

SUPPLEMENT
TO THE
CEYLON GOVERNMENT GAZETTE

No. 7,560—FRIDAY, DECEMBER 17, 1926.

**VITAL STATISTICS OF TOWNS IN CEYLON IN THE
MONTH OF OCTOBER, 1926.**

REPORT OF THE REGISTRAR-GENERAL.

THIS report deals with the Vital Statistics of the 33 principal towns in the Island proclaimed under sections 31–36 of the Ordinance No. 1 of 1895.

Marriages.

2. The number of marriages of residents in proclaimed towns numbered 503 (407 General, 4 Kandyan, and 92 Muslim), as against 349 in the preceding month and 394 in the corresponding month of last year. In Colombo the number of marriages was 183 (132 General and 51 Muslim), as against 137 in the preceding month and 144 in the corresponding month of last year.

Births.

3. The births registered numbered 1,953 (967 males and 986 females), and were equivalent to an annual rate of 36·48 per 1,000 of the population, as against 35·62 in the previous month, 32·20 in the corresponding month of last year, and 30·15 the average for the corresponding months since 1916. The rate ranged from 11·64 in Vavuniya to 90·18 in Kalmunai. There were 1,744 births of children, whose mothers were residents of the towns, equivalent to an annual rate of 32·58, as against 32·84 in the preceding month.

4. In the city of Colombo the births registered numbered 757 (382 males and 375 females), and were equivalent to an annual rate of 34·43, as against 29·65 in the preceding month, 29·89 in the corresponding month of last year, and 25·43 the average for the corresponding months since 1916. The rate, exclusive of the Fort and the Pettah Wards ranged from 11·22 in Kollupitiya to 39·02 in Wellawatta South. There were 659 births of children, whose mothers were residents of the city, equivalent to an annual rate of 29·97, as against 26·41 in the preceding month.

Deaths.

5. The total deaths registered during the month numbered 1,675 (900 males and 775 females), and were equivalent to an annual rate of 31·29, as against 31·47 in the preceding month. There were 1,272 deaths of residents in the towns, equivalent to an annual standardized rate of 25·72, as against 25·79 in the preceding month, 24·60 in the corresponding month of last year, and 31·16 the average for the corresponding months since 1916. The standardized death rate ranged from 58·54 in Kalpitiya to 11·03 in Chilaw.

6. In the city of Colombo the deaths registered numbered 652 (374 males and 278 females), and were equivalent to an annual rate of 29·65, as against 25·80 in the preceding month. There were 503 deaths of residents of the city, which corresponded to an annual standardized rate of 26·34, as against 23·21 in the preceding month, 25·63 in the corresponding month of last year, and 28·92 the average for the corresponding months since 1916. The death rate of residents, exclusive of the Fort and the Pettah Wards, ranged from 31·01 in Maradana East to 6·08 in Kollupitiya.

7. The stillbirths registered during the month numbered 157 (89 males and 68 females), as against 136 in the preceding month.

Infant Mortality.

8. The deaths of children under one year amounted to 381 and corresponded to a rate of 210 per 1,000 births registered during the twelve months ended October, 1926. Reckoned on the births registered during the month only the rate was 195, as against 190 in the preceding month, 194 in the corresponding month of last year, and 228 the average for the corresponding months since 1916. There were 347 deaths of children under one year, whose mothers were residents of the towns, which corresponded to a rate of 199, as against 191 in the preceding month.

9. In the city of Colombo the deaths of children under one year numbered 146, and corresponded to a rate of 219 per 1,000 births registered during the twelve months ended October, 1926. Reckoned on the births registered during the month only the rate was 193, as against 178 in the preceding month, 182 in the corresponding month of last year, and 230 the average for the corresponding months since 1916. There were 133 deaths of children under one year, whose mothers were residents of the city, which corresponded to a rate of 202, as against 183 in the preceding month.

Causes of Death.

10. The highest mortality was from *Pneumonia*, to which 11 per cent. of the total deaths were due. *Phthisis* and *Convulsions*, each caused 8 per cent.; *Debility* (of children under one year), 7 per cent.; *Diarrhoea*, 5 per cent.; *Prematurity*, *Enteritis* and *Dysentery*, each 4 per cent.; *Anchylostomiasis*, *Malaria* and *Malarial Cachexia*, and *Bright's Disease* and *Nephritis*, each 3 per cent.; *Influenza*, *Puerperal Septicaemia*, *Enteric Fever* and *Bronchitis*, each 2 per cent.

