

**SUPPLEMENT**  
TO THE  
**Ceylon Government Gazette**  
**PART I.**

No. 6,897 — FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 7, 1917.

**VITAL STATISTICS OF TOWNS IN CEYLON IN THE  
MONTH OF JULY, 1917.**

**REPORT OF THE REGISTRAR-GENERAL.**

This report deals with the Vital Statistics of the 33 principal towns in the Island proclaimed under sections 31-36 of the Ordinance No. 1 of 1895.

**Births.**

2. The births numbered 1,229 (621 males and 608 females), and were equal to an annual rate of 23·40 per 1,000, against 24·09 in the preceding month, 24·28 in the corresponding month of last year, and 25·52 the average of the corresponding months since 1908. The rate ranged from 14·12 in Kalpitiya to 101·85 in Kalmunai.

3. In the city of Colombo the births numbered 400 (212 males and 188 females), and were equal to an annual rate\* of 17·58 per 1,000, against 17·49 in the preceding month, 19·11 in the corresponding month of last year, and 20·87 the average of the corresponding months since 1908. The rate ranged from 7·24 in Kollupitiya to 24·71 in Wellawatta.

**Deaths.**

4. The total deaths registered during the month numbered 1,493 (824 males and 669 females). There were 1,221 deaths of residents in towns, equivalent to an annual rate of 25·34 per 1,000, against 22·76 in the preceding month, 29·01 in the corresponding month of last year, and 30·60 the average for the month of July in each year since 1908. The rate ranged from 64·57 in Hambantota to 10·70 in Nuwara Eliya.

5. In the city of Colombo the deaths numbered 465 (254 males and 211 females). There were 429 deaths of residents, equivalent to an annual rate\* of 21·87 per 1,000, against 20·55 in the preceding month, 30·78 in the corresponding month of last year, and 31·62 the average for the month of July in each year since 1908. The rate ranged from 28·95 in Wellawatta to 9·21 in Kollupitiya.

6. Stillbirths numbered 70 (42 males and 28 females), against 92 in the preceding month.

**Infant Mortality.**

7. The infant mortality was equal to a rate of 214 per 1,000 births registered during the twelve months ending July 31, 1917. Reckoned on the births registered during the month only the rate was 260, against 247 in the preceding month, 272 in the corresponding month of last year, and 281 the average of the corresponding months since 1908.

8. The infant mortality in the city of Colombo was 242 per 1,000 births registered during the twelve months ending July 31, 1917. Reckoned on the births registered during the month only the rate was 305, against 270 in the preceding month, 317 in the corresponding month of last year, and 360 the average of the corresponding months since 1908.

**Causes of Death.**

9. The highest mortality was from *Pneumonia*, to which 13 per cent. of the total deaths was due, 9 per cent. was due to *Debility*, 8 per cent. to *Convulsions*, 6 per cent. each to *Diarrhoea* and *Phthisis*, 5 per cent. to *Anchylostomiasis*, 4 per cent. to *Enteritis*, 3 per cent. each to *Dysentery*, *Malarial Fever*, *Bright's Disease*, and *Nephritis*, 2 per cent. each to *Malarial Cachexia*, *Prematurity*, *Enteric Fever*, and *Bronchitis*, and 1 per cent. each to *Tetanus* and *Puerperal Septicæmia*.

10. In Colombo, too, the highest mortality was from *Pneumonia*, to which 12 per cent. of the total deaths was due, 11 per cent. was due to *Convulsions*, 9 per cent. to *Debility*, 8 per cent. to *Phthisis*, 4 per cent. each to *Enteritis* and *Bronchitis*, 3 per cent. each to *Enteric Fever*, *Bright's Disease*, and *Nephritis*, 2 per cent. to *Diarrhoea*, and 1 per cent. each to *Tetanus*, *Dysentery*, and *Puerperal Septicæmia*. Four deaths from *Plague* were registered, as against 3 in the preceding month and 31 in the corresponding month of last year.

11. *Infectious Diseases reported.*—The most prevalent infectious disease during the month was *Measles*, of which 130 cases were reported (83 in Colombo, 31 in Kandy), followed by *Phthisis* 75 (61 in Colombo, 11 in Galle), *Enteric Fever* 60 (28 in Colombo, 22 in Galle), *Chickenpox* 59 (32 in Colombo, 9 in Nuwara Eliya, 7 in Gampola, 6 in Kandy), *Mumps* 58 (56 in Badulla), *Plague* 6 (in Colombo), *Whooping Cough* 5 (in Kandy), *Diphtheria* 4 (3 in Colombo), *Dysentery* 3 (in Moratuwa), and *Diarrhoea* 2 (1 in Colombo and 1 in Galle).

**Meteorology.**

12. *Rainfall.*—Hatton and Dikoya recorded the highest rainfall (15·86 inches), followed by Ratnapura (9·37 inches). In the other towns the rainfall ranged from 8·29 inches in Nuwara Eliya to 0·02 of an inch in Jaffna. Colombo recorded 1·71 inches.

