



# SUPPLEMENT TO THE CEYLON GOVERNMENT GAZETTE

No. 7,819—FRIDAY, DECEMBER 12, 1930.

## VITAL STATISTICS OF TOWNS IN CEYLON FOR THE MONTH OF OCTOBER, 1930.

### REPORT OF THE REGISTRAR-GENERAL.

THIS report deals with the Vital Statistics of the 35 principal towns in the Island, proclaimed under sections 31–36 of the Ordinance No. 1 of 1895.

#### Marriages.

2. The number of marriages of residents in proclaimed towns was 379 (311 General, 6 Kandyan, and 62 Muslim), as against 387 in the preceding month and 520 in the corresponding month of last year.

#### Births.

3. The births registered numbered 2,136 (1,110 males and 1,026 females), and were equivalent to an annual rate of 38·2 per 1,000 of the population, as against 33·6 in the preceding month, 33·7 in the corresponding month of last year, and 33·5 the average for the corresponding months since 1920. The rate ranged from 7·3 in Kalpitiya to 76·5 in Kegalla. There were 1,884 births of children whose mothers were residents of the towns, equivalent to an annual rate of 33·1, as against 28·4 in the preceding month and 29·3 in the corresponding month of last year.

4. In the city of Colombo the births registered numbered 875 (446 males and 429 females), and were equivalent to an annual rate of 33·1, as against 32·5 in the preceding month, 34·4 in the corresponding month of last year, and 30·9 the average for the corresponding months since 1920. The rate, exclusive of the Fort and the Pettah Wards, ranged from 17·5 in Wellawatta North to 36·4 in New Bazaar. There were 756 births of children whose mothers were residents of the city, equivalent to an annual rate of 32·9, as against 27·6 in the preceding month and 28·7 in the corresponding month of last year.

#### Deaths.

5. The total deaths registered during the month numbered 1,697 (918 males and 779 females), and were equivalent to an annual rate of 30·3, as against 28·4 in the preceding month and 31·2 in the corresponding month of last year. There were 1,216 deaths of residents of the towns, equivalent to an annual standardized rate of 23·5, as against 22·4 in the preceding month, 24·5 in the corresponding month of last year, and 26·0 the average for the corresponding months since 1920. The standardized death rate ranged from 13·0 in Puttalam to 58·3 in Kalpitiya.

6. In the city of Colombo the deaths registered numbered 567 (312 male and 255 females), and were equivalent to an annual rate of 24·7, as against 25·1 in the preceding month and 29·3 in the corresponding month of last year. There were 427 deaths of residents of the city, which corresponded to an annual standardized rate of 21·4, as against 22·9 in the preceding month, 26·4 in the corresponding month of last year, and 26·5 the average for the corresponding months since 1920. The death rate of residents, exclusive of the Fort and the Pettah Wards, ranged from 19·8 in Maradana East to 6·3 in Kollupitiya.

7. The stillbirths registered during the month numbered 158 (87 males and 71 females), as against 142 in the preceding month and 146 in the corresponding month of last year.

#### Infant Mortality.

8. The deaths of children under one year of age amounted to 365 and corresponded to a rate of 189 per 1,000 births registered during the twelve months ended October, 1930. Reckoned on the births registered during the month only, the rate was 171, as against 157 in the preceding month, 175 in the corresponding month of last year, and 205 the average for the corresponding

months since 1920. There were 316 deaths of children under one year of age whose mothers were residents of the towns, which corresponded to a rate of 170, as against 164 in the preceding month and 176 in the corresponding month of last year.

9. In the city of Colombo the deaths of children under one year of age amounted to 118 and corresponded to a rate of 156 per 1,000 births registered during the twelve months ended October, 1930. Reckoned on the births registered during the month only, the rate was 135, as against 147 in the preceding month, 165 in the corresponding month of last year, and 199 the average for the corresponding months since 1920. There were 101 deaths of children under one year of age whose mothers were residents of the city, which corresponded to a rate of 184, as against 148 in the preceding month and 161 in the corresponding month of last year.

