

SUPPLEMENT
TO THE
Ceylon Government Gazette
PART I.

No. 7,477 — FRIDAY, AUGUST 7, 1925.

**VITAL STATISTICS OF TOWNS IN CEYLON IN THE
MONTH OF MAY, 1925.**

REPORT OF THE REGISTRAR-GENERAL.

THIS report deals with the Vital Statistics of the 33 principal towns in the Island proclaimed under sections 31-36 of the Ordinance No. 1 of 1895.

Marriages.

2. The marriages of residents in proclaimed towns numbered 310 (262 General, 4 Kandyan, and 44 Muslim), as against 218 in the preceding month, and 375 in the corresponding month of last year. In Colombo the number of marriages was 111 (79 General and 32 Muslim), as against 91 in the preceding month, and 167 in the corresponding month of last year.

Births.

3. The births registered numbered 1,678 (858 males and 820 females), and were equivalent to an annual rate of 31.72 per 1,000 of the population, as against 32.78 in the previous month, 29.91 in the corresponding month of last year, and 28.42 the average for the corresponding months since 1915. The rate ranged from 15.82 in Trincomalee to 66.55 in Lunugala. There were 1,559 births of children whose mothers were residents of the towns, equivalent to an annual rate of 29.47, as against 30.59 in the preceding month.

4. In the city of Colombo the births registered numbered 616 (327 males and 289 females), and were equivalent to an annual rate of 28.33, as against 28.94 in the preceding month, 25.92 in the corresponding month of last year, and 23.54 the average for the corresponding months since 1915. The rate, exclusive of the Fort and the Pettah Wards, ranged from 12.29 in Kollupitiya to 26.98 in Wellawatta North. There were 546 births of children whose mothers were residents of the city, equivalent to an annual rate of 25.11, as against 26.18 in the preceding month.

Deaths.

5. The total deaths registered during the month numbered 1,565 (838 males and 727 females), and were equivalent to an annual rate of 29.59 per 1,000, as against 30.55 in the preceding month. The rate (exclusive of the towns, Vavuniya and Lunugala) ranged from 66.45 in Ratnapura to 3.13 in Ambalangoda. There were 1,261 deaths of residents in the towns, equivalent to an annual standardized rate of 25.78, as against 25.58 in the preceding month, 27.07 in the corresponding month of last year, and 27.84 the average for the months of May in each year since 1915. The standardized rate ranged from 56.43 in Tengalla to 3.11 in Ambalangoda.

6. In the city of Colombo the deaths registered numbered 622 (363 males and 269 females), and were equal to an annual rate of 28.60, as against 26.99 in the preceding month. There were 530 deaths of residents in the city, which corresponded to an annual standardized rate of 28.06, as against 25.22 in the preceding month, 23.35 in the corresponding month of last year, and 25.80 the average for the months of May in each year since 1915. The rate, exclusive of the Fort and the Pettah Wards, ranged from 11.35 in Kollupitiya to 30.30 in New Bazaar.

7. The stillbirths registered during the month numbered 107 (59 males and 48 females), as against 115 in the preceding month.

Infant Mortality.

8. The deaths of children under one year amounted to 354, and corresponded to a rate of 212 per 1,000 births registered during the twelve months ended May, 1925. Reckoned on the births registered during the month only the rate was 211, as against 190 in the preceding month, 216 in the corresponding month of last year, and 222 the average for the corresponding months since 1915. There were 335 deaths of children under one year whose mothers were residents of the towns, which corresponded to a rate of 215 per 1,000 births, as against 195 in the preceding month.

9. In the city of Colombo the deaths of children under one year numbered 142 and corresponded to a rate of 223 per 1,000 births registered during the twelve months ended May, 1925. Reckoned on the births registered during the month only the rate was 231, as against 189 in the preceding month, 209 in the corresponding month of last year, and 240 the average for the corresponding months since 1915. There were 134 deaths of children under one year whose mothers were residents of the city, which corresponded to a rate of 245 per 1,000 births, as against 201 in the preceding month.

Causes of Death.

10. The highest mortality was from *Pneumonia*, to which 15 per cent. of the total deaths were due. *Debility* (of children under one year), caused 8 per cent.; *Convulsions* and *Phthisis*, each 6 per cent.; *Dysentery*, 5 per cent.; *Diarrhoea*, *Malaria* and *Malarial Cachexia*, and *Enteritis*, each 4 per cent.; *Anchylostomiasis*, *Enteric Fever*, and *Bright's Disease* and *Nephritis*, each 3 per cent.; *Influenza*, *Bronchitis*, *Puerperal Septicaemia*, and *Prematurity*, each 2 per cent.; *Tetanus*, 1 per cent.

