
27. Paralysis	41	7	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
28. Epilepsy	170	17	5	29	10	5	8	8	7	15	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
29. Convulsions (non-puerperal)	3398	407	44	422	156	53	72	554	409	146	337	19	10	37	21	93	52	46	46	266	140	68	—	15	2355	809	199	10	3	6	
30. Infantile Convulsions	52	12	2	9	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
31. Other Diseases of the Nervous System	100	37	13	6	1	1	12	2	1	1	4	—	—	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
32. Organic Diseases of the Heart	67	17	6	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
33. Hæmorrhoids	63	17	4	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	10	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
34. Other Diseases of the Circulatory System	278	55	3	11	34	17	36	24	6	5	35	—	—	5	5	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
35. Bronchitis	1294	263	21	42	182	62	101	18	14	10	176	17	18	37	25	40	13	6	17	103	33	26	—	2	300	799	76	13	20		
36. Pneumonia	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
37. Pulmonary Congestion	107	26	4	8	12	2	3	9	1	2	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
38. Asthma	719	17	14	7	84	37	44	6	1	2	9	23	5	82	7	71	23	35	101	134	3	14	—	1	490	120	96	3	7		
39. Other Diseases of the Respiratory System	204	11	12	5	57	11	15	1	—	—	38	1	23	1	—	38	1	23	5	8	16	—	—	—	178	11	11	—	—		
40. Thrush, Stomatitis	214	23	2	9	22	6	13	28	25	14	17	—	—	2	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	153	48	9	1	—		
41. Infantile Diarrhoea	2213	82	44	92	390	126	118	268	173	122	51	9	5	51	2	160	12	13	39	248	147	61	—	2	1446	685	73	—	—		
42. Diarrhoea undefined	184	88	7	8	19	—	—	6	—	3	6	—	—	9	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	74	44	83	16	—		
43. Enteritis	584	41	5	29	157	46	51	37	12	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	490	27	—	—		
44. Anchylostomiasis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	



Table VI.—Causes of Death, &c.—continued.

Causes of Death.	Ceylon.										Deaths among all Races.																				
	Western Province.		Central Province.		Southern Province.		Northern Province.		Eastern Province.		North-Western Province.			N. C. Uva Prov.	Sabara-gamuwa Province.	Deaths among all Races.															
	Colombo.	Negombo.	Kalutara.	Kandy.	Matale.	Nuwara Eliya.	Galle.	Matara.	Hambantota.	Jaffna.	Mannar.	Mullaitivu.	Batticaloa.	Trincomalee.	Kurunegala.	Puttalam.	Chilaw.	Anuradhapura.	Badulla.	Ratnapura.	Kegalla.	Europeans.	Burghers.	Sinhalese.	Tamil.	Moors.	Malays.	Veddas.	Others.		
45. Intestinal Parasites ..	675	153	36	77	85	20	2	117	8	1	7	—	—	—	1	25	2	12	5	8	62	54	—	4	570	52	47	1	—	1	
46. Appendicitis and Typhilitis ..	5	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	
47. Diseases of the Liver ..	71	16	1	3	6	4	3	7	—	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	5	1	—	1	42	23	5	—	—	—	
48. Peritonitis ..	29	14	1	1	6	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	15	10	2	—	—	—	
49. Other Diseases of the Digestive System ..	247	49	6	9	31	5	9	12	6	15	27	12	13	3	10	2	5	3	12	12	6	11	2	1	126	97	20	—	—	3	
50. Bright's Disease and Nephritis ..	141	50	10	3	29	2	8	4	1	—	6	—	5	3	9	—	—	—	3	3	6	2	2	3	52	60	16	2	—	6	
51. Other Diseases of the Genito-Urinary System ..	35	18	1	1	1	—	2	5	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	26	5	1	—	—	1	
52. Diseases or Accidents of Pregnancy or of Childbirth ..	941	114	34	87	73	15	21	55	31	21	77	15	31	13	134	24	27	26	60	60	29	43	—	5	631	223	76	3	—	3	
53. Diseases of the Skin and Cellular Tissue ..	2581	241	172	20	313	148	15	15	10	4	205	10	243	21	588	7	64	138	18	18	121	239	—	—	1946	417	210	1	—	3	
54. Congenital Malformations ..	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
55. Premature Birth ..	395	53	4	1	50	—	33	4	3	1	32	3	2	8	3	6	10	1	138	40	5	—	—	4	204	159	24	1	—	3	
56. Infantile Debility ..	1468	116	25	37	293	66	201	27	25	74	121	60	21	15	28	22	1	33	107	108	69	—	—	2	492	866	90	7	—	10	
57. Senility ..	931	271	22	92	84	14	35	148	90	8	46	—	—	4	11	1	5	2	25	44	29	2	8	575	261	65	13	—	7		
58. Suicide ..	45	8	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	18	1	—	—	—	
59. Homicide ..	37	5	2	7	4	2	1	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	12	1	—	—	—	
60. Execution ..	13	8	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	1	—	—	—	—	
61. Accidents and other affections produced by external causes ..	428	58	12	40	45	5	19	26	20	12	33	4	14	4	40	4	7	9	20	25	28	—	1	1	283	117	22	—	—	4	
62. Dropsy ..	695	22	9	29	70	26	24	23	6	17	89	20	106	10	121	24	5	7	23	19	42	—	1	1	344	242	102	2	—	3	
63. Heart Failure ..	29	9	—	—	6	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	2	1	1	7	17	1	—	—	1	
64. Debility (3 months and over) ..	431	61	7	24	78	24	37	34	12	6	13	1	4	1	5	6	—	2	41	46	22	—	2	2	127	274	20	2	—	6	
65. Pyrexia ..	3704	210	137	118	180	166	36	163	192	252	639	42	201	22	552	24	57	125	226	143	198	—	1	1	2538	940	216	4	—	1	
66. Diseases not specified or ill-defined ..	37	18	1	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	9	2	—	—	1	
67. Other causes ..	188	48	—	6	12	6	14	11	5	2	15	1	9	1	12	—	—	—	12	24	7	—	—	1	100	74	13	—	—	1	