10. The highest mortality was from Pneumonia, to which 11 per cent. of the total deaths were due. Debility (of children under one year of age) caused 10 per cent.; Sennit 7 per cent.; Phthisis 6 per cent.; Anchylostomiasis, Bright's Disease and Nephritis, and Enteritis, each 5 per cent.; Diseases and Accidents of Childbirth, Malaria and Malarial Cachexia, Convulsions, and Dysentery, each 4 per cent.; Intestinal Parasites other than Anchylostomiasis, Diarrhoea, and Prematurity, each 3 per cent.; Accidents and Negligence, Bronchitis, and Influenza, each 2 per cent.; Heart Disease, Enteric Fever, Cancer, Paralysis, Diabetes Mellitus, Cerebral Haemorrhage, and Tetanus, each 1 per cent.

11. In Colombo, the highest mortality was from Phthisis, to which 11 per cent. of the total deaths were due. Pneumonia caused 10 per cent.; Sennit and Debility (of children under one year of age) each 8 per cent.; Enteritis 6 per cent.; Bright's Disease and Nephritis 5 per cent.; Prematurity, Heart Disease, Influenza, Dysentery, Convulsions, Diseases and Accidents of Childbirth, Anchylostomiasis, and Intestinal Parasites other than Anchylostomiasis, each 3 per cent.; Accidents and Negligence, Cancer, Bronchitis, Malaria and Malarial Cachexia, Diabetes Mellitus, and Diarrhoea, each 2 per cent.; Enteric Fever, Paralysis, and Tetanus, each 1 per cent.

12. Two deaths from Plague were registered (in Colombo), as against 1 in the previous month and 1 in the corresponding month of last year.

13. Infectious Diseases reported.—The infectious diseases most prevalent during the month was Phthisis, of which 125 cases were reported (104 in Colombo, 5 each in Galle and Kegalla). Chickenpox followed by 89 cases (58 in Colombo, 7 in Matale); Enteric Fever 53 (24 in Colombo, 7 in Panadure); Dysentery 53 (22 in Colombo, 8 in Kegalla); Continued Fever 20 (8 in Colombo, 7 in Galle); Mumps 8 (4 in Jaffna); Measles 8 (7 in Colombo and 1 in Nuwara Eliya); Diphtheria 2 (in Colombo); Plague 2 (in Colombo); Diarrhoea 1 (in Galle); and Whooping Cough 1 (in Colombo).

#### Meteorology.

14. Rainfall.—Nawalapitiya recorded the highest rainfall (42·13 in.). In other towns rainfall ranged from 33·38 in. in Colombo to 2·63 in. in Hambantota.

15. Mean Temperature.—The mean temperature varied from 81·2° in Mannar to 59·8° in Nuwara Eliya and was 79·2° in Colombo.

#### Appendix.

16. For detailed statistics see Tables I., II., and III. for all towns; and Tables IV. and V. for the city of Colombo.

Registrar-General's Office,  
Colombo, November 24, 1930.

J. C. W. ROGGS,  
Registrar-General.

Table I.—Number of Marriages, Births, Deaths, and Stillbirths registered during October, 1930, the Proportion of Births and Deaths per 1,000 of the Population, per Annum, the Deaths of Children under One Year of Age and their Proportion per 1,000 registered Births, together with the Average Birth Rates in the corresponding Months since 1920, and the Mean Temperature and Rainfall in the Month in each Town of the Island proclaimed under Sections 31–36 of the Ordinance No. 1 of 1895.