11. In Colombo too, the highest mortality was from *Pneumonia*, which caused 13 per cent. of the total deaths; *Phthisis* caused 9 per cent.; *Debility* (of children under one year), 7 per cent.; *Convulsions*, 6 per cent.; *Enteric Fever*, 5 per cent.; *Enteritis*, *Influenza*, and *Bronchitis*, each 4 per cent.; *Dysentery* and *Bright's Disease*, and *Nephritis*, each 3 per cent.; *Diarrhoea* and *Cancer*, each 2 per cent.; and *Anchylostomiasis*, 1 per cent.

12. Two deaths (both males) from *Plague* were registered in Colombo, as against 5 in the preceding month, and 8 in the corresponding month of last year.

13. *Infectious Diseases reported*.—The infectious disease most prevalent during the month was *Chickenpox*, of which 269 cases were reported (229 in Colombo, 11 in Kandy, 10 in Moratuwa); *Phthisis* followed with 90 cases (83 in Colombo); *Enteric Fever* 85 (70 in Colombo); *Measles* 55 (33 in Colombo); *Continued Fever* 33 (29 in Colombo); *Dysentery* 10 (9 in Panadure); *Mumps* 7 (4 in Colombo); *Cholera* 2 (in Colombo); *Plague* 1 (in Colombo); *Diarrhoea* 1 (in Moratuwa).

Meteorology.

14. *Rainfall*.—Nawalapitiya recorded the highest rainfall (30.85 in.). In the other towns the rainfall ranged from 21.03 in Kalutara to 0.08 in. in Kalpitiya. Colombo recorded 8.02 inches.

15. *Mean Temperature*.—The Mean Temperature varied from 86.4° in Mannar to 62.3° in Nuwara Eliya, and was 82.6° in Colombo.

16. For detailed statistics see Tables I., II., and III. for all towns, and IV. and V. for the city of Colombo.

Registrar-General's Office,
Colombo, July 1, 1925.

A. W. SEYMOUR,
Registrar-General.

Table I.—Number of Marriages, Births, Deaths, and Stillbirths registered during May, 1925, the Proportion of Births and Deaths per 1,000 of the Population per Annum, the Deaths of Children under One Year and their Proportion per 1,000 registered Births, together with the Average Birth- and Death-rates in the corresponding Months since 1915, and the Mean Temperature and Rainfall in each Town in the Month in which the Island proclaimed under Sections 31–36 of the Ordinance No. 1 of 1895.

