SUPPLEMENT

TO

The Ceylon Government Gazette.

PART L

No. 5,399-FRIDAY, MARCH 27, 1896.

VITAL STATISTICS OF CEYLON.

REPORT OF THE REGISTRAR-GENERAL FOR THE FOURTH QUARTER OF 1895.

I.—Population.

THE estimated population of the Island on the last day of the quarter was 3,235,342, an increase of 14,403 on the previous quarter, due to an excess of 5,275 births over deaths, and an excess of 9,128 arrivals over departures of Indian coolies.

Table I. in the appendix gives the area and estimated population of each Province and district of the Island in the quarter.

Arrivals and Departures of Indian Coolies.—The total number of Indian coolies who arrived in the Island this, quarter (24,511) was 2,575 in excess of the average number for the fourth quarter of the last four years (21,926), while the departures (15,383) were 1,912 above the average (13,471). The arrivals of the year up to the end of the fourth quarter were 123,611 and the departures 80,673, as against 85,256 and 66,292 respectively in the corresponding period of 1894.

II.—Marriages.

Marriages.—The number of general marriages—i.e., marriages other than Kandyan or Muhammadan—registered in this quarter was 3.787 and of Kandyan marriages 3.032

in this quarter was 3,787, and of Kandyan marriages 3,032.

Table VII. in the appendix shows the marriages solemnized among the general community in every Province and district of the Island, the civil condition, nationality, the highest, lowest, and mean ages of the parties, the mode of solemnization, the number of bridegrooms and brides who were unable to sign their names in the register, &c.

Table VIII. in the appendix gives similar information in respect of the Kandyans.

First Marriages; Re-marriages.—Of the 3,787 general marriages, 3,319 (equal to 88 per cent.) were between bachelors and spinsters, 78 between bachelors and widows, 329 between widowers and spinsters, 59 between widowers and widows, 2 between divorced men and spinsters. Of the 3,032 Kandyan marriages, 2,506 (equal to 82 per cent.) were between bachelors and spinsters, 129 between bachelors and widows, 211 between widowers and spinsters, 118 between widowers and widows, 25 between divorced men and spinsters, 3 between divorced men and widows, 30 between divorced women and bachelors, 7 between divorced women and widowers, and 3 between divorced men and divorced women.

Age at Marriage.—The mean age at marriage for the general community was 27.7 for males and 20.0 for females; and for Kandyans 29 for males and 22 for females.

Minors.—In the general community 5 per cent. of the bridegrooms and 70 per cent. of the brides, and amongst the Kandyans 8 per cent, of the bridegrooms and 48 per cent. of the brides, were under 21 years of age.

Mixed Marriages.—There were 25 mixed marriages in the quarter: 1 between a European and a Burgher, 6 between Burghers and Sinhalese, 1 between a Burgher and a Tamil, 17 between Sinhalese and Tamils.

Signature in Marriage Register.—Of the 7,574 persons married among the general community this quarter, 885 men and 2,916 women signed the register with marks; that is to say, 77 per cent. of the men and 23 per cent. of the women were able to write their names. Of the 6,064 persons married among the Kandyans, 1,177 men and 2,986 women signed the register with marks, i.e., 61 per cent. of the men and only 1 per cent. of the women were able to write their names.

(13)

III.—Births and Deaths.

Births.—The births registered in the quarter amounted to 27,575, and were in the proportion of 35.8 to 1,000 persons living, as against 32.7, the average of the corresponding period for the ten years 1885-94.

Deaths.—The deaths registered in the quarter numbered 22,300 (26 Europeans, 109 Burghers, 15,146 Sinhalese, 5,298 Tamils, 1,633 Moors, 64 Malays, and 24 others), and corresponded to an annual rate of 29.0 per 1,000, as against 25.0 the average rate for the corresponding period during the last 10 years.

The Births and Deaths and their Rates in this quarter are compared in the following statement with the results obtained in the previous quarters of this year, the fourth quarter of the past year, and the average of the corresponding quarters in the ten years 1885-94:-

| | | 7 | TABLE A. | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------|------------|----------|-----|---------|-----|-------------|------|--------------|
| | | | | | | | Per Mill | e pe | r Annum. |
| | | | Births. | | Deaths. | | Birth-rate. | | Death-rate. |
| Average of ten previous | fourth quarters | $_{ m in}$ | 0.4.5.45 | | 40.00 | | | | |
| ·1885-94 | ••• | ••• | 24,547 | ••• | 18,601 | ••• | 32.7 | ••• | 2 5·0 |
| Fourth quarter of 1894 | | ••• | 29,436 | ••• | 21,685 | · | 38.4 | ••• | 28.3 |
| First quarter of 1895 | ···· ′ | •••• | 25,227 | ••• | 21,594 | ••• | 33.6 | ••• | 28.7 |
| Second quarter of 1895 | ••• | | 25,078 | ••• | 21,227 | | 33.0 | ••• | 28.6 |
| Third quarter of 1895 | ••• | ••• | 23,600 | ••• | 23,130 | | 30.6 | ••• | 30.0 |
| Fourth quarter of 1895 | ••• | ••• | 27,575 | ••• | 22,300 | ••• | 35.8 | ••• | 29.0 |

It will seen from the above table that both the birth- and the death-rates recorded in the present quarter (35.8

It will seen from the above table that both the birth- and the death-rates recorded in the present quarter (35.8 and 29.0 respectively) were in excess of the average, and not so favourable as in the corresponding quarter of 1894.

Table II. in the appendix gives information similar to that given in Table A in respect of each Province and District in the Island. Table I. gives the births and deaths according to sex, and births according to legitimacy; Table IX., the births according to nationality and sex; Table X., illegitimate births according to nationality and sex; Table XI., the deaths for each month of the quarter according to nationality for every Province and District. The causes of death for every Province and District are shown in Table XII.; and for the estates in the Central, Uva, Sabaragamuwa, and the Kalutara District of the Western Province, in Table XIII.; and for the town of Colombo (according to Wards) in Table XIV. Table XV. shows the period of life at which the deaths of the various races occurred in every District.