All 35 Towns	Principal Towns.	Marriages.		Births.		Deaths.		Stillbirths.		Mortality of Children under One Year of Age.		Mean Temperature, °C., 1920–1926. October–December, 1926–1930.	Rainfall in Inches, 1926–1930.																				
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.																						
1		600	812	659,040	311	6	62	37	1110	1026	2,136	918	779	1,697	87	71	158	469	38	2	33	5	30	3	365	171	189	24	25				
All 35 Towns		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				
Colombo	..	..	..	244,163	27,070	118	42	160	446	429	875	312	255	567	39	30	69	136	38	1	30	9	24	7	118	136	156	79	2				
Negombo	..	..	..	27,639	29,570	34	5	39	49	58	107	25	38	63	2	2	4	15	42	6	42	6	25	1	21	196	207	79	33	38			
Moratuwa	..	..	..	41,858	45,830	29	—	29	67	59	126	55	50	105	5	5	5	5	32	4	37	5	27	0	30	238	261	—	23	30			
Kalutara	..	..	..	13,596	14,170	3	—	—	3	31	24	55	21	19	40	4	3	7	21	45	7	41	3	33	2	8	145	178	—	24	47		
Panadure	..	..	..	10,747	11,740	4	—	—	4	21	20	41	15	16	31	—	3	3	3	41	1	28	3	31	1	9	220	257	—	21	24		
Kandy	..	..	..	32,562	35,210	11	3	2	16	54	38	92	65	44	109	2	3	5	44	30	8	35	6	36	4	20	217	178	75	6			
Teldeniya	..	..	..	637	1,140	—	—	—	—	4	3	7	9	5	14	—	—	7	72	2	—	4	144	4	1	143	302	—	—	—			
Gampola	..	..	..	6,202	6,910	2	—	—	2	9	8	17	16	12	28	2	—	2	16	29	0	35	5	47	7	2	118	95	—	27	79		
Nawalapitiya	..	..	..	3,221	3,930	5	—	—	5	10	8	18	7	4	21	—	2	2	14	53	9	40	0	62	9	1	56	57	—	42	13		
Hatton-Dikoya	..	..	..	2,940	3,020	—	—	—	5	2	7	5	8	13	—	8	—	8	27	3	31	4	50	7	2	286	245	—	24	18			
Matale	..	..	..	7,885	9,170	4	—	—	4	10	11	21	31	21	52	1	2	3	23	27	0	37	5	68	8	4	190	116	—	31	40		
Nuwara Eliya	..	..	..	7,525	8,630	6	—	1	7	21	16	37	6	6	12	1	2	3	3	50	5	37	6	16	4	5	135	171	59	8	18		
Southern.	..	..	..	39,073	39,900	11	—	2	13	79	76	165	55	70	125	7	6	13	26	45	7	34	5	36	9	26	168	194	—	78	4		
Galle	..	..	..	3,347	4,330	—	—	—	2	13	8	6	14	4	5	9	—	—	38	1	23	7	24	5	6	429	744	—	—	—			
Ambalangoda	..	..	..	16,779	17,270	11	—	2	13	36	29	65	20	12	32	2	4	6	10	44	3	38	6	21	8	3	46	54	—	7	38		
Matare	..	..	..	9,104	9,620	4	—	—	4	21	13	34	9	10	19	1	2	3	—	42	0	38	0	23	5	6	147	169	—	11	43		
Wellawaya	..	..	..	2,849	3,070	—	—	—	5	3	8	7	2	9	—	—	1	30	6	56	5	34	5	3	375	252	79	8	2				
Hambantota	..	..	..	4,896	5,060	—	—	—	14	9	23	10	7	17	1	1	2	4	53	5	39	6	39	4	4	174	225	—	8	17			
Tangalle	..	..	..	42,436	44,200†	22	22	65	52	117	62	41	103	2	2	4	3	31	2	33	2	27	4	29	243	254	79	6	19				
Jaffna	..	..	..	3,705	3,770	5	—	5	7	14	4	4	8	2	—	2	2	—	43	7	41	1	25	0	4	286	344	80	0	13			
Mannar	..	..	..	1,663	1,740	1	—	1	3	3	1	2	3	—	—	—	—	1	20	3	24	9	20	3	2	667	436	—	20	73			
Vavuniya	..	..	..	936	1,070	—	—	—	1	1	2	5	—	5	—	—	3	21	9	24	4	54	9	1	500	357	—	19	58				
Batticaloa	..	..	..	10,564	10,940	8	—	8	23	31	54	16	23	39	3	—	3	2	58	1	39	5	42	0	7	130	194	80	0	13			
Kalmunai	..	..	..	2,586	2,630	1	—	1	1	11	5	5	5	10	—	—	3	71	6	48	5	44	8	2	125	218	—	8	84				
Trincomalee	..	..	..	9,414	9,980	2	—	2	12	21	33	6	6	12	—	—	1	38	9	27	3	14	2	3	91	109	80	0	17				
Kurunegala	..	..	..	10,187	11,990	9	3	1	13	14	14	28	46	26	72	5	3	9	38	27	5	32	2	70	7	11	393	318	79	6	30		
Puttalam	..	..	..	6,905	7,880	3	7	10	7	6	13	4	4	8	—	—	1	19	4	27	8	12	0	3	3	231	168	79	3	38			
Kalpitiya	..	..	..	1,608	1,620	—	—	1	1	—	1	4	3	7	—	1	1	—	7	3	20	0	50	8	2	—	523	—	13	61	—		
Chilaw	..	..	..	6,642	7,970	4	—	4	18	11	29	15	12	27	2	—	2	15	42	8	27	6	39	9	3	103	108	—	32	14			
Anuradhapura	..	..	..	7,781	11,000	9	6	8	14	15	10	25	1	1	2	5	1	16	0	18	4	26	8	8	571	496	80	2	15				
Badulla	..	..	..	8,126	9,550	4	—	4	25	26	51	19	10	29	1	1	2	14	62	9	36	7	35	8	8	157	274	73	6	16			
Lunugala	..	..	..	526	540	—	—	1	2	3	2	5	1	1	1	1	1	3	65	8	41	8	109	7	2	667	—	—	—	—			
Ratnapura	..	..	..	7,014	7,980	1	—	1	14	9	23	22	20	42	1	1	2	22	34	0	33	8	62	0	3	130	112	79	4	28			
Kegalla	..	..	..	3,508	4,000	—	—	—	13	13	26	19	12	31	5	7	1	4	27	4	76	0	47	4	6	231	272	442	429	—			
Rambukkana	..	..	..	2,308	3,010	—	—	2	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	4	19	6	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	81	—	—