Provinces and Towns.	Population estimated of the Military and Shipping at the Census of March 18, 1921.	Population estimated to the middle of 1925 by Inter-censal Increase.	Marriages.	Births.		Deaths.		Stillbirths.		Deaths of Non-residents of Towns registered in Towns and Jails.		Mortality of Children under One Year.		Mean Temperature. May, 1925.	Rainfall in inches. May, 1926.										
				Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Per 1,000 births registered during May, 1925.	Per 1,000 births registered during May, 1926.												
All 33 Towns	..	597,867	622,872	4	44	310	858	820	1,678	838	727	1,565	59	48	107	301	31·72	28·42	29·59	354	211	212			
<i>Western.</i>																									
Colombo	..	244,163	256,049	79	—	32	111	327	289	616	353	269	622	14	12	26	92	28·33	28·54	28·60	142	231	223		
Negombo	..	27,639	28,515	10	—	10	46	38	84	27	54	—	4	4	8	8	34·68	33·07	22·30	14	167	159			
Moratuwa	..	41,858	43,644	26	—	26	57	51	108	28	36	64	—	1	7	7	37·84	37·27	15	139	140	140			
Kalutara	..	13,596	13,857	3	—	3	15	23	25	50	4	4	8	15	32·29	30·00	42·48	11	289	277					
Paradure	..	10,747	10,967	6	—	6	7	9	16	12	9	21	2	2	3	17·18	24·43	22·55	5	312	189				
<i>Central.</i>																									
Kandy	..	32,562	33,759	9	2	3	14	53	62	115	46	33	79	3	3	6	24	40·11	34·42	27·55	22	191	228		
Gampola	..	6,202	6,519	2	—	2	6	5	11	9	17	1	1	2	1	1	16	35·63	34·57	35·07	5	208	266		
Nawalapitiye	..	3,221	3,635	2	—	—	—	8	2	10	11	8	16	—	—	7	39·57	31·32	63·31	1	91	80			
Hatton-Dikoya	..	2,940	2,976	—	—	4	18	19	37	11	10	21	—	5	8	8	64·14	36·37	30·73	5	135	186			
Matale	..	7,865	8,047	3	1	—	4	2	8	11	19	9	10	1	2	2	27·91	22·94	27·91	5	263	216			
Nuwara Eliya	..	7,525	8,017	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62·3	9·31			
<i>Southern.</i>																									
Galle	..	38,073	39,451	24	—	3	27	58	45	103	50	100	4	2	6	12	30·74	31·97	29·85	25	243	229			
Ambalangoda	..	3,347	3,768	2	—	2	4	6	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	31·25	24·6·8	3·13	1	100	102		
Matale	..	16,779	17,002	7	—	7	21	29	50	22	11	33	2	2	4	7	34·63	31·73	22·85	6	120	121			
Wellawaya	..	9,104	9,296	7	1	8	1	1	12	19	2	11	13	1	1	1	—	24·07	33·54	16·47	3	158	101		
Hambantota	..	2,849	2,951	—	—	4	6	6	10	9	1	10	1	10	1	1	4	39·90	33·73	39·90	3	300	240		
Tangalle	..	4,896	4,970	3	—	3	6	9	15	11	15	26	1	1	1	2	55·54	44·69	61·60	5	333	291			
<i>Northern.</i>																	7	6	40·23	31·92	29·90	35	236	261	
Jaffna	..	42,436	43,321	34	—	5	39	75	73	148	54	56	110	5	2	7	1	1	31·52	34·65	28·37	2	200	200	
Mannar	..	3,736	3,736	2	—	2	3	7	10	3	6	9	—	1	1	1	1	1	43·01	40·23	57·35	1	167	406	
Mullaitivu	..	1,563	1,643	1	—	1	4	1	4	2	2	4	1	3	4	1	1	1	47·24	13·96	47·24	1	250	512	
Vavuniya	..	936	997	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	4	1	3	4	1	—	15·82	26·70	34·08	4	308	243		
<i>Eastern.</i>																	6	28·51	37·99	46·06	10	385	329		
Batticaloa	..	10,564	10,736	5	—	5	11	15	26	21	21	42	2	3	5	2	2	49·69	47·84	40·66	3	273	477		
Kalmunai	..	2,686	2,606	1	—	1	7	4	11	7	2	9	2	1	1	1	—	30·99	28·23	40·78	7	368	352		
Trincomalee	..	9,414	9,673	9	—	9	6	7	13	14	14	28	1	1	1	—	15·82	26·70	34·08	4	308	243			
<i>North-Western.</i>																	1	1	4	32·16	28·30	9·65	2	67	64
Kurunegala	..	10,187	10,984	2	—	2	16	14	30	3	6	9	—	1	1	1	2	1	54·56	35·02	40·12	5	147	216	
Puttalam	..	6,905	7,339	3	—	3	16	18	34	13	12	25	1	1	1	—	51·02	17·50	36·44	1	143	240			
Kalpitiya	..	1,608	1,616	—	—	—	3	4	7	4	1	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0·08			
Chilaw	..	6,642	7,218	7	—	7	13	6	19	15	10	25	1	1	2	9	30·99	28·23	40·78	7	368	352			
<i>North-Central.</i>																	2	2	8	36·32	32·99	33·63	3	231	222
Anuradhapura	..	7,781	9,128	6	—	6	5	8	13	20	13	33	2	—	2	—	16·77	22·73	42·57	3	—	—			
Uva.	..	8,126	8,762	4	—	4	15	12	27	11	14	25	3	1	4	8	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Lunugala	..	526	531	1	—	1	2	1	3	5	6	11	—	—	—	10	66·55	34·13	24·01	—	—	—			
<i>Sabaragamuwa.</i>																	1	1	24	41·13	28·43	66·45	5	192	222
Ratnapura	..	7,014	7,442	1	—	1	18	8	26	23	19	42	—	1	1	1	—	10	50·53	41·27	41·05	5	313	231	
Kegals	..	3,508	3,728	2	1	3	10	6	16	5	8	13	2	2	2	—	10	50·53	41·27	41·05	5	332	231		

* Blanks indicate that there are no observatories or rain gauges.

Table II.—Births, Deaths, and Infant Mortality of Residents with their Corresponding Rates for May, 1925.