11. In Colombo the highest mortality was from *Phthisis* which caused 10 per cent. of the total deaths. *Pneumonia* caused 9 per cent.; *Convulsions* and *Debility* (of children under one year), each 7 per cent. *Prematurity*, *Influenza*, *Enteritis*, and *Diarrhoea*, each 4 per cent.; *Dysentery*, and *Bright's Disease* and *Nephritis*, each 3 per cent.; *Enteric Fever*, *Puerperal Septicaemia*, *Bronchitis*, and *Malaria* and *Malarial Cachexia*, each 2 per cent.; *Anchylostomiasis* and *Cancer*, each 1 per cent.

12. One death from *Plague* (in Galle) was registered as against none in the preceding month. The same number was registered in the corresponding month of last year.

13. *Infectious Diseases reported*.—The infectious disease most prevalent during the month was *Phthisis*, of which 117 cases were reported (90 in Colombo, 9 in Matara); *Chickenpox* followed with 73 (53 in Colombo, 8 in Nuwara Eliya, 7 in Jaffna); *Enteric* 43 (21 in Colombo, 6 in Kandy); *Continued Fever* 29 (12 in Colombo 9 in Kandy); *Measles* 19 (17 in Colombo); *Dysentery* 12 (5 in Kurunegala); *Smallpox* 2 (in Colombo); *Whooping Cough* 2 (in Colombo); *Plague* 1 (in Galle); *Diarrhoea* 1 (in Jaffna); *Mumps* 1 (in Colombo); *Diphtheria* 1 (in Colombo).

Meteorology.

14. *Rainfall*.—Nawalapitiya recorded the highest rainfall (32·05 in.). In the other towns the rainfall ranged from 20·78 in. in Ratnapura to 1·86 in. in Hambantota. Colombo recorded 12·42 in.

15. *Mean Temperature*.—The mean temperature varied from 83·1° in Trincomalee to 61·3° in Nuwara Eliya, and was 81·2° in Colombo.

16. For detailed statistics, see Tables I., II., and III. for all towns, and IV. and V. for the city of Colombo.

Registrar-General's Office,
Colombo, November 29, 1926.

H. E. BEVEN,
Registrar-General.

Table I.—Number of Marriages, Births, Deaths, and Stillbirths registered during October, 1926, the Proportion of Births and Deaths per 1,000 of the Population per Annun, the Deaths of Children under One Year and their Proportion per 1,000 registered Births, together with the Average Birth-rates in the corresponding Months since 1916, and the Mean Temperature and Rainfall in the Month in each Town of the Island proclaimed under Sections 31–36 of the Ordinance No. 1 of 1895.

