

SUPPLEMENT

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VITAL STATISTICS OF CEYLON.

REPORT OF THE REGISTRAR-GENERAL FOR THE SECOND QUARTER OF 1895.

I.—Population.

The estimated population of the Island on the last day of the quarter was 3,203,865, an increase of 18,590 on the previous quarter, due to an excess of 3,801 births over deaths, and of 14,789 arrivals over departures of Indian coolies.

Table I. in the appendix gives the area and estimated population of each Province and District of the Island in the quarter.

Arrivals and Departures of Indian Coolies.—The total number of Indian coolies who arrived in the Island this quarter (38,469) was 14 per cent. higher than the average number for the second quarter of the last four years (33,710), while the departures (23,680) showed an excess of 29 per cent. on the average for the second quarters of the last four years (18,339).

II.—Marriages.

Marriages.—The number of general marriages—*i.e.*, marriages other than Kandyan or Muhammadan—registered in this quarter was 2,862, and of Kandyan marriages 1,932. The number of Kandyan marriages this quarter, though considerably less than in the last quarter (7,723) is more than double the usual number, the increase being due to the pressure brought to bear on the people by the Government Agents under instructions from Government to register marriages.

Table VII. in the appendix shows the marriages solemnized among the general community in every Province and district of the Island, the civil condition, nationality, the highest, lowest, and mean ages of the parties, the mode of solemnization, the number of bridegrooms and brides who were unable to sign their names in the register, &c.

Table VIII. gives similar information in respect of Kandyans.

First Marriages; Re-marriages.—Of the 2,862 general marriages, 2,491 (equal to 87 per cent.) were between bachelors and spinsters, 59 between bachelors and widows, 289 between widowers and spinsters, 47 between widowers and widows, 2 between divorced men and spinsters, and 4 between divorced women and bachelors. Of the 1,932 Kandyan marriages, 1,574 (equal to 81 per cent.) were between bachelors and spinsters, 85 between bachelors and widows, 152 between widowers and spinsters, 53 between widowers and widows, 34 between divorced men and spinsters, 4 between divorced men and widows, 25 between divorced women and bachelors, 3 between divorced women and widowers, and 2 between divorced men and divorced women.

Age at Marriage.—The mean age at marriage for the general community was 28·0 for males and 20·7 for females; and for Kandyans 28 for males and 23 for females.

Minors.—In the general community 6 per cent. of the bridegrooms and 67 per cent. of the brides were under 21, and amongst the Kandyans 10 per cent. of the bridegrooms and 50 per cent. of the brides were under 21.

Mixed Marriages.—There were 12 mixed marriages in the quarter: 3 between Europeans and Burghers, 1 between a European and a Siphalese, 1 between a European and a Tamil, 4 between Siphalese and Tamils.

Signature in Marriage Register.—Of the 5,724 persons married among the general community this quarter, 704 men and 2,191 women signed the register with marks; that is to say, 75 per cent. of the men and 23 per cent. of the women were able to write their names. Of the 3,864 persons married among the Kandyans, 741 men and 1,873 women signed the register with marks, *i.e.*, 62 per cent. of the men and 3 per cent. of the women were able to write their names.

III.—Births and Deaths.

Births.—The births registered in the quarter numbered 25,078, and were in the proportion of 33·0 to 1,000 persons living, as against 30·4, the average of the corresponding period for the ten years 1885–94 and 34·2 the rate in the second quarter of last year.

Deaths.—The deaths registered in the quarter amounted to 21,277, including 40 Europeans, 111 Burghers, 14,749 Sinhalese, 4,738 Tamils, 1,537 Moors, 68 Malays, and 34 others, and corresponded to an annual rate of 28·0 per 1,000.

The Births and Deaths and their Rates in this quarter are compared in the following statement with the results obtained in the previous quarter, the second quarter of the past year, and the average of the corresponding quarter in the ten years 1885–94:—

TABLE A.

		Births.	Deaths.	Per Mille per Annum.	Birth-rate.	Death-rate.
Average of ten previous second quarters in 1885–94	...	22,407	20,088	30·4	...	27·2
Second quarter of 1894	...	25,864	22,502	34·2	...	29·8
First quarter of 1895	...	25,227	21,594	33·6	...	28·7
Second quarter of 1895	...	25,078	21,277	33·0	...	28·0

It will thus appear that the birth and the death-rates of the Island in the present quarter exceeded the average of the corresponding period of the last ten years.

Table II. in the appendix gives similar information to Table A in respect of each Province and district in the Island. Table I. gives the births and deaths according to sex, and births according to legitimacy; Table IX. the births according to nationality and sex; Table X. illegitimate births according to nationality and sex; Table XI. the deaths for each month of the quarter according to nationality for every Province and district. The causes of death for every Province and district are shown in Table XIII.; and for the estates in the Central, Uva, and Sabaragamuwa Provinces, and in the Kalutara District of the Western Province, in Table XIII.; and for the town of Colombo (according to wards) in Table XIV. Table XV. shows the period of life at which the deaths of the various races occurred in every district.

Age at Death.—The deaths of infants under one year of age numbered 3,915, and were in the proportion of 156 deaths to 1,000 births. The rate of infant mortality varied in different districts, from 281 (for all races) in Puttalam, 259 (for Sinhalese) in Kandy, 255 (for Sinhalese) in Kurunégala, 203 (for Sinhalese) in Mátalé, 189 (for Sinhalese) in Badulla, 186 (for all races) in Batticaloa, 173 (for Sinhalese) in Ratnapura, 160 (for Sinhalese) in Nuwara Eliya, 141 (for Sinhalese) in Hambantota, and 140 (for Sinhalese) in Kégalla. 36 deaths were reported to be of centenarians (18 males and 18 females).

Sex.—Of the total number of births (25,078), 12,882 were males and 12,196 were females, i.e., 106 males to 100 females. Of the total number of deaths (21,277), 10,970 were males and 10,307 were females. Out of equal numbers living of each sex there died 944 males to 100 females.

IV.—State of Public Health.

The general health of the population of the Island this quarter was about the average for the second quarter of the last ten years 1885–94 (27·2), the registered mortality for this quarter being 28·0.

Tables III., IV., V., and VI. in the appendix show the births and deaths, the birth-rates and the death-rates for all ages and for infants in the several districts of the Island, and in the subdivisions of those districts for this quarter, for the immediately preceding quarter, for the second quarter of last year, and the average for the corresponding period of the last four years 1891–94. The rates shown are for the Sinhalese only in the Sinhalese districts, and for the Tamils only in Tamil districts. These separate rates furnish more trustworthy data for comparing the relative sanitary condition of those districts and divisions of the Island than if the rates included other nationalities temporarily resident in them. In the Puttalam District, where the Sinhalese and Muhammadans are found in almost equal numbers, and in the Batticaloa District, where the Tamils and Muhammadans are almost in equal numbers, the rates of the different sections of the population as well as of all races are given.

Western Province.—In the Western, as in most of the other Provinces lying in the wet zone of the Island (i.e., the region receiving the south-west monsoon rains, and having an annual rainfall of 60 in. and over), the death-rate, though not varying considerably from quarter to quarter, is usually highest in the second quarter owing to epidemics of malarial fever which occur on the setting in of the south-west monsoon rains and continue during the wet season, which lasts till the end of the quarter. The Province shows, however, a lower death-rate this quarter (19 per 1,000) than in the last (20 per 1,000), and a reduction of 3 per 1,000 on its mean rate for the corresponding period in 1891–94 (21 per 1,000). Yet the death-rate for the quarter was higher than the rate for the Northern Province, which, as usual in the second quarter, occupies the position maintained in the other quarters by the Western as the healthiest Province of the Island.

The death-rate of the Colombo District, exclusive of the Municipality, declined from a mean annual rate in the second quarter of the last four years (1891–94) of 18·8 to 16·7 this quarter. This reduction was shared by every division comprised in the district. In Alutkuru kóralé South and in Salpiti kóralé the rates were even lower than for last quarter, while the death-rates of Héwágam and Siyané kóralés this quarter, though an improvement on the corresponding period of 1891–94, were higher than in the last quarter, and considerably above the rates of the other two divisions (Alutkuru kóralé South and Salpiti kóralé), due probably to the prevalence, though in a milder form than usual, of malaria, to which Héwágam and Siyané kóralés are more liable.

The Negombo District is usually unhealthy in the second quarter, and more frequently subject to epidemics of malarial fever than the other two districts of the Province. In the last four years the death-rate for the period averaged 29·2 per 1,000, from which it fell to 21·6 this quarter, a lower rate than in the last quarter, when the death-rate was 23·7. The absence in the quarter of the usual prevalence of malarial fever, which results from the overflow of the Maha-oya, probably accounts for the reduced mortality. In Alutkuru kóralé North the death-rate fell from 19·4 in the last quarter to 19·2 this quarter, and was 6 per 1,000 below the mean rate of the corresponding period in 1891–94 (24·5), while in Hápítigam kóralé (the division most subject to malaria) the death-rate (24·0), though lower than the mean rate for the period (36·9), was 5 per 1,000 above the rate for last quarter (19·4).

The Kalutara District was, as in the last quarter, healthier than Colombo or Negombo, and shows a death-rate of 15·5, the lowest recorded in any district of the Island.

Southern Province.—The deaths among the Sinhalese living in the Southern Province corresponded to a rate of 22·3, being 7 per 1,000 lower than the rate for last quarter (29·3), and 3 per 1,000 lower than the mean rate for the

corresponding period in 1891–94 (25·7). This improvement is noticeable in the Mátara and Hambantota Districts both of which show better death-rates than usual. In Mátara the death-rate fell from a mean annual rate of 25 per 1,000 in the second quarter of 1891–94 to 20 per 1,000, with a decline in Gangaboda pattywa of 8 per 1,000 (from 27·0 in the second quarter of 1891–94 to 18·6 in the present quarter), in Mátara Four Gravets, outside the Local Board limits, a decline of 7 per 1,000 (from 21·8 in the second quarter of 1891–94 to 14·8 in the present quarter); in Kandaboda pattywa a decline of 6 per 1,000 (from 34·1 in the second quarter of 1891–94 to 27·5 in the present quarter); in Wellaboda pattywa a decline of 5 per 1,000 (from 23·8 in the second quarter of 1891–94 to 18·4 in the present quarter); in Mátara Town a decline of 4 per 1,000 (from 25·9 in the second quarter of 1891–94 to 21·6 in the present quarter); and in Weligam kóralé a decline of 2 per 1,000 (from 19·7 in the second quarter of 1891–94 to 17·5 in the present quarter). Only in Morawak kóralé has the death-rate exceeded the average. In Hambantota the improvement was even greater than in Mátara, the death-rate falling to 25·9 from 33·8 in the second quarter of 1891–94, with a decline of 8 per 1,000. The Galle District maintained its normal health this quarter.

North-Western Province.—The death-rate of Kurunégala District (which contains more than three-fourths of the Siphalese resident in the Province) was in the quarter at the annual rate of 41·7 per 1,000, a proportion which, though nearly the same as in the last quarter (42·5), was considerably lower than the mean rate (48·4) for the second quarter of 1891–94. This reduction is noticeable in nearly all the divisions of the district, but is most marked in Dambadeniya and in Hiriyala and Katugampola hatpatty divisions. In Dambadeniya the death-rate fell from 56·4 (the mean rate for the second quarter in 1891–94) to 33·7 this quarter; in Hiriyala from a mean rate of 47·8 to 40·1 this quarter; and in Katugampola hatpatty from a mean rate of 30·9 to 23·1 this quarter.

The Chilaw District was this quarter more than twice as healthy as the Kurunégala District. The deaths recorded corresponded to a rate of 19·7, as against 41·7 for Kurunégala, and varied from 18·6 in Pitigal kóralé South to 27·9 in Pitigal kóralé North.

Central Province.—The health of the Central Province during the quarter has been exceptionally bad, and the mortality has greatly exceeded the average, rising to 43·6 from a mean rate of 33·9 in the corresponding quarter of 1891–94.

The death-rate of Nuwara Eliya District in this period was better than usual, and declined from 27·9 (the mean rate in the second quarter of 1891–94) to 25·2 this quarter, and in Mátalé the rate declined from 43·9 (the mean rate in the second quarter of 1891–94) to 42·4 this quarter. The southern and the eastern divisions of Mátalé, adjoining the Kandy District (Mátalé South and Mátalé East) show, however, an excess of mortality of 5 per 1,000 on their average, while the northern division (Mátalé North) has a death-rate (32·6) 15 per 1,000 lower than the average (47·1). The increase in the mortality of the Province was due, therefore, to the unhealthiness of the Kandy District, which had an unprecedentedly high death-rate (48·9), higher even than Mátalé (one of the unhealthiest districts of the Island), and 50 per cent. over its own mean rate for the same period in 1891–94 (32·2). This great rise was due to an epidemic of dysentery and diarrhoea, which caused in the quarter 1,606 deaths out of a total of 2,808 from all causes, and occurred mainly in the Pata Dumbara, Pata Héwaheta, and the Yatinuwara divisions of the district, in each of which the death-rate recorded has more than doubled the usual rate for the period. It was 63·3 this quarter in Pata Dumbara, as against 29·1 in the corresponding period of 1891–94; 60·3 in Pata Héwaheta, as against 28·8 in the corresponding period of 1891–94; and 78·5 in Yatinuwara, as against 39·0 in the corresponding period of 1891–94. Among the other divisions, Udunuwarra has the greatest increase, an increase of 75 per cent. (from 31·0 in the second quarter of 1891–94 to 54·6 this quarter), and then the town of Kandy, in which the death-rate was one-third higher, increasing from 24·3 in the second quarter of 1891–94 to 33·4 this quarter, and the division of Harispattu, in which the death-rate (44·4) was about one-fourth higher. The only division which forms an exception is Uda Bulatgama, the death-rate of which fell to 18·2 from 22·5 in the second quarter of 1891–94.

Province of Sabaragamuwa.—The Ratnapura District maintained in the quarter its usual health, the death-rate recorded being 34·1, exactly the same proportion as the average for the corresponding period of the last four years 1891–94. In Kégalla, the other district included in the Province of Sabaragamuwa, the death-rate (35·1) was 4 per 1,000 lower than the mean rate for the period (39·2), but increased very considerably on the rate of last quarter (24·5). This heavy mortality in the second quarter is usual in the district, and is due to the prevalence of malarial fever, which commences soon after the first south-west monsoon rainfall and continues throughout the wet season, a favourable period for the development of malaria in the district. The divisions which suffer most from this cause are Kinigoda and Galboda, the death-rates of which have as usual been high, and exceeded 50 per 1,000. In Panawal kóralé the death-rate recorded equalled 41·8.

The rates in the other divisions were lower than 40 per 1,000.

Province of Uva.—The Province of Uva, which is identical with the Badulla District, has, like the Central Province, a death-rate (38·7) higher than in the last quarter (35·8), and than in the corresponding period of 1891–94 (36·4). In Udukinda, which is the unhealthiest division in the quarter, the death-rate increased from 31·5 (the mean rate for the second quarter in 1891–94) to 58·1 in the present quarter, while in Wellaway (the division usually the unhealthiest in the district) the rate fell from 60·0 to 42·8.

North-Central Province.—The death-rate of the Siphalese population in the North-Central Province was one-fourth less than the average rate for the period, being 33·1 this quarter as against 44·0 in the second quarter of 1891–94. The reduction is noticeable in all the divisions of the Province except in Tamankaduwa, which shows a rise from 30 in the second quarter of 1891–94 to 48 in this quarter.

Northern Province.—As usual in the second quarter of the year, the Northern Province maintains the first place, as the healthiest Province of the Island, with a death-rate of 18·2 per 1,000.

The death-rate of Jaffna District (17·2), which contains more than nine-tenths of the Tamils living in the Province was 2 per 1,000 lower than the average for the corresponding period of 1891–94 (19·1). In Mannár the rate declined by more than half, from 51·7 in the second quarter of 1891–94 to 24·4 this quarter; in Mullaittivu it declined from 44·8 in the second quarter of 1891–94 to 34·8 this quarter; and in Vavuniya from 37·2 to 31·5.

Eastern Province.—The health of the Tamil population in the Eastern Province improved this quarter (29·1) on the average of the corresponding period of the last four years (34·6). The Tamil death-rate in the Batticaloa District declined from an average of 32·9 in the second quarter of 1891–94 to 28·9 this quarter, while the rate among the Muhammadans declined even more, being 26·7 this quarter as against 36·5 in the corresponding period of 1891–94.

In the Trincomalee District the decline was even greater than in Batticaloa, the Tamil death-rate here being in this quarter (30·0) 12 per 1,000 lower than the average (42·3).

V.—Causes of Death.

The causes of death registered in the Island during the quarter are given in Table XII. in the appendix. They may be summarized as follows:—

TABLE B.