Provinces and Towns.	Births.*			Birth-rate. May, 1925.	Deaths.			Death-rate (Standardized).		Infant Mortality.	
	Males.	Females.	Persons.		Males.	Females.	Persons.	May, 1925.	Average for May, 1915-1924.	Deaths of Children under 1 Year.†	Rate per 1,000 Births registered in May, 1925.
All 33 Towns ..	799	760	1,559	29·47	674	587	1,261	25·78	27·84	335	215
<i>Western.</i>											
Colombo ..	295	251	546	25·11	306	224	530	28·06	25·80	134	245
Negombo ..	38	35	73	30·14	19	26	45	19·02	24·34	14	192
Moratuwa ..	57	51	108	29·14	24	32	56	15·39	32·68	15	139
Kalutara ..	13	22	35	29·74	18	17	35	29·58	25·48	11	314
Panadure ..	7	9	16	17·18	11	7	18	20·56	16·27	4	250
<i>Central.</i>											
Kandy ..	52	60	112	39·06	30	24	54	20·63	29·58	20	179
Gampola ..	7	16	23	41·54	7	3	10	18·67	27·15	5	217
Nawalapitiya ..	3	5	8	25·92	1	—	1	3·52	33·25	—	—
Hatton-Dikoya ..	8	2	10	39·57	5	4	9	41·88	37·17	1	100
Matale ..	14	17	31	45·36	6	7	13	20·31	35·63	4	129
Nuwara Eliya ..	8	11	19	27·91	8	9	17	27·57	15·56	5	263
<i>Southern.</i>											
Galle ..	55	42	97	28·95	44	44	88	25·70	23·66	24	247
Ambalangoda ..	4	6	10	31·25	1	—	1	3·11	—‡	1	100
Matara ..	20	27	47	32·55	16	10	26	17·67	22·73	6	128
Weligama ..	7	12	19	24·07	2	11	13	15·25	18·42	3	158
Hambantota ..	4	6	10	39·90	6	—	6	23·79	28·35	3	300
Tangalla ..	6	9	15	35·54	10	14	24	56·43	23·44	5	333
<i>Northern.</i>											
Jaffna ..	75	72	147	39·95	48	56	104	29·28	30·89	35	238
Mannar ..	3	7	10	31·52	2	6	8	25·71	41·72	2	200
Mullaittivu ..	4	2	6	43·01	4	3	7	52·28	67·97	1	167
Vavuniya ..	2	2	4	47·24	1	2	3	41·46	39·95	1	250
<i>Eastern.</i>											
Batticaloa ..	11	14	25	27·42	19	17	36	41·16	44·30	10	409
Kalmunai ..	6	3	9	40·66	5	2	7	31·86	—‡	2	222
Trincomalee ..	6	7	13	15·82	14	14	28	35·65	57·75	4	308
<i>North-Western.</i>											
Kurunegala ..	16	14	30	32·16	2	3	5	6·23	33·41	2	67
Puttalam ..	16	17	33	52·95	13	11	24	41·77	44·68	5	152
Kalpitiya ..	3	4	7	51·02	4	1	5	41·86	—‡	1	143
Chilaw ..	11	5	16	26·10	10	6	16	30·06	30·72	7	438
<i>North-Central.</i>											
Anuradhapura ..	5	8	13	16·77	20	13	33	50·96	52·01	3	231
<i>Uva.</i>											
Badulla ..	15	12	27	36·32	9	8	17	23·33	33·68	—	—
Lunugala ..	2	1	3	66·55	—	1	1	25·00	—‡	—	—
<i>Sabaragamuwa.</i>											
Ratnapura ..	17	7	24	37·97	9	9	18	31·05	26·42	4	167
Kegalla ..	9	4	13	41·05	—	3	3	10·61	11·31	3	231

* Births of infants whose mothers were residents of the town.

† Deaths of children under 1 year whose mothers were residents of the town.

‡ Not available.

Table III.—Causes of Deaths by Sex registered during May, 1925, in each Town of the Island proclaimed under Sections 31-36 of the Ordinance No. 1 of 1895.

Besides 1 case mentioned in Table V, footnote * 1 death from umbilical sepsis (in Chilaw).

Lectures : Case mentioned in Taboo V.3 15/11/00 - between 11.30

Ronald G. Evans, M.D.
John C. Hsu, M.D.
John W. Dickey, M.D.
John E. Burch, M.D.
John R. Johnson, M.D.
John W. Dickey, M.D.
John E. Burch, M.D.
John R. Johnson, M.D.