13. *Temperature.*—The mean temperature varied from 60·6° in Nuwara Eliya to 85·4° in Trincomalee, and was 81·8° in Colombo.

14. For detailed statistics, see Tables I. and II. for all towns, and Tables III. and IV. for the city of Colombo, in the Appendix.

Registrar-General's Office,  
Colombo, August 17, 1917.

W. L. KINDERSLEY,  
Registrar-General.

\* The city-rate is worked differently from the ward-rates, and takes into account hospital events, &c., not assignable towards.

Table I.—Number of Births and Deaths registered during July, 1917, their Proportion per 1,000 of the Population per Annum, and the Deaths of Children under One Year and their Proportion per 1,000 Registered Births, together with the Average Birth- and Death-rates in the corresponding months since 1908, and the Mean Temperature and Rainfall in the Month in each Town of the Island proclaimed under Sections 31–36 of the Ordinance No. 1 of 1895.

Provinces and Towns.	Population (Indigenous of the Military) at the Census of March 10, 1931.	Population estimated to be in the Middle of the Year 1917 by Intercensal Increase.	Mortality of Children under One Year.									
			Death-rate excluding non-residents.					Mortality of Children under One Year.				
			Total Births.	Total Deaths.	Total Stillbirths.	Deaths of Mothers in Hospitals.	Deaths of Mothers in Town and District Hospitals.	Deaths of Town Resi- dents.	Births. July, 1917.	Crude, July, 1917.	Its pro- portion to 1000 births during July, 1917.	
All 33 Towns ..	517,877	618,347	621,608	629	884,669	1443	42	28	70	267	1,224	23.40
Western.												
Colombo	219,557	267,888	212,188	400	254,211	465	13	7	20	36	429	17.55
Negombo	13,045	26,339c	31,42	73	36,24	60	3	1	4	10	50	32.63
Moratuwa	27,256	29,980	49	86	39,50	89	3	1	4	89	33.77	35.01
Kalutara	13,005	14,039	16	8	24	17	17	34	2	10	24	20.13
Panadura	5,709	7,533	6	4	10	5	6	11	2	2	9	16.06
Central.												
Kandy	30,149	32,376	33	35	63	67	110	1	1	24	86	24.73
Gampola	6,521	7,003	4	9	13	15	13	28	1	3	25	21.86
Nawalapitiya	3,767	3,980	6	1	7	14	17	31	1	1	24	7
Haiton and Dikoya	3,025	3,149	1	3	4	15	8	23	2	2	17	6
Matale	5,792	7,825d	12	9	21	32	20	52	2	1	24	28
Nuwara Eliya	14,910	15,980e	9	10	19	9	5	14	2	2	12	14.85
Southern.												
Galle	39,936	41,810	38	46	84	68	55	113	2	5	15	98
Ambarangoda		4,384f	3	7	10	12	4	6	6	1	6	26.86
Matara	13,851	15,276	19	16	34	25	13	38	2	2	4	34
Welligama	8,672	9,328	19	14	33	9	7	16	—	—	15	41.21
Hambantota	3,092	3,263	6	13	19	7	9	16	—	—	16	68.67
Tangalle	3,505	5,704h	11	3	14	5	6	11	2	2	11	28.90
Northern.												
Jaffna	40,441	45,229	56	57	113	58	47	105	3	2	8	95
Mannar	3,777	4,088	5	8	13	1	4	5	—	—	1	4
Mullaitivu	1,392	1,448	7	3	10	2	2	3	—	—	1	2
Vavuniya	808	1,012	1	3	4	3	—	—	—	—	1	2
Eastern.												
Batticaloa	10,671	11,138	15	24	39	17	18	35	3	1	—	34
Kalmunai		2,081	6	12	18	7	2	9	—	—	2	7
Trincomalee		10,537	10	10	20	13	5	18	—	1	2	15
North-Western.												
Kurunegala	8,167	9,422	5	14	19	21	9	30	3	2	10	20
Putalam	5,990	6,618	5	4	9	13	5	18	—	—	3	16
Kalpitya	1,691	1,667	—	2	2	5	2	7	7	—	7	14.12
Chilaw	5,033	5,668	3	5	8	4	7	11	—	—	3	8
North-Central.												
Anuradhapura	6,361	6,821	6	12	15	4	19	—	—	1	18	20.71
Uva.												
Badulla	6,487	7,226h	13	11	24	20	14	34	—	2	18	16.11
Lunugama	515	601	—	—	13	16	29	—	—	2	28	—
Sabaragamuwa.												
Ratnapura	5,476	7,216h	7	2	9	26	12	38	—	—	19	14.69
Kegalla	2,536	2,669	7	3	9	14	13	—	—	2	13	44.12

<sup>a</sup> The standardized death-rates represent the crude death-rates multiplied by the respective standardizing factor in order to make correction for differences of sex- and age-constitution of the several populations in 1911 as compared with that of the Island.  
<sup>b</sup> Baines indicate that there are no observations or rainfall-gages.  
<sup>c</sup> Includes population of the Negombo Local Board and registration area.  
<sup>d</sup> This increase of population is due to the extension of the town limits from July, 1915.  
<sup>e</sup> Batticaloa.  
<sup>f</sup> Population enumerated at the beginning of 1910.  
<sup>g</sup> Standardized death-rates for Kilpitiya and Lunugala towns not available, as the population of these towns has not been enumerated at the census of 1911 by age and sex, while the town of Kalutara was created a registration division only in January, 1914, and Ambalangoda in January, 1915. The death-rate given for "All Towns" is therefore independent of the towns, but is scarcely affected by their rates.  
<sup>h</sup> Increase of population is due to the extension of the town limits.