\* Blanks indicate that there are no observatories or rain gauges.

† Figures not available.

‡ Population of new limits.

Table II.—Births, Deaths, and Infant Mortality of Residents with their corresponding Rates for October, 1930.

Principal Towns. 1	Births.*			Birth Rate, October, 1930. 5	Deaths.			Death Rate (Standardized). 6		Infant Mortality. 11	
	Males. 2	Females. 3	Persons. 4		Males. 6	Females. 7	Persons. 8	October 1930. 9	Average for October, 1920-1929. 10	Number registered during October, 1930. 11	Rate per 1,000 Births registered during October, 1930. 12
All 35 Towns	957	897	1,854	33·1	643	573	1,216	23·5	26·0	316	170
<i>Western.</i>											
Colombo	380	376	756	32·9	228	199	427	21·4	26·5	101	134
Negombo	35	45	80	31·9	18	30	48	19·6	24·3	17	213
Moratuwa	62	57	119	30·6	51	47	98	25·6	27·5	28	235
Kalutara	18	14	32	26·6	12	7	19	15·7	26·5	4	125
Panadure	18	17	35	35·1	14	14	28	29·9	20·6	8	229
<i>Central.</i>											
Kandy	50	32	82	27·4	38	27	65	23·8	25·8	17	207
Teldeniya	4	3	7	72·2	5	2	7	—†	—†	—	—
Gampola	7	6	13	22·2	6	6	12	21·1	19·7	2	154
Awalapitiya	9	8	17	50·9	3	4	7	22·8	33·3	—	—
Hatton-Dikoya	5	2	7	27·3	3	2	5	22·9	36·7	2	286
Matale	10	11	21	27·0	17	12	29	39·8	26·5	3	143
Nuwara Eliya	19	16	35	47·7	6	3	9	13·6	20·0	5	143
<i>Southern.</i>											
Galle	69	64	133	39·3	42	57	99	28·6	22·8	25	188
Ambalangoda	8	6	14	38·1	4	5	9	24·3	—†	6	429
Matara	33	26	59	40·2	10	12	22	14·7	25·7	3	51
Weligama	21	13	34	42·0	9	9	18	20·6	16·5	5	147
Hambantota	5	2	7	26·8	6	2	8	30·5	31·9	3	429
Tangalla	12	9	21	48·9	7	6	13	30·0	21·9	4	190
<i>Northern.</i>											
Jaffna	60	51	111	29·6	58	41	99	27·3	27·6	28	252
Maunar	7	6	13	40·6	3	3	6	19·1	22·5	3	231
Mullaittivu	—	2	2	13·5	1	2	3	21·1	30·2	2	—
Vavuniya	1	1	2	21·9	2	—	2	25·7	27·6	1	500
<i>Eastern.</i>											
Batticaloa	22	31	53	57·0	16	21	37	41·5	26·9	7	122
Kalmunai	10	5	15	67·1	3	1	4	18·0	—†	1	67
Trincomales	12	19	31	36·6	5	6	11	18·6	28·2	3	97
<i>North-Western.</i>											
Kurunegala	8	9	17	16·7	21	12	33	37·6	29·3	11	647
Puttalam	7	6	13	19·4	4	4	8	13·0	35·2	3	231
Kalpitiya	1	—	1	7·3	4	3	7	58·3	—†	2	—
Chilaw	15	8	23	34·0	8	4	12	20·4	25·1	1	43
<i>North-Central.</i>											
Anuradhapura	6	8	14	15·0	11	9	20	25·6	38·2	8	571
<i>Uva.</i>											
Badulla	24	25	49	60·4	10·1	5	15	18·9	35·2	5	102
Lunugala	1	1	2	43·9	—	—	—	49·5	—†	1	500
<i>Sabaragamuwa.</i>											
Ratnapura	13	7	20	29·5	9	11	20	32·2	21·0	2	100
Kegalla	3	6	9	26·5	7	2	9	29·6	15·3	2	222
Rambukkana	2	5	7	27·4	1	4	5	—†	—†	3	429