District.	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fevers.	Dysentery and Diarrhoea	Violence.				All other Causes.	Total.
					Accidents	Homicide	Suicide.	Execution.		
CEYLON ...	134	3	5,993	5,883	375	33	28	5	8,823	21,277
Colombo ...	13	1	743	376	53	11	2	—	1,364	2,566
Negombō ...	7	—	382	63	20	4	2	—	309	787
Kalutara ...	2	—	180	215	22	1	4	—	406	830
Kandy ...	15	—	241	1,606	37	2	3	—	904	2,808
Mátalé ...	8	—	166	261	7	—	1	—	318	756
Nuwara Eliya ...	5	—	55	340	17	—	—	—	382	799
Jaffna ...	—	—	584	48	22	2	4	—	706	1,366
Mannár ...	—	—	45	19	1	—	—	—	63	128
Mullaittivu ...	—	—	26	6	3	—	—	—	26	61
Vavuniya ...	—	—	25	7	1	—	—	—	27	60
Galle ...	2	1	372	405	19	1	2	—	606	1,408
Mátarā ...	—	—	333	276	17	1	1	4	300	932
Hambantotā ...	—	—	295	117	17	1	—	—	130	560
Batticaloa ...	1	—	382	108	17	—	—	—	395	903
Trincomalee ...	—	—	67	25	2	—	—	—	74	168
Kurunégala ...	42	—	700	534	28	4	3	—	957	2,268
Puttalam ...	1	—	136	35	2	1	—	—	124	299
Chilaw ...	2	—	138	44	11	—	—	—	143	338
Anurádhapura ...	1	—	248	125	7	—	—	—	210	591
Badulla ...	2	—	260	650	17	2	1	1	434	1,367
Ratnapura ...	3	—	245	276	28	—	1	—	361	914
Kégalla ...	30	1	370	347	27	3	1	—	589	1,368

Fever and Diarrhoeal Diseases.—Of the 21,277 deaths registered in the quarter, 5,993 were reported as due to various forms of fever and 6,017 to diarrhoeal diseases, i.e., fever and diarrhoeal diseases contributed each 28 per cent. of the total deaths from all causes. Under the head "Diarrhoeal Diseases" is included cholera, which accounted for 134 deaths, and to which cause probably many deaths really due to acute diarrhoea have been attributed. Smallpox accounts for 3 deaths this quarter (1 in Colombo, 1 in Galle, and 1 in Kégalla), measles to 83 (of which 20 were in Colombo and 15 in Galle), chickenpox to 11 (of which 4 in Mátara), and whooping cough to 13.

The other chief natural causes of deaths were infantile convulsions 1,439, general dropsy 532, anaemia 391, debility 617, phthisis 553, pneumonia 274, bronchitis 139, asthma 66, pleurisy 27, worms 661, thrush 196, dochmias duodenalis 71 (26 in Kégalla, 21 in Kandy, 5 in Kalutara, 7 in Badulla, and 8 in Colombo), puerperal convulsions 370, childbirth 122, old age 279, premature birth 91 (of which 55 in Badulla), parangi 42 (of which 23 in Kurunégala), scrofula 103 (of which 46 in Kurunégala), want of breast milk 48 (of which 10 in Badulla, 16 in Kandy, and 5 in Mátalé), malarial cachexia 70, hydrophobia 13 (Galle 3, Colombo 3, and Mátara and Hambantotā 2 in each, and Kurunégala, Kégalla, and Kandy 1 in each).

Deaths by Violence.—Of the 441 deaths attributed to these causes, 95 are attributed to fall from trees, 83 to drowning, 50 to snake-bites, 21 to burns and scalds, 14 to gunshot wounds, 13 to injury at birth, 7 to fall from height other than from trees, 6 to lightning, 5 to crocodile, 3 to sunstroke.

Twenty-eight deaths were attributed to suicide, of which the majority (16) were by hanging, 2 by gunshot, 2 by cut or stab wound, and 8 otherwise.

Thirty-three deaths were attributed to murder and other forms of homicide (26 Sinhalese and 7 Tamils).

Five men were judicially executed this quarter, 4 in Mátara and 1 in Badulla. In the previous quarter as many as twelve men were executed, making for the half year the enormous number of seventeen executions.

VI.—Health of the Estate Population.

The total number of births reported for registration from the estates in the Central, Uva, and the Sabaragamuwa Provinces, and in the Kalutara District of the Western Province, was 1,692 (of which 4 were Europeans, 19 Singhalese, 1,663 Tamils, and 6 Moors), and the total number of deaths was 1,730 (3 Europeans, 1 Burgher, 17 Singhalese, 1,706 Tamils, 2 Moors, and 1 Malay), corresponding respectively to an annual rate of 31·2 and 32·0 per 1,000. The causes of death are given in detail in Table XIII., and may be summarized as follows:—

Fever	...	...	108		Phthisis	...	...	20
Diarrhoea	...	...	346		Anchylostomiasis	...	...	53
Dysentery	...	...	386		Bronchitis	...	...	25
Want of Breast Milk	...	...	25		Pneumonia	...	...	85
Old Age	...	...	37		Diseases of Parturition	...	...	27
Premature birth	...	...	7		Debility	...	...	219
Infantile Convulsions	...	...	64		Other Causes	...	...	328

TABLE C.

Districts.	Estimated Population in 1895.	Birth-rate.				Death-rate.			
		Average of Four Second Quarters, 1891-94.	Second Quarter of 1894.	First Quarter of 1895.	Second Quarter of 1895.	Average of Four Second Quarters, 1891-94.	Second Quarter of 1894.	First Quarter of 1895.	Second Quarter of 1895.
Kandy ...	88,223	27·1	26·9	29·0	25·1	32·8	30·2	24·4	27·2
Mátlalé ...	13,115	24·6	31·3	25·0	26·0	26·9	28·0	21·0	32·7
Nuwara Eliya ...	61,953	26·1	31·5	24·9	42·8	30·4	39·4	26·4	33·1
Badulla ...	19,564	31·1	31·7	42·1	36·9	27·5	27·4	37·5	31·2
Ratnapura ...	5,022	33·6	34·9	40·4	31·1	32·1	34·9	33·1	32·7
Kégalla ...	21,234	14·9	16·0	17·0	24·7	31·6	49·2	35·7	44·0
Kalutara ...	4,922	3·0	9·3	8·2	12·2	13·2	40·1	28·8	49·7

Kandy District.—The total number of births reported for registration from the estates in the Kandy District was 563, of which 552 were Tamils, 5 Singhalese, and 6 Moors; and the deaths numbered 614, of which 601 were Tamils, 9 Singhalese, 2 Moors, 1 European, and 1 Malay. The Tamil birth-rate in the quarter was equal to 25·1, as against a mean-rate of 27·1 in the corresponding period of 1891-94; and the Tamil death-rate was equal to 27·2, as against a mean-rate of 32·8 in the second quarter of 1891-94. As usual the most fatal causes was diarrhoeal diseases, which caused 268 deaths (117 from diarrhoea and 151 from dysentery), or nearly 44 per cent. of the total number of deaths (614). The other chief causes of death were debility 63 (including mostly deaths of infants from inability to suck milk), fever 32, malarial cachexia 11, pneumonia 30, bronchitis 8, infantile convulsion 21, general dropsy 17, anchylostomiasis 16, starvation and want of breast milk 15, childbirth 11, old age 14, premature birth 6, anaemia 9, and phthisis 8.

Mátlalé District.—The total number of births reported for registration from the estates in the Mátlalé District was 86 (85 Tamils), and the deaths numbered 107 (all Tamils) and corresponded to an annual birth-rate of 26·0 (against a mean-rate of 24·6 for the corresponding period of 1891-94), and a death-rate of 32·7 (against a mean-rate of 26·9 in the second quarter of 1891-94) respectively. Dysentery and diarrhoea caused 47 deaths, i.e., 44 per cent. of the total number of deaths (107), fever 10, debility caused 7, pneumonia 6, general dropsy 3, childbirth 2, old age 4, starvation and want of breastmilk 4.

Nuwara Eliya District.—The total number of births reported for registration from the estates in the Nuwara Eliya District was 665 (3 Europeans, 1 Singhalese, and 661 Tamils), and the deaths numbered 515 (511 Tamils, 3 Singhalese, and 1 European), and corresponded to an annual birth-rate of 42·8 (against a mean rate of 26·1 in the second quarter of 1891-94), and a death-rate of 33·1 (against a mean death-rate of 30·4 in the second quarter of 1891-94) respectively. Dysentery and diarrhoea were fatal in 213 cases, or nearly 41 per cent. of the total deaths (515). 114 deaths are attributed to debility (mostly of infants from inability to suck), 28 to fever, 25 to pneumonia, 12 to bronchitis, 22 to general dropsy, 18 to infantile convulsions, 10 to old age, 1 to premature birth, 7 to childbirth, 1 to anchylostomiasis.

Badulla District.—The total number of births reported for registration from the estates in the Badulla District was 182 (1 European, 1 Singhalese, and 180 Tamils), and the deaths numbered 154 (152 Tamils, 1 Burgher, and 1 European), and corresponded to an annual birth-rate of 36·9 (against a mean rate of 31·1 in the corresponding period of 1891-94), and a death-rate of 31·2 (against a mean rate of 27·5 in the second quarter of 1891-94) respectively. Dysentery and diarrhoea were fatal in 55 cases, or nearly 42 per cent. of the total deaths (154), debility in 13 (mostly of infants from inability to suck), fever in 7, general dropsy in 8, pneumonia in 11, anchylostomiasis in 5, starvation and want of breast milk in 2.

Ratnapura District.—The total number of births reported for registration from the estates in the Ratnapura District was 39 (all Tamils), and the deaths numbered 41 (all Tamils), and corresponded respectively to an annual birth-rate among the Tamils 31·1 (against a mean rate of 33·6 in the corresponding period of 1891-94), and the death-rate of 32·7 (against a mean rate of 32·1 in the corresponding period of 1891-94).

As usual, the most fatal causes were diarrhoeal diseases, which caused 19 deaths (14 from diarrhoea and 5 from dysentery), or 46 per cent. of the total number of deaths (41). The other chief causes of deaths were debility 5, general dropsy 3, phthisis 2, dochmias duodenalis 1.

Kégalla District.—The total number of births reported for registration from the estates in the Kégalla District was 141 (131 Tamils and 10 Singhalese), and the deaths numbered 238 (233 Tamils, 5 Singhalese), and corresponded respectively to an annual birth-rate among the Tamils of 24·7 (against a mean rate of 14·9 in the corresponding period of 1891–94), and the death-rate 44·0 (against a mean rate of 31·6 in the corresponding period of 1891–94). Kégalla thus maintains its reputation as a district containing the unhealthiest estates.

The most fatal cause was diarrhoeal diseases, which accounts for 99 deaths (80 from diarrhoea and 19 from dysentery), or 42 per cent. of the total number of deaths (238). The other causes of deaths were fever 24, anchylostomiasis 24, debility 13 (mostly of infants from inability to suck milk), general dropsy 10, malarial cachexia 8, phthisis 6, pneumonia 7, infantile convulsions 13, old age 7, and childbirth 3.

Kalutara District.—The total number of births reported for registration from the estates in the Kalutara District was 16 (15 Tamils and 1 Singhalese), and the deaths numbered 61 (all Tamils), and corresponded respectively to an annual birth-rate among the Tamils of 12·2, and a death-rate of 49·7 per 1,000.

The most fatal cause was diarrhoeal diseases, which caused 21 deaths (10 from dysentery and 11 from diarrhoea) or 34 per cent. of the total number of deaths (61). The other principal causes of deaths were dochmias duodenalis 5, pneumonia 5, fever 6, infantile convulsions 4, debility 4, and general dropsy 3.

VII.—Health of the Town of Colombo.

The town of Colombo has been healthier this quarter than in the last and than in the corresponding quarter of 1893 or 1894.

The deaths registered numbered 1,104, and corresponded to an annual rate of 32·8 per 1,000, being 2·7 lower than the mean rate for the second quarter of the last two years 1893–94. In 1887–92 the mean rate for the second quarter was 20 per 1,000. But the rates for these years are untrustworthy, as the registration of deaths was very defective in this period. An improved system of registration under the Ordinance No. 20 of 1891 came into operation at the beginning of 1893, and the machinery has still further been improved since the beginning of 1895.

The births registered during the quarter numbered 750, representing an annual rate of 22·3 per 1,000, or 1·6 higher than the mean rate for the corresponding period of the last two years (20·7).

The rate of infant mortality, measured by the proportion of deaths under one year to a thousand births, was equal to 395, a higher proportion than in the second quarter of 1893–94 (29·4).

As usual, the death-rate exceeded the birth-rate, which is due mainly to the preponderance of males over females, (chiefly among the Europeans, the Indian Tamils, and Muhammadans), and to the presence of hospitals and jails.

The subjoined table gives the births and deaths, and the rates of each nationality living in the Colombo Municipality in the first and second quarters of this year and the average rates for the corresponding period in 1887–92 and in 1893–94:—

TABLE D.

Nationality.	Population at the Census of 1891.	Births.				Deaths.				Birth-rate per Mille per Annum.			Death-rate per Mille per Annum.				
		Average of the Second Quarters, 1883–94.	Average of the Second Quarters, 1883–94.	First Quarter, 1895.	Second Quarter, 1895.	Average of the Second Quarters, 1887–92.	Average of the Second Quarters, 1887–92.	First Quarter, 1895.	Second Quarter, 1895.	Average of the Second Quarters, 1887–92.	Average of the Second Quarters, 1883–94.	First Quarter, 1895.	Second Quarter, 1895.	Average of the Second Quarters, 1887–92.	Average of the Second Quarters, 1883–94.	First Quarter, 1895.	Second Quarter, 1895.
ALL RACES	127,836	540	684	589	750	624	1173	1163	1104	17·3	20·7	24·2	22·3	20·0	35·5	35·0	32·8
Europeans including Military	2,239	12	18	12	19	12	18	17	23	21·2	33·1	21·7	34·0	22·1	33·1	30·8	41·2
Burghers...	10,674	37	42	50	36	18	87	59	77	14·2	15·8	19·0	13·5	7·1	32·7	22·4	28·9
Singhalese...	59,962	210	276	262	312	214	519	519	494	14·5	18·5	17·7	20·9	14·8	34·7	35·1	33·0
Tamils ...	24,372	32	34	32	70	92	261	272	242	5·3	7·0	5·3	11·5	15·0	42·9	45·3	39·8
Moors ...	24,428	223	285	196	274	251	223	215	203	36·9	46·8	32·5	45·0	41·4	36·5	35·7	33·3
Malays ...	3,437	19	24	31	25	24	39	51	44	22·9	28·0	36·6	29·2	28·5	46·1	60·2	51·3
Others ...	2,724	7	5	6	14	13	26	30	21	11·7	6·6	8·9	20·6	20·4	37·5	44·7	30·9

The birth and the death-rates given in the above table for the Europeans, Malays, and the races classed together under the term "Others" are not accurate, and are liable to constant fluctuation, owing chiefly to their population being too small for purposes of rate calculation. Excluding the rates for these sections of the population, the lowest death-rate in the town was as usual among the Burghers 28·9, who show a reduction of nearly 4 per 1,000 on their mean rate for the second quarter of the last two years (32·7).

The next lowest death-rate in the town was among the Singhalese (33·0 this quarter, as against 34·7 in the second quarter of 1893–94), and next to the Singhalese the Moors have the lowest death-rate (33·3 this quarter, as against 36·5 in the second quarter of 1893–94), and then the Tamils (39·8 this quarter, as against 42·9 in the second quarter of 1893–94). The high Tamil death-rate is probably due chiefly to the deaths among the Indian coolies who flock to this port. The highest mortality was among the Malays (51·3), nearly double the average.

The number of births and deaths of the different races in the different wards in the town, their rates per 1,000, the principal symptomatic causes of death, &c., are shown in the following table:—

TABLE E.

Name of Ward.	Population at Census, 1891.	Births.										Deaths.										Annual rate per 1,000.	Deaths of Children under one year.									
		Total Births.		Class.								Total Deaths.		Class.																		
		Persons.	Males.	Females.	Europeans.	Burghers.	Sinhalese.	Tamils.	Moors.	Malays.	Others.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Europeans.	Burghers.	Sinhalese.	Tamils.	Moors.	Malays.	Others.	Cholera.	Smallpox.	Measles.	Fever.	Anchylostomiasis	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Violence.				
Colombo Town ...	127836	750	388	362	19	36	312	70	274	25	14	1104	597	507	23	77	494	242	203	44	21	1	6	174	8	162	13	3	3	22·3	32·8	296
Fort & Galle Face	2541	5	3	2	2	1	1	1	—	—	—	11	9	2	8	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	4	1	7·9	17·4	1	
Pettah ...	7961	17	6	11	—	6	10	1	—	—	—	45	27	18	—	7	18	5	13	2	—	2	10	—	8	—	—	8·6	22·7	10		
St. Sebastian ...	7943	74	42	32	—	2	16	3	50	2	1	77	40	37	—	12	12	14	36	2	1	—	13	—	10	1	1	—	37·4	38·9	20	
St. Paul's ...	16322	71	32	39	1	3	20	40	7	—	—	124	65	59	—	6	43	56	13	1	5	—	20	—	18	—	—	17·4	30·5	43		
Kotahena ...	27935	208	116	92	1	9	116	10	67	—	5	190	88	102	2	6	116	37	26	2	1	—	1	32	1	29	3	—	29·9	27·3	58	
New Bazaar ...	14501	68	31	37	—	1	23	4	38	1	1	98	51	47	—	6	33	21	34	2	1	—	16	—	14	—	1	18·8	27·1	25		
Maradana : Hospital & Jails ... Exclusive of above	23562	196	105	91	8	7	88	9	73	8	3	173	127	46	6	5	108	41	11	2	—	8	4	32	2	1	33·4	—	11			
Slave Island ...	13622	69	30	39	2	4	12	—	33	14	4	93	52	41	—	3	23	19	24	21	3	—	34	—	9	1	—	20·3	27·4	33		
Kollupitiya ...	18449	42	23	19	5	3	26	2	6	—	—	102	49	53	3	9	57	27	4	2	—	2	17	—	7	1	—	12·5	30·4	30		

There were no deaths from cholera this quarter. Smallpox accounted for 1 death (a Burgher in New Bazaar Ward), measles to 6, whooping cough to 2, and chickenpox to 1.

