



SUPPLEMENT TO THE
CEYLON GOVERNMENT
GAZETTE

No. 7,751 — FRIDAY, DECEMBER 20, 1929.

VITAL STATISTICS OF TOWNS IN CEYLON FOR THE
MONTH OF OCTOBER, 1929.

REPORT OF THE REGISTRAR-GENERAL.

This report deals with the vital statistics of the 35 principal towns in the Island, proclaimed under sections 31–36) of the Ordinance No. 1 of 1895.

Marriages.

2. The number of marriages of residents in proclaimed towns was 520 (466 General, 7 Kandyan, and 47 Muslim as against 532 in the preceding month and 546 in the corresponding month of last year.

Births.

3. The births registered numbered 1,870 (913 males and 957 females), and were equivalent to an annual rate of 33·73 per 1,000 of the population, as against 31·54 in the preceding month, 36·52 in the corresponding month of last year, and 32·70 the average for the corresponding months since 1919. The rate, exclusive of Vavuniya and Lunugala where no births were registered, ranged from 10·61 in Puttalam to 65·65 in Hambantota. There were 1,624 births of children whose mothers were residents of the towns, equivalent to an annual rate of 29·30, as against 27·63 in the preceding month and 32·50 in the corresponding month of last year.

4. In the city of Colombo the births registered numbered 782 (367 males and 415 females), and were equivalent to an annual rate of 34·40, as against 27·05 in the preceding month, 36·57 in the corresponding month of last year, and 29·49 the average for the corresponding months since 1919. The rate, exclusive of the Fort and the Pettah Wards, ranged from 15·07 in Maradana South to 34·99 in Maradana East. There were 653 births of children whose mothers were residents of the city, equivalent to an annual rate of 28·72, as against 23·36 in the preceding month and 31·62 in the corresponding month of last year.

Deaths.

5. The total deaths registered during the month numbered 1,734 (893 males and 836 females), and were equivalent to an annual rate of 31·28, as against 32·43 in the preceding month and 33·74 in the corresponding month of last year. There were 1,259 deaths of residents of the towns, equivalent to an annual standardized rate of 24·56, as against 26·11 in the preceding month, 26·51 in the corresponding month of last year, and 25·86 the average for the corresponding months since 1919. The standardized death rate ranged from 13·03 in Vavuniya to 74·38 in Lunugala.

6. In the city of Colombo the deaths registered numbered 667 (335 males and 332 females), and were equivalent to an annual rate of 29·34, as against 32·41 in the preceding month and 29·53 in the corresponding month of last year. There were 521 deaths of residents of the city, which corresponded to an annual standardized rate of 26·39, as against 28·95 in the preceding month, 26·09 in the corresponding month of last year, and 26·02 the average for the corresponding months since 1919. The death rate of residents, exclusive of the Fort and the Pettah Wards, ranged from 11·01 in Maradana South to 24·79 in St. Paul's Ward.

7. The stillbirths registered during the month numbered 146 (82 males and 64 females), as against 133 in the preceding month and 163 in the corresponding month of last year.

Infant Mortality.

8. The deaths of children under one year of age amounted to 329, and corresponded to a rate of 169 per 1,000 births registered during the twelve months ended October, 1929. Reckoned on the births registered during the month only, the rate was 176, as against 109 in the preceding month, 193 in the corresponding month of last year, and 207 the average for the corresponding months since 1919. There were 286 deaths of children under one year of age whose mothers were residents of the towns, which also corresponded to a rate of 176, as against 209 in the preceding month and 188 in the corresponding month of last year.

9. In the city of Colombo the deaths of children under one year of age amounted to 129, and corresponded to a rate of 171 per 1,000 births registered during the twelve months ended October, 1929. Reckoned on the births registered during the month only, the rate was 165, as against 246 in the preceding month, 179 in the corresponding month of last year, and 202 the average for the corresponding months since 1919. There were 105 deaths of children under one year of age whose mothers were residents of the city, which corresponded to a rate of 161, as against 243 in the preceding month and 179 in the corresponding month of last year.

Causes of Death.