Besides *M. ulei* we found *M. t. tigris*, *M. t. tigris* var. *leucostoma*, *M. t. tigris* var. *leucostoma* (in Batticaloa) 1 from Maleri, *Sachexia* (in Kurnellagala)

⁸ Besides 11 deaths mentioned in Table V, footnote 6, 1 death from

Besides 11 deaths mentioned in Table V, "footnote 3, I death in

Table III.—Causes of Deaths by Sex registered during May, 1925, in each Town of the Island proclaimed under Sections 31-36 of the Ordinance No. 1 of 1895—*continued.*

Northern Province.		Eastern Province.		North-Western Province.		North-Central Province.		Province of Sabaragamuwa.		Province of Uva.		Deaths among all Races.			
Causes of Deaths.															
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	
All Causes	54	56	3	6	5	3	1	3	21	21	7	2	14	14	3
i.—Infantile Mortality	17	18	1	1	1	—	1	—	5	5	2	1	4	—	1
A.—One Week and under.															
1. Prematurity	1	3	1	1	—	—	—	—	2	1	1	—	—	—	1
2. Debility	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	1
3. Convulsions	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
4. Diarrhoea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
4a. Enteritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Tetanus	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6. Bronchitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7. Pneumonia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8. Other Causes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
B.—Over 1 Week and under 1 Year.															
1. Prematurity	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Debility	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Convulsions	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Diarrhoea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4a. Enteritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Tetanus	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6. Bronchitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7. Pneumonia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8. Other Causes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

(5)
B.—Over 1 Week and under 1 Year.

1. Prematurity
2. Debility
3. Convulsions
4. Diarrhoea
- 4a. Enteritis
5. Tetanus
6. Bronchitis
7. Pneumonia
8. Other Causes

Table III.—Causes of Deaths by Sex registered during May, 1925, in each Town of the Island proclaimed under Sections 31–36 of the Ordinance No. 1 of 1895—continued.

Causes of Deaths.		All 38 Towns.			Western Province.			Central Province.			Southern Province.			
		M	V	Total.	M	V	M	V	M	V	M	V	M	V
II.—General Mortality (1 Year and Over)	..	659	552	1,211	276	204	21	19	23	26	22	17	10	6
1. PLAGUE ..	..	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Smallpox ..	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Chickenpox ..	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Measles ..	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Influenza ..	..	16	15	31	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
6. Pyrexia or Fever ..	..	2	2	4	20	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
7. Enteric Fever ..	..	31	16	47	40	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
8. Malaria ..	..	19	21	31	11	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
9. Malaria! Cachexia ..	..	9	10	19	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
10. Cholera ..	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11. Diarrhoea ..	..	26	23	49	8	—	4	1	2	1	2	1	1	1
11a. Enteritis ..	..	11	11	24	7	4	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
12. Dysentery ..	..	48	28	76	12	8	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1
13. Anchylostomiasis or Dochmias Duodenalis ..	..	25	24	49	4	6	5	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
14. Cancer ..	..	8	6	14	5	5	6	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
15. Phthisis ..	..	45	51	96	25	31	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
16. Other Tuberculous Diseases ..	..	2	4	6	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
17. Anaemia ..	..	—	2	2	—	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
18. Diabetes Mellitus ..	..	4	3	7	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
19. Convulsions ..	..	17	16	33	9	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
20. Tetanus ..	..	9	2	11	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
21. Bronchitis ..	..	16	7	23	12	4	—	1	1	1	6	3	1	1
22. Pneumonia ..	..	132	74	206	39	26	1	6	3	2	1	1	7	3
23. Other Diseases of the Respiratory System ..	..	13	7	20	4	2	1	—	1	1	2	1	1	1
24. Bright's Disease and Nephritis ..	..	17	19	36	8	8	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
25. Puerperal Eclampsia ..	..	—	4	4	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
26. Puerperal Septæmia ..	..	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	3	1	1	1	1	1
27. Miscarriage ..	..	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	2	1	1
28. Other undefined Accidents of Childbirth ..	..	—	10	10	—	3	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
29. Starvation ..	..	—	1	2	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
30. Accidents and Negligence ..	..	24	6	30	11	—	—	—	3	1	1	1	2	1
31. Homicide ..	..	4	—	4	—	6	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	1
32. Suicide ..	..	—	9	3	12	3	—	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
33. Execution ..	..	2	—	2	1	—	—	—	1	1	7	2	5	1
34. All Other Causes ..	..	167†	153†	320	79	65	6	3	6	12	7	10	15	2

* Here are included 40 deaths from Senility, 5 from Debility, 18 from Worms, 16 from Paralysis, and 12 from Heart Disease.

† Here are included 38 deaths from Senility, 9 from Debility, 23 from Worms, 6 from Paralysis, and 13 from Heart Disease.

Table III.—Causes of Deaths by Sex registered during May, 1925, in each Town of the Island proclaimed under Sections 31-36 of the Ordinance No. 1 of 1895—continued.