Dysentery and diarrhoea were fatal to 162 (against 236, the average number for the corresponding period of the last two years), infantile convulsions 160 (against 133, the average number for the corresponding period of the last two years), simple continued fever 62 (against 165, the average number for the corresponding period of the last two years), malarial fever 89 (against 21, the average number for the corresponding period of the last two years), enteric fever 23 (against 44, the average number for the corresponding period of the last two years), malarial cachexia 27 (against 25, the average number for the corresponding period of the last two years), phthisis 70 (against 78, the average number for the corresponding period of the last two years), anaemia 13 (against 9, the average number for the corresponding period of the last two years), bronchitis and pneumonia 95 (against 68, the average number for the corresponding period of the last two years), diseases of parturition 10 (against 18, the average number for the corresponding period of the last two years), premature birth 12 (against 3, the average number for the corresponding period of the last two years), atelectasis 14 (against 1, the average number for the corresponding period of the last two years), old age 36 (against 26, the average number for the corresponding period of the last two years), debility 111 (against 49, the average number for the corresponding period of the last two years), ancylostomiasis 8 (the same number as the average for the corresponding period of the last two years), and hydrocephalus 2.

The great reduction in the deaths from dysentery and diarrhoea and from simple continued fever is due to more accurate specification of causes of death under the new system which came into force from the beginning of this year. Under the old system many deaths actually due to bronchitis and pneumonia were attributed by the vedarala registrars to simple continued fever, and deaths from debility to diarrhoeal causes. Thus, while the diarrhoeal and fever mortality show a decline this quarter, the mortality from bronchitis, pneumonia, and debility show a corresponding increase. The reduction in the deaths from enteric fever and the increase of deaths from malarial fever are also due to similar causes.

There were 13 accidental deaths, of which 4 were attributed to drowning, 2 to burns and scalds, 2 to fall from trees, 1 to being run over by a carriage, and 4 to other causes.

Three deaths resulted from homicide, and 3 from suicide (of which 2 were by hanging).

VIII.—Health of the Principal Towns.

The total number of births registered in the principal towns (exclusive of Colombo) during this quarter numbered 1,905, corresponding to an annual rate of 40·4 per 1,000, a higher proportion than in the same period for 1891–94 (38·9).

The deaths numbered 1,668, and were at the annual rate of 35·4 per 1,000, almost the same proportion as the mean death-rate of the fourth quarter of 1891–94 (35·2).

The following table shows the birth and death-rates in each of the principal towns of the Island for the second quarter of 1895, and for its corresponding period in 1891, 1892, 1893, and 1894:—

Town.	Population at Census of 1891.	Birth-rate per Mille per Annum.					Death-rate per Mille per Annum.				
		Second Quarter.					Second Quarter.				
		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Colombo	127,836	20·9	18·4	18·3	23·2	22·3	22·2	19·6	37·8	33·3	32·8
Negombo	18,933	30·7	27·5	29·2	30·9	29·8	44·5	36·7	57·0	47·7	38·1
Kalutara	10,864	32·5	22·9	30·3	34·3	29·2	26·2	19·6	31·0	29·2	23·3
Kandy	20,558	11·9	13·9	13·7	15·4	12·9	26·3	25·4	38·8	23·6	33·0
Mátalé	4,197	21·0	16·2	9·6	10·5	18·2	51·6	7·6	77·4	82·8	40·1
Nuwara Eliya	2,726	26·5	19·1	17·7	23·5	11·8	8·8	60·3	33·8	29·4	33·8
Jaffna	43,179	42·9	39·0	45·0	36·8	40·9	22·5	25·3	27·4	26·4	29·9
Galle	33,590	41·4	46·1	68·1	57·4	51·1	35·0	20·9	56·6	53·1	46·8
Mátará	8,602	31·2	22·8	29·4	27·0	32·2	21·0	22·8	27·5	29·8	24·7
Hambantota	2,576	40·3	27·9	38·7	37·2	31·0	49·6	24·8	27·9	35·6	17·0
Batticaloa	7,257	22·7	21·6	21·0	26·0	26·0	19·9	14·4	19·3	13·3	11·6
Trincomalee	11,948	27·2	28·5	33·2	33·6	26·9	41·3	50·7	31·2	63·8	30·2
Kurunégala	4,745	13·5	12·7	16·1	15·2	22·0	52·4	42·3	109·9	63·4	76·9
Puttalam	4,976	29·6	28·7	23·1	31·9	24·7	44·6	31·1	42·2	30·3	39·8
Chilaw	3,738	21·5	22·5	29·0	23·6	30·0	45·1	12·9	29·0	24·7	23·6
Badulla	5,023	37·5	25·6	19·2	35·1	32·7	45·5	53·5	49·5	38·3	47·9
Ratnapura	3,527	27·3	37·5	33·0	37·5	39·8	21·6	17·1	60·3	46·6	52·3

The highest death-rate in the quarter was in Kurunégala (76·9). But the death-rate here as in Chilaw, Ratnapura, Mátalé, Nuwara Eliya, and Hambantota is untrustworthy and liable to constant fluctuation owing to the population of these towns being too small for purposes of rate calculation. Omitting these towns, Badulla has next to Kurunégala the highest death-rate (47·9), and is followed by Galle (46·8), Puttalam (39·8), Negombo (38·1), Kandy (33·0), Trincomalee (30·2), and Jaffna (29·9).

Colombo, August 14, 1895

P. ARUNÁCHALAM,
Acting Registrar-General.

APPENDIX.

Table I.—Area, Estimated Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths registered in the Second Quarter of 1895.

Province and District.	Area in Square Miles.	Population, April 1, 1895.*	MARRIAGES.			BIRTHS.				DEATHS.			
			Total.	General.	Kandyen.	Total.	Legitimate.		Illegitimate.†		Total.	Males.	Females.
							Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
Ceylon ...	25,383	3,060,130	4,794	2,862	1,932	25,078	9,375	8,866	3,507	3,330	21,277	10,970	10,307
Western.													
Central ...	1,432	789,435	1,165	1,165	—	5,804	2,632	2,516	346	310	4,183	2,173	2,010
Northern ...	2,300	472,862	532	117	415	3,911	1,467	1,462	513	469	4,363	2,257	2,106
Southern ...	3,363	330,935	409	408	1	2,715	893	777	542	503	1,615	885	730
Eastern ...	2,146	497,384	871	870	1	3,949	1,477	1,386	561	535	2,900	1,481	1,419
North-Western ...	4,037	165,482	120	89	31	1,945	570	515	446	414	1,071	552	519
North-Central ...	2,997	811,430	863	141	222	2,389	911	884	312	332	2,905	1,454	1,451
Uva ...	4,002	74,739	166	2	164	738	189	161	211	177	591	301	290
Sabaragamuwa ...	3,155	161,889	166	21	145	1,687	537	562	271	317	1,367	723	644
Ratnapura ...	1,901	255,974	1,002	49	953	1,940	699	653	315	273	2,282	1,144	1,138
Colombo ...	561	457,971	711	711	—	3,099	1,426	1,275	213	185	2,566	1,358	1,208
Negombo ...	247	140,091	180	180	—	1,231	500	560	83	88	787	386	401
Kalutara ...	624	191,373	274	274	—	1,474	706	681	50	37	830	429	401
Central.													
Kandy ...	978	286,926	371	91	280	2,076	803	764	261	248	2,808	1,459	1,349
Mátalé ...	926	75,175	105	9	96	779	266	254	133	126	756	383	373
Nuwara Eliya ...	396	110,761	56	17	39	1,056	398	444	119	95	799	415	384
Northern.													
Jaffna ...	819	292,065	363	363	—	2,376	750	663	506	457	1,366	736	630
Mannár ...	546	23,905	24	24	—	193	100	86	1	6	128	79	49
Mullaitivu ...	936	7,140	9	9	—	78	20	18	19	21	61	31	30
Vavuniya ...	1,062	7,825	13	12	1	68	23	10	16	19	60	39	21
Southern.													
Galle ...	652	228,274	340	389	1	2,009	874	812	160	163	1,408	706	702
Mátará ...	481	181,150	456	456	—	1,265	424	411	221	209	932	492	440
Hambantota ...	1,013	87,960	75	75	—	675	179	163	170	163	560	283	277
Eastern.													
Batticaloa ...	2,872	129,555	94	65	29	1,721	487	462	397	375	903	471	432
Trincomalee ...	1,165	25,927	26	24	2	224	83	53	49	39	168	81	87
North-Western.													
Kurungála ...	1,845	221,526	280	58	222	1,684	596	546	270	272	2,268	1,127	1,141
Puttalam ...	890	25,607	14	14	—	203	83	79	16	25	299	145	154
Chilaw ...	262	64,297	69	69	—	502	232	209	26	35	338	182	156
North-Central.													
Anurádhapura ...	4,002	74,739	166	2	164	738	189	161	211	177	591	301	290
Uva.													
Badulla ...	3,155	161,889	166	21	145	1,687	537	562	271	317	1,367	723	644
Sabaragamuwa.													
Ratnapura ...	1,259	108,258	236	12	224	970	392	377	116	85	914	456	458
Kégalla ...	642	147,716	766	37	729	970	307	276	199	188	1,368	688	680

* * The estimate of the population is based on the Census of February 26, 1891, and the subsequent returns of Births and Deaths.

† Illegitimacy in Ceylon does not mean immorality on the part of the parents. A large number of people who marry are content with the customary or religious ceremonies, and do not think it necessary to comply with the requirements of modern legislation as to registration.

Table II.—Birth and Death Rates in the First and Second Quarters of this year, the Second Quarter of 1894, and the Mean Rate for the Second Quarter in the years 1885–94.

Province and District	Birth-rate per Mille per Annum.					Death-rate per Mille per Annum.				
	Average of Ten Second Quarters of 1885–94.	Second Quar- ter of 1894.	First Quar- ter of 1895.	Second Quar- ter of 1895.	Average of Ten Second Quarters of 1885–94.	Second Quar- ter of 1894.	First Quar- ter of 1895.	Second Quar- ter of 1895.		
CEYLON	30·4	34·2	33·6	33·0	27·2	29·8	28·7	28·0		
Western	26·9	32·5	30·8	29·5	21·0	25·9	22·5	21·2		
Central	28·4	33·4	33·3	33·2	28·6	33·3	27·6	37·0		
Northern	32·6	37·2	28·3	32·9	24·8	22·8	25·6	19·6		
Southern	29·5	33·0	36·1	31·8	22·2	25·1	30·1	23·4		
Eastern	42·9	47·2	41·1	50·2	34·0	29·7	25·6	27·6		
North-Western	31·4	31·9	33·1	30·8	37·2	39·1	40·9	37·4		
North-Central	37·6	44·6	44·8	39·6	40·6	32·1	43·6	31·7		
Uva	38·3	45·0	37·0	41·8	32·0	32·1	33·0	33·9		
Sabaragamuwa	28·0	32·2	33·7	30·4	33·2	45·4	30·9	35·7		
Western.										
Colombo	23·3	27·3	27·8	27·1	19·3	24·6	22·2	22·5		
Negombo	36·3	36·9	37·8	35·2	27·4	29·5	26·1	22·5		
Kalutara	27·8	31·5	32·8	30·9	19·5	18·1	20·4	17·4		
Central.										
Kandy	26·7	31·5	31·6	29·0	28·0	31·3	26·4	39·2		
Mátalé	35·9	41·1	41·3	41·6	37·2	39·6	33·8	40·3		
Nuwara Eliya	27·4	33·2	32·4	38·2	23·0	34·3	26·1	28·9		
Northern.										
Jaffna	32·6	37·4	28·2	32·6	22·2	21·9	23·9	18·7		
Maníar	33·3	32·3	23·2	32·4	47·4	30·1	27·6	21·5		
Mullaittivú	36·4	37·3	34·6	43·8	37·9	32·2	44·1	34·3		
Vavuniya	29·0	44·3	39·2	34·8	37·6	25·0	61·8	30·7		
Southern.										
Galle	29·5	34·3	37·6	35·3	21·8	27·1	31·1	24·7		
Mátará	28·6	31·0	34·8	28·0	20·3	20·3	24·1	20·6		
Hambantota	30·8	33·8	35·0	30·8	27·0	29·9	39·9	25·5		
Eastern.										
Batticaloa	45·2	48·7	47·0	53·3	33·8	27·3	27·5	27·9		
Trincomalee	32·2	40·3	28·0	34·6	34·7	41·7	25·8	26·0		
North-Western.										
Kurunégala	33·0	34·5	33·0	30·5	40·9	44·9	41·7	41·1		
Puttalam	33·2	30·8	39·7	31·8	47·3	39·8	57·1	46·8		
Chilaw	26·3	23·5	30·7	31·3	22·4	18·9	31·6	21·1		
North-Central.										
Anurádhapura	37·6	44·6	44·8	39·6	40·6	32·1	43·5	31·7		
Uva.										
Badulla	38·3	45·0	37·0	41·8	32·0	32·1	30·0	33·9		
Sabaragamuwa.										
Ratnapura	32·8	38·6	42·6	35·9	33·7	32·7	36·6	33·9		
Kégalla	24·4	27·6	27·2	26·3	32·8	54·5	26·8	37·1		

Table III.—Sinhalese Births and Deaths, with the Birth-rate and Death-rate for all Ages, and for Infants in Sinhalese Districts.

Province, District, and Division.	Area in Square Miles.	Population at the Census of 1891.	Births.	Deaths.	Birth-rate.			Death-rate.			Deaths of Children under 1 Year to 1,000 Births in Second Quarter of 1895.		
					Average of Four Second Quarters of 1891-94.		Second Quarter of 1894.	First Quarter of 1895.	Second Quarter of 1895.	Second Quarter of 1894.			
					Second Quarter of 1894.	First Quarter of 1895.	Second Quarter of 1895.	Second Quarter of 1895.	First Quarter of 1895.	Second Quarter of 1894.			
Ceylon ...	—	2,042,387	16,787	14,749	32.9	33.7	35.4	32.4	29.6	29.7	28.8	28.5	149
WESTERN ...	—	647,614	4,800	3,204	28.9	29.0	30.9	28.5	21.1	22.1	20.1	19.0	86
Colombo ...	—	365,735	2,596	1,877	26.5	27.3	29.6	27.4	19.9	22.5	19.6	19.8	96
Colombo Municipality	10	59,982	312	491	17.2	17.9	18.3	21.7	25.0	32.9	36.0	34.1	452
Alutkuru Kóralé South	72	56,762	377	196	27.7	29.4	25.7	26.4	14.4	18.4	14.1	13.1	53
Héwágam Kóralé ...	170	52,605	493	320	35.6	36.5	37.1	35.2	24.3	28.1	19.6	22.9	55
Salpiú Kóralé ...	75	79,007	573	284	28.2	29.3	31.6	27.6	16.3	15.3	16.2	13.7	45
Siyane Kóralé ...	233 ²	117,499	841	587	25.0	25.2	32.0	27.3	19.8	20.9	16.9	19.1	40
Negómbo ...	—	116,310	910	655	34.1	32.2	32.6	30.0	29.2	29.1	23.7	21.6	85
Negombó Local Board	7 ¹	10,927	210	95	59.8	60.4	58.1	73.2	43.3	44.6	65.1	33.1	90
Alutkuru Kóralé North	159	78,891	558	396	31.0	29.2	29.5	27.1	24.5	22.7	19.4	19.2	79
Hápitigam Kóralé ...	81 ²	26,492	142	164	32.8	29.8	31.3	20.6	36.9	41.3	19.4	24.0	99
Kalutara ...	—	165,669	1,294	672	30.8	30.8	32.7	29.9	18.1	16.4	18.6	15.5	63
Kalutara Local Board	13	8,445	51	49	29.2	32.7	31.8	23.6	19.7	24.7	23.9	22.6	78
Kalutara Totamuna ...	46 ¹	63,156	528	287	34.2	33.7	33.0	31.8	19.9	16.3	18.7	17.3	70
Pasdun Kóralé ...	403 ²	36,658	254	139	26.2	25.7	36.7	26.8	15.5	13.8	20.3	14.7	63
Rayigam Kóralé ...	172	57,310	461	197	30.2	30.4	30.0	30.7	18.2	16.7	16.6	13.1	59
CENTRAL ...	—	248,381	2,330	2,750	37.2	39.7	42.0	37.1	33.9	35.1	30.0	43.6	227
Kandy ...	—	157,056	1,820	1,939	34.2	36.9	38.3	33.8	32.2	33.9	28.3	48.9	269
Kandy Municipality	67 ²	9,704	40	78	14.8	21.3	20.3	17.1	24.3	23.4	26.8	33.4	350
Hárispatu ...	50 ²	25,201	232	283	40.4	37.2	37.8	36.4	35.9	33.4	29.9	44.4	259
Páta Dumbára ...	107 ²	29,433	242	474	32.2	30.6	35.2	32.3	29.1	28.7	29.0	63.3	306
Páta Héwáhëta ...	57 ²	11,764	138	186	44.4	51.8	45.5	44.7	28.8	28.1	20.4	60.3	225
Tumpané ...	46 ²	10,975	89	134	27.1	32.9	44.5	33.4	46.2	47.2	32.3	50.3	338
Uda Bulatgama ...	296 ²	10,521	49	48	21.0	23.7	31.6	18.6	22.5	18.7	19.6	18.2	122
Uda Dumbára ...	238 ²	18,432	177	162	47.3	62.2	33.2	37.7	32.2	50.4	31.2	34.5	209
Udu Núwara ...	54 ²	10,928	123	154	41.7	41.9	52.2	43.6	31.0	26.5	32.4	54.6	211
Udu Paláta ...	106	16,640	92	155	24.5	26.7	39.7	22.2	31.4	30.8	23.5	37.4	217
Yátiñuwara ...	38 ²	13,458	138	265	35.0	36.3	46.0	40.9	39.0	47.9	33.5	78.5	312
Mátalé ...	—	52,734	636	556	43.9	46.9	48.4	48.5	43.9	43.3	36.2	42.4	203
Mátalé Local Board	—	1,753	14	14	26.3	21.6	19.0	34.4	49.7	67.1	49.3	34.4	71
Mátalé South ...	163 ²	22,858	247	280	42.7	39.0	53.5	43.4	44.9	39.9	32.8	49.1	255
Mátalé East ...	373 ²	13,090	150	141	42.4	46.3	43.5	45.4	35.6	38.6	39.6	42.7	193
Mátalé North ...	386 ²	16,033	225	121	49.0	62.6	48.0	60.5	47.1	50.1	36.8	32.6	160
Nuvara Eliya ...	—	38,591	374	255	40.2	41.1	48.4	37.0	27.9	28.8	28.7	25.2	160
Nuvara Eliya Local Board and outside ...	4 ²	1,817	3	12	17.4	14.9	27.1	8.9	18.8	29.8	24.1	35.7	333
Kotmalé ...	169 ²	12,854	125	94	29.9	29.4	31.1	38.0	27.8	34.6	16.9	28.5	192
Uda Héwáhëta ...	108 ²	14,745	146	93	42.7	42.9	56.5	37.7	28.1	28.6	29.7	24.0	143
Walapané ...	113 ²	9,675	100	56	52.9	56.0	60.9	38.2	29.2	28.9	42.7	21.4	140
SOUTHERN ...	—	464,414	3,725	2,627	32.1	31.7	36.4	31.6	25.7	23.5	29.3	22.3	118
Galle ...	—	208,764	1,860	1,208	32.8	31.5	37.7	34.7	22.6	23.8	29.6	23.6	117
Galle Municipality	6	23,914	300	212	42.6	39.1	43.6	48.4	34.2	33.5	31.7	34.2	73
Four Gravets beyond Municipal limits and Akmímana ...	25 ²	17,288	117	57	26.1	24.1	32.2	26.2	12.7	13.9	20.6	12.7	56
Gangaboda Pattuwa ...	128 ²	26,055	248	130	34.6	38.1	37.2	36.7	19.2	20.4	29.1	19.2	60
Wellaboda Pattuwa ...	83 ²	54,676	412	272	29.3	27.0	35.3	29.8	19.7	25.8	37.7	19.7	140
Talpe Pattuwa ...	97	45,189	402	274	34.6	31.5	43.4	34.6	23.6	23.9	28.8	28.6	152
Walallawití Kóralé ...	146	36,034	337	230	31.6	32.5	32.9	36.5	24.9	20.9	21.1	24.9	136
Himidum Pattuwa ...	166	5,608	44	33	31.2	27.5	39.5	30.7	23.0	25.4	35.8	23.0	204
Mátará ...	—	169,688	1,218	875	30.7	30.9	35.3	28.2	25.2	20.1	23.8	20.2	107
Mátará Local Board	14	6,909	53	38	28.0	24.6	43.9	30.1	21.6	28.6	27.7	21.6	132
Four Gravets beyond Local Board limits ...	7 ²	14,944	85	57	30.6	35.5	40.0	22.0	14.8	19.4	23.1	14.8	182
Wellaboda Pattuwa ...	51 ²	37,122	297	177	32.9	29.2	37.6	30.9	18.4	19.3	18.2	18.4	125
Welligam Kóralé ...	111	43,962	371	201	32.5	30.6	36.6	32.3	17.5	15.1	19.2	17.8	67
Morawak Kóralé ...	160	13,881	101	109	29.4	31.3	34.7	30.0	32.3	27.7	41.6	32.3	148
Kandaboda Pattuwa ...	70 ²	21,990	112	148	24.9	26.2	25.7	20.8	27.5	28.8	30.4	27.5	134
Gangaboda Pattuwa ...	79 ²	30,930	199	145	30.7	36.7	32.9	25.6	18.6	16.9	24.6	18.6	121