\* Births of infants whose mothers were residents of the towns.

† Deaths of children under one year of age whose mothers were residents of the towns.

‡ Figures not available.



Table III.—Causes of Deaths by Sex registered during October, 1930, in each Town of the Island proclaimed under sections 31–36 of the Ordinance No. 1 of 1895—continued.

Causes of Death.	Southern Province.													Northern Province.								
	Galle.		Ambalan-goda.		Matara.		Welligama.		Hamban-tota.		Tangalla.		Jaffna.		Mannar.		Mullaittivu.		Vavu-niya.			
	Males. 29	Females. 30	Males. 31	Females. 32	Males. 33	Females. 34	Males. 35	Females. 36	Males. 37	Females. 38	Males. 39	Females. 40	Males. 41	Females. 42	Males. 43	Females. 44	Males. 45	Females. 46	Males. 47	Females. 48		
All Causes ..	55	70	4	5	20	12	9	10	7	2	10	7	62	41	4	4	1	2	5	—		
I.—Infantile Mortality ..	14	12	3	3	2	1	3	2	1	2	4	—	19	10	—	4	1	1	1	—		
A.—One Week and under.																						
1 Prematurity ..	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
2 Debility ..	5	4	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 Convulsions ..	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 Tetanus ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 Bronchitis ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6 Pneumonia ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7 Other Causes ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
B.—Over One Week and under One Year.																						
1 Prematurity ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 Debility ..	1	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
3 Convulsions ..	1	3	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	1	—	1	—	—
4 Diarrhoea ..	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
5 Enteritis ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6 Tetanus ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7 Bronchitis ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 Pneumonia ..	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
9 Syphilis ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 Other Causes ..	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
II.—General Mortality (1 Year and Over) ..	41	58	1	2	18	11	6	8	6	—	6	7	43	31	4	—	—	—	—	—	1	4
1 Plague ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 Smallpox ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 Chickenpox ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 Measles ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 Influenza ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6 Enteric Fever ..	3	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
7 Malaria and Malarial Cachexia ..	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	9	6	1	—	—
8 Cholera ..	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
9 Diarrhoea ..	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	2	—	—	1	—
10 Enteritis ..	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
11 Dysentery ..	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
12 Anchylostomiasis or Dochmias Duodenalis ..	3	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
13 Diseases due to other Intestinal Parasites ..	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
14 Cancer ..	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
15 Phthisis ..	—	2	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—
16 Other Tuberculous Diseases ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17 Anæmia ..	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—
18 Diabetes Mellitus ..	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
19 Paralysis ..	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
20 Convulsions ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21 Tetanus ..	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22 Heart Disease ..	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
23 Bronchitis ..	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24 Pneumonia ..	—	1	2	8	—	—	4	1	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
25 Other Diseases of the Respiratory System ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26 Bright's Disease and Nephritis ..	—	7	4	—	—	—	2	1	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	—
27 Puerperal Eclampsia ..	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
28 Puerperal Septicæmia ..	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
29 Accidents of Childbirth ..	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
30 Accidents and Negligence ..	—	2	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	13	8	—	—
31 Homicide ..	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
32 Suicide ..	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
33 Execution ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34 All Other Causes ..	—	10	19	—	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	13	8	—	3

Table III.—Causes of Deaths by Sex registered during October, 1930, in each Town of the Island proclaimed under sections 31–36 of the Ordinance No. 1 of 1895—continued.

