

TO THE
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PART I.

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VITAL STATISTICS OF TOWNS IN CEYLON IN THE
MONTH OF FEBRUARY, 1925.

REPORT OF THE REGISTRAR-GENERAL.

THIS report deals with the Vital Statistics of the 33 principal towns in the Island proclaimed under sections 31–36 of the Ordinance No. 1 of 1895.

Marriages.

2. The marriages of residents in proclaimed towns numbered 462 (378 General, 7 Kandyan, and 77 Muslim), as against 405 in the preceding month and 365 in the corresponding month of last year. In Colombo the number of marriages was 159 (117 General and 42 Muslim), as against 157 in the preceding month and 153 in the corresponding month of last year.

Births.

3. The births registered numbered 1,759 (886 males and 873 females), and were equivalent to an annual rate of 36·81 per 1,000 of the population, as against 37·64 in the previous month, 32·14 in the corresponding month of last year, and 31·39 the average for the corresponding months since 1915. The rate ranged from 7·93 in Mullaittivu to 56·84 in Puttalam. There were 1,606 births of children whose mothers were residents of towns, equivalent to an annual rate of 33·61 per 1,000, as against 34·40 in the preceding month. The rate ranged from 7·93 in Mullaittivu to 55·06 in Puttalam.

4. In the city of Colombo the births registered numbered 800 (416 males and 384 females), and were equal to an annual rate of 40·73 per 1,000, as against 37·94 in the preceding month, 29·90 in the corresponding month of last year, and 27·23 the average for the corresponding months since 1915. The rate, exclusive of the Fort and the Pettah Wards, ranged from 13·42 in Maradana South to 38·88 in New Bazaar. There were 708 births of children whose mothers were residents of the city, equivalent to an annual rate of 36·04 per 1,000, as against 33·06 in the preceding month.

Deaths.

5. The total deaths registered during the month numbered 1,734 (913 males and 821 females), and were equivalent to an annual rate of 36·29 per 1,000, as against 37·65 in the preceding month. The rate (exclusive of the towns, Vavuniya and Lunugala) ranged from 84·08 in Ratnapura to 13·87 in Ambalangoda. There were 1,335 deaths of residents in the towns, equivalent to an annual standardized rate of 30·22 per 1,000, as against 31·77 in the preceding month, 32·64 in the corresponding month of last year, and 32·82 the average for the month of February in each year since 1915. The standardized rate ranged from 63·26 in Anuradhapura to 7·83 in Kegalla.

6. In the city of Colombo the deaths registered numbered 663 (349 males and 314 females), and were equal to an annual rate of 33·75 per 1,000, as against 34·67 in the preceding month. There were 555 deaths of residents in the city which corresponded to an annual standardized rate of 32·54 per 1,000, as against 34·37 in the preceding month, 32·94 in the corresponding month of last year, and 30·68 the average for the month of February in each year since 1915. The crude rate, exclusive of the Fort and the Pettah Wards, ranged from 29·39 in Kotahena South to 11·51 in Kollupitiya.

7. The stillbirths registered during the month numbered 109 (56 males and 53 females), as against 161 in the preceding month.

Infant Mortality.

8. The deaths of children under one year amounted to 379 and corresponded to a rate of 258 per 1,000 births registered during the twelve months ended February, 1925. Reckoned on the births registered during the month only the rate was 216, as against 221 in the preceding month, 246 in the corresponding month of last year, and 240 the average for the corresponding months since 1915. There were 354 deaths of children under one year whose mothers were residents of towns which corresponded to a rate of 220 per 1,000 births as against 229 in the preceding month.

9. In the city of Colombo the deaths of children under one year numbered 153 and corresponded to a rate of 274 per 1,000 births registered during the twelve months ended February, 1925. Reckoned on the births registered during the month only the rate was 191, as against 208 in the preceding month, 242 in the corresponding month of last year, and 240 the average for the corresponding months since 1915. There were 149 deaths of children under one year whose mothers were residents of the city which corresponded to a rate of 210 per 1,000 births, as against 231 in the preceding month.

Causes of Death.