Table III.—continued.

Province, District, and Division.	Area in Square Miles.	Population at the Census of 1891.	Births.	Deaths.	Birth-rate.				Death-rate.				Deaths of Children under 1 Year to 1,000 Births in Second Quarter of 1895.
					Average of Four Second Quarters of 1891-94.	Second Quarter of 1894.	First Quarter of 1895.	Second Quarter of 1895.	Average of Four Second Quarters of 1891-94.	Second Quarter of 1894.	First Quarter of 1895.	Fourth Quar- ter of 1894.	
<i>Hambantota</i> ...	—	85,962	647	544	28·0	34·1	35·8	30·6	33·8	30·1	39·5	25·9	141
<i>Hambantota Four Gravets</i> ...	—	—	5	4	42·4	51·1	35·4	19·6	38·2	43·1	63·0	3·9	—
<i>Mágam Pattuwa (exclusive of Four Gravets)</i> ...	—	—	55	40	50·0	50·8	46·3	47·9	78·0	48·2	81·2	34·8	109
<i>Giruwá Pattu East</i> ...	112 ¹	10,678	94	90	31·3	26·1	23·0	36·2	32·2	27·6	30·7	34·7	181
<i>Giruwá Pattu West</i> ...	247 ²	69,345	493	413	31·9	33·9	36·4	28·8	32·8	29·1	37·7	24·1	133
<i>NORTH-WESTERN</i>													
<i>Kurunégalu</i> ...	—	376,390	2,113	2,555	32·1	32·9	33·4	31·4	41·5	40·4	40·5	38·0	224
<i>Kurunégala Local Board</i> ...	212,760	1,606	2,136	2,336	35·4	34·0	31·4	48·4	45·7	42·6	41·7	255	—
<i>Dambadeniya Hatpattu</i> ...	1 ¹	2,683	22	76	22·8	30·0	22·0	44·7	95·7	101·0	12·61	153·8	218
<i>Déwamédi</i> do. ...	387 ¹	37,274	264	303	38·9	29·6	35·9	29·4	56·4	49·9	34·5	33·7	242
<i>Hiriyalá</i> do. ...	177	30,931	287	321	37·4	33·8	36·8	31·7	44·9	37·9	50·0	42·9	312
<i>Katugampola</i> do. ...	164 ¹	27,466	256	266	38·3	46·7	42·5	38·6	47·8	53·8	45·0	40·1	242
<i>Wanni</i> do. ...	186 ²	44,577	198	250	21·8	22·3	24·2	18·3	30·9	27·7	*23·9	23·1	126
<i>Wéudawili</i> do. ...	358 ¹	34,755	349	538	39·5	48·8	34·0	41·7	47·9	55·4	63·8	64·4	252
<i>Chilaw</i> ...	596	35,074	280	382	31·0	39·9	36·0	33·2	45·2	52·1	39·8	45·3	329
<i>Chilaw Town</i> ...	—	53,508	437	269	25·9	24·3	29·7	31·2	23·4	17·9	28·0	19·7	96
<i>Pitigal Kóralé North</i> ...	2,170	17	11	26·7	25·7	14·8	31·2	16·1	20·2	33·3	20·2	59	—
<i>Pitigal Kóralé South</i> ...	6,068	46	41	26·6	28·5	34·8	31·3	31·9	31·0	66·2	27·9	87	—
<i>NORTH-CENTRAL</i>													
<i>Ayurádhapura</i> ...	59,875	621	496	40·9	48·9	48·0	41·5	44·0	32·4	45·3	33·1	118	—
<i>Anuradhapura Town</i> ...	59,875	621	496	40·9	48·9	48·0	41·5	44·0	32·4	45·3	33·1	118	—
<i>Nuwaragam Paláta</i> ...	921	12	16	25·9	9·3	4·9	59·1	47·5	51·6	73·5	78·8	166	—
<i>Hurulu Paláta</i> ...	24,810	266	200	48·8	52·1	48·8	42·7	43·0	34·9	51·9	32·1	113	—
<i>Kelégam Paláta</i> ...	19,030	192	144	42·0	50·9	54·8	39·5	43·0	26·0	35·1	29·6	125	—
<i>Tamankadúwa Paláta</i> ...	13,484	127	116	35·2	43·3	39·8	38·9	49·2	36·8	46·6	35·5	118	—
<i>Uva</i> ...	311	24	20	40·0	44·1	41·3	57·7	30·1	24·4	41·3	48·1	83	—
<i>Badulla</i> ...	1,136	1,411	1,136	50·2	50·5	41·1	48·1	36·4	34·1	35·8	38·7	189	—
<i>Badulla Local Board</i> ...	3,035	33	32	39·9	48·8	40·8	44·4	40·7	35·3	35·4	43·0	242	—
<i>Yatikinda Division</i> ...	18,817	255	164	52·6	49·0	36·7	51·9	35·3	37·4	27·2	33·4	145	—
<i>Bintenna</i> do. ...	8,657	73	65	46·2	40·1	46·7	33·6	39·2	26·5	34·1	30·0	261	—
<i>Buttala</i> do. ...	14,662	178	125	54·1	57·1	46·5	49·6	45·2	40·1	42·3	34·8	152	—
<i>Wellawaya</i> do. ...	7,772	90	77	41·4	39·6	41·5	50·1	60·0	53·3	49·4	42·8	222	—
<i>Udukinda</i> do. ...	26,361	837	407	51·5	51·4	35·2	48·1	31·5	32·2	32·8	58·1	243	—
<i>Wellassa</i> do. ...	19,882	262	162	50·9	58·2	47·2	51·3	31·2	27·8	45·8	31·7	187	—
<i>Wiyaluwa</i> do. ...	15,228	183	104	49·1	46·2	40·6	45·8	30·9	30·2	28·8	26·0	137	—
<i>SABARAGAMUWA</i>													
<i>Ratnapura</i> ...	221,010	1,709	1,910	31·8	34·1	35·6	31·0	37·0	44·2	30·2	34·7	157	—
<i>Ratnapura Local Board</i> ...	98,934	919	847	36·1	39·2	43·9	37·1	34·1	32·8	37·2	34·1	172	—
<i>Kuruwiti Kóralé</i> ...	2,865	33	44	37·7	43·3	46·9	46·3	32·2	47·9	41·2	61·7	121	—
<i>Nawadun</i> do. ...	22,677	220	191	35·9	41·5	42·7	38·1	38·8	35·4	30·1	33·1	177	—
<i>Atakalan</i> do. ...	15,607	130	147	34·3	33·8	58·1	33·9	35·0	34·3	46·8	38·3	231	—
<i>Kadawata</i> do. ...	8,648	78	53	32·9	42·4	40·7	35·3	29·3	30·1	39·8	24·0	167	—
<i>Kolonna</i> do. ...	9,616	73	73	28·5	29·9	25·5	31·3	35·3	34·6	38·6	31·3	123	—
<i>Kukuln</i> do. ...	6,370	68	44	48·8	40·1	32·1	42·2	32·7	32·6	26·4	27·3	73	—
<i>Meda</i> do. ...	11,328	103	104	37·6	38·0	47·5	36·7	36·0	31·5	55·1	37·1	223	—
<i>Kégalla</i> ...	122,076	790	1,063	28·4	29·9	28·8	26·1	39·2	53·5	24·5	35·1	140	—
<i>Beliyal Kóralé</i> ...	33,396	162	172	25·6	23·2	27·8	19·3	34·9	50·1	18·4	20·5	49	—
<i>Galboda</i> do. ...	17,939	150	224	28·8	33·8	39·7	34·0	39·8	48·8	31·0	50·7	173	—
<i>Kinigoda</i> do. ...	14,606	118	182	35·7	29·1	23·9	33·3	54·2	62·3	27·8	51·3	220	—
<i>Paranakúru</i> do. ...	22,878	141	208	31·1	34·9	21·9	25·0	41·2	56·7	24·0	36·9	163	—
<i>Atulugam</i> do. ...	8,889	63	68	26·0	34·0	32·4	28·8	33·9	43·2	29·2	31·1	96	—
<i>Dehigampal</i> do. ...	12,114	65	114	26·3	31·9	25·4	21·5	39·7	72·9	23·7	37·7	109	—
<i>Panawal</i> do. ...	5,167	42	55	31·8	30·7	45·7	32·0	39·4	38·4	19·4	41·8	262	—
<i>Lower Bulatgama</i> ...	7,087	49	40	22·7	28·6	26·9	27·3	27·0	44·3	31·0	22·3	82	—

Table IV.—Tamil Births and Deaths, with the Birth-rate and Death-rate for all Ages and for Infants in Tamil Districts.

Province, District, and Division.		Area in Square Miles.	Population at the Census of 1891.	Births.	Deaths	Birth-rate.			Death-rate.			Deaths of Children under 1 Year to 1,000 Births in the Second Quarter of 1895.		
Average of four Second Quarters, 1891-94.	Second Quarter of 1894.	First Quarter of 1895.	Average of four Second Quarters, 1891-94.	Second Quarter of 1895.	First Quarter of 1895.	Average of four Second Quarters, 1891-94.	Second Quarter of 1895.	First Quarter of 1895.	Average of four Second Quarters, 1891-94.	Second Quarter of 1894.	First Quarter of 1895.			
NORTHERN	...	—	304,355	2,433	1,431	32·2	35·6	27·4	30·9	21·7	21·6	24·5	18·2	133
Jaffna	...	—	275,227	2,196	1,234	32·2	36·1	27·1	30·6	19·1	20·7	23·0	17·2	130
Jaffna Division	...	18 ²	39,480	260	191	32·8	34·6	22·2	25·2	17·4	17·6	19·4	18·5	212
Valikámmam East	...	40 ²	21,184	153	65	31·8	37·3	32·6	26·9	11·1	10·1	24·6	11·4	137
Valikámmam North	...	36 ²	40,407	375	150	34·4	45·3	24·6	34·7	13·6	21·0	16·0	13·9	136
Valikámmam West	...	38 ²	42,658	357	171	35·6	37·3	31·6	31·4	14·9	15·4	25·4	15·0	117
Vadamaradchi East	...	34 ²	{ 49,853	36	21	22·1	11·8	15·0	35·5	34·4	38·4	11·0	20·7	56
Vadamaradchi West	...	55	384	168	31·1	30·4	32·5	32·1	19·7	18·9	18·4	14·1	120	
Tenmaradchi	...	80	37,857	208	206	26·5	31·2	14·9	22·6	28·8	25·3	32·0	22·4	82
Pachohilaippalli	...	87	5,746	48	36	27·5	37·6	22·3	34·2	34·6	39·0	25·9	25·6	104
Karaichéhi	...	123 ²	1,782	—	2	24·9	—	70·4	—	21·9	18·4	14·1	4·6	122
Punakari	...	226 ²	4,714	115	118	30·8	61·0	39·3	99·2	39·2	97·4	53·2	102·1	127
Islands	...	78	31,546	260	106	35·0	37·9	33·6	30·9	19·3	20·8	25·9	12·6	175
Mannár	...	—	16,098	120	94	31·7	25·7	24·4	31·2	51·7	30·9	28·6	24·4	150
Mannár Islands Divisions	...	47 ²	6,127	40	28	34·5	28·9	22·8	27·4	63·3	31·0	19·4	19·1	194
Mantai Division	...	247	4,369	31	35	28·2	20·2	24·4	30·0	46·1	35·5	32·2	33·8	184
Nanaddan Division	...	251	5,602	49	31	30·1	26·6	26·2	36·4	43·7	27·3	35·9	23·0	—
Mullaittivu	...	—	6,791	69	57	37·9	35·1	38·8	42·1	44·8	34·4	46·2	34·8	145
Karikkadumulai	...	350	4,481	41	41	38·3	35·6	35·7	38·2	42·8	35·6	44·1	38·2	171
Mulliyawalai	...	139 ²	1,637	22	9	40·3	37·6	54·7	54·0	52·4	22·5	42·3	22·1	137
Tunukkai	...	446 ²	673	6	7	29·2	25·2	19·2	38·5	39·9	56·6	70·5	44·9	—
Vavuniya	...	—	6,239	48	46	28·5	41·3	40·6	32·8	37·2	23·1	63·7	31·5	144
Kilakkumulai	...	286 ²	2,940	15	12	14·7	22·5	34·2	21·1	16·9	12·6	37·0	16·9	67
Chinnadoddikulam	...	158 ²	984	9	19	52·3	103·3	77·2	44·0	94·8	61·2	171·4	92·9	222
Melpattu	...	220	1,633	17	9	35·7	44·2	36·4	43·9	37·0	18·2	54·6	23·2	235
Panankamam	...	397 ²	682	7	6	40·2	36·0	25·1	48·7	46·1	30·0	50·2	37·5	—
EASTERN	...	—	86,701	—	—	44·8	50·1	43·4	51·8	34·6	32·9	28·1	29·1	175
Trincomalee	...	—	17,117	163	126	34·3	38·8	27·6	36·4	42·3	51·2	27·9	30·0	137
Trincomalee Town	...	1	9,536	64	74	31·8	34·2	20·7	28·5	52·0	72·7	26·5	32·9	187
Kaddukkulam Pattu	...	490 ²	2,563	29	17	43·0	61·0	27·1	45·7	47·2	32·1	33·4	26·8	69
Kóddiyar Pattu	...	223	3,420	46	27	38·2	36·9	41·0	50·3	16·6	13·4	24·4	29·5	130
Tampálakamam Pattu	...	450 ²	1,598	14	8	29·4	34·8	37·1	34·2	34·3	42·3	34·6	19·6	71

Table V.—Births and Deaths among the different Nationalities, the Birth-rate and the Death-rate for all Ages, and for Infants in the Puttalam District.