Age at Death.—The deaths of infants under one year of age numbered 4,615, and were in the proportion of 167 deaths to 1,000 births. The rate of infant mortality varied in different districts, from 342 (for Tamils) in Mullaittivu, 290 (for Sinhalese) in Mátalé, 288 (for Sinhalese) in Hambantota, 260 (for Sinhalese) in Puttalam, 245 (for Sinhalese) in Badulla, 242 (for Sinhalese) in Kurunégala, 239 (for Tamils) in Trincomalee, 218 (for Sinhalese) in Ratnapura, to 146 (for Tamils) in Jaffna, 117 (for Sinhalese) in Colombo, and 49 (for Sinhalese) in Kalutara. 35 deaths (10 males and 25 females) were reported to be of centenarians, but the age cannot be accepted as correct.

Sex.—Of the total number of births (27,575), 14,477 were males and 13,098 were females, i.e., 110 males to 100 females. Of the total number of deaths (22,300), 11,485 were males and 10,815 were females. Out of equal numbers living of each sex there died 943 males to 1,000 females.

IV.—State of Public Health.

The general health of the population in this quarter was below the average, the death-rate recorded being 29.0, the mean rate for the fourth quarter in 1891-94 was 26.9. while

The increased mortality in this quarter was confined to the Sinhalese Provinces of the Island, the death-rates of which or of all of them, except the North-Central Province, exceeded the average rates for the corresponding quarter of the last four years, while the Tamil Provinces show death-rates either equal to or less than the average.

Tables III., IV., and V. in the appendix show the births and deaths, and the death-rates for all ages and for infants in the several Districts of the Island, and in the subdivisions of those districts for this quarter, for the immediately preceding quarter for the fourth quarter of last year, and the average rate for the corresponding received.

immediately preceding quarter, for the Island, and in the subdivisions of those districts for this quarter, for the immediately preceding quarter, for the fourth quarter of last year, and the average rate for the corresponding period of the last four years, 1891-94. The rates shown are for the Sighalese only in the Sighalese districts, and for the Tamils only in Tamil districts. These separate rates furnish more trustworthy data for comparing the relative sanitary condition of those districts and divisions of the Island than if the rates included other nationalities temporarily resident in them. In the Puttalam District, where the Sighalese and Muhammadans are found in almost equal numbers, and in the Batticaloa District, where the Tamils and Muhammadans are almost in equal numbers, the rates of the different sections of the population as well as of all races are given.

Western Province.—The Western Province, which as usual is the healthiest Province of the Island, has a death-rate (19.0) 2 per 1,000 above the mean annual rate for the corresponding quarter of the preceding four years 1891-94 (17 per 1,000.)

The death-rate of Colombo District was 18.8 this quarter as against 15.8 in the fourth quarter of 1891-94, the increase being mainly in Alutkuru Kóralé South, the death-rate of which (16.3) was nearly 5 per 1,000 in excess of the mean-rate for the corresponding period of 1891-94 (11.5). This division has the reputation of being the healthiest in the Island, but its rate this quarter has risen over the rates for Siyane and Salpiti Kóralés (14.0 and 148 per 1,000).

respectively).

The Negombo District also shows an excessive mortality this quarter, the death-rate recorded being 22·0, while the mean rate for the same period in 1891–94 was only 18·3. This rise is noticeable in all divisions of the district, but is most marked in the town division, the rate of which was as high as 63·7, or 22·8 per 1,000 above the

mean rate of the fourth quarter in 1891-94 (40.9).

Unlike Colombo and Negombo, the Kalutara District has a lower death-rate (17.4) than usual (18.4), and is healthier this quarter than any other district of the Island.

Southern Province.—The Southern Province was unhealthier this quarter than in the preceding three quarters of the year, and has a death-rate (30.8) 4 per 1,000 in excess of the average rate for the corresponding period

of 1891-94 (26.9). The largest share of this excessive mortality was in the Galle District, the death-rate of which (32.8) was 6 per 1,000 above the mean rate of the fourth quarter of 1891-94 (26.9). In Mátara the excess was less than 2 per 1,000 (27.5 this quarter as against 25.8, the mean rate for the period in 1891-94) and in Hambantota it was equal to 4.2 per 1,000 (33.3 this quarter as against 29.1, the mean-rate for the period in 1891-94).

In the Galle District every division, with the exception of the town and the division of Four Gravets outside the Municipal limits, presents an increase over the average rate and over the rate for last quarter. In and about the town of Galle a most malignant type of malarial fever raged from March last, which in the preceding quarter attained its height, with a death-rate of 50.4, but this quarter shows signs of improvement, the death-rate falling to 41.7. Such an epidemic has not been known in the Southern Province for a long time, and medical experts ascribe it to the opening of the Galle-Mátara line through a low-lying marshy country and the consequent disturbance and exposure of the soil. The Municipal Sanitary Officer, in his report for the third quarter of 1895, apprehends another epidemic:—

"The filthy condition of the Pattigalla-ela invites attention as grave results may be apprehended if no steps."

"The filthy condition of the Pettigalla-ela invites attention, as grave results may be apprehended if no steps be taken to improve its drainage. The built portion is kept clean and gives satisfaction, but the filthy water that is daily bailed out from the built portion stagnates lower down and causes a nuisance, which, if not remedied, will sooner or later be the cause of another epidemic. The bailing process itself is not unattended with danger, as by that means unhealthy vapours and gases would be diffused through the atmosphere and endanger the health of the public."

In the Matara District the death-rates were higher than usual in Weligam kóralé (24·1 this quarter as against 22·5 in the fourth quarter of 1891–94), in Gangaboda pattu (30·3 this quarter as against 25·6 in the fourth quarter of 1891–94), in the town division of Matara (41·0 this quarter as against 30·2 in the fourth quarter of 1891–94), and in the standard of the 1891-94), in the town division of matara (410 bins quarter as against 50.2 in the fourth quarter of 1891-94), and division of Four Gravets outside the town (39.3 this quarter as against 24.6 in the fourth quarter of 1891-94). other divisions show a lower mortality than the average fourth quarter of 1891-94.