Table IV.—Number of Births, Deaths and Stillbirths registered during the Month of May, 1925, and the Deaths of Children under One Year, and their Proportion per 1,000 of the registered Births, together with the Average Birth- and Death-rates for the corresponding Months of 1922–1924, in each Sanitary Ward of the City of Colombo.

Wards.	Population (exclusive of the Military and Shipping at the Census of March, 1921.)	Population estimated to the middle of 1925 by Internal Increase.	Deaths including Deaths in Hospitals and Jails.										Mortality of Children under one Year.										
			Births.				Stillbirths.				Deaths of Residents in the Town Hospitals and Jails.		Deaths of Non- residents registered in the Town Hospitals and Jails.		Per Mille per Annum;		Its propor- tion per annum per 1,000 births registered during the Year ended last day of May, 1925.						
			Deaths	Live Births	Still Births	Per cent.	Males	Females	Per cent.	Persons	Males	Females	Birth-rate.*	Death-rate.*	Standard based Death- rate, May, 1925. †	Average for May, 1922–24.							
City of Colombo ..	224,163	256,049	327	289	616	14	12	26	353	269	622	92	530	28·33	27·15	24·37	23·92	28·06	142	231	223		
Fort and Galle Face	2,690	2,821	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Pettah ..	7,601	7,971	2	—	2	—	—	—	3	3	6	—	6	2·95	1·01	8·86	6·06	—	—	1	500	491	
St. Paul's ..	23,395	24,534	25	16	41	1	2	26	18	44	—	—	44	19·68	14·40	21·12	17·23	—	—	14	341	405	
San Sebastian ..	11,492	12,052	8	7	15	—	—	—	13	9	22	—	—	22	14·66	14·01	21·49	18·68	—	—	8	533	440
Kotahena North ..	18,683	19,595	17	20	37	2	—	2	21	11	32	—	—	32	22·23	23·77	19·22	21·34	—	—	6	162	158
Kotahena South ..	27,488	28,827	21	32	63	1	1	2	18	25	43	—	—	43	21·65	24·13	17·56	18·96	—	—	14	264	255
New Bazaar ..	23,341	24,477	19	20	39	—	1	1	36	27	63	—	—	63	18·76	21·33	30·30	24·13	—	—	14	359	272
Maradana Hospitals ..	—	—	96	97	193	7	7	14	129	94	223	82	—	141	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—
Maradana North ..	30,404	31,878	25	28	53	1	1	2	21	22	43	—	—	43	19·58	22·95	15·88	19·05	—	—	23	434	362
Maradana East ..	8,553	9,011	9	3	12	—	—	—	11	6	17	1	16	15·68	18·26	20·91	16·58	—	—	2	167	129	
Maradana South (ex- clusive of Hospitals) Slave Island ..	18,531	19,434	25	16	41	1	—	1	9	12	21	—	21	24·84	18·63	12·72	22·12	—	—	5	122	154	
Kollupitiya ..	23,752	24,909	17	9	26	—	—	—	21	11	32	8	24	12·29	12·10	11·35	9·52	—	—	8	308	288	
Wellawatta North ..	15,916	16,586	25	13	38	—	—	—	13	14	27	1	26	26·98	22·97	18·46	17·92	—	—	8	211	247	
Wellawatta South ..	10,813	11,940	16	7	23	—	1	1	8	8	16	—	16	23·88	24·79	16·61	12·41	—	—	6	261	248	

* The city-rate is worked differently from the ward rates, and takes into account events in hospitals, &c., not assigned to wards.

† Standardized death-rates for the wards of the city are not available.

Table V.—Causes of Deaths by Sex registered during the Month of May, 1925, in each Ward and of each Race in the City of Colombo.