Table II.—Causes of Deaths registered during July, 1917, in each Town of the Island proclaimed under Sections 31–36 of the Ordinance No. 1 of 1895.

Causes of Deaths.		All 33 Towns.	Western Province.	Central Province.	Southern Province.	Northern Province.	North-Western Province.	North-Central Province.	Province of Sabaragamuwa.	Deaths among all Races.
All Causes	..	1,493	485	60	89	34	11	110	28	3123
I.—Infantile Mortality	..	819	122	10	15	—	2	21	4	3—10
4.—One Week and under.										
1. Prematurity ..	..	22	3	2	—	—	5	—	—	—
2. Debility ..	..	41	6	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
3. Convulsions ..	..	26	12	—	1	—	2	—	—	—
4. Diarrhoea ..	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4a. Enteritis ..	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Tetanus ..	..	8	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
6. Bronchitis ..	..	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7. Pneumonia ..	..	—	1*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8. Other Causes ..	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
B.—Over 1 Week and under 1 Year.										
1. Prematurity ..	..	7	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
2. Debility ..	..	50	29	2	—	—	3	—	—	—
3. Convulsions ..	..	73	29	3	1	—	2	1	—	—
4. Diarrhoea ..	..	12	2	—	3	—	1	—	—	—
4a. Enteritis ..	..	16	6	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
5. Tetanus ..	..	3	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
6. Bronchitis ..	..	8	6	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
7. Pneumonia ..	..	33	19	1	5	—	6	—	—	—
8. Other Causes ..	..	17†	6	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
II.—General Mortality (1 Year and over)	..	1,174	343	50	74	34	9	89	242823	4210
1. Plague ..	..	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1a. Smallpox ..	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Chickenpox ..	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Measles ..	..	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—

\* This is due to Imperforate Anus (in Galle).

† This includes, besides 6 deaths mentioned in Table IV, footnote †, 2 from Worms (1 each in Kandy and Jaffna), 2 from Dysentery (1 each in Nawalpitiya and Puttalam), 2 from Malaria, 1 from Fever (1 each in Puttalam and Ratnapura), 1 each from Enteritis and Bright's Disease (in Negombo), and 1 each from Stomatitis and Dropsy (in Jaffna),

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Table II.—Causes of Deaths registered during July, 1917, in each Town of the Island proclaimed under Sections 31–36 of the Ordinance No. 1 of 1895—*continued*.

\* Here are included 79 from Old Age (40 in Colombo), 54 from Worms (14 in Colombo), 51 from Debility (9 each in Colombo and Galle), and 20 from Paralysis (10 in Colombo).

Table III.—Number of Births and Deaths registered during the Month of July, 1917, and the Deaths of Children under One Year, and their Proportion per 1,000 of the Registered Births, together with the Average Birth- and Death-rates for July, 1908 to 1916, in each Ward of the City of Colombo.

Wards.	Population (inclusive of Census of 1911.)	Population estimated to Middle of Intercessional Increase.	Total Births registered.	Stillbirths.			Total Deaths including Deaths in Hospitals and Jails.			Deaths of Residents.			Mortality of Children under one Year.									
				Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.							
													July, 1917.	Average for July, 1908 to 1916.	July, 1917.							
City of Colombo ..	219,557	287,988†	212	188	400	13	7	20	254	211	465	36	429	17.58	20.87	18.86	27.96	21.87	122	305	242	
Fort and Galle Face	3,612	3,612‡	1	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	5	3.35	3.41	16.76	8.60	—	1	—	—
Pettah ..	7,974	7,974‡	4	3	7	—	—	—	1	3	4	—	—	4	10.34	5.02	5.91	11.50	—	1	143	262
San Sebastian ..	11,546	13,207	15	5	20	1	—	1	8	5	13	—	—	13	17.83	20.15	11.59	27.54	—	7	36J	335
St. Paul's ..	24,735	28,068	21	13	34	—	—	—	26	13	39	—	—	39	14.26	12.50	16.36	20.39	—	F8	629	468
Kotahena ..	40,771	46,274	32	45	77	3	1	4	49	38	87	—	—	87	19.59	19.34	22.14	23.80	—	24	312	262
New Bazaar ..	22,309	26,055	16	18	34	1	1	2	20	26	46	—	—	46	15.36	20.37	20.79	25.94	—	16	471	361
Marciana Hospitals (exclusive of Hospitals) ..	48,093	64,374	17	26	43	2	—	2	58	30	88	25	—	63	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Slave Island ..	21,984	25,958	24	28	52	2	—	2	13	17	30	2	—	75	13.72	18.22	13.72	25.94	—	23	307	251
Kollupitiya ..	25,410	35,791	9	13	22	1	2	3	20	17	37	9	28	7.24	12.36	9.21	16.65	—	7	318	249	
Wellawatta ..	13,223	16,675§	21	14	35	1	—	1	22	19	41	—	—	41	24.71	28.24	28.95	27.92	—	6	171	138