Provinces and Towns.	Population (exclusive of the Military and the population at the Census of March 18, 1921).	Marriages.		Births.		Deaths.		Stillbirths.		Deaths of Non-Residents of Towns registered in Town Hall, Hospital and Jails.		Mortality of Children under One Year.												
		Total.	Military.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Persons.	Persons.	Persons.	Persons.	Its proportion per annum to 1,000 births registered during the year ended the last day of Oct., 1926.	Mean Temperature in degrees Fahrenheit to 1 Dec., 1926.											
All 33 Towns	597,867	630,257	407	4	92	50	967	986	1,953	900	775	1,675	89	68	157	390	36·48	30·15	31·29	195	381	210		
Western.																								
Colombo	244,163	258,905	132	—	51	183	382	375	757	374	278	662	44	32	76	142	34·43	25·43	29·65	146	193	219	81·2	12·42
Negombo	27,639	28,724	47	—	47	53	44	97	25	34	21	59	2	1	3	4	39·76	40·23	24·18	14	144	142	—	9·88
Moratuwa	41,858	44,072	42	—	42	62	83	145	42	47	89	5	4	9	3	38·74	39·81	23·78	40	276	322	—	—	
Kalutara	13,596	13,919	13	—	13	27	33	60	20	27	47	2	2	2	10	50·75	37·96	39·76	8	133	167	—	9·38	
Panadura	10,747	11,517	9	—	9	16	16	32	15	7	22	2	2	2	3	32·71	25·02	22·49	4	125	129	—	—	
Kandy	32,562	34,045	20	2	11	33	57	59	116	53	45	98	5	3	8	28	40·12	33·38	33·89	21	181	188	77·0	6·46
Gampola	6,202	6,595	4	—	4	7	15	22	7	12	19	2	1	3	10	39·28	34·54	33·92	1	45	43	—	9·96	
Newalapitiya	3,221	3,692	3	—	3	4	4	4	8	7	14	—	—	—	6	25·51	24·43	44·65	3	375	244	—	32·05	
Hatton-Dikoya	2,940	2,984	1	—	1	4	6	10	10	20	—	1	1	1	8	39·46	26·53	78·91	2	209	216	—	7·37	
Matale	7,886	8,975	5	—	5	22	21	43	25	11	36	2	2	4	20	56·41	33·68	47·23	6	139	171	—	7·17	
Nuwara Eliya	7,525	8,116	2	—	2	8	9	17	5	9	14	1	1	1	2	24·60	30·00	20·26	6	353	237	61·3	6·49	
Southern.																								
Galle	39,073	39,550	32	—	5	37	58	63	121	53	106	5	6	11	21	36·03	30·14	31·67	17	140	140	80·7	6·75	
Ambalangoda	3,347	3,874	6	—	6	4	6	6	6	5	8	—	—	—	—	18·24	23·99	24·31	3	500	312	—	—	
Mattala	16,779	17,015	12	—	12	12	25	61	22	31	53	3	2	5	12	42·11	34·59	36·59	10	164	198	—	9·52	
Weigama	9,104	9,241	8	—	8	15	21	30	8	13	21	—	3	3	—	45·38	30·05	26·47	3	83	98	—	—	
Hambantota	2,840	2,975	—	—	3	3	8	8	16	6	2	8	—	1	1	63·32	51·69	31·66	1	62	81	82·6	1·86	
Tangalle	4,896	4,987	3	—	3	10	6	16	11	4	15	3	1	4	2	37·77	36·01	36·41	3	187	176	—	6·40	
Northern.																								
Jaffna	42,436	43,529	22	—	3	25	69	51	120	63	54	107	—	2	2	2	32·46	36·28	28·94	31	258	242	81·9	8·95
Mannar	3,705	3,743	—	—	—	10	7	17	7	3	10	2	2	2	3	53·48	34·39	31·46	4	235	263	83·0	6·94	
Mullaitivu	1,563	1,662	3	—	3	—	—	2	3	5	4	2	6	—	2	35·43	30·59	42·51	2	400	386	—	8·32	
Vavuniya	936	1,012	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	5	6	—	—	—	2	11·64	25·68	69·83	1	—	406	—	10·22	
Eastern.																								
Batticaloa	10,564	10,777	8	—	8	21	17	38	18	11	29	—	—	—	7	41·52	41·96	31·68	10	263	315	82·8	7·47	
Kainunai	2,586	2,611	1	—	1	13	7	20	9	5	14	1	—	1	3	90·18	55·84	63·13	2	100	190	—	1·50	
Trincomalee	9,414	9,734	11	—	11	9	17	26	10	12	22	1	1	2	3	31·45	27·41	26·61	5	192	194	83·1	16·25	
North-Western.																								
Kurunegala	10,187	11,179	—	—	2	15	27	42	31	22	53	2	3	6	22	44·23	28·04	55·82	4	333	395	80·7	11·27	
Puttalam	7,444	7,444	1	—	13	8	9	17	8	6	14	—	—	—	3	26·89	32·37	22·14	3	177	117	81·7	7·77	
Kalpitiya	1,608	1,617	—	—	3	3	1	1	2	4	3	7	—	—	—	14·66	24·73	60·97	2	672	672	—	8·22	
Chilaw	6,142	7,375	9	—	9	7	9	16	8	7	15	—	—	—	9	25·54	28·79	23·95	—	—	—	—	5·98	
North-Central.																								
Anuradhapura	7,781	9,474	7	—	7	9	4	13	12	24	1	3	4	4	4	16·16	20·40	29·83	6	462	311	81·5	6·47	
Uva.	8,126	8,905	4	—	4	12	21	33	18	11	29	3	1	4	12	43·63	35·59	38·34	3	91	128	76·1	6·46	
Badulla	626	632	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	7	22·14	42·68	154·95	—	—	—	—	—	
Lunugala	8,126	8,905	4	—	4	12	21	33	18	11	29	3	1	4	12	43·63	35·59	38·34	3	91	128	76·1	6·46	
Sabaragamuwa.																								
Ratnapura	7,014	7,546	2	1	1	9	14	23	18	9	27	1	1	2	19	35·89	30·65	42·13	4	174	161	81·3	20·78	
Regalla	3,508	3,782	—	1	—	8	8	16	9	15	24	2	1	3	20	49·81	38·68	74·72	6	375	423	81·3	12·97	