	North-Western Province.				
	Puttalam.	Puttalam Local Board.	Demala Hatpattu.	Kalpitiya Division.	Puttalam Division.
Area in square miles	—	—	441 $\frac{1}{4}$	315	183
Population at the Census of 1891 :—					
All races	26,652	5,034	7,127	6,931	7,560
Sinhalese	10,122	879 $\frac{1}{2}$	6,361	400	2,492
Muhammadans	9,596	2,497	469	4,521	2,109
Births :—					
All races	203	31	64	68	40
Sinhalese	70	5	53	1	11
Muhammadans	72	15	7	48	2
Deaths :—					
All races	299	50	117	67	65
Sinhalese	150	16	110	2	22
Muhammadans	68	22	2	41	3
<i>Birth-rate.</i>					
Average of the four second quarters of 1891–94 :—					
All races	33·6	29·0	45·9	34·3	24·9-
Sinhalese	35·6	—	47·0	—	15·8
Muhammadans	32·8	37·9	—	35·8	17·2
Second quarter of 1894 :—					
All races	30·8	33·6	40·6	26·9	23·6
Sinhalese	29·7	15·3	40·0	10·4	11·4
Muhammadans	32·4	49·7	62·2	26·8	17·1
First quarter of 1895 :—					
All races	39·7	40·0	56·2	43·8	21·1
Sinhalese	41·9	31·6	54·7	53·4	11·6
Muhammadans	41·8	51·0	81·3	42·5	21·0
Second quarter of 1895 :—					
All races	31·8	26·1	38·2	41·1	21·4
Sinhalese	29·2	26·1	35·3	10·5	18·1
Muhammadans	30·1	23·6	63·1	43·1	3·7
<i>Death-rate.</i>					
Average of the four second quarters of 1891–94 :—					
All races	40·8	37·9	58·6	40·6	26·5
Sinhalese	47·9	—	58·2	—	25·1
Muhammadans	30·8	24·2	—	39·0	14·8
Second quarter of 1894 :—					
All races	39·8	32·0	65·2	33·5	27·2
Sinhalese	51·8	40·8	62·9	10·4	34·3
Muhammadans	26·6	24·1	107·0	25·1	11·4
First quarter of 1895 :—					
All races	57·1	40·8	89·8	63·9	31·9
Sinhalese	68·8	42·2	87·4	42·7	34·8
Muhammadans	44·7	27·1	116·1	61·6	15·2
Second quarter of 1895 :—					
All races	46·8	42·1	69·8	40·6	34·8
Sinhalese	62·6	88·9	72·5	21·0	36·3
Muhammadans	28·4	34·6	18·0	36·8	5·6
Deaths of children under 1 year to 1,000 births in the second quarter of 1895 :—					
All races	281	322	297	250	275
Sinhalese	300	200	321	—	273
Muhammadans	250	400	—	250	—

Table VI.—Births and Deaths among the different Nationalities, the Birth-rate and Death-rate for all Ages, and for Infants in the Batticaloa District.

	Eastern Province.									
	Batticaloa.	Batticaloa Local Board.	Mannarai Patlu (exclusive of Local Board).	Eintenu.	Chammanai torai and Nadukodai	Eraivur, Rukam, and Korala.	Eravil, Peravivu, and Karawali.	Nittavur and Akkai Patlu.	Panawa Patlu.	
Area in square miles	—	1 $\frac{1}{4}$	222	677 $\frac{1}{2}$	420 $\frac{1}{2}$	662 $\frac{1}{2}$	277	124 $\frac{1}{2}$	486 $\frac{1}{2}$	
Population at the Census of 1891:										
All races ...	122,699	7,257	30,689	3,633	9,847	19,828	32,676	15,934	2,135	
Tamils ...	69,584	5,891	20,891	477	3,741	11,781	21,312	6,038	503	
Muhammadans ...	44,780	328	9,599	254	4,985	7,473	11,092	9,741	1,358	
Births:										
All races ...	1,721	47	520	38	98	219	500	271	28	
Tamils ...	1,010	42	352	3	43	143	330	89	8	
Muhammadans ...	649	—	168	—	47	75	165	178	16	
Deaths:										
All races ...	903	21	276	34	60	189	230	134	9	
Tamils ...	527	18	202	1	17	89	147	53	—	
Muhammadans ...	321	1	74	—	33	50	81	75	7	
<i>Birth-rate.</i>										
Average of four second quarters of 1891-94:—										
All races ...	46·4	23·3	50·2	31·7	36·9	39·8	53·3	53·3	42·0	
Tamils ...	47·3	24·0	48·4	—	29·7	42·1	55·5	65·5	—	
Muhammadans ...	48·0	—	54·8	—	41·8	39·3	48·1	51·6	62·5	
Second quarter of 1894:—										
All races ...	48·7	27·1	52·5	17·6	43·8	43·0	55·6	55·2	39·2	
Tamils ...	52·7	27·2	56·9	8·5	42·6	46·2	58·7	70·3	16·9	
Muhammadans ...	47·1	—	43·6	—	45·3	41·6	49·2	53·0	69·4	
First quarter of 1895:—										
All races ...	47·0	28·8	50·5	59·9	37·2	42·6	49·3	51·3	50·2	
Tamils ...	47·0	31·3	47·7	41·5	38·2	41·1	51·9	66·1	7·8	
Muhammadans ...	47·9	—	57·4	—	35·5	48·3	41·6	48·4	88·7	
Second quarter of 1895:—										
All races ...	53·3	25·7	65·1	41·4	38·2	41·2	57·4	63·7	38·4	
Tamils ...	55·4	28·1	64·9	24·6	45·4	45·9	58·2	67·2	62·8	
Muhammadans ...	54·1	—	66·6	—	35·8	36·7	55·5	67·3	44·8	
<i>Death-rate.</i>										
Average of four second quarters of 1891-94:—										
All races ...	33·7	16·9	41·2	29·1	30·5	24·2	35·0	39·2	32·2	
Tamils ...	32·9	23·8	35·3	—	27·3	29·1	34·3	47·8	—	
Muhammadans ...	36·5	—	53·0	—	32·3	18·1	34·7	37·7	49·4	
Second quarter of 1894:—										
All races ...	27·3	13·3	30·2	30·8	24·7	26·7	31·2	22·1	22·4	
Tamils ...	28·7	13·6	30·0	25·6	29·8	32·4	32·4	17·2	7·9	
Muhammadans ...	25·5	—	29·7	—	19·5	20·1	27·5	26·5	34·7	
First quarter of 1895:—										
All races ...	27·5	13·9	31·9	28·8	22·2	25·8	27·2	30·6	27·9	
Tamils ...	28·1	14·3	34·4	33·2	11·7	27·7	27·1	37·7	15·6	
Muhammadans ...	26·7	—	26·7	—	26·2	24·9	25·2	28·8	42·9	
Second quarter of 1895:—										
All races ...	27·9	11·5	34·5	37·0	23·4	26·2	26·4	31·5	12·3	
Tamils ...	28·9	12·1	37·3	8·2	17·9	28·6	25·9	40·0	—	
Muhammadans ...	26·7	—	29·3	—	25·1	24·5	27·2	28·3	19·6	
Deaths of children under 1 year to 1,000 births in the second quarter of 1895:—										
All races ...	186	43	177	211	204	128	188	269	107	
Tamils ...	181	48	176	—	116	147	198	315	—	
Muhammadans ...	191	—	180	—	277	93	170	242	187	

Table VII.—Marriages (General), Civil Condition, Nationality, Age, Mode of Solemnization, Signature of Marriage Register, &c., in the Second Quarter of 1895.

Province and District.		Total Marriages.	MARRIAGES.												Signed Registers with Marks.														
			Contracted between			Of			Contracted between			Contracted between Persons of same Race.			Of Persons not 21 Years of Age.		Highest Male Age.		Mean Male Age.		Lowest Male Age.		Highest Female Age.		Mean Female Age.		Lowest Female Age.		Marriages solemnized by Ministers.
			Bachelors and Spinsters.	Bachelors and Widows.	Divorced Men and Spinsters.	Bachelors and Divorced Women.	Divorced Men and Widows.	Divorced Women and Widowers.	Widowers.	Widows.	European and Burgher.	European and Singhalese.	European and Tamil.	Burgher and Singhalese.	European and Burgher.	Burgher and Tamil.	Singhalese and Tamil.	Others.	Males.	Females.	Highest Male Age.	Mean Male Age.	Lowest Male Age.	Highest Female Age.	Mean Female Age.	Lowest Female Age.	Marriages solemnized by Ministers.		
CEYLON	...	2862	2491	59	259	47																							
Western	...	1165	1029	12	105	* 19																							
Central	...	117	95	5	14	2																							
Northern	...	408	356	8	35	8																							
Southern	...	870	768	23	70	9																							
Eastern	...	89	66	2	16	5																							
North-Western	...	141	113	9	16	3																							
North-Central	...	2	.2																										
Uva	...	21	20																										
Sabaragamuwa	...	49	42																										
Western.																													
Colombo	...	711	629	8	61	13																							
Negombo	...	180	166	1	11	2																							
Kalutara	...	274	234	3	33	4																							
Central.																													
Kandy	...	91	72	3	13	2																							
Mátalé	...	9	7	1	2	1																							
Nuwara Eliya	...	17	16	1	1	1																							
Northern.																													
Jaffna	...	363	327	5	27	3																							
Mannár	...	24	12	3	5	4																							
Mullaittivú	...	9	6	1	2	1																							
Vavuniya	...	12	11	1	1	1																							
Southern.																													
Galle	...	339	284	10	42	3																							
Mátará	...	456	419	11	22	4																							
Hambantota	...	75	65	2	6	2																							
Eastern.																													
Batticaloa	...	65	49	1	10	5																							
Trincomalee	...	24	17	1	6	6																							
North-Western.																													
Kurunégala	...	58	45	3	8	2																							
Puttalam	...	14	7	4	2	1																							
Chilaw	...	69	61	2	6	1																							
North-Central.																													
Anurádhapura	...	2	2	1	1	1																							
Uva.																													
Badulla	...	21	20	1	—	3	1	—	2	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—
Sabaragamuwa,																													
Ratnapura	...	12	10	—	—	3	1	—	2	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—
Kégalla	...	37	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table VIII.—Marriages (Kandyan), Civil Condition, Age, Signature of Marriage Register, &c.,
in the Second Quarter of 1895.

Province and District.	Total Marriages.	Contracted between										Persons not 21 Years of Age.	Highest Male Age.	Mean Male Age.	Lowest Male Age.	Highest Female Age.	Mean Female Age.	Lowest Female Age.	Signed the Register with Marks.	
		Bachelors and Spinsters.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinsters.	Widowers and Widows.	Divorced Men and Spinsters.	Divorced Men and Widows.	Divorced Women and Bachelors.	Divorced Women and Widowers.	Divorced Men and Divorced Women.	Males.									
CEYLON ...	1932	1574	85	152	53	34	4	25	9	2	189	961	88	28	16	60	23	12	741	1878
Central	415	329	21	41	11	6	1	—	—	—	38	230	88	29	16	60	22	13	177	403
Northern	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	25	25	25	19	19	—	—	—
Southern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	30	30	22	22	22	1	1	1
Eastern	31	26	1	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	19	40	22	15	22	29
North-Western	222	165	12	29	6	6	—	4	—	—	17	125	60	30	18	45	23	13	76	218
North-Central	164	152	3	5	2	1	1	—	—	—	6	76	60	31	20	45	23	15	44	164
Uva	145	100	13	18	14	—	—	—	—	—	14	78	60	24	18	55	22	14	60	144
Sabaragamuwa	953	802	35	56	18	21	2	14	3	2	111	433	75	27	17	60	23	12	361	914
Central.																				
Kandy	280	223	14	30	10	1	1	—	—	—	29	143	88	30	16	60	20	13	124	271
Matale	96	74	6	8	1	5	—	2	—	—	7	64	46	26	20	35	20	15	34	94
Nuwara Eliya	39	32	1	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	2	23	50	26	20	40	21	15	19	38
Northern.																				
Vavuniya	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	25	25	25	19	19	19	—	—
Southern.																				
*Galle	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	30	30	22	22	22	1	1
Eastern.																				
Batticaloa	29	25	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	18	48	33 $\frac{1}{2}$	19	29	22	15	22	29
Trincomalee	2	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	46 $\frac{1}{2}$	40	40	30	20	—	—	—
North-Western.																				
Kurunégala	222	165	12	29	6	6	—	4	—	—	17	125	60	30	18	45	23	13	76	218
Puttalam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North-Central.																				
Anurádhapura	164	152	3	5	2	1	1	—	—	—	6	76	60	31	20	45	23	15	44	164
Uva.																				
Badulla	145	100	13	18	14	—	—	—	—	—	14	78	60	24	18	55	22	14	60	144
Sabaragamuwa.																				
Ratnapura	224	189	10	4	7	7	1	4	1	1	39	144	75	28	18	60	25	12	128	216
Kégala	729	618	25	52	11	14	1	10	2	1	72	289	65	27	17	56	28	15	233	698

Table IX.—Return of Births of each Nationality, in each Province and District in the Island, registered during the Second Quarter of 1895.

Province and District.	All Races.			Europeans.			Burghers.			Sinhalese.			Tamil.			Immigrants.			Moors.			Malays.			Others.			
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	
CYCEYLON ...	25,078	12,882	12,196	46	26	20	95	54	41	16,787	8,576	8,211	5,920	3,047	2,873	—	—	—	2,155	1,135	1,020	51	31	20	24	13	11	
Western	5,804	2,978	2,826	19	12	7	45	24	21	4,800	2,463	2,337	399	196	203	—	—	—	502	260	242	25	14	11	14	9	5	
Central	3,911	1,980	1,931	16	7	9	13	8	5	2,330	1,193	1,137	1,351	667	684	—	—	—	197	102	95	—	—	—	4	3	1	
Northern	2,715	1,435	1,280	—	—	—	7	3	4	12	8	4	2,333	1,265	1,168	—	—	—	263	159	104	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Southern	3,949	2,028	1,921	3	2	1	13	7	6	3,725	1,905	1,820	34	21	13	—	—	—	155	79	76	18	13	5	1	1	1	
Eastern	1,945	1,016	929	5	3	2	6	5	1	66	33	33	1,163	605	558	—	—	—	703	369	334	2	1	1	—	—	—	
North-Western	2,389	1,223	1,168	1	1	—	6	4	2	2,113	1,089	1,024	117	64	53	—	—	—	150	65	85	2	—	2	—	—	—	
North-Central	738	400	338	—	—	—	1	—	1	621	337	284	35	15	20	—	—	—	80	47	33	1	1	—	—	—	—	
Uva	1,687	808	879	1	1	—	1	—	1	1,411	668	743	213	110	103	—	—	—	55	26	29	2	2	—	4	1	1	
Sabaragamuwa	1,940	1,014	926	—	—	—	3	2	1	1,709	880	829	175	104	71	—	—	—	50	28	22	1	—	1	—	—	—	
Western.																												
Colombo	3,099	1,639	1,460	19	12	7	39	20	19	2,596	1,374	1,222	91	49	42	—	—	—	315	161	154	25	14	11	14	9	5	
Negombo	1,231	583	648	—	—	—	3	1	2	910	421	489	287	138	149	—	—	—	31	23	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Kalutara	1,474	756	718	—	—	—	3	3	—	1,294	668	626	21	9	12	—	—	—	156	76	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Central.																												
Kandy	2,076	1,064	1,012	12	4	8	11	6	5	1,320	673	647	587	301	286	—	—	—	144	78	66	—	—	—	2	2	—	
Mátalé	779	399	380	—	—	—	—	—	—	636	333	303	96	46	50	—	—	—	46	19	27	—	—	—	1	1	—	
Nuwara Eliya	1,056	517	539	4	3	1	2	2	—	374	187	187	668	320	348	—	—	—	7	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Northern.																												
Jaffna	2,376	1,256	1,120	—	—	—	6	2	4	—	—	—	2,196	1,148	1,048	—	—	—	174	106	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mannár	193	101	92	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	120	58	62	—	—	—	73	43	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mullaittívu	78	39	39	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	69	35	34	—	—	—	8	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Vavuniya	68	39	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	8	4	48	24	24	—	—	—	8	7	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Southern.																												
Galle	2,009	1,034	975	3	2	1	9	6	3	1,860	950	910	16	10	6	—	—	—	116	62	54	5	4	1	—	—	—	
Mátará	1,265	645	620	—	—	—	3	—	3	1,218	624	594	15	9	6	—	—	—	28	12	16	1	1	1	—	—	—	
Hambantota	675	349	326	—	—	—	1	1	—	647	331	316	3	2	1	—	—	—	11	5	6	12	9	3	1	1	1	
Eastern.																												
Batticaloa	1,721	884	837	—	5	3	3	2	1	59	31	28	1,010	515	495	—	—	—	649	336	313	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Trincomalee	224	132	92	5	3	2	3	3	—	7	2	5	153	90	63	—	—	—	54	33	21	2	1	1	—	—	—	
North-Western.																												
Kurunégala	1,684	866	818	1	1	—	2	1	1	1,606	832	774	15	8	7	—	—	—	59	24	35	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Puttalam	203	99	104	—	—	—	4	3	1	437	223	214	42	24	18	—	—	—	72	33	39	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Chilaw	502	258	244	—	—	—	1	—	1	621	337	284	35	15	20	—	—	—	19	8	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	
North-Central.																												
Anurádhapura	738	400	338	—	—	—	1	—	1	621	337	284	35	15	20	—	—	—	80	47	33	1	1	—	—	—	—	
Uva,																												
Badulla	1,687	808	879	1	1	—	1	1	—	1,411	668	743	213	110	103	—	—	—	55	26	29	2	2	—	4	—	4	
Sabaragamuwa,																												
Ratnapura	970	508	462	1	—	—	1	2	1	1	919	481	438	41	21	20	—	—	7	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Kégalla	970	506	464	—	—	—	1	1	1	790	399	391	134	83	51	—	—	—	43	23	20	1	—	1	—	—	1	

Table X.—Return of Illegitimate* Births of each Nationality, in each Province and District in the Island, registered during the Second Quarter of 1895.