In Hambantota every division except Giruwa pattu east experienced higher death-rates than usual.

North-Western Province.—The death-rate of Kurunégala, which is the most important District in the Province, was in the quarter 35·1, a proportion nearly the same as the average for the period in 1891-94 (34·3). Among the divisions of the district, Katugampola hatpattu is as usual the healthiest, and shows a death-rate of 22·6 (as against 21·6 in the fourth quarter of 1891-94), followed by Dewamedi, with 28·7 (as against 32·6 in the fourth quarter of 1891-94). The unhealthiest division in the district is Dambadeniya-hatpattu, which shows a rate (45·7) 7 per 1,000 over the mean-rate of the corresponding period of 1891-94 (38·5). Next to Dambadeniya-hatpattu in unhealthiness is Weudawili-hatpattu, and its death-rate equalled 44·9 or 5·4 per 1,000 higher than the average for the corresponding period (39·5). The remaining two divisions. Wanni and Hiriyala which are usually the unhealthiest divisions of the The remaining two divisions, Wanni and Hiriyala, which are usually the unhealthiest divisions of the

district, are healthier than usual in this quarter.

The Chilaw District has a death-rate (20.9) 5 per 1,000 higher than the average for the corresponding period of 1891–94 (15.9). The death-rate in the southern kóralé of this district (Pitigal Kóralé South) is as usual less than half that prevailing in the northern kóralé (Pitigal Kóralé North), the rate being 17.9 in the former to 39.1 in the latter.

The Puttalam District was like Chilaw unhealthy this quarter, and shows for the Siphalese a death-rate of 35.0,

as against 36.9 in the fourth quarter of 1891-94, and for the Muhammadans 34.2, as against 28.3 in the fourth quarter of 1891-94.

Central Province.—The Central Province improved very considerably in health this quarter as compared with the last. The mortality in that quarter was abnormally high, 45.0 per thousand, from which it fell in the present

quarter to 32.3, which is still above the normal rate.

The death-rate of Kandy District was in the quarter 27:1 as against 28:8 in the corresponding quarter of 1891-94, while in Matalé and Nuwara Eliya the death-rates recorded, though lower than in the last quarter, were above the usual rate for the period. The death-rate of Matalé was 46.6 as against 40.5 ir. the fourth quarter of 1891–94, and of Nuwara Eliya was 33.8 as against 29.4 in the fourth quarter of 1891–94. The unhealthiest division in the Matalé District was Matalé east, which has a rate of 62.5, an increase of 17 per 1,000 on the mean rate of the fourth quarter of 1891–94 (45.5), and the unhealthiest division of Nuwara Eliya was Walapane (45.5), in which the increase exceeded 13 per 1,000.

Province of Sabaragamuva.—The health of this Province has been less satisfactory this quarter than usual. The death-rate recorded (33.5) was 5 per 1,000 above the mean annual rate for the corresponding period of 1891-94 (28.5), and this increase in the mortality was shared by both the districts of the Province, Ratnapura and Kegalla, and principally by the former, the death-rate of which (42.4) was nearly 9 per 1,000 above the mean annual rate of the fourth quarter of 1891-94 (33.9).

In Kegalla the death-rate increased from 24 to 26 per 1,000 this quarter.

Province of Uva.—The death-rate in the Province of Uva in the quarter (52.4) was 6 per 1,000 higher than the mean annual average for the corresponding period of 1891-94 (46.6). This excess in the mortality was shared by every division of the Province, and in a most marked degree by the division of Wiyaluwa, of which the death rate was 61.0, which is an increase of 15 per 1,000 on the mean annual rate of the fourth quarter of 1891-94 (46.0). The only exceptions to the increase are the Buttala and the Wellawaya divisions, which show average death-rates.

North-Central Province.—Unlike the other Provinces of the Island, the North-Central Province is healthier than usual, the rate of mortality being 30.6, or 2.3 per 1,000 below the average for the period in 1891–94 (32.9).

Northern Province.—The Jaffna District (which contains more than nine-tenths of the population living in the Province) maintained during this quarter its normal health, the death-rate recorded being 22.3, the same as the average for the corresponding quarter of the preceding four years 1891-94.

Of the divisions in the District, Valikamam East and Tenmaradchi have this quarter lower death-rates than usual, while Valikamam West and North, the Islands, and the Jaffna division have higher rates. The other divisions, Karachchi, Punakari, Pachchilaippalli, and Vadamaradchi East, are excluded from comparison, as their rates are untrustworthy and liable to serious fluctuation owing to the population contained in them being too small for purposes of rate calculation.

The Mannar District has a death-rate (23.4) lower than the corresponding quarter of 1891-94 (24.3), and similarly the Vavuniya District (50.8 this quarter as against 53.3 the average rate for the corresponding quarter of 1891-94), while Mullaittivu shows a much higher mortality. The rate for this district equalled 61.9, and was 25 per 1,000 in excess of the average.

Eastern Province.—The health of the Tamil population in the Eastern Province shows this quarter great improvement on the average, the death-rate recorded being 25.4, as against 30.4, the average rate for the fourth quarter in 1891-94. The improvement is noticeable in Batticaloa and in Trincomalee, the two districts contained in the Province.

In Batticaloa the death-rate declined among the Tamils from 28.5 in the fourth quarter of 1891-94 to 24.2 this quarter.

In Trincomalee the death-rate declined from 379 in the fourth quarter of 1891-94 to 307 this quarter, a reduction of more than 7 per 1,000.

V.—Causes of Death.