10. The highest mortality was from *Pneumonia*, to which 12 per cent. of the total deaths were due. *Debility* (of children under one year of age) caused 7 per cent.; *Enteritis*, *Senility*, and *Dysentery*, each 6 per cent.; *Phthisis*.5 per cent.; *Anchylostomiasis*, *Diseases* and *Accidents* of *Childbirth*, *Convulsions*, *Enteric Fever*, and *Bright's Disease and Nephritis*, each 4 per cent.; diseases due to *Intestinal Parasites* other than *Anchylostomiasis*, *Malaria* and *Malarial Cachexia*, *Prematurity* and *Diarrhoea*, each 3 per cent.; *Accidents* and *Negligence*, *Influenza*, *Heart Disease*, and *Bronchitis*, each 2 per cent.; *Paralysis*, *Cancer*, *Diabetes Mellitus*, *Homicide*, *Tetanus*, and *Suicide*, each 1 per cent.

11. In Colombo, too, the highest mortality was from *Pneumonia*, to which 10 per cent. of the total deaths were due; *Enteritis* caused 8 per cent.; *Phthisis* and *Senility*, each 7 per cent.; *Debility* (of children under one year of age) and *Influenza*, each 5 per cent.; *Diseases* and *Accidents* of *Childbirth* and *Enteric Fever*, each 4 per cent.; *Prematurity*, *Heart Disease*, *Convulsions*, diseases due to *Intestinal Parasites* other than *Anchylostomiasis* and *Bronchitis*, each 3 per cent.; *Dysentery*, *Anchylostomiasis*, *Bright's Disease and Nephritis*, *Accidents* and *Negligence*, *Paralysis* and *Diarrhoea*, each 2 per cent.; *Cancer*, *Tetanus*, *Malaria* and *Malarial Cachexia*, *Diabetes Mellitus*, and *Execution*, each 1 per cent.

12. One death from *Plague* was registered (in Colombo), as against 5 deaths in the previous month, and 3 in the corresponding month of last year.

13. *Infectious Diseases reported*.—The infectious disease most prevalent during the month was *Phthisis*, of which 131 cases were reported (103 in Colombo, 7 in Galle, 5 each in Matara and Kurunegala); *Chickenpox* followed with 121 cases (104 in Colombo, 5 in Galle, 4 in Badulla); *Enteritis* 102 (52 in Colombo, 16 in Galle, 9 in Badulla); *Dysentery* 100 (40 in Colombo, 29 in Panadure, 11 in Hambantota); *Continued Fever* 22 (15 in Colombo, 5 in Galle); *Measles* 20 (8 in Colombo, 6 in Galle); *Mumps* 18 (9 in Colombo, 3 each in Negombo and Nuwara Eliya); *Whooping Cough* 6 (in Colombo); *Plague* 3 (in Colombo); and *Diphtheria* 2 (in Colombo).

Meteorology.

14. *Rainfall*.—Kegalla recorded the highest rainfall (12.67 in.). In other towns rainfall ranged from 12.58 in. in Nawalapitiya to 0.87 of an inch in Hambantota. Colombo recorded 4.74 in.

15. *Mean Temperature*.—The mean temperature varied from 82.3° in Mannar to 59.1° in Nuwara Eliya, and was 80.0° in Colombo.

Appendix.

16. For detailed statistics see Table I., II., and III. for all towns, and tables IV. and V. for the city of Colombo.

Registrar-General's Office,
Colombo, November 30, 1929.

G. FURSE ROBERTS,
Registrar-General.

Table I.—Number of Marriages, Births, Deaths, and Stillbirths registered during October 1929, the Proportion of Births and Deaths per 1,000 of the Population, per Annum, the Deaths of Children under One Year of Age and their Proportion per 1,000 registered Births, together with the Average Birth Rates in the corresponding Months since 1919, and the Mean Temperature and Rainfall in the Month in each Town of the Island proclaimed under Sections 31–36 of the Ordinance No. 1 of 1895.

