

# SUPPLEMENT

TO THE

# Ceylon Government Gazette

PART I.

No. 6,964 — FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 6, 1918.

## VITAL STATISTICS OF TOWNS IN CEYLON IN THE MONTH OF JULY, 1918.

### REPORT OF THE REGISTRAR-GENERAL.

THIS report deals with the Vital Statistics of the 33 principal towns in the Island proclaimed under sections 31-36 of the Ordinance No. 1 of 1895.

#### Births.

2. The number of births registered was 1,357 (690 males and 667 females), and was equivalent to an annual rate of 25·19 per 1,000, against 24·57 in the preceding month, 23·40 in the corresponding month of last year, and 25·31 the average for the corresponding months since 1908. The rate ranged from 10·48 in Ambalangoda to 84·00 in Kalmunai.

3. In the city of Colombo the births registered numbered 400 (201 males and 199 females), and were equivalent to an annual rate\* of 17·03 per 1,000, against 18·34 in the preceding month, 17·58 in the corresponding month of last year, and 20·54 the average for the corresponding months since 1908. The rate ranged from 8·64 in St. Paul's to 29·92 in Wellawatta.

#### Deaths.

4. The total deaths registered during the month numbered 1,482 (789 males and 693 females). There were 1,216 deaths of residents in towns, equivalent to an annual rate of 24·60 per 1,000, against 22·56 in the preceding month, 25·34 in the corresponding month of last year, and 30·08 the average for the month of July in each year since 1908. The rate ranged from 75·00 in Mullaittivu to 11·73 in Chilaw.

5. In the city of Colombo the deaths numbered 563 (307 males and 256 females). There were 500 deaths of residents, equivalent to an annual rate\* of 24·69 per 1,000, against 20·56 in the preceding month, 21·87 in the corresponding month of last year, and 30·64 the average for the month of July in each year since 1908. The rate ranged from 27·88 in Wellawatta to 6·86 in Kollupitiya.

6. The stillbirths registered numbered 99 (58 males and 41 females), as against 79 in the preceding month.

#### Infant Mortality.

7. The mortality of infants under one year of age was equal to a rate of 239 per 1,000 births registered during the twelve months ending July 31, 1918. Reckoned on the births registered during the month only the rate was 256, against 232 in the preceding month, 260 in the corresponding month of last year, and 274 the average for the corresponding months since 1908.

8. In the city of Colombo the mortality of infants was equal to a rate of 288 per 1,000 births registered during the twelve months ending July 31, 1918. Reckoned on the births registered during the month only the rate was 353, against 271 in the preceding month, 305 in the corresponding month of last year, and 348 the average for the corresponding months since 1908.

#### Causes of Death.

9. The highest mortality was attributed to *Pneumonia*, to which 12 per cent. of the total deaths was due, 9 per cent. was due to *Debility*, 8 per cent. to *Convulsions*, 7 per cent. to *Phthisis*, 6 per cent. to *Diarrhœa*, 5 per cent. to *Anchylostomiasis*, 4 per cent. to *Enteritis*, 3 per cent. each to *Dysentery*, *Malaria* and *Malarial Cachexia*, *Bright's Disease* and *Nephritis*, and *Enteric Fever*, and 2 per cent. each to *Prematurity*, *Bronchitis*, and *Tetanus*, and 1 per cent. to *Puerperal Septicæmia*.

10. In Colombo, too, the highest mortality was from *Pneumonia*, to which 13 per cent. of the deaths was due. 11 per cent. was due to *Phthisis*, 10 per cent. to *Debility*, 7 per cent. to *Convulsions*, 5 per cent. to *Enteritis*, 3 per cent. each to *Bronchitis*, *Enteric Fever*, and *Bright's Disease* and *Nephritis*, 2 per cent. each to *Diarrhœa*, *Dysentery*, *Tetanus*, and *Puerperal Septicæmia*, and 1 per cent. to *Cancer*.

11. The number of deaths registered from *Plague* was 11 (2 in Colombo and 9 in Nawalapitiya), as against 65 in the preceding month and 4 in the corresponding month of last year. Twelve deaths from *Smallpox* were registered; of these, 2 were in Colombo and 10 in Mannar.