Causes of Deaths.	City of Colombo.			Wards.											
				Fort and Galle Face.		Pettah.		St. Paul's.		San Sebastian.		Kotahena North.		Kotahena South.	
	M	F	Total.	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
All Causes	353	269	622	—	—	3	3	26	18	13	9	21	11	18	25
I.—Infantile Mortality	77	65	142	—	—	—	1	7	7	5	8	4	2	8	6
A.—One Week and under.															
1. Prematurity	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Debility	8	2	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
3. Convulsions	2	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
4. Diarrhoea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4a. Enteritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Tetanus	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6. Bronchitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7. Pneumonia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8. Other Causes	1*	1†	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
B.—Over 1 Week and under 1 Year.															
1. Prematurity	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Debility	14	20	34	—	—	—	—	1	3	1	—	1	1	2	1
3. Convulsions	12	8	20	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	1	—	1	—
4. Diarrhoea	2	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—
4a. Enteritis	10	6	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—
5. Tetanus	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6. Bronchitis	2	5	7	—	—	—	—	3	2	1	—	1	—	1	—
7. Pneumonia	7	8	15	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	1	3	2
8. Other Causes	15‡	11§	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
II.—General Mortality (1 Year and Over)	276	204	480	—	—	3	2	19	11	8	6	17	9	10	19
1. Plague	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Smallpox	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Chickenpox	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
4. Measles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Influenza	11	10	21	—	—	—	—	1	1	3	1	1	—	—	—
6. Pyrexia or Fever	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—
7. Enteric Fever	20	9	29	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	1	1
8. Malaria	3	2	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1
9. Malarial Cachexia	2	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10. Cholera	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11. Diarrhoea	8	4	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	—
11a. Enteritis	7	4	11	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	3	—
12. Dysentery	12	8	20	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13. Anchylostomiasis or Dochmias Duo-denalis	4	4	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
14. Cancer	5	5	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	7
15. Phthisis	25	31	56	—	—	—	—	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	—
16. Other Tuberculous Diseases	1	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17. Anaemia	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
18. Diabetes Mellitus	1	2	3	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
19. Convulsions	9	3	12	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
20. Tetanus	8	1	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
21. Bronchitis	12	4	16	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	3	2
22. Pneumonia	39	26	65	—	—	—	—	2	3	1	—	—	3	2	3
23. Other Diseases of the Respiratory System	4	2	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24. Bright's Disease and Nephritis	8	8	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
25. Puerperal Eclampsia	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26. Puerperal Septicæmia	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
27. Miscarriage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
28. Other undefined Accidents of Childbirth	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
29. Starvation	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
30. Accidents and Negligence	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
31. Homicide	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
32. Suicide	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
33. Execution	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
34. All Other Causes	79||	65||	144	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	2	2	7	2	3

* One death from Imperforate Anus.

† One death from Congenital Stenosis of Bile Duct.

‡ Four deaths from Syphilis, 3 each from Influenza and Nephritis, 2 each from Rickets and Starvation, and 1 from Seabies.

§ Two deaths each from Influenza, Syphilis, and Starvation, and 1 each from Intussusception, Hyperpyrexia, Intestinal Obstruction, Improper Feeding, and Nephritis.

|| Here are included 15 deaths from Senility, 7 from Marasmus, 6 each from Meningitis, and Heart Disease, 5 from Worms, and 4 from Paralysis.

¶ Here are included 21 deaths from Senility, 8 from Heart disease, 6 from Worms, and 4 from Paralysis.

Table V.—Causes of Deaths by Sex registered during the Month of May, 1925, in each Ward and of each Race in the City of Colombo—continued.

Causes of Deaths.			Wards.																			
			New Bazaar.				Maradana Hos- pitals.				Maradana North.				Maradana East.				Maradana South (exclusive of Hospitals.)			
			M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F		
All Causes	..	..	36	27	129	94	21	22	11	6	9	12	24	9	21	11	13	14		
I.—Infantile Mortality	..	..	6	8	13	12	11	12	—	2	3	2	7	1	8	—	3	5		
A.—One Week and under.																						
1. Prematurity	..	..			2	1											1	1		
2. Debility	..	..																		
3. Convulsions	..	..																		
4. Diarrhoea	..	..																		
4a. Enteritis	..	..																		
5. Tetanus	..	..																		
6. Bronchitis	..	..																		
7. Pneumonia	..	..																		
8. Other Causes	..	..																		
B.—Over 1 Week and under 1 Year.																						
1. Prematurity	..	..			4	1														
2. Debility	..	..			1	3														
3. Convulsions	..	..			1	1														
4. Diarrhoea	..	..			3	1														
4a. Enteritis	..	..			1	2														
5. Tetanus	..	..			5	4														
6. Bronchitis	..	..			1	1														
7. Pneumonia	..	..			1	1														
8. Other Causes	..	..			1	1														
II.—General Mortality (1 Year and Over)	..	..	30	19	116	82	10	10	11	4	6	10	17	8	13	11	10	9		
1. Plague	..	..																		
2. Smallpox	..	..																		
3. Chickenpox	..	..																		
4. Measles	..	..																		
5. Influenza	..	..																		
6. Pyrexia or Fever	..	..																		
7. Enteric Fever	..	..																		
8. Malaria	..	..																		
9. Malarial Cachexia	..	..																		
10. Cholera	..	..																		
11. Diarrhoea	..	..																		
11a. Enteritis	..	..																		
12. Dysentery	..	..																		
13. Anchyllostomiasis or Dochmias Duodenalis	..	..																		
14. Cancer	..	..																		
15. Phthisis	..	..																		
16. Other Tuberculous Diseases	..	..																		
17. Anaemia	..	..																		
18. Diabetes Mellitus	..	..																		
19. Convulsions	..	..																		
20. Tetanus	..	..																		
21. Bronchitis	..	..																		
22. Pneumonia	..	..																		
23. Other Diseases of the Respiratory System	..	..	7	2	4	17	5	2	3	1	1	3	1	1	3	2	1	1	4	
24. Bright's Disease and Nephritis	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	
25. Puerperal Eclampsia	..	..																		
26. Puerperal Septicæmia	..	..																		
27. Miscarriage	..	..																		
28. Other undefined Accidents of Childbirth.	..	..																		
29. Starvation	..	..																		
30. Accidents and Negligence	..	..																		
31. Homicide	..	..																		
32. Suicide	..	..																		
33. Execution	..	..																		
34. All Other Causes	..	..	6	4	25	24	2	4	6	3	7	7	5	7	3	4	4	4	4	