10. The highest mortality was from *Pneumonia*, to which 13 per cent. of the total deaths were due. *Debility* (of children under one year) caused 8 per cent. of the deaths; *Phthisis* 7 per cent.; *Convulsions* 6 per cent.; *Diarrhoea*, *Bright's Disease* and *Nephritis*, *Dysentery*, and *Enteric Fever*, each 4 per cent.; *Malaria* and *Malarial Cachexia*, *Anchylostomiasis*, *Enteritis*, and *Prematurity*, each 3 per cent.; *Bronchitis* and *Puerperal Septicæmia*, each 2 per cent.; *Influenza* 1 per cent.

11. In Colombo, too, the highest mortality was from *Pneumonia*, which caused 11 per cent. of the total deaths. *Debility* (of children under one year) caused 10 per cent.; *Phthisis* 8 per cent.; *Convulsions* and *Enteric Fever*, each 6 per cent.; *Diarrhoea* 4 per cent.; *Bronchitis*, *Bright's Disease* and *Nephritis*, *Enteritis*, and *Prematurity*, each 3 per cent.; *Dysentery*, *Influenza*, and *Puerperal Septicæmia*, each 2 per cent.; *Anchylostomiasis*, *Cancer*, and *Plague*, each 1 per cent.

12. Nine deaths from *Plague* (6 males and 3 females) were registered, of which 7 were in Colombo, 1 in Kalutara, and 1 in Galle, as against 6 in the preceding month and 22 in the corresponding month of last year.

13. *Infectious Diseases reported.*—The infectious disease most prevalent during the month was *Chickenpox*, of which 276 cases were reported (191 in Colombo, 32 in Moratuwa, 15 in Galle, 9 in Jaffna, 7 in Panadure, 6 in Anuradhapura); *Measles* followed with 107 cases (55 in Colombo, 24 in Ratnapura, 8 in Kandy, 5 in Moratuwa); *Phthisis* 104 (89 in Colombo, 7 in Galle, 6 in Kurunegala); *Enteric Fever* 73 (53 in Colombo, 5 in Moratuwa, 4 in Galle); *Continued Fever* 35 (23 in Colombo, 8 in Moratuwa); *Mumps* 14 (8 in Colombo, 4 in Kandy); *Plague* 8 (6 in Colombo, 1 in Kalutara, and 1 in Galle); *Dysentery* 8 (5 in Panadure, 2 in Kalutara, 1 in Ambalangoda); *Smallpox* 1 (in Colombo); and *Whooping Cough* 1 (in Colombo).

Meteorology.

14. *Rainfall.*—*Batticaloa* recorded the highest rainfall (11·93 in.). In the other towns the rainfall ranged from 8·55 in. in *Kalutara* to 0·19 in. in *Tangalla*. *Colombo* recorded 7·02 inches.

15. *Mean Temperature.*—The mean temperature varied from 80° 5° in *Ratnapura* to 57° 1° in *Nuwara Eliya*, and was 79° 2° in *Colombo*.

16. For detailed statistics see Tables I., II., and III. for all towns and IV. and V. for the city of Colombo.

Registrar-General's Office,
Colombo, March 28, 1925

A. W. SEYMOUR,
Registrar-General.

Table I.—Number of Marriages, Births, Deaths, and Stillbirths registered during February, 1925, the Proportion of Births and Deaths per 1,000 of the Population per Annum, the Deaths of Children under One Year and their Proportion per 1,000 registered Births, together with the Average Birth- and Death-rates in the corresponding Months since 1915, and the Mean Temperature and Rainfall in the Month in each Town of the Island proclaimed under Sections 31–36 of the Ordinance No. 1 of 1895.

* Blanks indicate that there are no observatories or rain gauges.

Table II.—Births, Deaths, and Infant Mortality of Residents with their Corresponding Rates for February, 1925.