The causes of death registered in the Island during the quarter are given in Table XII. in the appendix. They may be summarized as follows :--

TABLE B.

| | | | | | Dysen- | | Viole | ence. | | | |
|--------------|-----|------------|----------------|---------|----------------------|-----------|----------|----------|-------------|----------------------|--------|
| District. | 1 | Cholera. | Small- pox. | Fevers: | tery and Diarrhœa | Accidents | Homicide | Suicide. | Execu- | All other Causes. | Total. |
| CEYLON | ••• | 134 | | 6,357 | 5 ,213 | 372 | 6 | 19 | 1 | 10,198 | 22,300 |
| Colombo | ٠., | 20 | | 508 | 360 | 33 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1,590 | 2,515 |
| Negombo | ••• | — . | _ | 295 | 147 | 12 | | 2 | _ | 378 | 834 |
| Kalutara | ••• | 3 | _ | 238 | 192 | 27 | _ | | _ | 512 | 972 |
| Kandy | ••• | 12 | | 254 | 662 | 45 | 1 | 6 | | 983 | 1,963 |
| Mátalé | | 4 | _ | 146 | 248 | 9 | _ | | _ | 434 | 841 |
| Nuwara Eliya | | . 4 | | 92 | 249 | 22 | 1 | 2 | | 477 | 847 |
| Jaffna | | _ | | 883 | 98 | 23 | _ | 1 | | 728 | 1,733 |
| Mannár | ••• | | _ | 67 | 21 | 1 | - | _ | | 56 | 145 |
| Mullaittívu | ••• | | _ | 59 | 10 | _ | _ | - | | 37 | 106 |
| Vavuniya | ••• | | _ | 65 | 10 | 2 | _ | _ | _ | 39 | 116 |
| Galle | ••• | . 4 | _ | 592 | 611 | 27 | _ | _ | _ | 820 | 2,054 |
| Mátara | ••• | _ | _ | 312 | 506 | 21 | _ | | · — | 429 | 1,268 |
| Hambantoța | ••• | 5 | | 305 | 215 | 16 | - | | | 201 | 742 |
| Batticaloa | ••• | | _ | 368 | 114 | 9 | - | _ | _ | 219 | 710 |
| Trincomalee | ••• | _ | _ | 65 | 13 | 2 | | 1 | | 75 | 156 |
| Kurunégala | ••• | 22 | _ | 673 | 274 | 25 | _ | 1 | _ | 973 | 1,968 |
| Puttalam | ٠ | _ | | 106 | 22 | 4 | _ | | | 110 | 242 |
| Chilaw | ••• | . 7 | _ | 141 | 53 | 7 | _ | | - | 142 | 350 |
| Anurádhapura | ••• | . 2 | _ | 247 | 115 | 10 | _ | 1 | | 225 | 600 |
| Badulla | ••• | . 13 | _ | 496 | 597 | 31 | - | 2 | | 741 | 1,880 |
| Ratnapura | ••• | . 6 | _ | 241 | 411 | 15 | _ | _ | | 461 | 1,134 |
| Kęgalla | ••• | . 32 | | 204 | 285 | 31 | 3 | 1 | | 5 6 8 | 1,124 |

Fever and Diarrheal Diseases.—Of the 22,300 deaths registered in the quarter, 6,357 were reported as due to

Fever and Diarrheal Diseases.—Of the 22,300 deaths registered in the quarter, 6,357 were reported as due to various forms of fever and 5,347 to diarrheal diseases, i.e., fever and diarrheal diseases contributed 52 per cent. of the total deaths from all causes. Under the head "diarrheal diseases" is included cholera, which accounted for 134 deaths, and to which cause probably many deaths really due to acute diarrhea have been attributed.

There were no deaths from smallpox this quarter. 100 deaths were due to measles (of which 22 were in Kalutara, 18 in Colombo, 15 in Gallé, 11 in Kégalla, 8 in Kandy, 8 in Badulla, 7 in Ratnapura, 7 in Nuwara Eliya), 12 deaths were due to chickenpox (of which 7 were in Nuwara Eliya, 3 in Kandy), and 7 deaths to whooping cough.

The other chief natural causes of death were infantile convulsions 1,775, general dropsy 639, anæmia 506, debility 798, phthisis 655, pneumonia 392, bronchitis 166, asthma 63, pleurisy 15, worms 501, thrush 142, dochmius duodenalis 52 (17 in Kandy, 17 in Kégalla, 7 in Colombo), puerperal convulsions 365, childbirth 209, old age 386, premature birth 139 (of which 83 were in Badulla), parangi 67 (of which 33 were in Kurunégala), want of breast milk 98 (of which 39 were in Kandy and 35 in Badulla), malarial cachexia 137 (of which 41 were in Colombo, 40 in Galle, and 17 in Kandy), hydrophobia 6 (Colombo, Kalutara, and Kégalla, 2 in each).

Deaths by Violence.—Of the 398 deaths attributed to these causes, 114 are assigned to fall from trees, 96 to drowning, 39 to snake-bites, 25 to burns and scalds, 17 to poison, 13 to gunshot wounds, 9 to fall from height other

drowning, 39 to snake-bites, 25 to burns and scalds, 17 to poison, 13 to gunshot wounds, 9 to fall from height other than trees, 8 to fall of heavy substances, 5 to injury at birth, 3 to injuries caused by bulls, 2 to being run over by train, 2 to being run over by carts, 1 to machinery, 1 to sunstroke, 1 to hornet sting, 1 to lightning, and 1 to crocodile.

Nineteen deaths were attributed to suicide, of which the majority (8) were by hanging, 6 by poison, 2 by

gunshot wounds, and 1 by drowning.

Seven deaths were attributed to murder and other forms of homicide (6 Sinhalese and 1 Tamil), and of these 3 occurred in Kégalla, 2 in Colombo, 1 in Kandy, and 1 in Nuwara Eliya,

One man was judicially executed in Colombo.

VI.—Health of the Estate Population.