\* For explanation of "standardized death-rate" see note \*, Table I. The population of the several wards of the city not being available by age- and sex-constitution, their standardized death-rates cannot be calculated.

† Estimated partly on the intercessional increase method, i.e., population exclusive of Wellawatta Ward on the former method and that of Wellawatta added to the town on January 1, 1912, on the latter method (as it was not a separate division at the Census of 1901).

‡ The population of these two wards being a fluctuating one, their population cannot be estimated to the middle of 1917. Hence the Census figures are retained.

§ This population is estimated partly on the natural increase method and partly on the intercessional increase method, i.e., population of Wellawatta on the former method (as it was not a separate division at the Census of 1901) and that of the part of Kellupitiya taken over to Wellawatta on the latter method.

|| For five months, July, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1915, and 1916.

**Table IV.—Causes of Deaths registered during the Month of July, 1917, in each Ward and of each Race in the City of Colombo.**

Causes of Deaths.		All Causes	465	Ward.								Deaths among all Races.										
				City of Colombo.	Fort and Galle Face.	Pettah.	San Sebastian.	St. Paul's.	Kotahena.	New Bazaar.	Maddana Hospitals.	Maddana (exclusive of Hospitals).	Slave Island.	Kollupitiya.	Wellawatta.	Europeans.	Burghers.	Sinhalese.	Tamils.	Moors.	Malays.	Others.
I.—Infantile Mortality		122	1	1	1	1	7	18	24	16	10	23	9	7							6	1
A.—One Week and under.																						
1. Prematurity	..	3									3	1										
2. Debility	..	6									1											
3. Convulsions	..	12									3											
4. Diarrhoea	..										1											
4a. Enteritis	..										1											
5. Tetanus	..										1											
6. Bronchitis	..																					
7. Pneumonia	..																					
8. Other Causes	..																					
B.—Over 1 Week and under 1 Year.																						
1. Prematurity	..	1									5	5										
2. Debility	..	29									8	7										
3. Convulsions	..	29									1	1										
4. Diarrhoea	..	2									1											
4a. Enteritis	..	6									1											
5. Tetanus	..	2									2	1										
6. Bronchitis	..	6									1	1										
7. Pneumonia	..	6									1	1										
8. Other Causes	..	19									2	4										
II.—General Mortality (1 Year and over)	..	343	4	3	6	21	63	80	78	52	21	30	85	18	186	65	49	8	15			
1. Plague	..	4									1	1										
2. Smallpox	..	1									1	1										
3. Chickenpox	..										2	2										
4. Measles	..										1	1										
5. Influenza	..										1	1										
6. Pyrexia or Fever	..	1									1	1										
7. Enteric Fever	..	14									1	1										
8. Malaria	..	4									1	1										
9. Malarial Cachexia	..										2	2										
10. Cholera	..										1	1										
11. Diarrhoea	..	9									2	2										
11a. Enteritis	..	14									1	1										
12. Dysentery	..	6									1	1										
13. Ankylostomiasis or Dochmiasis Duodenalis	..	3									3	3										
14. Cancer	..	4									4	4										
15. Phthisis	..	39									5	10										
16. Other Tuberculous Diseases	..	7									3	1										
17. Anaemia	..	2									1	1										
18. Diabetes Mellitus	..	3									1	1										
19. Convulsions	..	8									1	1										
20. Tetanus	..	3									4	4										
21. Bronchitis	..	8									1	1										
22. Pneumonia	..	39									9	9										
23. Other Diseases of the Respiratory System	..	7									3	3										
24. Bright's Disease and Nephritis	..	12									2	2										
25. Puerperal Eclampsia	..										1	1										
26. Puerperal Septicæmia	..	5									2	2										
27. Miscarriage	..										3	3										
28. Other undefined Accidents of Childbirth	..	5									4	4										
29. Starvation	..										1	1										
30. Accidents or Negligence	..	4									2	2										
31. Homicide	..										1	1										
32. Suicide	..										1	1										
33. Execution	..	2									1	1										
34. All other causes	..	139	3	2	9	30	12	26	23	7	14	13	1	1	1	1	1	77	24	23	1	5

\* This includes 2 from Worms, 2 from Dusentewy, 1 from Athlone, 1 from Limerick, 1 from Cork, 1 from Dublin, 1 from Belfast.