Principal Towns	Population (exclusive of the estimated population to the middle of 1929 by the Census Bureau)	Marriages.		Births.		Deaths.		Stillbirths		Birth Rate.		Mortality of Children under One Year of Age.		
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Per 1,000 births registered during the corresponding month of the year ended October, 1929.	Per 1,000 deaths registered during the corresponding month of the year ended October, 1929.	Mean Temperature in Fahrenheit in October, 1929.	Mean Temperature in Fahrenheit in October, 1928.	
All 35 Towns ..	600,812	652,700	436	7	47	520	913	957	1,870	838	836	1,734	82	24
Western.														
Colombo ..	244,163	267,667	185	—	24	209	367	415	782	335	332	667	26	17
Negombo ..	27,639	29,359	56	—	3	59	72	67	139	38	38	76	7	8
Moratuwa ..	41,858	45,381	37	—	37	54	70	124	39	43	82	6	5	11
Kalutara ..	13,596	14,106	13	—	13	31	49	29	16	45	4	4	8	2
Panadura ..	10,747	11,682	7	—	7	5	12	17	10	17	27	—	7	17
Central.														
Kandy ..	32,562	34,918	8	4	3	15	45	44	89	45	41	86	6	12
Teldeniya ..	637	1,072	2	—	2	—	1	1	3	5	8	—	—	8
Gampola ..	6,202	6,829	2	—	2	15	12	27	8	10	18	1	2	6
Navalapitiya ..	3,221	3,869	—	—	—	8	8	16	8	13	21	1	1	16
Hattot-Dikoya ..	3,010	3,940	2	—	2	4	5	9	5	4	9	1	1	6
Matale ..	7,865	9,120	2	—	2	14	13	27	17	7	24	—	—	7
Nuwara Eliya ..	7,525	8,504	6	—	6	19	13	32	14	5	19	1	2	3
Galle ..	39,073	39,806	26	—	8	34	69	42	111	64	56	120	5	11
Armbalangoda ..	3,347	4,209	2	—	2	6	2	8	2	6	8	1	1	—
Matare ..	16,779	17,214	8	—	8	23	27	50	21	25	46	3	4	7
Welligama ..	9,104	9,478	9	—	9	22	16	38	6	11	17	2	1	3
Hambantota ..	2,849	3,049	—	—	—	10	7	17	11	6	17	—	—	3
Tangalla ..	4,896	5,040	5	—	5	6	5	11	8	6	14	1	1	3
Northern.														
Jaffna ..	42,436	44,163	46	—	2	48	42	60	102	45	50	95	2	3
Mannar ..	3,705	3,765	—	—	—	1	2	3	5	9	5	14	—	—
Mullaitivu ..	1,563	1,720	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	3	—	—
Vavuniya ..	936	1,057	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eastern.														
Batticaloa ..	10,564	10,900	13	—	13	14	18	32	18	16	34	1	2	3
Kalmunai ..	2,586	2,626	—	—	—	3	3	6	8	5	13	1	1	4
Trincomalee ..	9,414	9,920	5	—	5	8	12	20	11	8	19	—	—	2
North-Western.														
Kurunegala ..	10,187	11,785	5	3	11	13	26	48	32	80	2	1	3	56
Puttalam ..	6,905	7,768	—	4	4	4	3	7	10	13	23	1	1	5
Kalpitiya ..	1,603	1,622	—	—	—	5	13	12	25	13	11	4	1	2
Chilaw ..	6,642	7,817	5	—	5	13	12	25	13	11	24	6	2	7
North-Central.														
Anuradhapura ..	7,781	10,694	8	—	8	5	6	11	13	9	22	—	—	3
Badulla ..	8,126	9,381	6	—	6	15	15	30	9	11	20	—	1	7
Lunugala ..	626	635	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	5	14	—	—	11
Sabaragamuwa.														
Ratnapura ..	7,014	7,866	2	—	2	14	15	29	19	17	36	2	1	2
Kegalle ..	3,508	3,947	5	—	5	13	13	20	16	9	25	3	4	4
Rambukkana ..	2,308	2,921	—	—	—	1	4	5	1	1	2	—	—	1

* Blanks indicate that there are no observatories or rain gauges.

† Figures not available.

Table II.—Births, Deaths, and Infant Mortality of Residents with their Corresponding Rates for October 1929.