AUGUST 30, 1895]

PART I.—CEYLON GOVERNMENT GAZETTE

Province and District.	All Races.			Europeans.			Burghers.			Sinhalese.			Tamil.			Immigrants.			Moors.			Malays.			Others.				
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.		
CEYLON ...	6,837	3,507	3,330	3	—	—	3	5	2	4,459	2,284	2,175	2,347	1,209	1,138	—	—	—	20	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Western	666	346	310	1	—	—	1	1	—	590	311	279	64	35	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Central	982	513	469	1	—	—	1	1	—	721	384	337	255	125	130	—	—	—	3	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Northern	1,045	542	503	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	5	3	1,034	535	499	—	—	—	3	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Southern	1,086	551	535	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,069	543	526	12	6	6	—	—	—	3	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Eastern	860	446	414	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	22	20	812	422	390	—	—	—	3	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
North-Western	644	312	332	—	—	—	—	—	—	616	301	315	28	11	17	—	—	—	6	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
North-Central	388	211	177	—	—	—	—	—	—	360	198	162	28	13	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Uva	588	271	317	—	—	—	—	—	—	534	245	289	48	22	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sabaragamuwa	588	315	273	1	—	—	1	1	—	519	275	244	66	40	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Western	398	213	185	1	—	—	1	1	—	382	201	181	14	12	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombo	171	83	88	—	—	—	—	—	—	128	64	64	48	19	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Negombo	87	50	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	46	34	7	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kalutara	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kandy	509	261	248	1	—	—	1	1	—	364	189	175	144	72	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mátlé	259	133	126	—	—	—	—	—	—	239	125	114	18	6	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nuwara Eliya	214	119	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	118	70	48	93	47	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jaffna	963	506	457	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mannár	7	1	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mullaittivú	40	19	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vavuniya	35	16	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	5	3	27	11	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Southern.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Galle	323	160	163	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	1	314	155	159	6	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mátará	430	221	209	—	—	—	—	—	—	425	219	206	4	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hambantotá	333	170	163	—	—	—	—	—	—	330	169	161	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eastern.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Batticaloa	772	397	375	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	20	15	731	375	356	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trincomalee	88	49	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	2	5	81	47	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North-Western.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kurunégala	542	270	272	—	—	—	—	—	—	540	270	270	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puttalam	41	16	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	11	16	14	5	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilaw	61	26	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	20	29	12	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North-Central.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Anurádhapura	388	211	177	—	—	—	—	—	—	360	198	162	28	13	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uva.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Badulla	588	271	317	—	—	—	—	—	—	534	245	289	48	22	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sabaragamuwa.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	182	108	74	17	8	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ratnapura	201	116	85	1	—	—	1	1	—	337	167	170	49	32	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kégalla	387	199	188	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

(*) Illegitimacy in Ceylon does not mean immorality on the part of the parents. A large number of people who marry are content with the customary or religious ceremonies, and do not think it necessary to comply with the requirements of modern legislation as to registration.

Table XI.—Deaths according to Race registered in each Month in Ceylon, and in each Province and District, in the Second Quarter of 1895.

Table XIII.—Causes of Deaths registered in Ceylon, and in each Province and District, in the Second Quarter of 1895.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	CEYLON.	WESTERN PROVINCE.		CENTRAL PROVINCE.		NORTHERN PROVINCE.		SOUTHERN PROVINCE.		EASTERN PROVINCE.		NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCE.		NORTH-CENT. PROV.		UVA PROV.		SABARAGAMUWA PROV.		DEATHS AMONG ALL RACES.																
		Colombo.	Negombo.	Kalutara.	Kandy.	Matale.	Nuwara Eliya.	Jaffna.	Mannar.	Mullaittivu.	Galle.	Matale.	Batticaloa.	Trincomalee.	Kurunigala.	Puttalam.	Chilaw.	Anuradhapura.	Badulla.	Ratnapura.	Kegalle.	Europeans.	Burghers.	Sinhalese.	Tamils.	Immigrants.	Mosrs.	Malays.	Others.							
ALL CAUSES ...	21277	2566	787	830	2808	756	799	1366	128	61	60	1408	932	560	903	168	2268	299	338	591	1367	914	1368	40	111	14749	4738	—	1537	68	34					
I. Specific, Febrile, or Zymotic diseases	12356	1201	465	417	1891	438	417	680	71	33	36	812	616	417	510	101	1290	174	186	383	921	529	768	14	43	9009	2436	—	806	83	15					
II. Parasitic diseases	928	137	51	38	190	58	28	—	—	—	—	38	4	1	—	—	128	4	19	11	17	43	176	—	2	754	108	59	2	3						
III. Dietetic diseases	50	1	—	—	16	5	8	—	—	—	—	4	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	10	3	4	—	—	22	27	—	1	—	—					
IV. Constitutional diseases	1355	223	68	96	95	80	18	90	8	3	5	157	84	32	33	7	172	11	20	20	51	72	65	5	8	1022	211	—	104	3	2					
V. Developmental diseases	389	115	4	17	26	11	20	14	—	—	—	39	28	4	—	7	2	5	6	—	61	13	17	1	5	269	84	—	27	2	1					
VI. Local diseases	4487	635	159	194	384	172	187	503	44	15	9	304	136	47	272	42	490	75	82	115	231	150	241	14	46	2685	1279	—	390	15	8					
VII. Violence	441	69	26	27	42	8	17	28	1	3	1	22	23	18	17	2	35	3	11	7	21	29	31	4	2	311	99	—	23	1	1					
VIII. Ill-defined and not specified causes	1321	185	14	41	164	89	169	51	4	7	9	37	41	40	70	9	150	27	13	55	55	75	66	2	5	677	494	—	127	12	4					
I. Miasmatic diseases	6004	677	387	198	244	165	68	591	45	26	25	393	337	297	386	66	699	136	139	250	260	247	368	5	8	4254	1190	—	518	23	6					
2. Diarrhoeal do.	6017	389	70	217	1621	269	345	48	19	6	7	407	276	117	109	25	576	36	46	126	652	279	377	6	28	4635	1090	—	242	8	8					
3. Malarial do.	201	118	3	—	20	2	2	—	1	—	—	7	—	—	1	1	13	2	1	2	6	3	19	2	5	86	79	—	26	2	1					
4. Zoogenous do.	13	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	1	—	—	—	—					
5. Venereal do.	11	4	—	—	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—					
6. Septic do.	110	10	6	2	3	1	1	41	6	1	4	—	2	—	1	14	9	1	—	5	2	—	2	1	2	18	69	—	20	—	—					
II. Parasitic diseases	928	137	51	38	190	53	23	—	—	—	—	33	4	1	—	—	128	4	19	11	17	43	176	—	2	754	108	—	59	2	3					
III. Dietetic diseases	50	1	—	—	16	5	3	—	—	—	—	4	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	10	3	4	—	—	22	27	—	1	—	—					
IV. Constitutional diseases	1355	223	98	96	95	36	13	90	8	3	5	157	84	32	33	7	172	11	20	20	51	72	65	5	8	1022	211	—	104	3	2					
V. Developmental diseases	389	115	4	17	26	11	20	14	—	—	—	39	28	4	—	7	2	5	6	—	61	13	17	1	5	268	84	—	27	2	1					
VI. Diseases of—	1 Nervous system	1692	355	71	122	64	19	40	159	22	1	2	218	77	19	7	21	102	41	31	21	135	77	88	5	25	1135	412	—	103	9	3				
2 Organs of special sense	4	—	—	5	5	7	1	1	—	—	—	—	6	3	1	—	—	3	1	1	4	1	1	1	—	3	1	—	—	1	3					
3 Circulatory system	58	20	5	5	7	7	1	59	123	4	9	4	15	8	4	47	9	26	3	7	4	35	3	21	3	9	213	348	—	45	3	3				
4 Respiratory do.	624	116	14	7	79	27	59	123	4	9	34	8	3	2	12	16	7	28	2	8	3	4	4	11	5	8	2	4	94	121	—	27	—	1		
5 Digestive do.	249	38	7	9	26	6	9	34	8	3	2	12	16	7	28	2	8	3	4	4	11	5	8	2	4	9	11	—	2	—	—	1				
6 Lymphatic system and Ductless Glands	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
7 Urinary system	22	3	2	1	—	5	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
8 Reproductive system:	(a) Organs of Generation	8	2	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	8	103	—	13	17	30	—	1	—	5	1	—	—	39	1	—	—	—	—
(b) Parturition	504	35	10	20	65	22	16	1	2	—	1	30	14	7	6	—	8	103	—	13	17	30	—	20	64	—	3	402	59	—	39	1	—			

Table XI.—Deaths according to Race registered in each Month in Ceylon, and in each Province and District, in the Second Quarter of 1895.

Province and District.	TOTAL.	APRIL.						MAY.						JUNE.												
		Europeans.		Burghers.	Sinhalese.	Tamils.	Mosrs.	Malays.	Others.	Europeans.		Burghers.	Sinhalese.	Tamils.	Mosrs.	Malays.	Others.	Europeans.		Burghers.	Sinhalese.	Tamils.	Mosrs.	Malays.	Others.	
CYYLON ...	6142	9	30	4148	1453	469	20	13	7179	17	42	5036	1538	512	23	11	7956	14	89	5565	1747	586	25	10		
Western																										
Central	1134	4	18	840	148	101	13	10	1503	12	32	1140	169	125	16	9	1546	7	30	1224	145	121	16	3		
Northern	1026	2	3	631	342	46	2	—	1598	3	3	1011	497	84	—	—	1739	4	2	1108	557	62	2	4		
Southern	582	2	—	523	57	—	—	—	480	—	7	417	55	—	1	—	553	1	—	491	59	—	—	—		
Eastern	868	1	4	798	20	49	1	—	960	3	863	29	62	3	—	—	1072	1	1	971	19	74	6	—		
North-Western	331	2	14	196	119	—	1	—	353	2	1	20	218	109	3	—	387	1	2	28	240	116	—	—		
North-Central	871	—	—	765	50	55	1	—	921	—	809	63	48	1	—	—	1113	—	1	981	67	63	1	—		
Uva	218	—	1	176	15	25	1	—	182	—	1	160	8	13	—	—	191	—	1	160	12	18	—	—		
Sabaragamuwa	449	2	371	65	8	2	1	—	445	2	377	61	4	—	1	—	473	1	1	388	62	18	—	3		
	663	—	658	96	9	—	1	737	—	649	76	12	—	—	—	—	882	—	703	154	25	—	—	—		
Western.																										
Colombo	684	4	17	478	88	74	13	10	914	12	32	658	112	75	16	9	968	7	30	741	90	82	15	3		
Negombo	200	—	161	34	5	—	—	—	268	—	226	34	8	—	—	—	319	—	268	38	12	1	—	—		
Kalutara	250	1	201	26	22	—	—	—	321	—	256	23	42	—	—	—	259	—	215	17	27	—	—	—		
Central.																										
Kandy	653	1	3	432	187	29	1	—	1064	2	1	748	248	65	—	—	1091	3	1	759	281	44	1	2		
Mátalé	160	—	116	29	14	1	—	—	265	1	186	62	16	—	—	—	331	—	254	58	16	1	2	—		
Nuwara Eliya	218	1	—	83	126	3	—	—	269	1	77	187	3	—	—	—	317	1	1	95	218	2	—	—		
Northern.																										
Jaffna	498	2	—	454	42	—	—	—	404	—	—	360	44	—	—	—	464	—	—	420	43	—	—	—		
Maanár	39	—	—	30	9	—	—	—	42	—	—	32	9	—	1	—	47	—	—	32	15	—	—	—		
Mullaittivú	23	—	—	21	2	—	—	—	16	—	—	15	1	—	—	—	22	—	—	21	1	—	—	—		
Vavuniya	22	—	—	18	4	—	—	—	18	—	—	7	10	1	—	—	20	—	—	2	18	—	—	—		
Southern.																										
Galle	410	1	3	359	7	40	—	—	454	2	385	9	56	2	—	—	544	1	1	464	7	66	5	—		
Mátaras	298	—	1	279	13	5	—	—	318	1	296	17	4	—	—	—	316	—	300	12	4	—	—	—		
Hambantota	160	—	155	—	4	1	—	—	188	—	182	8	2	1	—	—	212	—	207	—	4	1	—	—		
Eastern.																										
Batticaloa	279	—	13	156	110	—	—	—	303	1	16	188	103	—	—	—	321	—	25	188	108	—	—	—		
Trincomalee	52	2	1	39	9	1	—	—	50	2	4	36	6	3	—	—	66	1	2	3	52	8	—	—		
North-Western.																	—	—	829	18	41	1	—	—		
Kurunégala	677	—	640	18	18	1	—	—	701	—	667	14	20	—	—	—	890	1	—	60	31	14	—	—		
Puttalam	89	—	43	19	27	—	—	—	105	—	47	30	27	1	—	—	106	—	92	18	8	—	—	—		
Chilaw	106	—	82	18	10	—	—	—	115	—	95	19	4	—	—	—	116	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
North-Central.																										
Anurádhapura	218	1	176	15	25	1	—	—	182	1	160	8	13	—	—	—	191	—	1	160	12	18	—	—		
Üva.																										
Badulla	449	2	371	65	8	2	1	—	445	2	377	61	4	1	—	—	473	1	1	388	62	18	—	3		
Sabaragamuwa.																										
Ratnapura	328	—	303	21	4	—	—	—	311	—	292	15	4	—	—	—	275	—	252	23	—	—	—	—		
Kégalla	335	—	255	74	5	1	—	—	426	—	357	61	8	—	—	—	607	—	451	131	25	—	—	—		

Table XII.—Causes of Deaths registered in Ceylon, and in each Province and District, in the Second Quarter of 1895.

AUGUST 30, 1895.]

PART I.—CEYLON GOVERNMENT GAZETTE

CAUSES OF DEATH.	CEYLON.	WESTERN PROVINCE.		CENTRAL PROVINCE.		NORTHERN PROVINCE.		SOUTHERN PROVINCE.		EASTERN PROVINCE.		NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCE.		NORTH-CENT. PROV.		UVA PROV.		SABARA-GAMUWA PROV.		DEATHS AMONG ALL RACES.												
		Colombo.	Negombo.	Kalutara.	Kandy.	Matale.	Nuwara Eliya.	Jaffna.	Mannar.	Mullaitivu.	Vavuniya.	Galle.	Mittra.	Hambantota.	Trincomalee.	Kurunegala.	Puttalam.	Chilaw.	Anuradhapura.	Badulla.	Ratnapura.	Kegalla.	Europeans.	Burghers.	Singhalese.	Tamils.	Immigrants.	Moors.	Malays.	Others.		
ALL CAUSES ...	21277	2566	787	830	2808	756	799	1366	128	61	60	1408	932	560	903	168	2268	299	338	591	1367	914	1368	40	111	14749	4738	—	1537	68	34	
I. Specific, Febrile, or Zymotic diseases	12356	1201	465	417	1891	438	417	680	71	33	36	812	616	417	510	101	1290	174	186	883	921	529	768	14	43	9009	2436	—	806	33	15	
II. Parasitic diseases	928	137	51	38	190	53	23	—	—	—	33	—	4	1	—	—	—	128	4	19	11	17	43	176	—	2	754	108	—	59	2	3
III. Dietetic diseases	50	1	—	16	5	3	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	10	3	4	—	—	22	27	—	1	—	—	
IV. Constitutional diseases ...	1355	223	68	96	95	30	13	90	8	3	5	157	84	32	33	7	172	11	20	20	51	72	65	5	8	1022	211	—	104	3	2	
v. Developmental diseases ...	389	115	4	17	26	11	20	14	—	—	39	28	4	—	7	2	5	6	—	61	13	17	1	5	269	84	—	27	2	1		
vi. Local diseases ...	4437	635	159	194	384	172	187	503	44	15	9	304	136	47	272	42	490	75	82	115	231	150	241	14	46	2685	1279	—	390	15	8	
vii. Violence ...	441	69	26	27	42	8	17	28	1	3	1	22	23	18	17	2	35	3	11	7	21	29	31	4	2	311	99	—	23	1	1	
viii. Ill-defined and not specified causes	1321	185	14	41	164	39	169	51	4	7	9	37	41	40	70	9	150	27	13	55	55	75	66	2	5	677	494	—	127	12	4	
I.																																
1 Miasmatic diseases	6004	677	387	198	244	165	68	591	45	26	25	393	337	297	386	66	699	186	139	250	260	247	368	5	8	4254	1190	—	518	23	6	
2 Diarrhoeal do.	6017	389	70	217	1621	269	345	48	19	6	7	407	276	117	109	25	576	86	46	126	652	279	377	6	28	4635	1090	—	242	8	8	
3 Malarial do.	201	118	3	—	20	2	2	—	1	—	—	7	—	—	1	1	13	2	1	2	6	3	19	2	5	88	79	—	26	2	1	
4 Zoogenous do.	13	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	1	—	—	—		
5 Venereal do.	11	4	—	—	2	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	4	7	—	—	—		
6 Septic do.	110	10	5	2	3	1	1	41	—	6	2	—	—	1	14	9	1	—	—	5	2	—	2	1	2	18	69	—	20	—	1	
II.																																
Parasitic diseases ...	928	137	51	38	190	53	23	—	—	—	33	4	1	—	—	128	4	19	11	17	43	176	—	2	754	108	—	59	2	3		
III.																																
Dietetic diseases ...	50	1	—	—	16	5	3	—	—	—	4	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	10	3	4	—	—	22	27	—	1	—	—	
IV.																																
Constitutional diseases	1355	223	58	96	95	30	13	90	8	3	5	157	84	32	33	7	172	11	20	20	51	72	65	5	8	1022	211	—	104	3	2	
v.																																
Developmental diseases	389	115	4	17	26	11	20	14	—	—	39	28	4	—	7	2	5	6	—	61	13	17	1	5	269	84	—	27	2	1		
VI.																																
Diseases of—																																
1 Nervous system ...	1692	355	71	122	64	19	40	159	22	1	2	218	77	19	7	21	102	41	31	21	135	77	88	5	25	1135	412	—	103	9	3	
2 Organs of special sense	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	—	—		
3 Circulatory system ...	58	20	5	5	7	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	4	1	1	
4 Respiratory do.	624	116	14	7	79	27	59	123	4	9	34	4	16	8	4	47	9	26	8	7	4	35	3	21	3	9	213	348	—	45	3	3
5 Digestive do.	249	38	7	9	26	6	9	34	8	3	2	12	15	7	28	2	8	3	4	4	11	5	8	2	4	94	121	—	27	—	1	
6 Lymphatic system and Ductless Glands ...	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	
7 Urinary system ...	22	3	2	1	—	5	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
8 Reproductive system : (a) Organs of Ge- neration ...	8	2	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	
(b) Parturition ...	504	35	10	20	65	22	16	1	2	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	20	—	54	—	3	402	59	—	39	1