† Here are included 40 from Old Age, 14 from Worms, 10 from Paralysis, and 9 from Debility.

Supplement to the "Ceylon Government Gazette," Part I., No. 6,897, of September 7, 1917.

RESULTS OF METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS IN CEYLON DURING THE MONTH OF JULY, 1917.

STATION.	OBSERVER.	Height above Sea Level.	RAINFALL.				Mean Daily Horizontal Movement of Air. The Resultant Direction of the Wind, N = 90°, E. W = 90°, S.	BAROMETER REDUCED TO 32°.				TEMPERATURE OF THE AIR AND OF EVAPORATION.				Mean Temperature on the Grass. Mean Cloudiness 0 to 100.	STATION.											
			Total No. of Inches.	Greatest Quantity in any 24 hours.				Mean Reading.				Highest Reading.				Mean Daily Maximum Temperature in Shade.	Mean Daily Minimum Temperature in Shade.	Adopted Mean Temperature of Air.	Adopted Mean Temperature of Evaporation.	Mean Plastic Force of Vapor.	Mean Degree of Humidity: Complete Saturation, 100.	Maximum Temperature of Air.	Minimum Temperature of Air.	Mean Daily Minimum Temperature in Shade.				
				Feet.	In.	In.	Date.	At 9 A.M.	At 3 P.M.	In.	Date.	In.	Date.	In.	%	Date.	Date.	At 9 A.M.	At 3 P.M.									
1 Colombo	Mr. F. A. P. Pullenayegum.	24	1.71	0.39	21st—22nd	14	152	235	29.859	29.772	29.816	29.938	24th	29.706	19th	86.3	77.4	81.8	77.0	.835	80	87.7—3rd	74.1—7th	73.8	70.0	7th	6.7	Colombo
2 Puttalam	H. M. C. Muttukistna	27	0.87	0.80	4th—5th	3	241	225	29.818	29.736	29.777	29.880	24th	29.691	15, 23	86.4	77.7	82.1	76.9	.827	79	92.2—3rd	73.3—5th	76.3	71.0	4th	5.8	Puttalam
3 Mannar	A. Chelliah	12	3.86	3.86	4th—5th	1	195	215	29.815	29.728	29.772	29.879	4th	29.663	19th	89.2	78.9	84.0	77.2	.808	73	98.4—3rd	74.7—5th	77.8	78.4	5th	7.8	Mannar
4 Jaffna	N. V. Kailass Pillai	11	0.02	0.02	1st—2nd	1	336	220	29.819	29.727	29.896	29.938	5th	29.660	19th	88.4	79.9	84.2	78.5	.857	78	93.3—5th	78.0—3rd	78.7	78.8	3rd	3.2	Jaffna
5 Trincomalee	T. Balasubramaniam	99	2.39	1.33	31st—1st Aug.	2	287	235	29.708	29.608	29.658	29.781	4th	29.544	15th	93.7	77.2	85.4	75.3	.708	63	96.4—31st	71.8—2nd	75.2	70.7	2nd	6.2	Trincomalee
6 Batticaloa	N. Eliyatamby	26	0.16	0.09	31st—1st Aug.	2	107	Vable	29.796	29.705	29.866	29.750	28th	29.632	14th	92.2	76.5	84.4	76.0	.752	68	96.1—16th	73.7—6th	73.4	68.8	11th	4.0	Batticaloa
7 Hambantota	S. R. Andreas	64	3.86	0.88	17th—18th	12	350	235	29.801	29.708	29.878	29.754	24th	29.625	14th	85.9	76.0	81.0	76.4	.825	93.0—9th	72.3—3rd	74.2	71.0	3rd	5.4	Hambantota	
8 Galle	W. S. de Silva	13	4.00	1.01	22nd—23rd	21	238	285	29.866	29.789	29.828	29.940	24th	29.738	14, 19	82.9	77.4	80.1	76.5	.844	84	84.5—3rd	73.5—23rd	75.5	72.5	3rd	7.4	Galle
9 Ratnapura	D. E. Weerasuria	89	9.37	1.39	2nd—3rd	25	..	29.776	29.688	29.732	29.840	24th	29.634	14th	86.9	73.8	80.4	76.0	.820	80	91.6—3rd	69.3—7th	72.7	69.8	5th	7.5	Ratnapura	
10 Anuradhapura	P. Almeida	295	3.88	2.66	4th—5th	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	91.3	75.1	83.2	76.9	.810	73	97.0—4th	70.5—5th	73.1	68.5	5th	6.8	Anuradhapura
11 Kurunegala	W. Chas. de Silva	381	3.20	0.81	4th—5th	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	86.7	75.1	80.9	75.2	.768	76	92.4—3rd	71.9—5th	73.7	71.8	5th	8.4	Kurunegala
12 Kandy	M. P. Weerasinghe	1654	5.19	1.15	21st—22nd	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	82.7	70.0	76.4	71.3	.680	76	87.8—3rd	65.0—7th	67.1	63.5	7th	7.6	Kandy
13 Badulla	R. V. Godawela	2225	3.90	1.52	4th—5th	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	85.0	63.7	74.4	68.0	.590	73	87.4—1, 28, 30	60.2	55.8	9, 11, 20	6.8	Badulla	
14 Diyatalawa	W. A. E. Fonseka	4129	3.31	1.00	4th—5th	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	74.6	62.1	68.4	62.5	.485	70	81.0—31st	59.0—5th	57.5	53.4	26th	7.3	Diyatalawa
15 Hakgala, Nuwara Eliya	P. J. Christoffelsz	5581	7.85	1.06	17th—18th	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66.0	57.1	61.6	58.8	.457	84	71.0—6th	54.5—7th	55.4	50.5	7th	7.4	Hakgala, Nuwara Eliya
16 Nuwara Eliya	R. B. Kulugammana	6188	8.29	1.51	1st—2nd	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66.3	54.9	60.6	58.0	.447	84	72.9—6th	49.0—4th	51.9	44.6	7th	9.4	Nuwara Eliya