* Blanks indicate that there are no observatories or rain gauges.

Table II.—Births, Deaths, and Infant Mortality of Residents with their Corresponding Rates for October, 1926.

Provinces and Towns.	Births.*			Birth-rate for October 1926.	Deaths.			Death-rate (Standardized).		Infant Mortality.	
	Males.	Females.	Persons.		Males.	Females.	Persons.	October 1926.	Average for 1916-1925.	Deaths of Children under 1 Year.†	Rate per 1,000 Births registered during Oct., 1926.
All 33 Towns ..	875	869	1,744	32·58	651	621	1,272	25·72	31·16	347	199
<i>Western.</i>											
Colombo ..	336	323	659	29·97	275	228	503	26·34	28·92	133	202
Negombo ..	53	41	94	38·53	24	31	55	23·08	28·42	14	149
Moratuwa ..	59	74	133	35·53	41	45	86	23·40	41·46	39	293
Kalutara ..	24	29	53	44·83	14	22	36	30·29	27·29	7	132
Panadure ..	14	14	28	28·62	14	5	19	20·67	26·44	3	107
<i>Central.</i>											
Kandy ..	50	48	98	33·89	36	34	70	26·51	32·79	20	204
Gampola ..	6	12	18	32·13	2	7	9	16·61	35·03	1	55
Nawalapitiya ..	3	2	5	15·95	4	4	8	27·70	39·31	3	600
Hatton-Dikoya ..	4	5	9	35·51	8	4	12	55·68	36·09	2	222
Matale ..	16	19	35	45·92	13	3	16	22·41	45·78	5	143
Nuwara Eliya ..	7	9	16	23·16	3	9	12	19·17	17·51	5	312
<i>Southern.</i>											
Galle ..	51	57	108	32·16	41	43	84	24·47	30·10	16	148
Ambalangoda ..	4	2	6	18·24	3	5	8	24·17	—‡	3	500
Matara ..	34	24	58	40·04	16	25	41	27·77	26·83	10	172
Weligama ..	15	21	36	45·38	8	13	21	24·51	17·44	3	83
Hambantota ..	8	8	16	63·32	4	2	6	23·60	43·77	1	62
Tangalla ..	10	6	16	37·77	8	4	12	28·12	24·97	3	187
<i>Northern.</i>											
Jaffna ..	69	51	120	32·46	52	53	105	29·42	33·94	31	258
Mannar ..	8	7	15	47·19	3	3	6	19·25	44·31	3	200
Mullaithivu ..	2	3	5	35·43	2	2	4	29·53	42·51	1	200
Vavuniya ..	—	1	1	11·64	1	3	4	54·47	39·87	1	—
<i>Eastern.</i>											
Batticaloa ..	21	16	37	40·42	11	11	22	25·06	33·55	9	243
Kalmunai ..	10	5	15	67·64	7	3	10	45·43	—‡	1	66
Trincomalee ..	9	17	26	31·46	8	11	19	24·04	39·86	5	192
<i>North-Western.</i>											
Kurunegala ..	13	21	34	35·81	17	14	31	37·94	35·39	12	353
Puttalam ..	7	9	16	25·31	5	6	11	18·87	37·94	2	125
Kalpitiya ..	1	1	2	14·56	4	3	7	58·54	—‡	2	—
Chilaw ..	7	7	14	22·35	2	4	6	11·03	31·71	—	—
<i>North-Central.</i>											
Anuradhapura ..	9	3	12	14·91	11	9	20	29·75	61·37	6	500
<i>Uva.</i>											
Badulla ..	12	20	32	42·31	9	8	17	22·93	54·57	3	94
Lunugala ..	1	—	1	22·14	—	—	—	—	—‡	—	—
<i>Sabaragamuwa.</i>											
Ratnapura ..	7	12	19	29·65	4	4	8	13·61	27·75	2	105
Kegalla ..	5	2	7	21·79	1	3	4	13·94	22·63	1	143