Causes of Death.	Eastern Province.						North-Western Province.						North Central Province.		Province of Uva.						
	Batti-calaoa.		Kalmu-nai.		Trinco-malee.		Kurune-gala.		Puttalam.		Kalpitiya.		Chilaw.		Anuradha-pura.		Badulla.		Lunu-gala.		
	Males. 49	Females. 50	Males. 51	Females. 52	Males. 53	Females. 54	Males. 55	Females. 56	Males. 57	Females. 58	Males. 59	Females. 60	Males. 61	Females. 62	Males. 63	Females. 64	Males. 65	Females. 66	Males. 67	Females. 68	
All Causes ..	16	23	5	5	6	6	46	26	4	4	4	3	15	12	15	10	19	10	2	3	
I.—Infantile Mortality ..	4	3	2	—	1	2	9	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	6	6	2	1	1	
A.—One Week and under.																					
1 Prematurity ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 Debility ..	2	—	1	—	—	—	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	4	3	—	1	—
3 Convulsions ..	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
4 Tetanus ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 Bronchitis ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6 Pneumonia ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7 Other Causes ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
B.—Over One Week and under One Year.																					
1 Prematurity ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 Debility ..	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
3 Convulsions ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 Diarrhoea ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 Enteritis ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6 Tetanus ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7 Bronchitis ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 Pneumonia ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9 Syphilis ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 Other Causes ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
I.—General Mortality (1 Year and Over) ..	12	20	3	5	5	4	37	24	2	3	3	2	14	10	13	4	13	8	1	2	
1 Plague ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 Smallpox ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 Chickenpox ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 Measles ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 Influenza ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6 Enteric Fever ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
7 Malaria and Malarial Cachexia ..	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	2	2	—
8 Cholera ..	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
9 Diarrhoea ..	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—
10 Enteritis ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—
11 Dysentery ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—
12 Ankylostomiasis or Dochmias Duodenalis ..	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
13 Diseases due to other Intestinal Parasites ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14 Cancer ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 Phthisis ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 Other Tuberculous Diseases ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17 Anaemia ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 Diabetes Mellitus ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19 Paralysis ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 Convulsions ..	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
21 Tetanus ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22 Heart Disease ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
23 Bronchitis ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24 Pneumonia ..	5	2	1	1	—	—	—	9	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	4	3	—
25 Other Diseases of the Respiratory System ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26 Bright's Disease and Nephritis ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—
27 Puerperal Eclampsia ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
28 Puerperal Septicæmia ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
29 Accidents of Childbirth ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 Accidents and Negligence ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
31 Homicide ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
32 Suicide ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
33 Execution ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34 All Other Causes ..	2	4	1	1	2	1	8	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	2	1	—

Table III.—Causes of Deaths by Sex registered during October, 1930, in each Town of the Island proclaimed under sections 31–36 of the Ordinance No. 1 of 1895—continued.