Table V.—Causes of Deaths by Sex registered during the Month of May, 1925, in each Ward and of each Race in the City of Colombo—continued.

	Wards.		Deaths among all Races.															
			Wellawatta South.		Europeans.		Burgesses.		Sinhalese.		Tamil.		Moors.		Malays.		Others.	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
All Causes	8	8	6	—	11	6	178	183	73	42	55	30	10	5	20	3		
I.—Infantile Mortality	2	4	—	—	3	2	43	40	8	11	16	11	3	—	4	1		
A.—One Week and under.					1	1	2	4	1	1	2	1	—	—	—	—		
1. Prematurity							1	2										
2. Debility								2										
3. Convulsions								4										
4. Diarrhoea								1										
4a. Enteritis									1									
5. Tetanus									1									
6. Bronchitis									1									
7. Pneumonia									1									
8. Other Causes									1									
B.—Over 1 Week and under 1 Year.					1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1. Prematurity					2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Debility					1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1
3. Convulsions					1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Diarrhoea					1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4a. Enteritis					1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Tetanus					1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6. Bronchitis					1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7. Pneumonia					1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8. Other Causes					1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
II.—General Mortality (1 Year and Over)	6	4	6	—	8	4	135	143	65	31	39	19	7	5	16	2		
1. Plague					1	1	1	1	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Smallpox					1	—	—	—	—	—	7	11	2	4	4	4	4	4
3. Chickenpox					1	—	—	—	—	—	6	5	1	3	2	2	2	2
4. Measles					1	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
5. Influenza					1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
6. Pyrexia or Fever					1	—	—	—	—	—	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1
7. Enteric Fever					1	—	—	—	—	—	2	4	1	1	1	1	1	1
8. Malaria					1	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2
9. Malarial Cachexia					1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
10. Cholera					1	—	—	—	—	—	5	3	1	1	1	1	1	1
11. Diarrhoea					1	—	—	—	—	—	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
11a. Enteritis					1	—	—	—	—	—	5	3	1	1	1	1	1	1
12. Dysentery					1	—	—	—	—	—	5	3	1	1	1	1	1	1
13. Ankylostomiasis or Duodenitis					1	—	—	—	—	—	2	4	2	1	1	1	1	1
14. Cancer					1	—	—	—	—	—	2	5	2	5	7	4	3	3
15. Phthisis					1	—	—	—	—	—	13	20	2	5	7	3	2	2
16. Other Tuberculous Diseases					1	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
17. Anaemia					1	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
18. Diabetes Mellitus					1	—	—	—	—	—	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
19. Convulsions					1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
20. Tetanus					1	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	2	3	3	1	1	1
21. Bronchitis					1	—	—	—	—	—	1	7	1	1	1	1	1	1
22. Pneumonia					1	—	—	—	—	—	20	21	12	3	3	3	1	1
23. Other Diseases of the Respiratory System					1	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	3	1	1	1	1	1
24. Bright's Disease and Nephritis					1	—	—	—	—	—	2	8	3	1	3	1	1	1
25. Puerperal Eclampsia					1	—	—	—	—	—	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	1
26. Puerperal Septicæmia					1	—	—	—	—	—	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	1
27. Miscarriage					1	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
28. Other undefined Accidents of Childbirth					1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
29. Starvation					1	—	—	—	—	—	6	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
30. Accidents and Negligence					1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
31. Homicide					1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
32. Suicide					1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
33. Execution					1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
34. All Other Causes					2	3	1	—	39	45	23	10	10	7	1	1	2	2