* Births of infants whose mothers were residents of the towns.

† Deaths of children under 1 year whose mothers were residents of the towns.

‡ Not available.

Table III.—Causes of Deaths by Sex registered during October, 1926, in each Town of the Island proclaimed under Sections 31–36 of the Ordinance No. 1 of 1895.

Causes of Death.	All 33 Towns.		Western Province.		Central Province.		Southern Province.	
	M	F	Total.	M	F	M	F	M
All Causes ..	900	775	1,675	278	25	34	42	20
1.—Infantile Mortality ..	204	177	381	84	62	6	8	16
A.—One Week and under.								
1. Prematurity ..	29	58	87	17	9	2	1	—
2. Debility ..	28	65	93	12	10	1	1	—
3. Convulsions ..	10	8	18	3	2	—	—	—
4. Diarrhoea ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4a Enteritis ..	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
5. Tetanus ..	3	4	7	1	1	—	—	—
6. Bronchitis ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7. Pneumonia ..	—	1	4†	—	1	—	—	—
8. Other Causes ..	3*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
B.—Over 1 Week and under 1 Year.								
1. Prematurity ..	5	6	11	1	1	2	—	—
2. Debility ..	26	22	48	11	12	1	1	—
3. Convulsions ..	36	35	71	14	12	1	2	2
4. Diarrhoea ..	1	5	6	—	2	5	2	1
4a Enteritis ..	13	13	26	3	1	8	—	—
5. Tetanus ..	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
6. Bronchitis ..	—	5	1	—	—	—	—	—
7. Pneumonia ..	17	11	28	7	3	1	2	1
8. Other Causes ..	18†	9†	27	13	6	—	—	1

* Besides 1 death mentioned in Table V., footnote *, 1 death each from Congestion of the Lungs (in Kandy), Influenza (in Ratnapura).

† Besides 3 deaths mentioned in Table V., footnote †, 1 death from Icterus Neonatorum (in Kalutara).

‡ Besides 13 deaths mentioned in Table V., footnote ‡, 2 deaths from Influenza, (1 each in Kandy and Galle), and 1 each from Erysipelas (in Jaffna), Worms (in Mullaitivu), and Nephritis (in Kurunegala).

Berides 6 deaths mentioned in Table V., footnote ||, 1 death each from Vermes (in Negombo), Furuncles and Dysentery (in Galle).

Table III.—Causes of Deaths by Sex registered during October, 1926, in each Town of the Island proclaimed under Sections 31-36 of the Ordinance No. 1 of 1895—*continued*.

Table III.—Causes of Deaths by Sex registered during October, 1926, in each Town of the Island proclaimed under Sections 31–36 of the Ordinance No. 1 of 1895—continued.