12. *Infectious Diseases reported*.—The most prevalent infectious disease during the month was *Phthisis*, of which 108 cases were reported (101 in Colombo, 4 in Galle), followed by *Chickenpox* 107 (62 in Colombo, 17 in Kandy), *Smallpox* 75 (68 in Mannar, 6 in Colombo), *Enteric Fever* 61 (38 in Colombo, 6 in Negambo, 6 in Galle, 5 in Panadure), *Measles* 48 (29 in Kandy, 11 in Nuwara Eliya), *Continued Fever* 39 (12 in Colombo, 12 in Moratuwa, 6 in Panadure, 6 in Galle), *Whoopin*, *Cough* 6 (in Colombo), *Plague* 4 (2 in Colombo and 2 in Nawalapitiya), *Diphtheria* 2 (in Colombo), and *Dysentery* 2 (1 in Moratuwa and 1 in Panadure).

#### Meteorology.

13. *Rainfall*.—Ratnapura recorded the highest rainfall (8·88 inches), followed by Hatton (6·65 inches). In the other towns the rainfall ranged from 5·83 inches in Tangalla to 0·01 inch in Jaffna. Colombo recorded 3·11 inches.

14. *Temperature*.—The mean temperature varied from 60·2° in Nuwara Eliya to 86·6° in Trincomalee, and was 82·2° in Colombo.

15. For detailed statistics, see Tables I. and II. for all towns, and Tables III. and IV. for the city of Colombo, in the Appendix.

Registrar-General's Office,  
Colombo, August 20, 1918.

N. W. MORGAPPAH,  
for Registrar-General.

\* The city-rate is worked differently from the ward-rates, and takes into account hospital events, &c., not assignable to wards.

Table I.—Number of Births and Deaths registered during July, 1918, their Proportion per 1,000 of the Population per Annum, and the Stillbirths and the Deaths of Children under One Year and their Proportion per 1,000 Registered Births, together with the Average Birth- and Death-rates in the corresponding months since 1908, and the Mean Temperature and Rainfall in the Month in each Town of the Island proclaimed under Sections 31-36 of the Ordinance No. 1 of 1895.