STATION.	NAME OF SENDER.				Height above Sea Level.	RAINFALL.				STATION.	NAME OF SENDER.				Height above Sea Level.	RAINFALL.								
	Total No. of Inches.	Days on which Registered.	Greatest Quantity in any 24 hours.			Feet.	In.	In.	Date.		STATION.	NAME OF SENDER.				Total No. of Inches.	Days on which Registered.	Greatest Quantity in any 24 hours.						
			No. of Days on which Registered.	Greatest Quantity in any 24 hours.																				
17 Alagalla Railway Station	Telegraph Master, C. G. R.	1062	—	—	20	0.05	2	0.03	31st—1st Aug.	62 Dunedin Estate, Yatiyatota	Superintendent	400	5.77	22	1.15	20th—21st	5.77	22	1.15	20th—21st	5.77	22	1.15	20th—21st
18 Allai Tank, Toppur	Divisional Irrigation Engineer, Trincomalee	20	—	—	300	2.95	6	1.52	5th—6th	63 Dunsinane Estate, Pundaluoya	Superintendent	5040	11.99	29	1.98	22nd—23rd	11.99	29	1.98	22nd—23rd	11.99	29	1.98	22nd—23rd
19 Alutnawra Field Hospital	Medical Officer, Alutnawra, Badulla	300	—	—	729	1.47	9	0.43	17th—18th															