Causes of Death.	Province of Sabaragamuwa.						Deaths among all Races.													
	Ratnapura.		Kegalla.		Rambuk-kana.		Europeans.		Burghers.		Sinhalese.		Tamil.		Moors.		Malays.		Others.	
	Males. 69	Females. 70	Males. 71	Females. 72	Males. 73	Females. 74	Males. 75	Females. 76	Males. 77	Females. 78	Males. 79	Females. 80	Males. 81	Females. 82	Males. 83	Females. 84	Males. 85	Females. 86	Males. 87	Females. 88
All Causes ..	22	20	19	12	1	4	2	—	18	16	497	475	268	192	106	76	11	14	16	6
I.—Infantile Mortality ..	2	1	3	3	1	2	—	—	4	3	115	99	52	35	26	21	4	2	4	—
4.—One Week and under.									2	1	19 30	16 29	6 23	1 11	1 4	1 5	— 1	— 1	— 1	— 2
1 Prematurity ..	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 Debility ..	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 Convulsions ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 Tetanus ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 Bronchitis ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6 Pneumonia ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7 Other Causes ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
B.—Over One Week and under One Year.																				
1 Prematurity ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 Debility ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 Convulsions ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 Diarrhea ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 Enteritis ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6 Tetanus ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7 Bronchitis ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 Pneumonia ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9 Syphilis ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 Other Causes ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
II.—General Mortality (1 Year and Over) ..	20	19	16	9	—	2	2	—	14	13	882	376	216	157	80	55	7	12	12	6
1 Plague ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 Smallpox ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 Chickenpox ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 Measles ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 Influenza ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6 Enteric Fever ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7 Malaria and Malarial Cachexia ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 Cholera ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9 Diarrhea ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 Enteritis ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11 Dysentery ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12 Ankylostomiasis or Dochmias Duodenalis ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13 Diseases due to other Intestinal Parasites ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14 Cancer ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 Phthisis ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 Other Tuberculous Diseases ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17 Anæmia ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 Diabetes Mellitus ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19 Paralysis ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 Convulsions ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21 Tetanus ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22 Heart Disease ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
23 Bronchitis ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24 Pneumonia ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 Other Diseases of the Respiratory System ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26 Bright's Disease and Nephritis ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
27 Puerperal Eclampsia ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
28 Puerperal Septicæmia ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
29 Accidents of Childbirth ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 Accidents and Negligence ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
31 Homicide ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
32 Suicide ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
33 Execution ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34 All Other Causes ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	9	3	4	2	—	—	—	—	5	4	92	77	49	26	24	12	1	7	1	1

Table V.—Causes of Deaths by Sex registered during the Month of October, 1930.

Causes of Death.	City of Colombo.				DEATHS AMONG																															
	M 2	F 3	Total 4	Fort and Galle Race.				Pettah.				St. Pauls.				S. Sebastian.				Kotahena North.				Kotahena South.				New Bazaar.				Madrada Hos- pitals.				Maradana North
1	2	3	4	M 5	F 6	M 7	F 8	M 9	F 10	M 11	F 12	M 13	F 14	M 15	F 16	M 17	F 18	M 19	F 20	M 21	F 22															
All Causes	312	255	567	—	—	2	1	20	21	8	8	13	13	26	24	20	22	142	96	17	15															
I.—Infantile Mortality	71	47	118	—	—	1	1	4	4	4	2	1	3	6	6	8	8	24	13	2	1															
A.—One Week and under.																																				
1. Prematurity	10	8	18																																	
2. Debility	17	11	28																																	
3. Convulsions	2	1	3																																	
4. Tetanus																																				
5. Bronchitis																																				
6. Pneumonia																																				
7. Other Causes	2*	1†	3																																	
B.—Over 1 Week and under 1 Year.																																				
1. Prematurity	1	1	1																																	
2. Debility	11	6	17																																	
3. Convulsions	6	2	8																																	
4. Diarrhoea	1		1																																	
5. Enteritis	6	6	12																																	
6. Tetanus																																				
7. Bronchitis																																				
8. Pneumonia	4	6	10																																	
9. Syphilis		2	2																																	
10. Other Causes	11‡	4§	15																																	
II.—General Mortality (1 Year and Over)	241	208	449	—	—	1	—	16	17	4	6	12	10	20	18	12	14	118	83	15	14															
1. Plague	1	1	2																																	
2. Smallpox																																				
3. Chickenpox																																				
4. Measles																																				
5. Influenza	4	8	12																																	
6. Enteric Fever	5	2	7																																	
7. Malaria and Malarial Cachexia	5	4	9																																	
8. Cholera																																				
9. Diarrhoea	4	4	8																																	
10. Enteritis	12	12	24					1	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	3	1	2	7	7	1	4													
11. Dysentery	11	6	17					2	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	22	7	7	1													
12. Ankylostomiasis or Duodenitis	4	11	15																	4	11															
13. Diseases due to other Intestinal Parasites	2	13	15																	3	3	2	2	1												
14. Cancer	8	4	12					3	2											7	7	1	4													
15. Phthisis	32	25	57																																	
16. Other Tuberculous Diseases	3	2	5																	3	2	1	1	1												
17. Anæmia		1	1																																	
18. Diabetes Mellitus	8	1	9																																	
19. Paralysis	4	3	7																																	
20. Convulsions	5	1	6																																	
21. Tetanus	2	4	6																																	
22. Heart Disease	12	7	19																																	
23. Bronchitis	8	5	13																																	
24. Pneumonia	32	14	46																																	
25. Other Diseases of the Respiratory System	1	3	4																																	
26. Bright's Disease and Nephritis	13	15	28																																	
27. Puerperal Eclampsia																																				
28. Puerperal Septicæmia																																				
29. Accidents of Childbirth																																				
30. Accidents and Negligence	8	5	13																																	
31. Homicide	1		1																																	
32. Suicide	1		1																																	
33. Execution	1		1																																	
34. All Other Causes	54‡	41§	95																																	