Provinces and Towns.	Population (Inclusive of the Military at the Census of March 10, 1911.)		Population estimated to the Middle of 1918 by the Inter-censal Increase.		Total Births.		Total Deaths.		Total Stillbirths.		Deaths of Town Residents.		Birth-rate.		Death-rate excluding non-residents standardized.			Mortality of Children under One Year.		Mean Temperature per-centage.	Rainfall in Inches.
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Towns registered in Govt. and All Towns	July, 1918.	Average Birth-rate for July, 1908-1917.	Crude, July, 1918.	Average Death-rate for July, 1908-1917.	Number registered during July, 1918.	Its proportion to 1,000 births registered during July, 1918.	Its proportion per annum to 1,000 births registered during the year ended last day of July, 1918.		
All 33 Towns ..	690,667	1,857	690,667	1,482	58	41	99	258	1,216	25.19	25.31	22.57	24.60	30.08	348	256	239	82.2	3.11		
<i>Western.</i>																					
Colombo ..	219,557	400	276,605	563	23	15	38	63	500	17.03	20.54	21.28	24.69	30.64	143	358	288	82.2	3.11		
Negombo ..	13,043	30	26,636	36	2	1	3	12	54	28.24	31.89	23.83	24.92	24.99	15	234	191	—	1.98		
Moratuwa ..	27,206	39	30,433	46	2	3	5	1	83	33.27	34.88	32.11	35.41	31.67	30	349	297	—	—		
Kalutara ..	13,005	27	14,212	21	3	1	4	4	31	43.08	26.54	25.68	25.52	26.44	6	115	154	—	3.25		
Panadura ..	5,709	6	7,629	4	—	—	—	—	9	15.43	17.69	13.89	16.54	25.59	1	100	81	—	—		
<i>Central.</i>																					
Kandy ..	30,149	39	32,785	47	2	4	6	19	59	33.04	26.53	21.19	23.09	31.41	16	174	183	—	2.11		
Gampola ..	5,521	9	7,271	10	—	—	—	8	12	17.81	31.20	14.57	15.12	32.04	1	91	55	—	3.08		
Nawalapitiya ..	3,767	3	4,926	2	—	—	—	7	3	44.60	17.70	35.10	38.16	31.99	1	200	91	—	—		
Hatton and Dikoya ..	3,025	6	3,168	6	—	—	—	7	3	53.33	33.29	31.14	35.75	36.96	8	222	339	—	—		
Matale ..	5,792	22	7,943	14	2	1	1	19	21	10.46	15.19	11.67	13.31	13.98	8	320	406	—	6.65		
Nuwara Eliya ..	14,910	15	16,123	11	1	1	2	4	15	25.72	23.57	24.05	23.54	25.60	15	163	147	—	0.79		
<i>Southern.</i>																					
Galle ..	39,936	46	42,113	108	7	3	13	22	86	10.48	—	18.35	20.05	—	2	155	262	—	4.26		
Ambalangoda ..	4,492	3	4,492	4	—	—	—	—	7	48.44	28.82	20.47	20.05	21.16	11	143	198	—	5.10		
Matara ..	13,851	40	17,289	32	3	—	3	2	30	34.50	23.19	16.02	14.43	16.45	4	571	386	—	—		
Weligama ..	8,672	17	9,555	8	—	—	—	—	8	25.06	43.24	28.63	32.02	41.24	4	—	—	—	—		
Hambantota ..	3,290	3	3,290	5	—	—	—	—	6	47.57	35.79	11.89	12.16	32.84	—	—	—	—	—		
Tangalla ..	3,505	13	5,949	4	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
<i>Northern.</i>																					
Jaffna ..	40,441	58	46,036	103	4	1	5	4	96	28.90	34.96	24.55	25.08	29.63	32	283	263	—	5.59		
Mannar ..	3,777	6	4,139	15	—	—	—	6	7	39.83	42.09	25.60	28.19	40.28	1	71	81	—	—		
Mullaitivu ..	1,392	3	1,457	2	—	—	—	—	7	64.65	37.20	56.57	75.00	38.55	1	125	161	—	—		
Vavuniya ..	808	1	1,049	6	1	1	2	—	2	11.22	17.10	22.45	30.49	34.65	—	—	—	—	—		
<i>Eastern.</i>																					
Batticaloa ..	10,671	18	11,213	18	—	—	—	—	36	30.45	36.05	37.80	37.28	42.84	12	414	359	—	—		
Kalmunai ..	—	7	2,102	4	—	—	—	—	6	84.00	49.95	33.60	—	—	3	200	310	—	0.10		
Trincomalee ..	8,840	6	10,832	12	1	—	—	—	24	23.00	23.28	26.09	28.64	29.67	4	174	182	—	—		
<i>North-Western.</i>																					
Kurunegala ..	8,167	16	9,704	8	—	—	—	—	12	32.76	24.29	14.56	14.96	34.48	7	259	235	—	—		
Puttalam ..	5,990	12	6,723	10	—	—	—	—	18	33.27	26.10	31.52	33.71	34.35	5	263	257	—	—		
Kalpitiya ..	1,591	4	1,679	5	—	—	—	—	8	56.10	21.64	56.10	—	—	2	260	547	—	—		
Chilaw ..	5,033	3	5,775	3	—	—	—	—	6	16.31	28.07	12.23	11.73	23.72	1	125	67	—	—		
<i>North-Central.</i>																					
Anuradhapura ..	5,361	9	7,085	11	2	—	—	3	20	28.25	22.37	33.24	40.73	58.83	4	235	260	—	—		
<i>Uva.</i>																					
Badulla ..	6,487	14	7,293	9	1	—	—	4	11	35.52	28.60	17.76	19.59	28.57	4	182	165	—	—		
Lunugala ..	516	1	614	6	—	—	—	12	—	19.16	30.74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
<i>Sabaraгамuwa.</i>																					
Ratnapura ..	5,476	12	7,377	12	1	—	—	12	12	35.11	22.16	19.15	21.71	45.07	4	182	218	—	—		
Kandy ..	2,536	6	2,690	7	2	—	—	18	3	48.15	28.29	13.13	12.04	19.68	2	182	222	—	—		

a The standardized death-rates represent the crude death-rates multiplied by the respective standardizing factor in order to make correction for the differences of sex- and age-constitution of the several populations in 1911 as compared with that of the island.  
 b Blanks indicate that there are no observatories or rain gauges.  
 c Includes population of the Negombo Local Board and registration area.  
 d Estimated to the end of December, 1917, by natural increase method.  
 e Estimated to the end of December, 1917, by age and sex, while the town of Kalmunai was created a registration division only in January, 1914, and Ambalangoda in January, 1918.  
 f Standardized death-rates for Kalpitiya and Chilaw.  
 g Increase of population is due to the extension of the town limits.