The total number of births reported for registration from the estates in the Central, Uva, and the Sabara-gamuwa Provinces, and in the Kalutara District of the Western Province, was 1,665 (of which 11 were Europeans, 2 Burghers, 27 Sinhalese, 1,609 Tamils, 15 Moors, and 1 other), and the total number of deaths was 1,859 (4 Europeans, 1 Burgher, 35 Sinhalese, 1,811 Tamils, and 8 Moors), corresponding respectively to an annual rate of 28.5 and 32.1 per 1,000. The causes of death are given in detail in Table XIII., and may be summarized as follows:—

| | | | * ′ | | |
|-----------------------|-----|-------------|-------------------------|-----|------------|
| Fever | ••• | 115 | Phthisis | ••• | 22 |
| Diarrhœa | ••• | 277 | Anchylostomiasis | ••• | 36 |
| Dysentery | ••• | 3 33 | Bronchitis | ••• | $\dot{3}6$ |
| Want of Breast Milk | ••• | 58 | Pheumonia | ••• | 162 |
| Old Age | ••• | 46 | Diseases of Parturition | ••• | 33 |
| Premature birth | | 12 | Debility | ••• | 255 |
| Infantile Convulsions | ••• | 112 | Other Causes | ••• | 384 |

TABLE C.

| | | | | | Birtl | n-rate. | _ | | Deatl | ı-rate. | |
|----------|------------|-----|--|---|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Districts. | | Estimated Population on September 30, 1895. | Average of Four Fourth Quarters, 1891-94. | Fourth Quarter of 1894. | Third Quarter of 1895. | Fourth Quarter of 1895. | Average of Four Fourth Quarters. 1891–94. | Fourth Quarter of 1894. | Third Quarter of 1895. | Fourth Quarter of 1895. |
| Kandy | | ••• | 93,607 | 25.8 | 24.3 | 28.3 | 21.9 | 26.2 | 2 6 ·6 | 40.0 | 27.3 |
| Mátalé | ••• | | 12,275 | 22.0 | 25.4 | 24.5 | 33.0 | 24.0 | 19.4 | 45·1 | 46.9 |
| Nuwara | Eliya | | 63,834 | 27.7 | 41.6 | 31.2 | 33.7 | 25.2 | 33.9 | 37.7 | 27.6 |
| Badulla | ••• | | 18,261 | 26.1 | 26.5 | 35.3 | 55.0 | 29.9 | 29· 2 | 40.3 | 48.0 |
| Ratnapu | ıra | | 5,554 | 32.3 | 40.6 | 37.9 | 30.7 | 23.4 | 30.8 | 27.6 | 35.0 |
| Kégalla | ••• | ••• | 26,028 | 11.8 | 14.3 | 14.2 | 20.3 | 20.3 | 35·1 | 40.0 | 37.0 |
| Kalutara | | ••• | 6,233 | 4.7 | 10.1 | 9.6 | 11.4 | 33.7 | 44.1 | 70.9 | 41.4 |

Kandy District.—The total number of births reported for registration from the estates in the Kandy District was 546, of which 517 were Tamils, 12 Sighalese, 12 Moors, 5 Europeans; and the deaths numbered 659, of which 643 were Tamils, 8 Sighalese, 5 Moors, 2 Europeans, and 1 Burgher. The Tamil birth-rate in the quarter was equal to 21.9, as against a mean rate of 25.8 in the corresponding period of 1891–94; and the Tamil death-rate was equal to 27.3, as against a mean rate of 26.2 in the fourth quarter of 1891–94. As usual, the most fatal causes were diarrheal diseases, which caused 200 deaths (81 from diarrhea and 119 from dysentery), or nearly 30 per cent. of the total number of deaths (659). The other chief causes of death were debility 76 (including mostly deaths of infants from inability to suck milk), fever 48, malarial cachexia 6, pneumonia 57, bronchitis 11, infantile convulsions 48, general dropsy 31, anchylostomiasis 12, starvation and want of breast milk 39, childbirth 8, old age 13, premature birth 5, anemia 9, phthisis 12.

Matalé District.—The total number of births reported for registration from the estates in the Matalé District was 105 (102 Tamils, 2 Sinhalese, and 1 Moor), and the deaths numbered 152 (145 Tamils and 7 Sinhalese), and corresponded to an annual birth-rate of 33·0 (against a mean rate of 22·0 for the corresponding period of 1891-94), and a death-rate of 46·9 (against a mean-rate of 24·0 in the fourth quarters of 1891-94) respectively. Dysentery and diarrhosa caused 51 deaths, i.e., 33 per cent. of the total number of deaths (152), fever 11, debility 19, pneumonia 8, general dropsy 6, childbirth 3, old age 5, starvation and want of breastmilk 4, infantile convulsions 9, and bronchitis 4.

Nuvara Eliya District.—The total number of births reported for registration from the estates in the Nuwara Eliya District was 555 (6 Europeans, 5 Sinhalese, 543 Tamils, and 1 other), and the deaths numbered 452 (2 Europeans, 445 Tamils, and 5 Sinhalese), and corresponded to an annual birth-rate of 33.7 (against a mean rate of 27.7 and in the fourth quarter of 1891–94), and a death-rate of 27.6 (against a mean death-rate of 25.2 in the fourth quarter of 1891–94) respectively. Dysentery and diarrhoea were fatal in 147 cases, or nearly 32 per cent. of the total deaths (452). 84 deaths are attributed to debility (mostly of infants from inability to suck), 22 to fever, 44 to pneumonia, 10 to bronchitis, 15 to general dropsy, 35 to infantile convulsions, 15 to old age, 7 to childbirth, and 1 to anchylostomiasis.

Badulla District.—The total number of births reported for registration from the estates in the Badulla District was 254 (1 Burgher and 253 Tamils), and the deaths numbered 225 (221 Tamils and 4 Sinhalese), and corresponded to an annual birth-rate of 55.0 (against a mean rate of 26.1 in the corresponding period of 1891-94), and a death-rate of 48.0 (against a mean rate of 29.9 in the fourth quarters of 1891-94) respectively. Dysentery and diarrheea were fatal in 83 cases, or nearly 37 per cent. of the total deaths (225), debility in 46 cases (mostly of infants from inability to suck), fever in 16, general dropsy in 4, pneumonia in 18, anchylostomiasis in 3, starvation and want of breast milk in 3, infantile convulsions in 10, old age in 4, and bronchitis in 2.