Principal Towns. 1	Births.*			Birth Rate, October, 1929. 5	Deaths.			Death Rate (Standardized).		Infant Mortality	
	Males. 2	Females. 3	Persons. 4		Males. 6	Females. 7	Persons. 8	October, 1929. 9	Average for October, 1919-1928. 10	Number registered during October, 1929.† 11	Rates per 1,000 Births registered during October, 1929. 12
	All 85 Towns	801	823	1,624	29·30	626	633	1,259	24·56	25·86	286
<i>Western.</i>											
Colombo	314	339	653	28·72	253	268	521	26·39	26·02	105	161
Negombo	56	51	107	42·91	31	28	59	24·22	24·57	17	159
Moratuwa	53	67	120	31·13	38	42	80	21·14	29·17	17	142
Kalutara	27	14	41	34·22	20	10	30	24·91	25·72	6	146
Panadure	5	11	16	16·13	5	14	19	20·38	19·77	2	125
<i>Central.</i>											
Kandy	43	42	85	28·66	28	27	55	20·31	26·09	21	247
Teldeniya	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gampola	14	12	26	44·83	5	7	12	21·39	19·53	6	231
Nawalapitiya	7	6	13	39·56	4	2	6	19·82	32·92	3	231
Hatton-Dikoya	3	5	8	31·29	2	1	3	13·80	37·51	—	—
Matale	14	13	27	34·86	10	7	17	23·43	25·97	7	259
Nuwara Eliya	18	13	31	42·92	9	5	14	21·40	18·24	2	65
<i>Southern.</i>											
Galle	61	35	96	28·40	44	38	82	23·73	22·97	18	188
Ambalangoda	6	2	8	22·38	2	6	8	22·25	—	2	250
Matare	22	23	45	30·78	17	19	36	24·16	25·38	9	200
Weligama	22	16	38	47·21	6	11	17	19·55	21·52	5	132
Hambantota	10	7	17	65·65	8	6	14	53·73	30·65	3	176
Tangalla	6	5	11	25·70	5	5	10	23·19	21·18	5	455
<i>Northern.</i>											
Jaffna	42	58	100	26·66	41	46	87	24·03	27·57	22	220
Mannar	2	3	5	15·64	4	4	8	25·51	21·45	2	400
Mullaithivu	2	—	2	13·69	1	1	2	14·26	34·07	—	—
Vavuniya	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	13·03	29·23	—	—
<i>Eastern.</i>											
Batticaloa	14	18	32	34·57	15	16	31	34·91	26·58	11	344
Kalmunai	3	3	6	26·91	4	4	8	36·15	—	1	167
Trincomalee	8	12	20	23·74	10	7	17	21·10	27·85	2	100
<i>North-Western.</i>											
Kurunegala	6	9	15	14·99	12	12	24	27·86	28·23	4	267
Puttalam	4	3	7	10·61	7	11	18	29·59	35·36	3	429
Kalpitiya	—	3	3	21·77	3	1	4	33·35	—	—	—
Chilaw	11	8	19	28·62	8	9	17	29·49	25·94	5	263
<i>North-Central.</i>											
Anuradhapura	4	6	10	11·11	12	7	19	25·28	40·61	2	200
<i>Uva.</i>											
Badulla	13	15	28	35·14	6	7	13	16·64	37·42	3	107
Lunugala	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	74·38	—	—	—
<i>Sabaragamuwa.</i>											
Ratnapura	8	14	22	32·93	8	9	17	27·74	20·90	1	45
Kegalla	2	6	8	23·87	3	2	5	16·70	15·27	1	125
Rambukkana	1	4	5	20·16	1	1	2	—	—	1	200

* Births of infants whose mothers were residents of the towns.

† Deaths of children under one year of age whose mothers were residents of the towns.

‡ Figures not available.

Table III.—Causes of Deaths by Sex registered during October 1929, in each Town of the Island proclaimed under Sections 31-36 of the Ordinance No. 1 of 1895.