Table II.—Causes of Deaths registered during July, 1918, in each Town of the Island proclaimed under Sections 31-36 of the Ordinance No. 1 of 1895.

Causes of Deaths.	All 33 Towns.				Western Province.				Central Province.				Southern Province.				Northern Province.				Eastern Province.				North-Western Province.				North-Central Province.		Province of Uva.		Province of Sabaragamuwa.		Deaths among all Races.									
	Colombo.	Negombo.	Moratuwa.	Kalutara.	Pandure.	Kandy.	Gampola.	Nawalapitiya.	Horton & Dikoya.	Matale.	Nuwara Eliya.	Galle.	Ambalangoda.	Matara.	Veligama.	Hambanotota.	Tangalla.	Jaffna.	Mannar.	Mullaitivu.	Vavuniya.	Batticaloa.	Kaunural.	Trincomalee.	Kurunegala.	Puttalam.	Kapitiya.	Chilaw.	Anuradhapura.	Badulla.	Lunugala.	Ratnapura.	Kegalla.	Europeans.	Burgbers.	Sinhalese.	Tamilis.	Moors.	Malays.	Others.				
All Causes	563	66	84	35	9	79	18	22	10	40	19	108	7	32	13	8	8	103	15	7	6	36	9	24	32	19	8	6	24	15	12	24	21	7	37	745	451	193	30	19				
I.—Infantile Mortality	143	15	30	6	1	16	1	1	8	8	15	2	11	4	4	8	32	1	1	1	1	12	3	4	7	5	2	1	4	4	2	1	13	179	97	42	12	4						
A.—One Week and under.																																												
1. Prematurity ..	3	2	4	—	—	2	1	—	—	3	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	4	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	13	10	2	1	—	—					
2. Debility ..	39	14	2	1	—	2	—	—	4	2	2	2	1	1	1	4	4	4	—	—	4	4	1	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	12	18	6	3	1	—	—					
3. Convulsions ..	23	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	7	3	—	—	—	—				
4. Diarrhoea ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
4a. Enteritis ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
5. Tetanus ..	9	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
6. Bronchitis ..	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
7. Pneumonia ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
8. Other Causes..	3*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
B.—Over 1 Week and under 1 Year.																																												
1. Prematurity ..	3	1	—	—	—	3	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
2. Debility ..	56	32	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
3. Convulsions ..	59	22	1	4	2	3	—	—	2	1	6	1	3	1	1	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
4. Diarrhoea ..	20	6	—	—	—	3	—	—	2	1	3	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
4a. Enteritis ..	21	12	1	6	—	3	—	—	2	1	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
5. Tetanus ..	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
6. Bronchitis ..	10	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
7. Pneumonia ..	34	22	2	3	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
8. Other Causes..	39†	14	5	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
II.—General Mortality (1 Year and over)	420	51	54	29	8	63	17	21	9	32	11	93	5	21	9	4	8	71	14	6	6	24	6	20	25	14	6	5	11	12	20	19	6	24	566	354	151	18	15					
1. Plague ..	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
1a. Smallpox ..	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
2. Chickenpox ..	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
3. Measles ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

\* These are due to one each from Hæmorrhage and Atelectasis (in Colombo) and Rickets (in Kurunegala).  
 † This includes, besides 14 deaths mentioned in Table IV., footnote 1, 3 deaths from Intestinal Parasites (2 in Moratuwa and 1 in Puttalam), 3 deaths from Stomatitis (in Negombo), 2 deaths from Whooping Cough (1 each in Moratuwa and Nawalapitiya), 2 deaths from Nephritis (in Negombo), 2 deaths from Malaria (1 each in Jaffna and Anuradhapura), 2 deaths from Dysentery (1 each in Trincomalee and Badulla), 2 deaths from Gastritis (in Batticaloa), and 1 each from Meningitis and Hydrocephalus (in Kandy), Rickets (in Galle), Pyrexia (in Kurunegala), Malarial Cachexia (in Batticaloa), Smallpox (in Mannar), Phlegmon (in Ratnapura), Pyæmia (in Jaffna), and Other Ill-defined Causes (in Kurunegala).