Ratnapura District.—The total number of births reported for registration from the estates in the Ratnapura District was 44 (43 Tamils and 1 Sinhalese), and the deaths numbered 50 (49 Tamils and 1 Sinhalese), and corresponded respectively to an annual birth-rate among the Tamils of 30.7 (against a mean rate of 32.3 in the corresponding period of 1891–94), and a death-rate of 35.0 (against a mean rate of 23.4 in the corresponding quarter of 1891–94).

As usual, the most fatal causes were diarrheal diseases, which caused 20 deaths (11 from diarrhea and 9 from dysentery), or 40 per cent. of the total number of deaths (50). The other chief causes of deaths were debility 2, old age 3, infantile convulsions 3, general dropsy 3, childbirth 3, and anchylostomiasis 3.

Kėgalla District.—The total number of births reported for registration from the estates in this District was 143 (133 Tamils, 7 Sinhalese, 2 Moors, and 1 Burgher), and the deaths numbered 256 (243 Tamils, 10 Sinhalese, and 3 Moors), and corresponded respectively to an annual birth-rate among the Tamils of 20·3 (against a mean rate of 11·8 in the corresponding period of 1891-94), and the death-rate of 37·0 (against a mean rate of 20·3 in the fourth quarter of the last four years). quarter of the last four years).

Diarrheal diseases were the most fatal causes, and account for 85 deaths (58 from diarrhea and 27 from dysentery), or 33 per cent. of the total number of deaths (256). The other causes of deaths were fever 13, anchylostomiasis 16, debility 22 (mostly of infants from inability to suck), general dropsy 7, malarial cachexia 14, phthisis 5, pneumonia 28, infantile convulsions 5, old age 4, childbirth 4, bronchitis 8, starvation 4.

Kalutara District.—The total number of births reported for registration from the estates in this District was 18 (all Tamils), and the deaths numbered 65 (all Tamils), and corresponded to an annual birth-rate among the Tamils of 11·4, and a death-rate of 41·4 per 1,000, the mean rates being 4·7 and 33·7 respectively.

The most fatal cause was diarrheal diseases, which caused 24 deaths (17 from dysentery and 7 from diarrhea), or 37 per cent. of the total number of deaths (65). The other principal causes of deaths were pneumonia 6, debility 6 general dropsy 5, infantile convulsions 2, and old age 2.

6, general dropsy 5, infantile convulsions 2, and old age 2.

VII.—Health of the Town of Colombo.

The town of Colombo was healthier this quarter than in the last and than in the corresponding quarter of

1893 or 1894.

The deaths numbered 1,127, and corresponded to an annual rate of 32.9, being 2.6 per 1,000 lower than the mean rate for the fourth quarter of the last two years 1893-94. In 1887-92 the mean rate for the fourth quarter was 20.6 per 1,000. But the rates for these years are untrustworthy, as the registration of deaths was very defective then. An improved system of registration under the Ordinance No. 20 of 1891 came into operation at the beginning of 1893,

and the machinery has still further been improved since the beginning of 1895.

The births registered in the quarter numbered 713, representing an annual rate of 20.8 per 1,000, or 4.4 lower

than the mean rate for the corresponding period of the last two years (25·2).

The rate of infant mortality, measured by the proportion of deaths under one year to a thousand registered births, was equal to 484, a higher proportion than in the fourth quarter of 1893-94 (426).

As usual, the death-rate exceeded the birth-rate, which is due mainly to the preponderance of males over females (chiefly among the Europeans, the Indian Tamils, and Muhammadans), and to the presence of hospitals and jails,

The subjoined table gives the births and deaths, and the rates of each nationality living in the Colombo Municipality in the fourth quarter of this year and the average rates for the fourth quarters in 1887-92 and in 1893-94 :--

TABLE D.

| | 9 | | Births. | | | Deaths. | | | ate per r Annu | | Death- per | rate per Annum | Mille |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|---|-----------------------|---|---|-----------------------|---|---|-----------------------|---|--|-----------------------|
| Nationality. | Population at the Census of 1891. | Average of the Fourth Quarters, 1887-92. | Average of the Fourth Quarters, 1893-94. | Fourth Quarter, 1895. | Average of the Fourth Quarters, 1887-92. | Average of the Fourth Quarters, 1893-94. | Fourth Quarter, 1895. | Average of the Fourth Quarters, 1887–92. | Average of the Fourth Quarters, 1893-94. | Fourth Quarter, 1895. | Average of the Fourth Quarters, 1887-92. | Average of the Fourth Quarters, 1893-94 | Fourth Quarter, 1895. |
| ALL RACES | . 127,836 | 562 | 846 | 7 13 | 655 | 1192 | 1127 | 17:7 | 25.2 | 20.8 | 20.6 | 35.5 | 32.9 |
| Europeans, including Military | . 2,239 | 10 | 13 | 19 | 9 | 23 | 10 | 17:7 | 23.9 | 33.7 | 15•6 | 40.7 | 17:7 |
| Burghers . | 10,674 | 34 | 35 | 49 | 23 | 75 | 76 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 18.2 | 8.8 | 27.7 | 28.2 |
| Sinhalese . | 59,962 | 233 | 285 | 282 | 245 | 545 | 524 | 15.9 | 18.8 | 18.7 | 16.6 | 36.0 | 34.7 |
| Tamils . | 24,372 | 31 | 39 | 47 | 112 | 249 | 251 | 5·1 | 6.2 | 7.6 | 18.2 | 40.5 | 40-9 |
| Moors . | . 24,428 | 230 | 421 | 270 | 231 | 233 | 213 | 37.4 | 68.3 | 43.9 | 37.7 | 38.1 | 34.6 |
| Malays . | 3,437 | 17 | 43 | 34 | 22 | 36 | 35 | 20.3 | 49.6 | 39.2 | 25.4 | 41.5 | 40.4 |
| Others . | 2,724 | 7 | 10 | 12 | 13 | 31 | 18 | 10.9 | 15.3 | 17.5 | 20.8 | 45.9 | 26.2 |