Cause of Death.	All 36 Towns.			Western Province.			Central Province.			Southern Province.		
	M	F	Total.	M	F	M	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
All Causes ..	898	836	1,734	335	332	38	38	43	29	16	10	17
All Infantile Mortality ..	170	159	329	63	66	8	9	7	10	5	1	2
A.—One Week and under.												
1. Prematurity ..	22	29	51	14	2	3	—	2	—	—	1	—
2. Debility ..	38	30	68	10	11	3	1	1	2	—	1	1
3. Convulsions ..	4	2	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
4. Tetanus ..	2	2	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Bronchitis ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6. Pneumonia ..	—	5*	21	—	7	4	2	—	—	—	—	—
7. Other Causes ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
B.—Over 1 Week and under 1 Year.												
1. Prematurity ..	1	1	2	1	7	3	2	—	—	—	—	—
2. Debility ..	32	23	55	7	6	5	1	2	1	1	1	1
3. Convulsions ..	13	18	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1
4. Diarrhoea ..	5	4	9	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
5. Enteritis ..	—	12	13	25	8	9	1	2	—	—	—	1
6. Tetanus ..	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7. Bronchitis ..	2	6	8	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Pneumonia ..	12	10	22	6	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
9. Syphilis ..	—	4	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Other Causes ..	—	18†	35	8	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	3

* Besides 4 deaths mentioned in Table V, footnote *, 1 death from atelectasis (in Kandy).

† One death each from atelectasis and enteritis (in Colombo).

‡ Besides 8 deaths mentioned in Table V, footnote ‡, 3 deaths from dysentery (2 in Hambantota and 1 in Kalmunai), 2 from worms (1 each in Galle and Badulla), 2 from nephritis (1 each in Nawalapitiya and Galle), 1 each from influenza (in Galle), intestinal obstruction (in Tangalle), and malaria (in Kurunegala);

§ Besides 11 deaths mentioned in Table V, footnote §, 3 deaths from cellulitis of neck (in Galle), influenza (in Anuradhapura), and pyrexia (in Galle).

Table III.—Causes of Deaths by Sex registered during October 1928, in each Town of the Island proclaimed under Sections 31–36 of the Ordinance No. 1 of 1896—continued.

Causes of Death.	Northern Province.		Eastern Province.		North-Western Province.		North-Central Province.		Province of Uva.		Province of Sabaragamuwa.		Deaths among all Races.							
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
All Causes ..	45	50	9	5	1	2	2	—	18	16	8	5	11	8	48	32	10	13	3	1
I.—Infantile Mortality ..	8	14	2	1	—	—	1	—	5	6	2	—	—	—	2	4	1	1	3	1
A.—One Week and under.																				
1. Prematurity ..			2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	1	—	—	—
2. Debility ..			2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
3. Convulsions ..			—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Tetanus ..			1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Bronchitis ..			—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6. Pneumonia ..			—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7. Other Causes ..			—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
B.—Over 1 Week and under 1 Year.																				
1. Prematurity ..			—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Debility ..			2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
3. Convulsions ..			—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Diarrhoea ..			1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Enteritis ..			2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6. Tetanus ..			—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—
7. Bronchitis ..			—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8. Pneumonia ..			—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Syphilis ..			—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10. Other Causes ..			—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table III.—Causes of Deaths by Sex registered during October, 1895, in each Town of the Island proclaimed under Sections 31–36 of the Ordinance No. 1 of 1895—continued.

Causes of Death.	All 35 Towns.				Western Province.				Central Province.				Southern Province.														
	M	F	Total.	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	M	F	M	F	M										
1	2	3	4	728	677	1,405	272	266	30	29	32	33	24	15	10	15	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	
II.—General Mortality (1 Year and Over)	728	677	1,405	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1. Plague	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Smallpox	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Chickenpox	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Measles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Influenza	18	15	33	15	13	1	1	3	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
6. Enteric Fever	47	18	65	23	6	1	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
7. Malaria and Malarial Cachexia	26	26	52	52	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8. Cholera	22	16	38	8	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Diarrhoea	44	38	82	20	17	2	3	5	2	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
10. Enteritis	49	42	91	7	9	1	1	4	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
11. Dysentery	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12. Anchylostomiasis or Dochimus Duodenalis	33	37	70	7	9	2	4	4	4	4	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
13. Diseases due to other Intestinal Parasites	25	29	54	10	8	2	1	2	6	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
14. Cancer	6	13	19	3	7	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15. Phthisis	40	48	88	19	27	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16. Other Tuberculous Diseases	3	6	9	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17. Anaemia	1	2	3	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18. Diabetes Mellitus	10	3	13	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19. Paralysis	19	6	25	9	4	3	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20. Convulsions	16	14	30	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21. Tetanus	19	14	33	12	9	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22. Heart Disease	13	11	24	5	7	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
23. Bronchitis	104	76	180	27	32	2	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
24. Pneumonia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25. Other Diseases of the Respiratory System	6	1	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26. Bright's Disease and Nephritis	30	32	62	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
27. Puerperal Eclampsia	—	6	6	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
28. Puerperal Septicaemia	—	34	—	12	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
29. Accidents of Childbirth	—	29	—	15	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30. Accidents and Negligence	28	15	43	11	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
31. Homicide	11	2	13	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
32. Suicide	6	3	9	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
33. Execution	4	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34. All Other Causes	145	138	283	62	61	8	3	6	7	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