Causes of Death.	All 38 Towns.						Western Province.						Central Province.						Southern Province.																	
	M	F	Total	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Tangalle.	Hambantota.	Welegama.	Ambalangoda.	Galle.	Matale.	Nuwara Eliya.	Hatton-Dikoya.	Gampola.	Kandy.	Matale.	Welegama.	Hambantota.	Tangalle.
II.—General Mortality (1 Year and Over)	696	598	1,294	290	216	19	26	23	17	22	11	7	40	37	6	12	7	4	8	10	19	11	1	7	44	45	2	3	16	27	7	11	5	2	9	3
1. Plague
2. Smallpox
3. Chickenpox
4. Measles
5. Influenza
6. Pyrexia or Fever
7. Enteric Fever
8. Malaria
9. Malaria Oedema
10. Cholera
11. Diarrhoea
11a. Enteritis
12. Dysentery
13. Anchylostomiasis or Duodinium Duodenalis
14. Cancer
15. Phthisis
16. Other Tuberculous Diseases
17. Anaemia
18. Diabetes Mellitus
19. Convulsions
20. Tetanus
21. Bronchitis
22. Pneumonia
23. Other Diseases of the Respiratory System
24. Bright's Disease and Nephritis
25. Puerperal Eclampsia
26. Puerperal Septicæmia
27. Miscarriage
28. Other undefined Accidents of Childbirth
29. Starvation
30. Accidents and Negligence
31. Homicide
32. Suicide
33. Execution
34. All Other Causes
	197*	167†	364	78	71	9	5	11	13	6	5	4	3	12	6	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

* Here are included 52 deaths from Senility, 21 from Paralysis, 17 from Worms, 10 from Debility, and 10 from Heart Disease.

† Here are included 52 deaths from Senility, 15 from Worms, 13 each from Debility and Paralysis and 10 from Heart Disease.

Table III.—Causes of Deaths by Sex registered during October, 1926, in each Town of the Island proclaimed under Sections 31–36 of the Ordinance No. 1 of 1895—*continued.*

Table IV.—Number of Births, Deaths, and Stillbirths registered during the Month of October, 1926, and the Deaths of Children under One Year, and their Proportion per 1,000 of the registered Births, together with the Average Birth and Death-rates for the corresponding Months of 1922–1925, in each Sanitary Ward of the City of Colombo.

Wards.	Population (exclusive of the Military and Shipping) at the Census of March 18, 1921.	Population estimated to the middle of 1926 by Internal Increase.	Mortality of Children Under one Year.																		
			Per Mille per Annum.						Mortality of Children Under one Year.												
			Births.			Stillbirths.			Deaths including Deaths in Hospitals and Jails.			Deaths of Residents.									
			Males. Males.	Females. Females.	Persons. Persons.	Males. Males.	Females. Females.	Persons. Persons.	Males. Males.	Females. Females.	Persons. Persons.	Males. Males.	Females. Females.	Persons. Persons.							
City of Colombo ..	244,163	253,905	382	375	757	44	32	76	374	278	652	142	503	34·43*	27·59	22·87*	23·46	26·34	146	193	219
Fort and Galle Face	2,690	2,853	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	4	—	2	—	2·14	8·26	3·23	—	—	—	—
Pettah ..	7,601	8,060	1	2	3	—	—	—	6	1	7	—	7	4·38	2·64	10·23	9·40	—	—	2	667
St. Paul's ..	23,395	24,808	29	17	46	7	2	9	21	17	38	—	38	21·83	15·71	18·04	24·88	—	—	14	304
San Sebastian ..	11,492	12,186	11	10	21	—	1	1	5	7	12	—	12	20·29	19·11	11·59	20·89	—	—	5	238
Kotahena North ..	18,683	19,813	19	16	35	—	2	2	16	13	29	—	29	20·80	19·42	17·23	17·27	—	—	6	171
Kotahena South ..	27,488	29,149	27	26	53	3	1	4	32	24	56	—	54	21·41	19·63	21·76	18·47	—	—	11	208
New Bazaar ..	23,341	24,751	35	36	71	3	2	5	27	21	48	—	48	33·78	21·75	22·83	23·61	—	—	19	268
Maradana Hospitals ..	—	—	126	130	256	23	18	41	162	108	270	131	139	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	—
Maradana North ..	30,404	32,233	24	38	62	1	1	2	24	27	51	—	51	22·65	22·34	18·63	20·93	—	—	16	258
Maradana East ..	8,593	9,112	6	11	17	1	—	1	23	12	35	11	24	21·97	22·62	31·01	20·60	—	—	5	294
Maradana South (ex- clusive of Hospitals) Slave Island	18,531	19,650	20	9	29	2	4	11	11	22	—	22	17·38	14·65	13·18	15·75	—	—	5	172	
Kollupitiya ..	23,752	25,187	10	14	24	—	1	1	7	6	13	—	13	11·22	14·32	6·08	9·87	—	—	4	167
Wellawatta North ..	15,816	16,771	23	17	40	—	1	1	9	9	18	—	17	28·08	25·30	11·93	15·54	—	—	7	175
Wellawatta South ..	10,813	11,466	17	21	38	2	—	2	7	5	12	—	12	39·02	25·15	12·32	10·56	—	—	5	132
																					200

* The city-rate is worked differently from the ward-rates, and takes into account events in hospitals, &c., of residents not assigned to wards.