The birth- and the death-rates given in the above table for the Europeans, Malays, and the races classed together as "Others" are not accurate, and are liable to constant fluctuation, owing chiefly to their population being too The birth- and the death-rates given in the above table for the Europeans, Malays, and the races classed together as "Others" are not accurate, and are liable to constant fluctuation, owing chiefly to their population being too small for purposes of rate calculation. Excluding the rates for these sections of the population, the lowest death-rate in the town was as usual among the Burghers (28.2) and the highest among the Tamils (40.9). The high Tamil death-rate, as explained in previous reports, appears to be due to the mortality among immigrant coolies. The Moors, who used to show the highest death-rate before the Ordinance No. 20 of 1891 was brought into operation in the town, show a rate even lower than the Sighalese (34.7), due probably to evasion of registration. The European death-rate, which is liable to serious fluctuation, was equal to 17.7 this quarter, against 40.7 in the corresponding quarter of 1893-94. 1893-94.

The number of births and deaths of the different races in the different wards in the town, their rates per 1,000, the principal zymotic causes of death, &c., are shown in the following table:—

TABLE E.

| | 1891. | _ | | | Bi | rth | ıs. | | | | | | | | | | | - | | |] | Dea | ath | s. | | | | | | | | , | | |
|--|------------|----------|---------------|----------|------------|-----------|------------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------------|--------------|----------|------------|-----------|------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|-----------------------|-------------|
| | Census, 18 | | Tota Birtl | | | | C | las | ıs. | | | | Cota eath | | | | | Cla | ss. | | | | | Ca | use | es c | of D | eat | h. | | | rat | nual e per 000. | 7 |
| Name of Ward. | agt. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | niasis | pg | V | iol | en | ce | | | f Childre |
| | Population | Persons. | Males. | Females. | Europeans. | Burghers. | Sighalese. | Tamils, | Moors. | Malays. | Others. | Persons. | Males. | Females. | Europeans. | Burghers. | Sinhalese. | Tamils. | Moors. | Malays. | Others. | Cholera. | Smallpox. | Measles. | Fevers. | Anchylostomiasis | Dysenters | Accident. | Homicide. | Suicide. | Execution. | Births. | Deaths. | Deaths of C |
| Colombo Town | 127836 | 713 | 399 | 314 | 19 | 49 | 282 | 47 | 270 | 34 | 12 | * 1127 | 606 | 521 | 10 | 76 | 524 — | 251 | 213 | 35 | 18 | _ | | 1 | 115 | 7 | 138 | 12 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 20.8 | 32.9 | 34 |
| Fort & Galle Face | 2541 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | _ | _ | _ | | | _ | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 | | | | 1 | - | 1 | _ | _ | _ | 1 | | 2 | - | _ | | _ | 3:1 | 6.5 |] |
| Pettah | 7961 | 8 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | | | _ | 29 | 13 | 16 | _ | 6 | 14 | 4 | 5 | - | | - | | _ | 7 | - | 4 | _ | _ | _ | _ | 4.0 | 14.5 | |
| St. Sebastian | 7943 | 64 | 40 | 24 | - | 4 | 15 | - | 44 | | 1 | 44 | 22 | 22 | - | 2 | 10 | 6 | 21 | 2 | 3 | | - | _ | 5 | _ | 4 | | _ | _ - | _ | 32.0 | 22.0 | 16 |
| St. Paul's | 16322 | 48 | 25 | 23 | _ | 4 | 9 | 13 | 19 | 4 | 3 | 133 | 68 | 65 | - | 10 | 35 | 60 | 24 | 2 | 2 | | _ | _ | 11 | _ | 20 | _ | -4- | - | _ | 11.7 | 32.3 | 48 |
| Kotahena / | 27935 | 175 | 96 | 79 | - | 10 1 | 06 | 18 | 41 | - | - | 186 | 94 | 92 | - | 10 | 124 | 37 | 14 | 1 | _ | - | - | | 21 | _ | 12 | 1 | _ - | _ - | _ | 24.9 | 26.4 | 66 |
| New Bazaar | 14501 | 74 | 39 | 35 | | - | 16 | 1 | 51 | 5 | 1 | 123 | 55 | 68 | - | 9 | 52 | 9 | 49 | 2 | 2 | _ - | | 1 | 8 | _ | 17 | | - | _ - | _ : | 20.2 | 33.7 | 56 |
| Maradana : Hospital & Jails . Exclusive of above | 23562 | 222 | 124 | 98 | 4 | 15 1 | 13 | 9 | 73 | 5 | | \212 \205 | | | 2 | 13 17 | 125 92 | 60 36 | 9 51 | 1 8 | 2 | _ | - - | - | 7 19- | 6 | 31 27 | 9 | 2 | _ | 1 8 | 37.4 | 34·5 | 10 67 |
| Slave Island | 13622 | 84 | 51 | 33 | 4 | 2 | 11 | 4 | 37 | 22 | 4 | 107 | 57 | 50 | 1 | 2 | 28 | 23 | 32 | 17 | 4 - | - - | - | - : | 24 | - | 6 | | - | - - | - 2 | 24.5 | 31.2 | 53 |
| Kollupitiya | 13449 | 36 | 21 | 15 | 8 | 1 | 10 | - | 5 | 2 | - | 84 | 44 | 40 | 4 | 7 | 44 | 16 | 7 | 2 | 4 | _ - | _ _ | _ : | 12 | 1 | 15 | 1 | 4 | 1 - | - 1 | 0.6 | 24.8 | 25 |

^{*} Including I death in the Infectious Diseases Hospital (outside the town), to which the patient was removed from the town.