**Results of Meteorological Observations in Ceylon during the Month of July, 1917—contd.**

STATION.	NAME OF SENDER.	Height above Sea Level.	RAINFALL.				STATION.	NAME OF SENDER.	Height above Sea Level.	RAINFALL.			
			Total No. of Inches.	No. of days on which Registered.	Greatest Quantity in any 24 hours.	Feet.	In.	In.	Date.	Total No. of Inches.	No. of days on which Registered.	Greatest Quantity in any 24 hours.	Feet.
107 Kalawewa Tank ..	Irrigation Engineer, Anuradhapura Subdivision ..	470	6.49	4	5.54	4th—5th	183 New Valley or Norwood ..	District Engineer, Dikoya ..	3700	10.43	23	2.02	22nd—23rd
108 Kalmunai ..	District Engineer, Kalmunai ..	12	0.45	2	0.42	29th—30th	184 Oddichuddan ..	Assistant Conservator of Forests, J. D. Jaffna ..	—	1.95	2	1.73	13th—14th
109 Kalpitiya Resthouse ..	Assistant Government Agent, Puttalam ..	—	0.91	2	0.60	17th—18th	185 Ohiya Railway Station ..	Station Master, C. G. R. ..	5820	5.79	10	3.00	4th—5th
110 Kalutara ..	District Engineer, Kalutara ..	35	3.90	15	0.94	21st—22nd	186 Orange Hill Estate, Ragama ..	Mr. J. Gidlow ..	60	2.54	13	0.46	21st—22nd
111 Kanana Estate, Bentota ..	Mr. R. C. Andrews ..	30	5.80	16	1.40	21st—22nd	187 Orwell Estate, Gampola ..	Superintendent ..	1800	5.16	17	0.75	20th—21st
112 Kanangama Estate, Dehiowita ..	Mr. H. L. Murray ..	200	7.35	21	1.80	20th—21st	188 Padupola ..	District Engineer, Dikoya ..	1606	16.54	22	2.50	20th—21st
113 Kanankodu ..	Irrigation Engineer, Kalmunai, S. D. ..	118	3.47	7	2.02	1st—2nd	189 Pallai ..	District Engineer, Pallai ..	24	0.00	0	—	—
114 Kankesanturai ..	Medical Officer, Kankesanturai ..	15	0.00	0	—	—	Mr. N. Perera ..	—	0.85	1	0.85	17th—18th	
115 Kanthalai Tank ..	Divisional Irrigation Engineer, Trincomalee ..	250	1.19	3	1.09	2nd—3rd	191 Panama Tank ..	Irrigation Engineer, Kalmunai, S. D. ..	—	0.52	3	0.44	28th—29th
116 No. 2 Karukuna Estate, Madampe ..	Mr. M. W. C. Fernando ..	157	1.89	3	1.42	16th—17th	192 Panikanda Estate, Deniyaya ..	Mr. C. F. Winthrop ..	1900	8.73	17	3.25	2nd—3rd
117 Katugastota ..	District Engineer, Katugastota ..	1500	5.39	13	0.92	21st—22nd	193 Pannagamuwa ..	Irrigation Engineer, Hambantota Subdivision, Tissa ..	92	3.94	6	1.68	5th—6th
118 Kayts ..	Mr. L. S. Ariyaratnam ..	8	0.60	0	—	—	Station Master, C. G. R. ..	—	0.00	0	—	—	
119 Keenagahaella Estate, Balangoda ..	Mr. E. C. Vilhiers ..	1800	3.13	11	0.75	16th—17th	196 Passara Hospital ..	Medical Officer, Passara ..	2800	5.59	11	2.25	4th—5th
120 Kegalla Jail ..	Superintendent of Prison ..	—	3.01	19	0.82	17th—18th	197 Patiagama Estate, Deltota ..	Mr. S. H. McCormick ..	560	3.27	8	0.72	21st—22nd
121 Kekanadure ..	Subdivisional Officer, Metara Subdivision ..	187	4.95	10	1.26	6th—7th	198 Pattiyo Resthouse ..	Superintendent ..	3600	4.00	9	1.00	21st—22nd
122 Keragala Estate, Kuruwita ..	Mr. M. S. Davidson ..	490	10.96	24	2.68	2nd—3rd	199 Felmadulla ..	Resthouse-keeper, Pattiyo ..	6201	—	—	—	—
123 Killinochchi ..	Irrigation Engineer, Karachchi, N. P., Iranamadu ..	77	0.00	0	—	—	District Engineer, Felmadulla ..	—	480	11.30	18	1.95	22nd—23rd
124 Kirama, Matara ..	Subdivisional Officer, Tangalla, S. D., Weraketiya ..	260	6.55	20	0.94	22nd—23rd	200 Peradeniya Gardens ..	Mr. H. F. Macmillan ..	1540	6.28	13	1.52	1st—2nd
125 Kitulgala Resthouse ..	Chairman, District Road Committee, Kegalla ..	—	13.80	23	1.70	21st—22nd	201 Periyakulam ..	Divisional Irrigation Engineer, Trincomalee ..	50	0.10	3	0.06	14th—15th
126 Kobonella Estate, Rangalla ..	Mr. C. V. Cook ..	3300	7.01	14	1.42	4th—5th	202 Point Pedro Civil Hospital ..	Medical Officer, Point Pedro ..	24	0.00	0	—	—
127 Kosgolla ..	Subdivisional Officer, Deduru-oya Subdivision, Ibbagamuwa ..	358	1.85	6	0.80	2nd—3rd	203 Ponparippu Resthouse ..	Assistant Government Agent, Puttalam ..	—	0.30	1	0.30	4th—5th
128 Koslanda ..	District Engineer, Koslanda ..	2258	5.51	7	1.90	4th—5th	204 Pottuvil Dispensary ..	Apothecary, Pottuvil ..	10	2.74	3	1.55	1st—2nd
129 Kudawewa ..	Divisional Irrigation Engineer, C. D., Haldummulla ..	600	4.60	7	1.92	1st—2nd	205 Pullukanawa ..	Irrigation Engineer, Kalmunai, S. D. ..	—	0.00	0	—	—