Provinces and Towns.	Births.*			Birth-rate, February, 1925.	Deaths.			Death-rate (Standardized)		Infant Mortality.	
	Males.	Females.	Persons.		Males.	Females.	Persons.	February, 1925.	Average death-rate for February, 1915-1924.	Deaths of Children under 1 Year.†	Rate per 1,000 Births registered in February, 1925.
All 33 Towns	813	798	1,606	88·61	681	654	1,335	30·22	32·82	354	220
<i>Western.</i>											
Colombo	377	331	708	36·04	286	269	555	32·54	30·68	149	210
Negombo	41	31	72	32·91	30	25	55	25·74	35·19	15	208
Moratuwa	50	44	94	28·08	63	38	101	30·72	41·34	25	266
Kalutara	23	23	46	43·27	10	19	29	27·14	25·05	9	196
Panadure	7	18	25	29·72	9	9	18	22·77	22·43	2	80
<i>Central.</i>											
Kandy	41	46	87	33·59	26	39	65	28·76	31·32	11	126
Gampola	7	7	14	28·00	9	8	17	35·14	32·48	8	571
Nawalapitiya	6	4	10	35·86	3	2	5	19·47	36·73	2	200
Hatton-Dikoya	2	3	5	21·90	5	3	8	41·22	33·08	—	—
Matale	8	12	20	32·40	7	13	20	34·59	44·32	6	300
Nuwara Eliya	9	10	19	30·90	4	9	13	23·34	11·75	3	158
<i>Southern.</i>											
Galle	42	48	90	29·74	44	52	96	31·04	31·90	22	244
Ambalangoda	3	5	8	27·67	3	1	4	13·79	—‡	—	—
Matara	21	34	55	42·17	10	15	25	18·81	27·36	10	182
Weligama	16	18	34	47·68	9	10	19	24·67	21·47	3	88
Hambantota	4	7	11	48·60	3	2	5	21·95	34·36	3	273
Tangalla	8	9	17	44·59	3	7	10	26·03	26·01	4	235
<i>Northern.</i>											
Jaffna	55	56	111	33·40	57	52	109	33·98	41·69	40	360
Mannar	3	4	7	24·43	3	2	5	17·79	41·53	—	—
Mullaithivu	—	1	1	7·93	1	2	3	24·81	54·54	—	—
Vavuniya	2	1	3	39·23	2	1	3	45·90	54·08	—	—
<i>Eastern.</i>											
Batticaloa	1	9	10	12·14	6	5	11	13·92	34·35	2	200
Kalmunai	2	—	2	10·00	2	—	2	10·08	—‡	1	500
Trincomalee	6	4	10	13·48	12	9	21	29·60	33·47	3	300
<i>North-Western.</i>											
Kurunegala	14	9	23	27·30	8	3	11	15·17	36·61	4	174
Puttalam	17	14	31	55·06	12	18	30	57·79	59·07	12	387
Kalpitiya	4	1	5	40·35	1	5	6	55·61	—‡	2	400
Chilaw	10	10	20	36·12	8	7	15	31·20	46·86	5	250
<i>North-Central.</i>											
Anuradhapura	10	4	14	19·99	22	15	37	63·26	78·53	4	286
<i>Uva.</i>											
Badulla	12	9	21	31·28	12	4	16	24·31	33·08	2	95
Leuangala	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	27·68	—‡	—	—
<i>Sabaragamuwa.</i>											
Ratnapura	9	16	25	43·79	9	9	18	34·37	27·81	7	280
Kegalla	3	5	8	27·97	1	1	2	7·83	19·67	—	—

* Births of infants whose mothers were residents of the town.

† Deaths of children under 1 year whose mothers were residents of the town.

‡ Not available.

Table III.—Causes of Deaths by Sex registered during February, 1925, in each Town of the Island proclaimed under Sections 31–36 of the Ordinance No. 1 of 1895.

		All 33 Towns		Western Province.		Central Province.		Southern Province.	
		Causes of Deaths.							
		M	F	Total.	M	W	M	F	M
All Causes	..	913	821	1,734	349	314	38	29	66
I.—Infantile Mortality	..	193	186	379	83	70	8	7	12
A.—One Week and under.									
1. Prematurity	..	18	24	42	5	11	1	1	2
2. Debility	..	30	31	61	11	13	2	3	1
3. Convulsions	..	11	10	21	3	1	1	2	3
4. Diarrhoea	..	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
4a. Enteritis	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Tetanus	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6. Bronchitis	..	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	—
7. Pneumonia	..	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
8. Other Causes	..	—	2*	1†	1	—	1	—	—
B.—Over 1 Week and under 1 Year.									
1. Prematurity	..	3	3	6	1	—	—	—	—
2. Debility	..	42	41	83	19	1	2	1	2
3. Convulsions	..	38	23	61	17	5	2	—	1
4. Diarrhoea	..	4	6	10	3	2	—	—	—
4a. Enteritis	..	—	6	9	15	2	4	—	—
5. Tetanus	..	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
6. Bronchitis	..	—	7	6	13	2	1	—	1
7. Pneumonia	..	13	9	22	8	4	—	—	1
8. Other Causes	..	13‡	34	21§	5	6	—	2	2

* 1 death from Asphyxia Neonatorum (in Moratuwa) and 1 from Peritonitis (in Ratnapura).