Table VII.—Causes of Death Registered on Estates in the Central, Uva, and Sabaragamuwa Provinces, in the Colombo and Kalutara Districts of the Western Province, Galle and Matara of the Southern Province, and Kurunegala in the North-Western Province, during the Fourth Quarter of 1916.

Causes of Death.	Central Province.				Province of Uva.	Province of Sabaragamuwa.		Western Province.	Southern Province.		North-Western Province.	
	Ceylon.	Kandy.	Matale.	Nuwara Eliya.	Badulla.	Ratnapura.	Kegallā.	Colombo.	Kalutara.	Galle.	Matara.	Kurunegala.
All Causes .. .. .	4,400	1,310	330	792	594	443	297	104	286	79	60	105
1. Enteric Fever .. .. .	7	1	—	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
2. Malaria and Malarial Cachexia .. .. .	82	22	6	8	9	16	5	—	7	3	1	5
3. Smallpox .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Measles .. .. .	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Whooping Cough .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6. Cholera .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7. Dysentery .. .. .	399	122	24	63	60	60	22	8	30	4	5	1
8. Plague .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Chickenpox .. .. .	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10. Other Epidemic Diseases .. .. .	17	9	1	3	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
11. Septicæmia .. .. .	4	—	—	—	1	2	—	1	—	—	—	—
12. Other Septic Diseases .. .. .	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
13. Hydrophobia .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14. Tetanus .. .. .	12	4	2	3	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—
15. Phthisis .. .. .	67	8	3	9	6	9	7	5	15	2	—	3
16. Other Tuberculous Diseases .. .. .	7	1	1	—	1	2	—	—	1	1	—	—
17. Rickets .. .. .	23	8	2	4	3	—	—	1	4	—	1	—
18. Parangi .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19. Cancer .. .. .	5	2	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
20. Acute Rheumatic Fever .. .. .	10	4	1	4	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
21. Diabetes .. .. .	5	2	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
22. Anæmia .. .. .	31	8	—	2	2	12	2	—	1	—	—	4
23. Alcoholism .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24. Other General Diseases .. .. .	19	5	—	3	3	6	1	—	1	—	—	—
25. Meningitis .. .. .	4	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1
26. Cerebral Hæmorrhage or Apoplexy .. .. .	9	3	—	1	1	—	3	—	—	—	1	—
27. Paralysis .. .. .	15	6	2	2	—	1	2	—	1	—	—	—
28. Epilepsy .. .. .	16	8	—	3	2	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
29. Convulsions (non-puerperal) .. .. .	21	4	1	2	—	3	5	2	4	—	—	—
30. Infantile Convulsions .. .. .	355	92	34	50	35	43	30	15	31	13	7	5
31. Other Diseases of the Nervous System .. .. .	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
32. Organic Diseases of the Heart .. .. .	11	3	1	—	4	—	1	—	1	—	1	—
33. Hæmorrhoids .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34. Other Diseases of the Circulatory System .. .. .	12	2	—	3	1	—	2	—	2	—	—	1
35. Bronchitis .. .. .	103	26	8	34	19	3	5	4	6	—	—	3
36. Pneumonia .. .. .	462	144	46	98	85	24	20	5	24	6	—	10
37. Pulmonary Congestion .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
38. Asthma .. .. .	20	10	1	2	2	—	3	1	—	—	—	1
39. Other Diseases of the Respiratory System .. .. .	8	4	1	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
40. Thrush, Stomatitis .. .. .	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
41. Infantile Diarrhœa .. .. .	33	8	2	7	5	5	4	—	—	1	—	1
42. Diarrhœa undefined .. .. .	512	152	40	86	77	42	29	10	29	14	11	22
43. Enteritis .. .. .	41	15	—	9	5	1	7	—	2	—	—	2
44. Anchylostomiasis .. .. .	464	147	44	50	66	50	37	15	25	10	9	11
45. Intestinal Parasites .. .. .	35	9	4	—	4	7	4	—	1	1	3	1
46. Appendicitis and Typhilitis .. .. .	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
47. Diseases of the Liver .. .. .	13	3	3	3	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—
48. Peritonitis .. .. .	7	4	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
49. Other Diseases of the Digestive System .. .. .	34	10	2	8	9	2	2	—	1	—	—	—
50. Bright's Disease and Nephritis .. .. .	32	12	—	8	—	4	2	—	2	2	1	1
51. Other Diseases of the Genito-Urinary System .. .. .	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
52. Diseases or Accidents of Pregnancy or of Childbirth .. .. .	84	24	4	13	10	10	7	1	8	1	4	2
53. Diseases of the Skin and Cellular Tissue .. .. .	22	7	6	2	2	2	2	—	1	—	—	—
54. Congenital Malformations .. .. .	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55. Premature Birth .. .. .	101	28	—	24	19	21	4	—	1	—	—	—
56. Infantile Debility (under 3 months) .. .. .	633	206	37	168	74	43	37	9	36	6	9	8
57. Senility .. .. .	188	67	12	30	18	17	13	5	17	3	2	4
58. Suicide .. .. .	6	2	—	1	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
59. Homicide .. .. .	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60. Execution .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
61. Accidents and other affections produced by external causes .. .. .	40	13	1	9	6	2	1	2	2	1	—	3
62. Dropsy .. .. .	72	18	11	12	7	4	5	5	5	2	—	3
63. Heart Failure .. .. .	16	6	1	3	—	1	3	—	—	—	—	2
64. Debility (3 months and over) .. .. .	235	62	18	36	34	37	19	7	15	3	2	2
65. Pyrexia .. .. .	40	2	5	6	9	4	1	—	5	1	2	5
66. Diseases not specified or ill-defined .. .. .	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
67. Other causes .. .. .	38	12	5	8	2	2	2	1	2	1	—	3