Table XIII.—Causes of Deaths, &c.—continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	CEYLON.	WESTERN PROVINCE.			CENTRAL PROVINCE.			NORTHERN PROVINCE.			SOUTHERN PROVINCE.			EASTERN PROVINCE.			NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCE.		NORTH-CENT. PROV.		UVA PROV.		SABARAGAMUWA PROV.		DEATHS AMONG ALL RACES.								
		Colombo.	Negombo.	Kalutara.	Kandy.	Matale.	Nuwara Eliya.	Jaffna.	Manar.	Mullaitivu.	Vavuniya.	Galle.	Mittra.	Hambantota.	Batticaloa.	Trincomalee.	Kurunegala.	Puttalam.	Chilaw.	Anuradhapura.	Badulla.	Ratnapura.	Kegalla.	Sinhalese.	Tamils.	Europeans.	Burghers.	Moors.	Malaya.	Immigrants.	Others.		
Organs of Locomotion	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Integumentary system	1270	64	49	30	135	1	97	10	185	8	2	—	92	17	8	184	2	247	13	22	55	12	42	66	—	2	785	1	310	1	—	—	
VII.																																	
Accident or Negligence	375	53	20	22	87	7	17	22	1	3	1	19	17	17	17	2	28	4	1	11	7	17	28	27	3	1	263	86	—	21	—	—	
Homicide	33	11	4	1	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	3	—	1	1	1	2	3	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Suicide	28	5	2	4	3	1	—	4	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Execution	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
VIII.																																	
Ill-defined and not specified causes	1821	186	14	41	164	39	169	51	4	7	9	37	41	40	70	9	150	27	18	55	55	75	66	2	5	677	494	—	127	12	4		
Miasmatic Diseases.																																	
Smallpox	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Chickenpox	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Measles	83	20	4	13	2	—	3	—	—	—	—	15	—	1	—	3	—	6	—	2	—	1	—	1	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	
Whooping Cough	18	2	1	4	—	—	1	7	—	—	—	3	—	1	—	2	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	6	9	—	4	—	—	—	—	
Simple, ill-defined fever	4875	470	270	100	201	144	89	582	45	24	25	277	286	250	380	66	674	133	110	245	159	134	311	3	1	3226	1129	—	492	21	4		
Enteric Fever	987	183	112	80	34	21	14	2	—	2	—	88	97	45	1	—	19	2	2	2	96	111	51	2	4	929	29	—	20	1	2		
Influenza	30	1	—	1	5	—	11	—	—	—	—	5	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	4	1	—	1	13	15	2	—	—	—	—		
Other Miasmatic	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Diarrhoeal Diseases.																																	
Cholera	134	13	7	2	15	8	5	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	42	20	1	1	1	1	2	3	30	—	120	5	—	9	—	—	—	—	
Diarrhoea	3521	141	29	135	911	169	143	15	6	2	7	258	194	82	65	7	438	20	13	105	281	221	279	2	10	2843	523	—	135	5	3		
Dysentery	2862	235	34	80	695	92	197	33	13	4	—	147	82	36	43	18	96	15	31	20	369	55	68	4	18	1672	562	—	98	3	5		
Malarial Diseases.																																	
Emittent Fever	103	88	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	1	—	—	—	3	1	5	21	—	22	2	—	—	1	
ague	20	2	—	3	—	2	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	1	—	—	5	3	1	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malarial Cachexia	70	28	3	—	14	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	1	3	11	—	21	46	—	3	—	—	—	
Malarial fever	8	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	2	—	2	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zoogenous Diseases.																																	
Hydrophobia	18	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	12	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<i>Venereal Diseases.</i>																				
Syphilis	10	3	—	—	2	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	3	7
Gonorrhœa, Stricture of Urethra	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
<i>Septic Diseases.</i>																				
Erysipelas	14	1	1	2	2	—	—	4	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	2	5	9	—
Pyæmia, Septicæmia	10	6	—	—	1	—	1	37	6	1	4	1	1	14	9	1	1	5	2	—
Puerperal Fever	86	3	4	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	8	58	19
<i>Parasitic Diseases.</i>																				
Thrush	196	5	2	—	63	—	14	—	—	—	1	—	—	29	1	8	2	8	63	179
Worms (animal)	661	124	49	33	106	52	8	—	—	—	32	4	1	99	3	11	8	33	87	570
Dochmias Duodenalis (Anchylostomiasis)	71	8	—	5	21	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	2	26	5
<i>Dietetic Diseases.</i>																				
Starvation, Want of Breast Milk	48	1	—	—	16	5	3	—	—	—	2	—	1	1	1	1	10	3	4	20
Intemperance : Chronic Alcoholism	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
Delirium Tremens...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
<i>Constitutional Diseases.</i>																				
Rheumatism	144	10	4	9	14	2	—	8	—	—	26	19	8	—	1	25	—	8	6	3
Rickets	34	2	8	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	16	4	2	—	—	—	—	127	14	3
Cancer	52	3	1	1	5	1	1	12	2	1	7	3	3	2	1	—	2	5	2	25
Tabes Mesenterica	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	18	1
Tubercular Meningitis (hydrocephalus)	10	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	2	—	—	1	—	—	—
Phthisis	553	133	17	43	46	15	5	30	2	1	54	27	8	3	1	44	7	6	18	51
Other forms of Tuber- culosis, Scrofula	103	5	5	—	1	6	2	1	3	1	4	1	1	12	1	45	—	5	35	431
Anæmia, Chlorosis, Leucocythaemia	391	54	33	42	26	5	5	30	—	—	2	47	29	9	11	2	33	20	10	22
Diabetes Mellitus	12	2	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	2	277
Leprosy	10	7	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	8	45
Marasmus	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Elephantiasis	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Parangi	42	1	—	—	2	1	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	3	—	23	2	1	3	32
<i>Developmental Diseases</i>																				
Premature Birth	91	13	1	—	6	—	4	—	—	—	4	1	—	—	3	—	55	1	72	11
Atelectasis	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	5	7
Imperforate Anus	4	1	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	2
Other Congenital Defects	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Old Age	279	87	3	17	18	10	15	14	—	—	35	27	4	—	4	2	5	3	12	17
<i>Nervous System.</i>																	6	1	190	67
Inflammation of Brain or its Membranes	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Apoplexy	33	7	3	—	5	—	4	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	7	—	1	2	20
Paralysis	83	38	4	—	5	2	6	4	—	—	4	5	3	2	—	1	1	1	54	4
Epilepsy	18	8	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	1	1	3	7

Table XII.—Causes of Deaths, &c.—continued

Table XII.—Causes of Deaths, &c.—continued

Table XIII.—Causes of Deaths Registered on Estates in the Central, Uva, Sabaragamuwa Provinces and Kalutara District, in the Western Province, for the Second Quarter of 1895.

Causes of Death.	Central Province.				Prov. of Uva.	Province of S'gamuwa.	Western Province, Kalutara.
	Kandy.	Mátalé.	Nuwara Eliya.	Badulla.			
ALL CAUSES ...	614	107	515	154	41	238	61
I.—Specific, Febrile, or Zymotic diseases	323	60	252	79	20	133	29
II.—Parasitic diseases	21	1	7	6	1	25	5
III.—Dietetic diseases	15	4	—	2	1	3	—
IV.—Constitutional diseases	19	3	4	3	2	9	2
V.—Developmental diseases	20	4	12	1	1	7	—
VI.—Local diseases	113	23	89	34	3	35	15
VII.—Violence	15	—	8	4	2	2	1
VIII.—Ill-defined and not specified causes	88	12	143	25	11	24	9
I.							
Miasmatic diseases	34	9	36	11	1	15	6
Diarrhoeal do.	269	48	213	65	19	100	21
Malarial do.	16	2	1	1	—	16	—
Zoogenous do.	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venereal do.	2	1	1	1	—	—	—
Septic do.	1	—	1	1	—	2	2
II.							
Parasitic diseases	21	1	7	6	1	25	5
III.							
Dietetic diseases	15	4	—	2	1	3	—
IV.							
Constitutional diseases	19	3	4	3	2	9	2
V.							
Developmental diseases	20	4	12	1	1	7	—
VI.							
Diseases of—							
Nervous system	36	10	29	7	1	16	6
Organs of special sense	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Circulatory system	3	—	1	2	—	—	2
Respiratory system	44	7	39	15	1	10	5
Digestive system	14	3	8	7	—	2	1
Urinary system	3	—	1	—	1	—	—
Reproductive system:							
(a) Organs of Generation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(b) Parturition	11	2	9	2	—	3	—
Integumentary system	2	1	2	1	—	3	1
VII.							
Accident or negligence	14	—	8	2	2	2	1
Homicide	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
Suicide	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
VIII.							
Ill-defined and not specified causes	88	12	143	25	11	24	9
Miasmatic Diseases.							
Chickenpox	2	—	3	—	—	—	—
Measles	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Simple and ill-defined fever	26	9	26	6	1	15	5
Enteric fever	1	—	1	1	—	—	1
Influenza	5	—	5	4	—	—	—
Diarrhoeal Diseases.							
Cholera	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Diarrhoea	117	15	76	33	14	81	11
Dysentery	151	32	137	32	5	19	10
Malarial Diseases.							
Remittent fever	1	—	—	—	—	3	—
Ague	2	1	1	—	—	3	—
Malarial cachexia	11	1	—	—	—	8	—
Malarial fever	2	—	—	—	—	2	—
Zoogenous Diseases.							
Hydrophobia	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venereal Diseases.							
Syphilis	2	1	1	1	—	—	—

Table XIII.—Causes of Deaths, &c.—continued.

Causes of Death.	Central Province.			Prov. of Uva.	Province of S'gamuwa.	Western Province, Kalutara.	
	Kandy.	Mátalé	Nuwara Eliya				
<i>Septic Diseases.</i>							
Erysipelas	1	...	—	—	—	2
Pyæmia, Septicæmia	—	...	—	—	—	—
Puerperal fever	—	...	1	...	—	—
<i>Parasitic Diseases.</i>							
Worms (animal) ...	5	...	—	...	6	...	1
Dochmimus duodenalis (anhylostomiasis) ...	16	...	1	...	1	...	24
<i>Dietetic Diseases.</i>							
Starvation, want of breast milk ...	16	...	4	...	—	2	—
<i>Constitutional Diseases.</i>							
Rheumatism	1	...	1	...	—	—
Cancer	—	—	—	1	...	—
Phthisis ...	8	...	1	...	1	...	2
Anæmia, Chlorosis, Leucocythaemia ...	9	...	1	...	—	—	2
Leprosy	—	—	—	—	—	1
Marasmus	1	...	—	—	—	—
<i>Developmental Diseases.</i>							
Premature birth	6	...	—	—	—	—
Imperforate Anus	—	—	—	1	...	—
Old age	14	...	4	...	10	—
<i>Nervous System.</i>							
Apoplexy	4	...	—	4	...	—
Paralysis	2	...	2	...	2	—
Epilepsy	—	—	—	—	—	1
Convulsions	6	...	3	...	1	—
Infantile convulsions ...	21	...	5	...	18	...	2
Tetanus	1	...	—	—	2	—
Mania	—	—	—	1	...	4
Paraplegia, diseases of the Spinal Cord	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other and undefined diseases of brain or nervous system	1	...	—	—	—	—
<i>Organs of Special Sense.</i>							
Conjunctivitis and other diseases of Eye	—	—	—	—	—	—
Otitis and other diseases of Ear	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Circulatory System.</i>							
Pericarditis	1	...	—	—	1	—
Valve disease of Heart ...	2	...	—	1	...	1	—
Other and undefined diseases of heart or circulatory system	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Respiratory System.</i>							
Group	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bronchitis	8	...	1	...	12	—
Asthma	—	—	—	—	3	—
Pneumonia	80	...	6	...	1	—
Pleurisy	1	...	—	—	11	—
Other and undefined diseases of respiratory system	5	...	—	—	—	1
<i>Digestive System.</i>							
Sore throat	1	...	—	—	—	—
Dyspepsia	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hæmatemesis	—	—	—	—	—	1
Diseases of Stomach	3	...	1	...	1	—
Enteritis	1	...	—	2	...	—
Ileus, obstruction of Intestine ...	1	...	—	—	—	—	—
Peritonitis	1	...	—	—	—	—
Cirrhosis of liver	2	...	—	1	...	—
Other diseases of Liver	3	...	—	2	...	—
Other and undefined diseases of digestive system	2	...	1	...	3	—
4	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Diseases of Urinary System.</i>							
Nephritis	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bright's disease	2	...	—	1	...	—
Hæmaturia	1	...	—	—	1	—

Table XIII.—Causes of Deaths, &c.—continued.

Causes of Death.	Central Province.			Prov. of Uva.	Province of S'gamuwa.	Western Province, Kalutara.
	Kandy.	Mátalé.	Nuwara Eliya.			
<i>Diseases of Parturition.</i>						
Abortion, miscarriage	...	—	...	—	1	—
Puerperal Convulsions	...	—	...	2	...	—
Other and undefined accidents of Child-birth	...	11	2	7	1	3
<i>Diseases of Integumentary System.</i>						
Carbuncle	...	—	—	—	—	1
Ulcer, Bed sore...	...	2	—	1	—	3
Other and undefined diseases of integumentary system	...	—	1	1	—	—
<i>Accident or Negligence.</i>						
Fractures, contusions	...	1	—	2	1	—
Burn, scald	...	4	—	3	1	—
Drowning	...	6	—	2	—	1
Otherwise	...	3	—	1	—	1
<i>Homicide.</i>						
Murder, manslaughter	...	1	—	—	1	—
<i>Suicide.</i>						
Hanging	...	—	—	—	1	—
<i>Ill-defined and not specified Causes.</i>						
General Dropsy	...	17	3	22	8	10
Debility	...	63	7	114	13	13
Other ill-defined and not specified causes	...	8	2	6	3	—
Hæmorrhage	...	—	—	1	1	1