† From Thrush (in Negombo).

‡ Besides 5 cases mentioned in Table V, footnote †, 1 from Gastritis (in Moratuwa), 1 from Burns (in Matale), 1 each from Rickets and Scabies, and Influenza with Erysipelas (in Galle), 1 from Strangulation of Bowel (in Puttalam), 1 each from Malaria and Dysentery (in Jaffna), and 1 from Rickets (in Batticaloa).

§ Besides 6 cases mentioned in Table V, footnote †, 1 each from Thrush and Abscess of Scalp (in Negombo), 1 from Influenza (in Moratuwa), 1 from Keratoma (in Kandy), 2 from Worms (in Galle), 2 from Congenital Syphilis (in Matale), 1 each from Ulcer (in Ratnapura), 1 each from Nephritis (in Jaffna).

Table III.—Causes of Deaths by Sex registered during February, 1925, in each Town of the Island proclaimed under Sections 31-36 of the Ordinance No. 1 of 1907.

Table III.—Causes of Deaths by Sex registered during February, 1925, in each Town of the Island proclaimed under Sections 31–36 of the Ordinance No. 1 of 1895—continued.

All 33 Towns.		Western Province.						Central Province.						Southern Province.																	
Causes of Deaths.		M			F			Total			M			F			M			F			M			F					
II.—General Mortality (1 Year and Over)	..	720	635	1,355	266	244	30	22	54	26	11	16	11	8	33	46	10	7	19	7	44	51	3	1	10	7	9	1	2	4	6
1. Plague	6	3	9	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
2. Smallpox	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
3. Chickenpox	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
4. Measles	10	6	16	7	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
5. Influenza	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
6. Pyrexia or Fever	31	30	61	18	19	19	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
7. Enteric Fever	19	19	38	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
8. Malaria	8	9	17	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
9. Malacca Cachexia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
10. Cholera	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
11. Diarrhoea	—	35	—	27	62	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
11a. Enteritis	21	14	35	8	5	2	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
12. Dysentery	35	29	64	7	9	1	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
13. Ankylostomiasis or Dochmiasis Duodenalis	24	30	54	5	4	—	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
14. Cancer	7	5	12	7	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
15. Phthisis	61	52	113	27	24	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
16. Other Tuberculous Diseases	3	5	8	2	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
17. Anæmia	—	5	10	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
18. Diabetes Mellitus	—	3	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
19. Convulsions	15	12	27	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
20. Tetanus	—	5	2	7	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
21. Bronchitis	11	12	23	9	10	—	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
22. Pneumonia	87	112	199	29	33	2	1	7	4	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
23. Other Diseases of the Respiratory System	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
24. Bright's Disease and Nephritis	6	6	12	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
25. Puerperal Eclampsia	33	33	66	13	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
26. Puerperal Septicemia	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
27. Miscarriage	—	—	32	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
28. Other undefined Accidents of Childbirth	—	—	14	14	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
29. Starvation	—	8	34	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
30. Accidents and Negligence	26	4	—	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
31. Homicide	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
32. Suicide	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
33. Execution	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
34. All Other Causes	232*	176†	408	87	68	19	8	25	10	3	5	4	13	1	19	13	3	13	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

* Here are included 43 deaths from Senility, 19 from Debility, 29 from Worms, 15 from Paralysis, and 6 from Heart Disease,

† Here are included 53 deaths from Senility, 16 from Debility, 13 from Worms and Paralysis, and 14 from Heart Disease.