|| Here are included 38 deaths from senility, 11 from cerebral haemorrhage, and 3 from debility.

¶ Here are included 65 deaths from senility, 12 from debility, and 3 from cerebral haemorrhage.

Table III.—Causes of Deaths by Sex registered during October 1929, in each Town of the Island proclaimed under Sections 31–36 of the Ordinance No. 1 of 1895—continued.

Causes of Death.	Northern Province.		Eastern Province.		North-Western Province.		Central Province.		Province of Uva.		Province of Sabaragamuwa.		Deaths among all Races.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
III.—General Mortality (1 Year and Over).														
1. Plague	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Smallpox	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Chickenpox	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Measles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Influenza	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6. Enteric Fever	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7. Malaria and Material Cachexia	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8. Cholera	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Diarrhoea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10. Enteritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11. Dysentery	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12. Ankylostomiasis or Dochmias Duodenalis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13. Diseases due to other Intestinal Parasites	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14. Cancer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15. Pathosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16. Other Tuberculous Diseases	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17. Anaemia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18. Diabetes Mellitus	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19. Paralysis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20. Convulsions	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21. Tetanus	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22. Heart Disease	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
23. Bronchitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24. Pneumonia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25. Other Diseases of the Respiratory System	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26. Bright's Disease and Nephritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
27. Puerperal Eclampsia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
28. Puerperal Septicaemia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
29. Accidents of Childbirth	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30. Accidents and Negligence	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
31. Homicide	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
32. Suicide	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
33. Execution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34. All Other Causes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table IV.—Number of Births, Deaths, and Stillbirths registered during the Month of October 1929, and the Deaths of Children under One Year, and their Proportion per 1,000 of the registered Births, together with the Average Birth and Death Rates for the corresponding Months of 1922–1928, in each Sanitary Ward of the City of Colombo.

Wards.	Population (exclusive of the Military and Shipping) as at the Census of March 18, 1921.	Mortality of Children under One Year of Age.												
		Deaths including Deaths in Hospitals and Jails.						Per Mille per Annum.						
		Births.			Stillbirths.			Deaths of Non- residents in Town Hospitals and Jails, Persons.			Birth Rate.			
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	October, 1929.	Average for Oct. 1922–28.	October, 1929.	Average for Oct. 1922–28.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
City of Colombo ..	244,163	267,687	367	415	782	26	47	335	382	667	141	521	34·40†	30·60
Fort and Galle Face	2,690	2,950	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	1·22	3·99
Pettah ..	7,601	8,333	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	—	3	3·16	2·83
St. Paul's ..	23,395	25,647	26	18	44	1	—	1	32	22	54	—	53	20·20
San Sebastian ..	11,492	12,598	5	15	20	—	1	1	10	12	22	—	22	18·69
Kotahena North ..	18,683	20,483	14	24	38	3	2	5	16	25	41	—	41	21·84
Kotahena South ..	27,488	30,135	33	30	63	3	1	4	27	30	57	—	57	24·62
New Bazaar ..	23,341	25,588	29	35	64	1	—	1	24	26	50	—	50	29·45
Maradana Hospitals ..	—	—	129	144	273	11	10	21	134	119	253	134	119	—
Maradana North ..	30,404	33,325	26	39	65	1	2	3	24	27	51	—	51	22·97
Maradana East ..	8,593	9,421	14	14	28	—	1	1	13	10	23	7	16	34·99
Maradana South (ex- clusive of Hospitals)	18,531	20,315	13	13	26	1	1	2	11	8	19	—	19	16·07
Slave Island ..	21,564	23,040	30	33	63	2	1	3	10	22	32	—	31	31·38
Kollupitiya ..	23,752	26,039	15	21	36	1	1	2	17	11	28	—	25	16·28
Wellawatta North ..	15,816	17,339	21	14	35	1	1	2	8	14	22	—	21	23·77
Wellawatta South ..	10,813	11,854	12	15	27	1	—	1	7	5	12	—	12	26·82
													11·92	11·12
													3	111
													—	109

* Standardized death rates for the wards of the city are not available.