130 Kumbukkan Anicut ..	Do. do. ..	600	4.60	7	1.92	1st—2nd	206 Pussellawa ..	District Engineer, Pussellawa ..	3000	15.40	18	2.20	20th—21st
131 Kurundu-oya Estate, Maturata ..	Mr. R. R. Jaques ..	5150	4.17	9	1.15	3rd—4th	207 Puvarasankulam ..	District Engineer, Vavuniya ..	—	0.35	2	0.20	2nd—3rd
132 Kurunegala ..	District Engineer, Kurunegala ..	5000	11.93	23	2.43	1st—2nd	208 Ragama Camp ..	Assistant Superintendent, Ragama Camp ..	9	2.21	11	0.52	22nd—23rd
133 Labookelle Estate, Ramboda ..	Engineer, Waterworks, Maligakanda, Colombo ..	369	6.06	23	1.42	4th—5th	209 Rajawella Estate, Teldeniya ..	Mr. G. J. Murray ..	1500	5.06	18	1.40	1st—2nd
134 Labugama Tank ..	Irrigation Engineer, Kalmunai, S. D. ..	—	4.28	6	1.70	22nd—23rd	210 Rayigam Estate, Padukka ..	Mr. Allen Coombe ..	300	6.88	24	1.32	3rd—4th
135 Lahugalla ..	Mr. J. W. Scott ..	4000	3.47	5	1.45	4th—5th	211 Rotawewa Tank ..	Irrigation Engineer, Kalmunai, S. D. ..	30	3.14	4	1.95	1st—2nd
136 Ledgerwatta Estate, Badulla ..	Irrigation Engineer, Hambantota Subdivision, Tissa ..	86	3.32	7	1.14	2nd—3rd	212 Rugam Tank ..	Irrigation Engineer, Rugam, S. D., Unichchhai ..	77	0.23	2	0.20	2nd—3rd
137 Liyangahatota ..	Mr. R. B. Jamison ..	3650	8.45	12	4.07	4th—5th	213 Ruwanwella Resthouse ..	Chairman, District Road Committee, Kegalla ..	180	4.71	10	1.30	4th—5th
138 Lower Spring Valley Estates, Badulla ..	Mr. Ralph V. Grimwood ..	3600	13.42	24	1.65	21st—22nd	214 Sacumbe Estate, Rattota ..	Mr. Henry de Silva ..	1200	3.92	6	1.53	4th—5th
139 Luccombe Estate, Maskeliya ..	Mr. R. G. Coombe ..	—	6.70	10	1.94	5th—6th	215 Sakamank Tank ..	Irrigation Engineer, Kalmunai, S. D. ..	42	3.98	5	1.68	3rd—4th
140 Lunugala Estate, Bandarawela ..	District Engineer, Mihintale ..	280	1.40	3	1.13	2nd—3rd	216 Sandringham Estate, Agrapatanaya ..	Mr. P. Byrde ..	5250	8.30	23	0.90	21st—22nd
141 Madawachchiya ..	Apothecary, Madugoda ..	—	5.08	8	1.80	1st—2nd	217 Sangiliikanadarawa ..	Irrigation Engineer, Anuradhapura Subdivision ..	277	0.46	2	0.29	3rd—4th
142 Madugoda Dispensary ..	Assistant Government Agent, Puttalam ..	—	0.52	2	0.38	3rd—4th	218 Sogama Estate, Pussellawa ..	Superintendent ..	3500	13.96	21	2.15	20th—21st
143 Madurankuly Resthouse ..	Government Agent, Ratnapura ..	750	2.64	12	0.85	2nd—3rd	219 S. Wanarajah Estate, Dikoya ..	Mr. A. F. White ..	3700	13.87	26	2.14	20th—21st
144 Maduwanwala ..	Subdivisional Officer, Nikaweratiya Subdivision, Nikawa ..	176	2.85	5	1.03	1st—2nd	220 St. Andrew's School, Nawalapitiya ..	Headmaster ..	1915	19.08	26	2.65	1st—2nd
145 Magalawewa ..	Mr. Guy C. Morris ..	4500	6.43	6	2.35	1st—2nd	221 St. Martin's Estate, Rangalla ..	Mr. John Ellis ..	3600	6.48	11	1.65	5th—6th
146 Mahadova Estate, Madulsima ..	Medical Officer, Maha-oya ..	190	1.83	7	0.68	1st—2nd	222 Stock Gardens, Colombo ..	Superintendent, Botanical Gardens, Peradeniya ..	—	1.56	14	0.34	21st—22nd
147 Maha-oya Hospital ..	Subdivisional Officer, Nikaweratiya Subdivision, Nikawa ..	18	2.34	5	1.23	4th—5th	223 Stratheden Estate, Demodara ..	Superintendent ..	2800	3.47	9	1.39	3rd—4th
148 Mahawalatenna ..	Governor Agent, Ratnapura ..	—	9.12	17	2.99	4th—5th	224 Strathelie Estate, Midland Group, Newalapitiya ..	Mr. C. E. Miller ..	2500	16.81	30	2.20	21st—22nd
149 Maliboda Estate, Dehiowita ..	Mr. R. Neville Rolfe ..	2000	15.22	29	1.22	21st—22nd	225 Sudupanawela ..	Divisional Irrigation Engineer, C. D., Haldummulla [weratiya ..	608	4.58	6	1.84	1st—2nd
150 Maligakanda ..	Engineer, Waterworks, Maligakanda, Colombo ..	70	1.71	11	0.41	20th—21st	226 Tabbowa ..	Subdivisional Officer, Nikaweratiya Subdivision, Nikawa ..	68	0.00	0	—	—
151 Mamadola ..	Irrigation Engineer, Hambantota Subdivision, Tissa ..	56	5.63	9	1.70	26th—27th	227 Talipitigala Estate, Badulla ..	Apothecary, Taldena ..	1100	0.00	0	—	—
152 Manalpitiya Anicut ..	Do. do. ..	21	1.09	1	1.09	1st—2nd	228 Tanamalwila Dispensary ..	Mr. H. W. Waters ..	2150	1.56	5	0.78	4th—5th
153 Mankulam ..	District Engineer, Vavuniya ..	167	1.80	2	1.70	2nd—3rd	230 Tangalla ..	Apothecary, Tanamalwila ..	550	3.68	7	2.19	1st—2nd
154 Manjotta Hospital ..	Medical Officer, Manto, Mannar ..	17	2.3										