Table III.—Causes of Deaths by Sex registered during February, 1925, in each Town of the Island proclaimed under Sections 31-36 of the Ordinance No. 1 of 1895—*continued.*

Causes of Deaths.		Northern Province.						North-Western Province.						Province of Uva.						Province of Sabaragamuwa.						Deaths among all Races.																
II.—General Mortality (1 Year and Over)	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F												
1. Plague	2	1	2	3	2	3	10	8	24	14	8	12	1	3	13	14	20	13	15	9	13	4	21	17	8	9	2	4	15	16	345	225	172	85	81	12	14	16	3	
2. Smallpox
3. Chickenpox
4. Measles
5. Influenza
6. Pyrexia or Fever
7. Enteric Fever
8. Malaria
9. Malarial Cachexia
10. Cholera
11. Diarrhoea
11a. Enteritis
12. Dysentery
13. Ankylostomiasis or Duodenitis
14. Cancer
15. Phthisis
16. Other Tuberculous Diseases
17. Anæmia
18. Diabetes Mellitus
19. Convulsions
20. Tetanus
21. Bronchitis
22. Pneumonia
23. Other Diseases of the Respiratory System
24. Bright's Disease and Nephritis
25. Puerperal Eclampsia
26. Puerperal Septicæmia
27. Miscarriage
28. Other undefined Accidents of Childbirth
29. Starvation and Negligence
30. Accidents
31. Homicide
32. Suicide
33. Execution
34. All Other Causes

Table IV.—Number of Births and Deaths registered during the Month of February, 1925, and the Deaths of Children under One Year, and their Proportion per 1,000 of the registered Births, together with the Average Birth- and Death-rates for the corresponding Months of 1922–1924, in each Sanitary Ward of the City of Colombo.

Wards	Population (exclusive of the Military and Shipping) at the Census of March, 1921.	Births.		Stillbirths.		Deaths in Hospitals and Jails.		Total Deaths including Deaths in Hospitals and Jails.		Per Mille per Annum.		Mortality of children under one Year.	
		Persons	Males	Persons	Males	Persons	Males	Persons	Males	Persons	Males	Persons	Its proportion per annum per 1,000 births registered during the Year ended Last day of Feb., 1925.
City of Colombo ..	224,163	416	384	800	19	29	48	349	314	663	108	555	40·73
Fort and Galle Face	2,690	2,821	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	1·59
Pettah	7,601	7,971	3	1	4	—	—	4	1	5	—	5	6·54
St. Paul's	..	23,395	24,534	21	25	46	—	1	19	13	32	—	2·76
San Sebastian	..	11,492	12,052	15	10	25	1	2	3	12	15	—	24·44
Kotahena North	..	18,083	19,595	23	18	41	—	1	1	22	15	37	20·77
Kotahena South	..	27,488	28,827	33	28	61	1	4	6	30	35	—	27·04
New Bazaar	..	23,341	24,477	39	34	73	—	2	2	31	22	53	23·72
Muradana Hospitals	—	—	144	150	294	9	10	19	131	101	232	93	28·04
Muradana North	..	30,404	31,878	39	36	75	3	1	4	25	30	55	26·70
Muradana East	..	8,593	9,011	4	10	14	—	2	2	12	8	20	27·28
Maredana South (ex- clusive of Hospitals)	..	18,531	19,434	10	10	20	—	1	1	12	17	29	30·67
Slave Island	..	21,564	22,614	27	21	48	4	2	6	13	19	5	20·25
Kollupitiya	..	23,752	24,909	23	13	36	1	3	4	16	15	9	24·26
Wellawatta North ..	15,816	16,586	18	17	35	—	—	11	15	26	1	25	27·51
Wellawatta South ..	10,813	11,340	17	11	28	—	—	9	8	17	—	17	32·19
													32·54
													153
													191
													274

* The city rate is worked differently from the ward-rates, and takes into account events in hospitals, &c., not assigned to wards.

† Standardized death-rates for the wards of the city are not available.

Table V.—Causes of Deaths by Sex registered during the Month of February, 1925, in each Ward and of each Race in the City of Colombo.