Table III.—Number of Births and Deaths registered during the Month of July, 1918, and the Deaths of Children under One Year, and their Proportion per 1,000 of the Registered Births, together with the Average Birth- and Death-rates for July, 1908 to 1917, in each Ward of the City of Colombo.

Wards.	Population (inclusive of Military) at the Census of 1911.	Population estimated to Middle of 1918 by Inter-censal Increase.	Total Births registered.			Stillbirths.			Total Deaths including Deaths in Hospitals and Jail.			Deaths of Non-residents.	Per Mille per Annum.				Mortality of Children under one Year.				
			Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.		Deaths of Residents.	Birth-rate.		Death-rate.		Standardized Death-rate.*	Number registered during July, 1918.	Its proportion to 1000 births registered during July, 1918.	Its proportion to annum to 1000 births registered during the year ended last day of July, 1918.
														July, 1918.	Average for July, 1908 to 1917.	July, 1918.	Average for July, 1908 to 1917.				
City of Colombo ..	219,557	276,665†	204	199	400	23	15	38	307	256	563	63	500	17.03	20.54	21.28	27.05	24.69	143	358	288
Fort and Galle Face	3,512	3,512†	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	2	1	—	3.41	3.35	9.42	—	—	—	—
Pettah ..	7,974	7,974†	—	2	2	1	—	1	4	2	6	—	6	2.95	5.55	8.86	11.02	—	—	—	—
San Sebastian ..	11,546	13,491	6	11	17	1	—	1	14	11	25	—	25	14.84	19.92	21.82	25.95	—	—	—	—
St. Paul's ..	24,735	28,633	8	13	21	2	—	2	26	19	45	—	45	8.64	12.68	18.50	19.99	—	—	—	—
Kotahena ..	40,771	47,212	29	35	64	2	6	8	35	31	66	—	66	15.96	19.37	16.46	23.63	—	—	—	—
New Bazaar ..	22,309	26,700	23	16	39	2	—	2	30	29	59	—	59	17.20	19.86	26.02	25.43	—	—	—	—
Maradana Hospitals	48,093	67,403	33	44	77	10	5	15	93	62	155	49	106	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maradana (exclusive of Hospitals) ..	21,984	26,646	38	26	64	4	1	5	40	45	85	—	85	11.18	17.77	14.85	24.72	—	—	—	—
Slave Island ..	25,410	37,779	17	13	30	—	—	—	18	12	30	8	22	9.35	11.85	6.86	15.91	—	—	—	—
Kollupitiya ..	13,223	17,315‡	22	22	44	—	2	2	19	25	44	3	41	29.92	27.65	27.88	28.10	—	—	—	—
Wellawatta ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

\* For explanation of "standardized death-rate" see note \*, Table I. The population of the several wards of the city not being available by age- and sex-constitution, their standardized death-rates cannot be calculated.  
 † Estimated partly on the intercensal increase method, i.e., population exclusive of Wellawatta Ward on the former method and that of Wellawatta added to the town on January 1, 1912, on the latter method (as it was not a separate division at the Census of 1901).  
 ‡ The population of these two wards being a fluctuating one, their population cannot be estimated to the middle of 1918. Hence the Census figures are retained.  
 § This population is estimated partly on the natural increase method, i.e., population of Wellawatta on the former method and that of the part of Kollupitiya taken over to Wellawatta on the latter method.  
 || Average for months of July, 1912-1917.

Table IV.—Causes of Deaths registered during the Month of July, 1918, in each Ward and of each Race in the City of Colombo.