† The city rate is worked differently from the ward rates, and takes into account events in hospitals, &c., not assigned to wards.

Table V.—Causes of Deaths by Sex registered during the Month of October 1929, in each Ward and of each Race in the City of Colombo.

Causes of Death. 1	City of Colombo.			Wards.											
				Port and Galle Face.		Pettah.		St. Paul's.		San Sebastian.		Kotahena North.		Kotahena South.	
	M 2	F 3	Total. 4	M 5	F 6	M 7	F 8	M 9	F 10	M 11	F 12	M 13	F 14	M 15	F 16
All Causes	335	332	667	1	—	1	1	32	22	10	12	16	25	27	30
I.—Infantile Mortality	63	66	129	—	—	—	—	8	4	—	5	3	7	3	2
A.—One Week and under.															
1. Prematurity	7	14	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
2. Debility	10	11	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
3. Convulsions	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Tetanus	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Bronchitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6. Pneumonia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7. Other Causes	4*	2†	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
B.—Over 1 Week and under 1 Year.															
1. Prematurity	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Debility	7	7	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
3. Convulsions	6	5	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
4. Diarrhoea	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
5. Enteritis	8	9	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
6. Tetanus	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7. Bronchitis	2	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
8. Pneumonia	6	3	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
9. Syphilis	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10. Other Causes	8‡	11§	19	—	—	—	—	1	3	1	—	1	2	—	—
II.—General Mortality (1 Year and Over)	272	268	538	1	—	1	—	24	18	10	7	18	18	24	28
1. Plague	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Smallpox	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Chickenpox	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Measles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Influenza	15	13	28	—	—	—	—	6	3	3	2	—	1	1	1
6. Enteric Fever	23	6	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—
7. Malaria and Malarial Cachexia	2	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
8. Cholera	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Diarrhoea	8	3	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	1	1	2
10. Enteritis	20	17	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	3	1	2
11. Dysentery	7	9	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	1	2
12. Anchylostomiasis or Dochmias Duodenalis	7	9	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
13. Diseases due to other Intestinal Parasites	10	8	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	1	1
14. Cancer	3	7	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
15. Phthisis	19	27	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	1	1	1	2
16. Other Tuberculous Diseases	2	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17. Anaemia	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18. Diabetes Mellitus	2	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
19. Paralysis	9	4	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	1	1
20. Convulsions	5	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
21. Tetanus	2	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22. Heart Disease	12	9	21	—	—	—	1	—	5	1	—	—	—	1	—
23. Bronchitis	5	7	12	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	1
24. Pneumonia	27	32	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	3	4
25. Other Diseases of the Respiratory System	4	1	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
26. Bright's Disease and Nephritis	6	8	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
27. Puerperal Eclampsia	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
28. Puerperal Septicaemia	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
29. Accidents of Childbirth	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
30. Accidents and Negligence	11	2	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
31. Homicide	3	3	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
32. Suicide	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
33. Execution	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	—
34. All Other Causes	62	61	123	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	1	1	2	5

* One death each from asphyxia due to prolonged labour of mother, cardiac failure, asphyxia neonatorum, and enterocolitis.

† One death each from atelectasis and enteritis.

‡ Four deaths from influenza, 2 from abscess, and 1 each from worms and meningitis.

§ Three deaths from influenza, 2 each from gastritis and rickets, and 1 each from worms, abscess, pyaemia, and dysentery.

|| Here are included 14 deaths from senility.

¶ Here are included 34 deaths from senility.

Table V.—Causes of Deaths by Sex registered during the Month of October 1929, in each Ward and of each Race in the City of Colombo—continued.