Causes of Deaths.	City of Colombo.			Wards.															
				Fort and Galle Face.		Pettah.		St. Paul's.		San Sebastian.		Kotahena North.		Kotahena South.					
	M	F	Total.	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
All Causes	349	314	663	2	—	4	1	19	13	12	15	22	15	30	35				
4.—Infantile Mortality	88	70	153	—	—	2	—	7	4	4	3	7	4	9	8		
<i>A.—One Week and under.</i>																			
1. Prematurity	5	11	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Debility	11	13	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Convulsions	3	3	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Diarrhoea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4a. Enteritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Tetanus	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6. Bronchitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7. Pneumonia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8. Other Causes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>B.—Over 1 Week and under 1 Year.</i>																			
1. Prematurity	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Debility	23	19	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Convulsions	17	5	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Diarrhoea	3	2	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4a. Enteritis	2	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Tetanus	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6. Bronchitis	2	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7. Pneumonia	8	4	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8. Other Causes	5*	6†	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
II.—General Mortality (1 Year and Over)	268	244	510	2	—	2	1	12	9	8	12	15	11	21	27		
1. Plague	4	3	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Smallpox	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Chickenpox	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Measles	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Influenza	7	3	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6. Pyrexia or Fever	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7. Enteric Fever	18	19	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8. Malaria	3	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Malarial Cachexia	1	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10. Cholera	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11. Diarrhoea	14	6	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11a. Enteritis	8	5	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12. Dysentery	7	9	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13. Anchylostomiasis or Duodenitis	5	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14. Cancer	7	2	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15. Phthisis	27	24	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16. Other Tuberculous Diseases	2	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17. Anaemia	1	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18. Diabetes Mellitus	2	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19. Convulsions	7	7	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20. Tetanus	3	2	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21. Bronchitis	9	10	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22. Pneumonia	29	33	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
23. Other Diseases of the Respiratory System	2	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24. Bright's Disease and Nephritis	13	8	21	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25. Puerperal Eclampsia	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26. Puerperal Septicæmia	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
27. Miscarriage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
28. Other undefined Accidents of Childbirth	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
29. Starvation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30. Accidents and Negligence	4	1	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
31. Homicide	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
32. Suicide	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
33. Execution	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34. All Other Causes	87‡	68§	155	1	—	—	—	4	—	2	4	4	3	5	11		

* Two deaths from Influenza and 1 each from Syphilis, Meningitis, and Nephritis.

† Two deaths from Influenza and 1 each from Enteric Fever, Tonsilitis, Nephritis, and Dermatitis.

‡ Here are included 13 deaths from Senility, 7 each from Meningitis, Paralysis, and Worms, 6 from Gangrene, 5 each from Diseases of the Liver and Debility.

§ Here are included 22 deaths from Senility, 8 from Paralysis, 7 from Heart Disease, 5 from Marasmus, and 3 from Debility.

Table V.—Causes of Deaths by Sex registered during the Month of February, 1925, in each Ward and of each Race in the City of Colombo—continued.

Causes of Deaths.	Wards.																	
	New Bazaar.		Maradana Hos- pitals.		Maradana North.		Maradana East.		Maradana South (exclusive of Hospitals.)		Slave Island.		Kollupitiya.		Wellawatta North.			
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
All Causes	31	22	131	101	25	30	12	8	12	17	13	19	16	15	11	15		
I.—Infantile Mortality	13	2	14	22	12	9	3	4	1	2	3	3	4	3	1	1	3	
A.—One Week and under.																		
1. Prematurity			1															
2. Debility			2															
3. Convulsions			3															
4. Diarrhoea																		
4a. Enteritis																		
5. Tetanus																		
6. Bronchitis																		
7. Pneumonia																		
8. Other Causes																		
B.—Over 1 Week and under 1 Year.																		
1. Prematurity			1															
2. Debility			2														1	2
3. Convulsions			1															
4. Diarrhoea																		
4a. Enteritis																		
5. Tetanus																		
6. Bronchitis																		
7. Pneumonia																		
8. Other Causes			2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
II.—General Mortality (1 Year and Over) ..	18	20	117	79	13	21	9	4	11	15	10	16	12	12	10	12	10	12
1. Plague			1	2														3
2. Smallpox																		1
3. Chickenpox																		1
4. Measles																		1
5. Influenza																		1
6. Pyrexia or Fever																		1
7. Enteric Fever			3	1	7	4	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3
8. Malaria																		1
9. Malarial Cachexia																		1
10. Cholera																		1
11. Diarrhoea			1		6	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3
11a. Enteritis					2	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
12. Dysentery					1	4												1
13. Anchylostomiasis or Dochmias Duo-denalis					5	3												1
14. Cancer					6	1												2
15. Phthisis					1	4	15	6	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
16. Other Tuberculous Diseases					1	3												1
17. Anaemia					2													1
18. Diabetes Mellitus					3	2												1
19. Convulsions					3	2												1
20. Tetanus					3	2												1
21. Bronchitis					1	4												1
22. Pneumonia					2	1	13	13	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1
23. Other Diseases of the Respiratory System					2	1			1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1
24. Bright's Disease and Nephritis					1	1	8	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
25. Puerperal Eclampsia							3											1
26. Puerperal Septicæmia							6		2									1
27. Miscarriage																		1
28. Other undefined Accidents of Childbirth																		1
29. Starvation																		1
30. Accidents and Negligence																		1
31. Homicide																		1
32. Suicide																		1
33. Execution																		1
34. All Other Causes			6	9	41	18	5	5	3	2	6	5	5	5	5	2	3	2