Causes of Death.	Wards.											Deaths among all Races.							
	City of Colombo.	Fort and Galle Face.	Pettah.	San Sebastian.	St. Paul's.	Kotahena.	New Basaar.	Maradana Hospitals.	Maradana (exclusive of Hospitals).	Slave Island.	Kollupitiya.	Wellawatta.	Europeans.	Burghers.	Sinhalese.	Tamils.	Moors.	Malays.	Others.
All Causes ..	568	8	6	25	45	66	59	155	85	45	30	44	5	23	293	106	94	23	19
I.—Infantile Mortality ..	143	—	—	8	10	17	16	22	22	18	7	23	—	9	78	17	26	9	4
<i>A.—One Week and under.</i>																			
1. Prematurity ..	3	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—
2. Debility ..	14	—	—	1	3	2	1	4	1	1	—	1	—	—	6	1	4	3	—
3. Convulsions ..	6	—	—	1	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	2	2	—	1
4. Diarrhœa ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4a. Enteritis ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Tetanus ..	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	1	—	1	—	2	—
6. Bronchitis ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7. Pneumonia ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8. Other Causes ..	2*	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
<i>B.—Over 1 Week and under 1 Year.</i>																			
1. Prematurity ..	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
2. Debility ..	32	—	—	—	1	3	3	3	11	6	1	4	—	1	18	3	8	1	1
3. Convulsions ..	22	—	—	3	2	4	4	3	3	1	1	4	—	1	13	4	4	—	—
4. Diarrhœa ..	6	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	3	1	1	—	—
4a. Enteritis ..	12	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	3	1	—	5	—	1	9	1	1	—	—
5. Tetanus ..	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
6. Bronchitis ..	4	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	2	—	1	—	—
7. Pneumonia ..	22	—	—	1	2	4	1	3	2	4	1	4	—	1	12	3	3	2	1
8. Other Causes ..	14†	—	—	—	—	2	2	7	1	1	—	1	—	1	10	1	—	1	1
II.—General Mortality (1 Year and over) ..	420	3	6	17	35	49	43	133	63	27	23	21	5	14	215	89	68	14	15
1. Plague ..	2	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
2. Smallpox ..	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
3. Chickenpox ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Measles ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Influenza ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6. Pyrexia or Fever ..	3	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
7. Enteric Fever ..	15	—	1	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	1	9	3	1	—	1
8. Malaria ..	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
9. Malarial Cachexia ..	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
10. Cholera ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11. Diarrhœa ..	8	—	—	—	1	2	2	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	5	1	2	—	—
11a. Enteritis ..	16	—	1	—	—	1	1	8	1	—	2	2	—	—	10	4	—	1	1
12. Dysentery ..	14	—	1	—	1	3	—	6	—	—	2	1	—	—	7	4	3	—	—
13. Anchylostomiasis or Dochmius ..	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	—	—	—
Duodenalis ..	7	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	1	1	1	—	—	—	5	1	1	—	—
14. Cancer ..	64	—	1	3	1	6	8	18	10	5	10	2	—	2	29	17	15	—	1
16. Other Tuberculous Diseases ..	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
17. Anæmia ..	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
18. Diabetes Mellitus ..	3	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—
19. Convulsions ..	11	—	—	2	1	1	1	—	5	1	—	—	—	1	6	2	1	1	—
20. Tetanus ..	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	1	—	2
21. Bronchitis ..	11	—	—	1	5	1	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	2	1	7	—	—
22. Pneumonia ..	54	1	—	2	6	9	3	21	2	3	2	5	1	3	22	12	5	5	6
23. Other Diseases of the Respiratory System ..	10	—	—	—	3	—	2	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	4	4	—	—
24. Bright's Disease and Nephritis ..	16	—	—	—	3	1	2	6	3	—	1	—	—	—	6	6	3	—	1
25. Puerperal Eclampsia ..	6	—	1	—	—	—	1	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	5	1	—	—	—
26. Puerperal Septicæmia ..	10	—	1	1	—	—	—	5	—	2	1	—	—	1	8	1	—	—	—
27. Miscarriage ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
28. Other undefined Accidents of Childbirth ..	5	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	2	1	2	—	—
29. Starvation ..	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
30. Accidents or Negligence ..	9	—	—	—	—	—	1	7	1	—	—	—	1	—	3	2	3	—	—
31. Homicide ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
32. Suicide ..	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
33. Execution ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34. All Other Causes ..	137‡	1	—	7	11	12	16	37	34	10	4	5	3	4	79	22	20	7	2

\* One due to Hæmorrhage and the other due to Atelectasis.

† Four deaths from Ricketts, 2 from Meningitis, 2 from Thrush, and 1 each from Gastritis, Nephritis, Intestinal Obstruction, Syphilis, Burns, and Asphyxia.

‡ Here are included 33 deaths from Old Age, 12 from Worms, 12 from Debility, 11 from Paralysis, and 6 from Asthma.