† Standardized death-rates for the wards of the city are not available.

Table V.—Causes of Deaths by Sex registered during the Month of October, 1926, in each Ward and of each Race in the City of Colombo.

Causes of Death.	City of Colombo.			Wards.											
				Fort and Galle Face.		Pettah.		St. Paul's.		San Sebastian.		Kotahena North.		Kotahena South.	
	M	F	Total.	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
	874	278	652	3	1	6	1	21	17	5	7	16	13	32	24
All Causes	874	278	652	3	1	6	1	21	17	5	7	16	13	32	24
I.—Infantile Mortality	84	62	146	—	1	2	—	10	4	1	4	5	1	7	4
A.—One Week and under.															
1. Prematurity	17	9	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Debility	12	10	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Convulsions	3	2	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Diarrhoea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4a. Enteritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Tetanus	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6. Bronchitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7. Pneumonia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8. Other Causes	1*	3†	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
B.—Over 1 Week and under 1 Year.															
1. Prematurity	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Debility	11	12	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Convulsions	14	12	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Diarrhoea	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4a. Enteritis	3	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Tetanus	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6. Bronchitis	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7. Pneumonia	7	3	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8. Other Causes	13‡	6	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
II.—General Mortality (1 Year and Over)	290	216	506	3	—	4	1	11	13	4	3	11	12	25	20
1. Plague	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Smallpox	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Chickenpox	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Measles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Influenza	13	7	20	—	—	2	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
6. Pyrexia or Fever	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7. Enteric Fever	10	3	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8. Malaria	6	2	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Malarial Cachexia	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10. Cholera	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11. Diarrhoea	14	7	21	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
11a. Enteritis	9	12	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
12. Dysentery	13	8	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13. Anchylostomiasis or Duodenitis	6	3	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14. Cancer	6	2	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
15. Phthisis	42	25	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
16. Other Tuberculous Diseases	3	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17. Anaemia	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
18. Diabetes Mellitus	5	2	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
19. Convulsions	11	6	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
20. Tetanus	1	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
21. Bronchitis	3	7	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
22. Pneumonia	31	18	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	2
23. Other Diseases of the Respiratory System	3	2	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
24. Bright's Disease and Nephritis	11	7	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25. Puerperal Eclampsia	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26. Puerperal Septicaemia	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
27. Miscarriage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
28. Other undefined Accidents of Childbirth	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
29. Starvation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30. Accidents and Negligence	12	1	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
31. Homicide	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
32. Suicide	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
33. Execution	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34. All Other Causes	78§	71¶	149	1	—	1	1	4	4	2	1	5	4	5	7

* One death from Constipation.

† One death each from Toxaemia, Asphyxia Neonatorum and Accidental haemorrhage and Cardiac failure.

‡ Three deaths each from Influenza, Rickets and Syphilis and 1 each from Whooping Cough, Sepsis from Abscess, Peritonitis and Septicaemia due to Phempigus.

|| Three deaths from Influenza, 2 from Syphilis and 1 from Meningocele.

§ Here are included 14 deaths each from Senility and Paralysis, and 6 from each from Worms and Heart-disease.

¶ Here are included 23 deaths from Senility, and 6 from Heart-disease.

Table V.—Causes of Deaths by Sex registered during the Month of October, 1926, in each Ward and of each Race in the City of Colombo—continued.