Table VIII.—Causes of Death, &amp;c.—continued.

Causes of Death.	Western Province.				Central Province.				Southern Province.				Northern Province.				Eastern Province.				North-Western Province.				North-Central Province.		Provinces of Uva.		Province of Sabaragamuwa.		Deaths among all Races.													
	Colombo.	Negombo.	Moratuwa.	Kalutara.	Panadura.	Kandy.	Gampola.	Nawalapitiya.	Hatton and Dikoya.	Matale.	Nuwara Eliya.	Calle.	Ambalangoda.	Metara.	Welligama.	Hambantota.	Tangalla.	Jaffna.	Mannar.	Mullaitivu.	Vavuniya.	Batticaloa.	Kalmunai.	Trincomalee.	Kurunegala.	Puttalam.	Kapitiya.	Chilaw.	Auraddepura.	Badulla.	Lunungala.	Katnapura.	Kegalla.	Europeans.	Burghers.	Sinhalese.	Tamils.	Moors.	Malays.	Others.				
10a. Enteritis ..	60	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	7	2	7	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
11. Dysentery ..	44	3	1	2	2	4	4	4	5	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
12. Ancylostomiasis or Doehmii Duodenalis ..	191	5	4	1	1	8	8	12	20	31	31	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
13. Cancer ..	23	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
14. Phthisis ..	399	10	18	7	5	4	4	4	15	3	15	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
15. Other tubercular diseases ..	49	11	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
16. Anemia ..	24	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
17. Diabetes Mellitus ..	112	47	6	3	1	4	4	1	3	2	8	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
18. Convulsions ..	35	13	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
19. Tetanus ..	59	30	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
20. Bronchitis ..	481	180	17	23	9	8	4	8	18	1	8	1	7	5	5	1	24	9	3	3	3	18	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
21. Pneumonia ..	51	27	2	2	1	3	3	3	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
22. Other Diseases of the Respiratory System ..	105	41	7	8	1	18	4	4	2	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
23. Bright's Disease and Nephritis ..	23	6	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
24. Puerperal Eclampsia ..	77	26	2	9	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
25. Puerperal Septicæmia ..	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
26. Miscarriage ..	34	13	5	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
27. Other undefined accidents of Childbirth ..	71	15	2	6	5	7	2	1	1	1	7	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4		
28. Starvation ..	8	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
29. Accidents or Negligence ..	13	8	4	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
30. Homicide ..	13	8	4	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2		
31. Suicide ..	8	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
32. Execution ..	13	8	4	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2		
33. All other causes ..	1,064	470	67	40	12	41	10	11	26	11	120	6	182	5	7	5	50	4	3	3	4	3	4	4	26	6	4	5	6	9	4	19	11	27	594	237	148	24	23					