Table XIV.—Causes of Deaths registered in the Town of Colombo during the Second Quarter of 1895.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	WARDS.												NATIONALITIES.						
	Colombo Town.	Fort and Galle Face.	Pettah.	St. Sebastian.	Kotahena.	New Bazaar.	Maradana (Hos-Pijais and Jails)	Maradana (exclusive of above).	Slave Island.	Kollupitiya.	Europeans.	Burghers.	Sinhalese.	Tamils.	Moors.	Malays.	Others.		
	1104	11	45	77	124	190	98	173	191	93	102	23	77	494	242	203	44	21	
ALL CAUSES ...	1104	11	45	77	124	190	98	173	191	93	102	23	77	494	242	203	44	21	
I.—Specific, Febrile, or Zymotic Diseases ...	387	2	21	24	44	69	34	62	61	44	26	8	27	161	93	75	18	5	
II.—Parasitic Diseases ...	49	—	—	3	3	8	7	6	14	2	6	2	28	6	8	2	—	3	
III.—Dietetic Diseases ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
IV.—Constitutional Diseases ...	96	1	3	8	11	16	3	26	10	6	11	6	56	14	13	2	2	2	
V.—Developmental Diseases ...	63	—	5	7	5	15	8	8	6	—	9	5	32	13	11	—	1	1	
VI.—Local Diseases ...	369	3	12	17	61	75	30	45	67	23	36	8	81	57	12	1	7	7	
VII.—Violence ...	19	5	—	2	—	3	1	5	1	1	1	3	33	171	81	4	1	—	
VIII.—Ill-defined and not specified causes ...	192	—	4	16	—	4	15	21	32	17	13	1	4	38	32	35	9	3	
I.—Miasmatic Diseases ...	96	—	5	8	2	6	8	5	12	31	19	1	6	41	16	22	10	1	
Diarrhoeal do. ...	162	1	8	10	18	29	14	32	34	9	7	5	16	61	43	28	6	3	
Malarial do. ...	116	1	7	5	24	32	9	21	14	3	1	5	63	30	24	2	1	—	
Zoogenous do. ...	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	
Venereal do. ...	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Septic do. ...	10	—	—	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	—	1	3	4	1	—	—	
II.—Parasitic Diseases ...	49	—	—	3	3	8	7	6	14	2	6	1	28	6	8	2	3	3	
III.—Dietetic Diseases ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
IV.—Constitutional Diseases ...	95	1	8	8	11	16	3	26	10	6	11	2	6	56	14	13	2	2	
V.—Developmental Diseases ...	68	—	5	7	5	15	8	8	6	—	9	1	5	32	13	11	—	1	
VI.—Diseases of Nervous System	205	1	7	9	36	37	24	10	45	12	24	2	17	105	38	33	7	3	
Do. Organs of special sense ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Do. Circulatory System ...	12	1	—	2	1	—	4	1	1	2	2	1	5	1	2	1	3	1	
Do. Respiratory System ...	104	1	3	6	19	31	3	14	12	9	6	2	45	29	15	8	1	1	
Do. Digestive System ...	24	—	1	—	2	2	1	12	2	1	3	2	6	7	5	—	—	1	
Do. Lymphatic system and Ductless Glands ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	
Do. Urinary System ...	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	
Do. Reproductive System: (a) Organs of Generation ...	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	
(b) Parturition ...	10	—	1	—	1	—	3	1	4	—	—	2	2	4	2	2	2	—	
Do. Organs of Locomotion ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Do. Integumentary System ...	8	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	4	1	1	—	2	4	1	—	1	—	
VII.—Accident or Negligence ...	13	4	—	1	—	3	—	2	1	1	1	2	5	3	3	—	—	—	
Homicide ...	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	1	—	
Suicide ...	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Execution ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
VIII.—Ill-defined and not specified causes ...	122	—	4	16	—	4	16	21	32	17	13	1	4	38	32	35	9	3	
Miasmatic Diseases...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Smallpox ...	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Chickenpox ...	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Measles ...	—	6	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Whooping Cough ...	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	
Mumps ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Diphtheria ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Typhus ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cerebro-spinal Fever ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Simple and ill-defined Fever ...	62	—	2	5	—	—	2	1	7	31	14	—	19	15	17	10	—	1	
Enteric Fever ...	23	—	1	3	1	5	5	2	3	—	—	1	3	14	1	4	—	—	
Influenza ...	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Diarrhoeal Diseases...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cholera ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Diarrhoea ...	—	58	—	4	3	3	6	5	10	20	5	3	2	8	21	8	15	4	
Dysentery ...	—	104	1	4	7	15	24	9	22	14	4	4	3	8	40	35	18	3	

Table XIV.—Causes of Deaths, &c.—continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	WARDS.										NATIONALITIES.						
	Colombo Town.	Fort and Galle Face.	Pettah.	St. Sebastian.	St. Paul's.	Kotahena.	New Bazaar.	Maradana (Hospitals and Jails).	Maradana (exclusive of above).	Slave Island.	Europeans.	Burghers.	Sinhalese.	Tamils.	Moors.	Malays.	Others.
<i>Malarial Diseases.</i>																	
Remittent Fever ...	88	1	1	5	19	27	9	4	13	3	1	1	43	15	21	2	1
Ague ...	1												9	15	3		
Malarial cachexia ...	27			5	5	5	16	1	1								
<i>Zoogenous Diseases.</i>																	
Hydrophobia ...	2												2				
Cowpox and other effects of Vaccination ...	—																
<i>Venereal Diseases.</i>																	
Syphilis ...	—	1											1				
Gonorrhœa, Stricture of Urethra ...	—																
<i>Septic Diseases.</i>																	
Erysipelas ...	1												1				
Pyæmia, Septicæmia ...	6		1	1	—	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	
Puerperal Fever ...	3					1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	
<i>Parasitic Diseases.</i>																	
Worms (animal) ...	41			7	7	2	11	6	24	4	4	2	4	6	2	2	3
Anchylostomiasis ...	8			1	4	3	3	3	4	3	2	1	2	2	2	1	
<i>Dietetic Diseases.</i>																	
Starvation, want of Breast milk ...	—																
Chronic Alcoholism ...	—																
Delirium Tremens ...	—																
<i>Constitutional Diseases.</i>																	
Cancer ...	1												1				
Tabes Mesenterica ...	1												1				
Tubercular Meningitis (hydrocephalus) ...	4		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			3	1	1	1	1
Phthisis ...	70	1	2	7	8	8	22	8	3	9	2	6	43	9	7	2	2
Other forms of Tuberculosis, Scrofula ...	2			1	2	7	—	3	1	1	2	6	1	1	1	1	1
Anæmia, Chlorosis, Leucocythaemia ...	13			2	1	7	—	3	1	1	1	6	5	3	5	5	1
Diabetes Mellitus ...	1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Leprosy ...	2												1	1	1	1	1
Elephantiasis ...	1												1	1	1	1	1
<i>Developmental Diseases.</i>																	
Premature Birth ...	12			2	5	5	5	9	10	2							1
Atelectasis ...	14	2	3	1	2	3	3	3	5	3	3	3	5	3	2	2	1
Imperforate Anus ...	1		3	4	2	7	5	3	17	7	9	1	1	1	1	1	1
Old Age ...	36		3	4	2	7	5	3	3	9	1	2	17	7	9	1	1
<i>Nervous System.</i>																	
Inflammation of Brain or its Membranes ...	—																
Softening of Brain ...	—																
Apoplexy ...	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	1	1	2	3	3	3	3
Paralysis ...	17			3	1	3	3	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	5
Epilepsy ...	2			1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Infantile Convulsions ...	160	6	8	30	34	16	—	35	12	19	—	13	83	30	24	7	3
Tetanus ...	14	1	1	1	1	4	1	5	1	1	1	3	7	1	3	1	3
Paraplegia, diseases of the Spinal Cord ...	1											1	1	1	1	1	1
Other and undefined diseases of Brain or Nervous System ...	4					1	1	1	1	1	1	3	—	1	1	1	1
<i>Circulatory System.</i>																	
Other and undefined diseases of Heart or Circulatory System ...	12	1	—	2	1	—	4	1	2	2	1	5	1	2	1	1	1
<i>Respiratory System.</i>																	
Laryngitis ...	1												1				
Bronchitis ...	63			2	15	25	3	2	8	4	4	5	28	15	11	2	1
Asthma ...	4			1	6	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	15	11	2	1	2
Pneumonia ...	32	1	3	4	1	6	—	10	3	3	1	1	2	—	—	—	2
Pleurisy ...	2							2	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	1
Other and undefined diseases of Respiratory System ...	2					2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	1

Table XIV.—Causes of Deaths, &c.—continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	WARDS.							NATIONALITIES.							
	Colombo Town.	Fort and Galle Face.	Pettah.	St. Sebastian.	Kotahena.	New Bazaar.	Maradana (Hospitals and Jails).	Slave Island.	Kollupitiya.	Europeans.	Burgess.	Singhalese.	Tamils.	Moors.	Malays.	Others.
<i>Digestive System.</i>															
Quinsy	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dyspepsia	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of Stomach	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enteritis	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulceration of Intestines	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ileus, Obstruction of Intestine	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hernia	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peritonitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cirrhosis of Liver	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other diseases of Liver	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other and undefined diseases of Digestive System	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Diseases of Lymphatic System and Ductless Glands.</i>	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of Spleen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Diseases of Urinary System.</i>	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bright's disease	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other and undefined diseases of Urinary System	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Diseases of Organs of Generation.</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Disorders of Menstruation	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of Testes, Penis, Scrotum, &c.	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Diseases of Parturition.</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerperal Convulsions	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other and undefined accidents of Child-birth	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Diseases of Integumentary System.</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carbuncle	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Phlegmon, Cellulitis	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulcer, Bed sore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other and undefined diseases of Integumentary System	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Accident or Negligence.</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fractures, Contusions	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burn, Scald	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drowning	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Suffocation	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Otherwise	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Homicide.</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Murder, Manslaughter	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Suicide.</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cut, Stab	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hanging	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Ill-defined and not specified Causes.</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General Dropsy	9	—	—	—	4	14	—	—	2	15	20	3	16	2	—
Debility	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	29	1	11	—	—
Other ill-defined and not specified causes	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	34	31
	111	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	9
												1	—	—	3

Table XV.—Deaths of Males and Females at different Periods of Life registered in Ceylon and in each Province and District in the Second Quarter of 1895.

Province, District, and Nationality.	ALL AGES.						AGES AT DEATH.																								Not stated.														
	Total.	Males.		Females.		Under 1 year.		1 year and under 2.		2 years and under 3.		3 years and under 4.		4 years and under 5.		5 years and under 10.		10 years and under 15.		15 years and under 20.		20 years and under 25.		25 years and under 35.		35 years and under 45.		45 years and under 55.		55 years and under 65.		65 years and under 75.		75 years and under 85.		85 years and under 95.		95 years and under 100.							
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.														
CEYLON.																																													
Europeans	40	25	15	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	1	1												
Burghers	111	59	52	16	15	4	6	2	5	1	1	1	3	4	3	2	3	4	4	4	4	3	4	2	1	5	2	2	1	1	1	3	1												
Sinhalese	14749	7449	7300	1267	1227	283	319	410	465	442	467	356	306	786	773	418	305	281	233	270	396	610	745	547	513	518	403	345	214	233	110	104	27	39	17	17									
Tamils ...	4738	2569	2169	543	446	91	117	69	88	70	72	60	60	169	147	110	112	103	73	127	125	299	342	311	217	252	142	181	88	90	75	65	42	25	18	1	4	1							
Moors ...	1537	799	738	191	180	40	39	31	45	28	24	17	9	56	74	23	29	32	42	61	72	68	57	39	57	34	46	23	34	25	22	9	9	4	1	1									
Malays ...	68	46	22	10	7	4	1	—	1	3	—	—	1	2	1	2	1	—	1	2	5	3	2	1	3	3	3	—	1	—	—	—	—												
Others ...	34	23	11	7	1	4	1	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	3	—	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—												
Total ...	21277	10970	10307	2035	1880	426	483	513	605	544	564	435	380	1019	997	557	447	418	389	434	568	983	1172	941	797	838	588	795	536	492	399	319	305	159	132	37	47	18	18	7					
Western.																																													
Colombo.																																													
Europeans	23	16	7	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	5	2	—	3	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—										
Burghers	79	39	40	11	12	3	5	2	4	1	—	—	—	3	1	—	4	1	1	1	3	4	3	—	3	1	—	4	2	1	1	1	7	8	2	1									
Sinhalese	1877	980	897	128	122	43	40	51	45	41	33	31	34	34	85	90	67	40	37	41	53	44	77	95	89	74	79	44	79	62	35	37	43	56	24	21	1	1	1						
Tamils ...	290	166	124	34	29	6	12	2	4	2	4	2	2	2	5	8	4	4	2	4	15	2	24	15	11	16	7	19	10	10	5	6	2	2	4	1	1								
Moors ...	281	112	119	25	30	9	10	9	8	3	3	2	3	4	10	1	5	9	2	8	4	6	10	5	4	9	3	6	8	9	5	6	9	1	1	1									
Malays ...	44	28	16	8	6	3	1	—	1	2	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	1	—	1	1	1	2	4	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—										
Others ...	22	17	5	6	1	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—										
Total ...	2566	1358	1208	212	202	67	69	64	62	48	41	35	43	97	111	74	49	54	48	79	52	118	131	121	94	111	56	110	81	61	50	57	69	29	29	10	13	7	8	4					
Negombo.																																													
Sinhalese	655	314	341	36	42	13	19	12	16	8	15	17	14	36	41	19	22	15	16	9	24	33	36	24	23	20	23	39	24	17	8	10	9	—	4	2	1	—	—	—					
Tamils ...	106	50	56	14	18	3	6	5	3	—	2	—	—	2	4	5	1	2	—	1	1	1	1	3	7	6	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1								
Moors ...	25	21	4	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Malays ...	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Total ...	787	386	401	58	60	17	25	17	19	10	17	20	16	41	47	21	23	15	17	10	26	37	43	31	24	27	26	44	29	21	10	11	9	4	2	3	4	3							
Kalutara.																																													
Burghers	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Sinhalese	672	342	330	45	40	14	20	13	30	19	22	17	16	39	25	17	15	13	11	15	12	29	37	23	20	27	17	19	23	20	20	21	14	7	6	2	2	2							
Tamils ...	66	37	29	3	2	1	2	—	2	—	1	1	2	3	2	2	4	2	1	2	10	8	7	6	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1								
Moors ...	91	49	42	9	11	3	4	3	3	4	5	2	—	4	4	2	1	2	1	2	4	2	3	3	3	3	2	4	3	4	1	1	2	2	2	2	2								
Total ...	830	429	401	58	53	18	26	16	35	23	28	20	18	46	31	21	15	18	13	17	13	43	47	33	29	33	20	24	27	24	22	22	16	9	6	2	2	2							
Central.																																													
Kandy.																																													
Europeans	6	2	4	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Burghers	5	5	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Sinhalese	1939	975	964	169	179	25	29	70	76	109	95	71	53	176	159	79	47	31	24	23	43	56	72	33	39	38	44	42	41	27	27	11	20	14	11	1	5	—	—	—	—				
Tamils ...	716	397	319	62	53	9	9	11	16	15	12	6	18	29	19	29	25	16	7	28	9	61	76	55	38	41	15	20	10	7	7	6	3	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Moors ...	138	78	60	15	11	3	3	5	8	6	1	2	1	10	13	3	3	1	2	3	7	1	4	9	1	2	2	5	1	6	1	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Malays ...	2	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Total ...	2808	1459	1349	247	245	37	41	86	101	130	108	.79	72	218	191	112	75	48																											

Table XV.—Deaths of Males and Females at different Periods, &c.—continued.

Province, District and Nationality.	ALL AGES.			AGES AT DEATHS.																				Not stated.																					
	Total	Males.	Females.	Under 1 year.		1 year and under 2.		2 years and under 3.		3 years and under 4.		4 years and under 5.		5 years and under 10.		10 years and under 16.		15 years and under 20.		20 years and under 25.		25 years and under 35.		30 years and under 45.		45 years and under 65.		65 years and under 75.		65 years and under 85.		75 years and under 95.		95 years and under 100.		100 years & upwards		Not stated.							
				Under 1 year.	1 year and under 2.	2 years and under 3.	3 years and under 4.	4 years and under 5.	5 years and under 10.	10 years and under 16.	15 years and under 20.	20 years and under 25.	25 years and under 35.	30 years and under 45.	45 years and under 65.	65 years and under 75.	65 years and under 85.	75 years and under 95.	95 years and under 100.	100 years & upwards	Not stated.																								
<i>North-Central.</i>																																													
Anuradhapura.																																													
Burghers	3	—	3	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—															
Sinhalese	496	253	243	36	36	9	5	8	12	12	19	15	7	20	27	8	6	12	13	18	22	30	37	17	24	28	13	15	14	18	1														
Tamils	35	20	15	4	3	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	2	2	4	4	1	6	5	5	2	3	1	3	3													
Moors	56	27	29	6	7	3	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	2	2	4	4	1	6	5	5	2	3	1	3	3													
Malays	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—													
<i>Uva.</i>	Total	591	301	290	47	47	12	6	10	14	13	20	15	7	20	28	9	7	15	15	19	27	36	41	22	34	34	19	19	17	22	14	8	2	1	1									
Badulla.																																													
Europeans	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—												
Burghers	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—												
Sinhalese	1136	592	544	130	140	38	33	39	48	56	48	33	31	66	51	28	14	17	23	14	20	32	38	38	27	31	21	1	1	1	1	1	1	1											
Tamils	188	108	80	14	8	2	4	4	6	4	4	1	3	3	4	8	4	5	7	1	4	5	15	22	8	8	23	4	11	4	2	1	1	1	1										
Moors	30	13	17	4	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—												
Malays	2	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—												
Others	5	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—											
Total	1367	723	644	149	150	42	37	43	54	61	52	37	35	71	61	34	19	24	24	20	25	47	61	48	38	58	28	51	31	21	14	11	11	3	4	1									
<i>Sabaragamuwa.</i>																																													
Ratnapura.																																													
Sinhalese	847	418	429	72	85	12	20	26	32	27	24	12	18	33	38	21	11	20	18	14	20	35	47	27	26	27	20	38	17	28	24	13	18	10	8	3	3	—	—	—					
Tamils	59	34	25	3	3	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	3	1	3	5	1	—	5	2	5	5	4	3	1	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Moors	8	4	4	—	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Total	914	456	458	75	91	15	20	27	33	28	24	12	18	36	39	24	16	21	19	19	22	40	52	33	30	31	21	41	18	28	25	13	18	10	9	3	3	—	—	—					
Kegalla.																																													
Sinhalese	1063	530	533	64	47	8	19	25	30	26	36	27	21	79	75	43	33	19	25	18	32	43	56	29	36	49	31	47	31	30	31	13	22	9	6	—	1	1	1	—	—	—			
Tamils	266	136	130	7	8	1	2	—	3	5	2	1	4	8	10	13	15	16	8	13	11	22	31	20	14	18	11	8	5	2	5	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Moors	38	21	17	3	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	4	2	—	1	1	2	—	1	5	—	1	2	1	3	1	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Others	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1368	688	680	74	57	9	21	25	33	32	38	28	26	90	89	58	48	36	34	33	43	66	92	49	51	69	43	58	37	35	37	15	23	10	6	—	1	1	1	—	—	—			