Causes of Death.	Wards.																	
	New Bazaar.		Maredana Hos-pitals.		Marsdana North.		Maradana East.		Maredana South (exclusive of Hospitals)		Slave Island.		Kollupitiya.		Wellawatta North.			
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
All Causes	27	21	162	108	24	27	23	12	11	11	21	16	7	9	3	2	7	6
I.—Infantile Mortality	10	9	21	16	7	9	3	2	6	3	21	16	7	6	3	2	5	2
A.—One Week and under.																		
1. Preaturity	2	2	11	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
2. Debility	2	1	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	1
3. Convulsions	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
4. Diarrhoea	2	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
4a. Enteritis	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
5. Tetanus	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
6. Bronchitis	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
7. Pneumonia	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
8. Other Causes	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
B.—Over 1 Week and under 1 Year.																		
1. Prematurity	1	2	1	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2. Debility	3	5	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
3. Convulsions	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
4. Diarrhoea	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
4a. Enteritis	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
5. Tetanus	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
6. Bronchitis	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
7. Pneumonia	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
8. Other Causes	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
II.—General Mortality (1 Year and Over)	17	12	141	92	17	18	20	10	8	9	15	13	5	4	2	4	4	7
1. Plague	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2. Smallpox	3	5	2	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
3. Chickenpox	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
4. Measles	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
5. Influenza	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
6. Pyrexia or Fever	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
7. Enteric Fever	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
8. Malaria	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
9. Malarial Cachexia	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
10. Cholera	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
11. Diarrhoea	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
11a. Enteritis	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
12. Dysentery	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
13. Anchyllostomiasis or Dochmias Duodenalis	1	1	7	5	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
14. Cancer	1	1	6	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
15. Phthisis	4	3	28	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
16. Other Tuberculous Diseases	1	1	5	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
17. Anaemia	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
18. Diabetes Mellitus	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
19. Convulsions	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
20. Tetanus	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
21. Bronchitis	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
22. Pneumonia	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
23. Other Diseases of the Respiratory System	1	1	16	10	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
24. Bright's Disease and Nephritis	2	1	3	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
25. Puerperal Eclampsia	4	9	29	5	6	6	9	3	1	1	4	7	4	2	2	2	2	2
26. Puerperal Septicaemia	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
27. Miscarriage	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
28. Other undefined Accidents of Childbirth	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
29. Starvation	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
30. Accidents and Negligence	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
31. Homicide	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
32. Suicide	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
33. Execution	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
34. All Other Causes	4	1	36	29	5	6	9	3	1	1	4	7	4	2	2	2	2	2

Table V.—Causes of Deaths by Sex registered during the Month of October, 1926, in each Ward and of each Race in the City of Colombo—continued.

Causes of Death.	Wards.		Deaths among all Races.																Others.			
	Wellawatta South.		Europeans.				Burghers.				Sinhalese.				Tamils.				Moors.			
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
All Causes	7	5	2	1	12	13	201	160	86	51	47	37	9	12	17	4						
I.—Infantile Mortality	2	3	—	—	2	3	42	36	22	8	13	11	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	2
A.—One Week and under.																						
1. Prematurity	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Debility	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Convulsions	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Diarrhoea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4a. Enteritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Tetanus	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6. Bronchitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7. Pneumonia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8. Other Causes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
B.—Over 1 Week and under 1 Year.																						
1. Prematurity	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Debility	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Convulsions	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Diarrhoea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4a. Enteritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Tetanus	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6. Bronchitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7. Pneumonia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8. Other Causes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
II.—General Mortality (1 Year and Over)	5	2	2	1	10	10	159	124	64	43	34	26	7	10	14	2						
1. Plague	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Smallpox	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Chickenpox	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Measles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Influenza	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6. Pyrexia or Fever	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7. Enteric Fever	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8. Malaria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Malarial Cachexia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10. Cholera	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11. Diarrhoea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11a. Enteritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12. Dysentery	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13. Anchylostomiasis or Duodenitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14. Cancer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15. Phthisis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16. Other Tuberculous Diseases	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17. Anaemia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18. Diabetes Mellitus	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19. Convulsions	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20. Tetanus	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21. Bronchitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22. Pneumonia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
23. Other Diseases of the Respiratory System	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24. Bright's Disease and Nephritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25. Puerperal Eclampsia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26. Puerperal Septicaemia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
27. Miscarriage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
28. Other undefined Accidents of Childbirth	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
29. Starvation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30. Accidents and Negligence	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
31. Homicide	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
32. Suicide	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
33. Execution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34. All Other Causes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—