Table V.—Causes of Deaths by Sex registered during the Month of February, 1925, in each Ward and of each Race in the City of Colombo—continued.

Causes of Deaths.	Wards.		Deaths among all Races.																Others.			
	Wellawatta South.		Europeans.				Burghers.				Sinhalese.				Tamils.				Moors.			
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
All Causes	9	8	1	1	15	13	183	192	65	49	62	43	9	12	14	4						
I.—Infantile Mortality	3	3	—	—	3	1	57	51	6	7	14	9	1	1	2	1						
A.—One Week and under.																						
1. Prematurity			1																		1	
2. Debility			1																		1	
3. Convulsions			1																		1	
4. Diarrhoea			—																		—	
4a. Enteritis			—																		—	
5. Tetanus			—																		—	
6. Bronchitis			—																		—	
7. Pneumonia			—																		—	
8. Other Causes			—																		—	
B.—Over 1 Week and under 1 Year.																						
1. Prematurity			—																		—	
2. Debility			1																		—	
3. Convulsions			1																		—	
4. Diarrhoea			—																		—	
4a. Enteritis			—																		—	
5. Tetanus			—																		—	
6. Bronchitis			—																		—	
7. Pneumonia			—																		—	
8. Other Causes			—																		—	
II.—General Mortality (1 Year and Over)	6	5	1	1	12	12	126	141	59	42	48	34	8	11	12	3						
1. Plague			—																	2	—	
2. Smallpox			—																	1	—	
3. Chickenpox			—																	1	—	
4. Measles			—																	1	—	
5. Influenza			—																	1	—	
6. Pyrexia or Fever			—																	1	—	
7. Enteric Fever			—																	1	—	
8. Malaria			—																	1	—	
9. Malarial Cachexia			—																	1	—	
10. Cholera			—																	1	—	
11. Diarrhoea			—																	1	—	
11a. Enteritis			—																	1	—	
12. Dysentery			—																	1	—	
13. Ancylostomiasis or Dochmias Duodenalis			—																	1	—	
14. Cancer			—																	1	—	
15. Phthisis			—																	1	—	
16. Other Tuberculous Diseases			—																	1	—	
17. Anæmia			—																	1	—	
18. Diabetes Mellitus			—																	1	—	
19. Convulsions			—																	1	—	
20. Tetanus			—																	1	—	
21. Bronchitis			—																	1	—	
22. Pneumonia			—																	1	—	
23. Other Diseases of the Respiratory System			3																	1	—	
24. Bright's Disease and Nephritis			—																	1	—	
25. Puerperal Eclampsia			—																	1	—	
26. Puerperal Septicæmia			—																	1	—	
27. Miscarriage			—																	1	—	
28. Other undefined Accidents of Childbirth			—																	1	—	
29. Starvation			—																	1	—	
30. Accidents and Negligence			—																	1	—	
31. Homicide			2																	1	—	
32. Suicide			—																	1	—	
33. Execution			—																	1	—	
34. All Other Causes			2	1		1		4	5	42	43	20		9	15		7	5	3	1		