\* One death from asphyxia neonatorum and constipation.

† One death from spina bifida.

‡ Six deaths from influenza, and 1 each from pemphigus, rickets, worms, parotid abscess and thrush.

§ One death each from influenza, malarial fever, basal meningitis and gastritis.

|| Here are included 22 deaths from senility.

¶ Here are included 23 deaths from senility.



Table IV.—Number of Births, Deaths, and Stillbirths registered during the Month of October, 1930, and the Deaths of Children under One Year, and their Proportion per 1,000 of the registered Births, together with the Average Birth and Death Rates for the corresponding Months of 1922–1929, in each Sanitary Ward of the City of Colombo.

Wards,	Population (exclusive of the Military and Shipping) estimated to the middle of 1930, by Intercensal Increase. of March 18, 1921.	Per Mills per Annum.												Its proportion to the number of children under one year of age registered during the year ended October, 1930.		
		Deaths including Deaths in Hospitals and Jails.						Deaths of Residents.								
		Stillbirths.	Births.	Deaths in Town Hospitals and Jails.	Deaths of Non- residents in Town Hospitals and Jails.	Deaths of Residents.	Birth Rate, October, 1930.	Average for Oct., 1922–29.	Average for Oct., 1922–29.	Standard- ized Death Rate October, 1930.*	Average for Oct., 1922–29.	Average for Oct., 1922–29.	Average for Oct., 1922–29.			
City of Colombo ..	244,163	20,700	446	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	156		
Fort and Galle Face ..	..	2,690	2,980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Pettah ..	7,601	8,430	3	1	4	—	—	2	1	3	—	3	5·6	131		
Sri. Paul's ..	23,395	25,940	30	26	66	—	—	20	21	41	—	41	2·8	182		
San Sebastian ..	11,492	12,740	11	10	21	—	—	1	8	8	—	16	19·4	290		
Kotahena North ..	18,683	20,710	28	29	57	—	—	2	2	13	26	—	25	22·5		
Kotahena South ..	27,488	30,480	20	27	47	3	—	3	26	24	50	—	50	18·2		
New Bazaar ..	23,341	25,880	40	40	80	—	—	3	3	20	42	—	42	22·7		
Maradana Hospitals ..	—	—	162	144	306	30	19	49	142	96	238	131	107	—		
Maradana North ..	30,404	33,700	34	44	78	—	1	1	17	15	32	—	32	23·5		
Maradana East ..	8,593	9,530	12	12	24	1	—	1	15	6	21	5	16	26·5		
Maradana South (exclusive of Hospitals) ..	18,531	20,550	25	15	40	—	2	2	14	7	21	—	21	16·0		
Slate Island ..	21,664	23,900	32	29	61	2	1	3	14	19	33	—	32	27·5		
Kollupitiya ..	23,752	26,340	21	20	41	1	1	2	8	8	16	—	14	18·3		
Wellawatta North ..	15,816	17,530	11	15	26	2	—	2	9	10	19	—	19	17·5		
Wellawatta South ..	10,813	11,990	17	17	34	—	—	4	5	9	—	9	33·4	104		

\* Standardized death rates for the wards of the city are not available.

† The city rate is worked differently from the ward rates, and takes into account events in hospitals, &c. not assigned to wards.