There were no deaths from cholera or smallpox this quarter. Measles caused 1 death, whooping cough 1, and influenza 3.

Phthisis, bronchitis, and pneumonia were fatal to 193 (against 126, the average number for the corresponding period of the last two years), dysentery and diarrhea to 138 (against 243, the average number for the corresponding period of the last two years), infantile convulsions to 143 (against 173, the average number for the corresponding period of the last two years), malarial fever to 51 (against 7, the average number for the corresponding period of the last two years), debility to 85 (against 70, the average number for the corresponding period of the last two years), simple and ill-defined fever to 53 (against 149, the average number for the corresponding period of the last two years), old age to 62 (against 27, the average number for the corresponding period of the last two years), malarial cachexia to 40 (against 21, the average number for the corresponding period of the last two years), worms to 41 (against 50, the average number for the corresponding period of the last two years), enteric fever to 11 (against 26, the average number for the corresponding period of the last two years), diseases of parturition to 16 (against 18, the average number in the corresponding period of the last two years), paralysis to 14 (against 16, the average number for the corresponding period of the last two years). Other causes of death were premature birth 23, anaemia 16, atelectasis 18, liver diseases 6, diseases of the circulatory system 7, apoplexy 6, anchylostomiasis 7.

The improvement in the specification of causes of death in 1895, consequent on the appointment as registrars of deaths of officers with European qualifications is strikingly shown by the decrease in the number of deaths attributed to simple and ill-defined fever, with an increase in that attributed to malarial fever and bronchitis and pneumonia.

There were 12 deaths from accidents, of which 3 were due to fall of heavy substances, 2 to poison, 1 to drowning, 1 to fall from height, 1 to injuries caused by a horse, 1 to machinery, and 3 to other causes.

Two deaths resulted from homicide, 1 from suicide. One person was judicially executed in the quarter.

VIII.—Health of the Principal Towns.

The total number of births registered in the principal towns (exclusive of Colombo) during this quarter numbered 1,687, corresponding to an annual rate of 35.9 per 1,000, a lower proportion than in the same period for 1891-94 (40.3).

The deaths numbered 1,902, and were at the annual rate of 40.5 per 1,000, which is much higher than the mean death-rate for the fourth quarter 1891-94 (38.2).

The following table shows the birth- and death-rates in each of the principal towns of the Island for the fourth quarter of 1895, and for its corresponding period in 1891, 1892, 1893, and 1894:—

| - | | D 11: | Bir | th-rate p | er Mille p | er Annu | m. | Deat | h-rate pe | er Mille p | er Annu | m. |
|--------------|-----|-------------------------------------|-------|-----------|------------|---------|-------|--------------|-----------|------------|---------|-------|
| Town. | | Population at Census of 1891. | | Fou | rth Quar | ter. | | | Four | rth Quart | er. | |
| | | 1091. | 1891. | 1892. | 1893. | 1894. | 1895. | 1891. | 1892. | 1893. | 1894. | 1895. |
| Colombo | ••• | 127,836 | 19.0 | 18.7 | 25.1 | 25.2 | 20.8 | 23.7 | 23.7 | 33.6 | 37:3 | 32.9 |
| Negombo | | 18,933 | 74.4 | 75.4 | 81.7 | 106.5 | 109.1 | 41.3 | 44.6 | 44.8 | 54.5 | -61.8 |
| Kalutara | ••• | 10,864 | 36.2 | 32.9 | 34.3 | 47.1 | 40.2 | 31.8 | 35.4 | 19.4 | 20.5 | 28.1 |
| Kandy | | 00,550 | 11.8 | 11.2 | 12.0 | 11.4 | 14.7 | 23.9 | 32.6 | 27.0 | 23.4 | 23.0 |
| Mátalé | ••• | 1/107 | 21.7 | 15.1 | 11.3 | 16.1 | 19.9 | 58.6 | 57.7 | 26.5 | 66.2 | 81.3 |
| Nuwara Eliya | | 0.700 | 26.2 | 13.1 | 32.0 | 39.3 | 21.8 | 40.8 | 55.3 | 37.8 | 10.2 | 33.1 |
| Jaffna | ••• | 49 170 | 45.5 | 42.6 | 47.0 | 47.7 | 40.4 | 37.4 | 25.7 | 32.2 | 33.3 | 35.3 |
| Galle | ••• | 99,500 | 33.9 | 42.8 | 69.5 | 44.5 | 15.8 | 28.5 | 53.7 | 46.8 | 54.4 | 59.6 |
| Mátara | ••• | o'coo | 33.2 | 33.7 | 32.3 | 37.8 | 29.5 | 30.4 | 31.1 | 36.0 | 34.6 | 40.1 |
| Hambantota | | 2,576 | 35.3 | 44.5 | 47.5 | 49.1 | 32.2 | 113.4 | 24.5 | 24.5 | 15.3 | 38.7 |
| Batticaloa | | 7,257 | 15.9 | 15.3 | 35.5 | 24.6 | 16.6 | 25.2 | 10.9 | 15.3 | 14.2 | 9.8 |
| Trincomalee | ••• | . 11,948 | 31.9 | 29.6 | 30.9 | 25.6 | 25.9 | 99.0 | 30.9 | 21.6 | 31.2 | 23.6 |
| Kurunégala | ••• | 4.745 | 23.4 | 25.1 | 10.0 | 17.6 | 25.9 | 49.3 | 58.5 | 92.8 | 76.9 | 52.7 |
| Puttalam | | 1 076 | 22.1 | 38.6 | 21.3 | 26.8 | 30.7 | 3 2·3 | 48.1 | 35.5 | 26.8 | 30.7 |
| Chilaw | | 2 720 | 15.9 | 19.1 | 28.7 | 21.2 | 29.7 | 35:0 | 25.7 | 37.1 | 27.6 | 29.7 |
| Badulla | • | 5,093 | 37.9 | 42.7 | 24.5 | 39.5 | 36.3 | 41.1 | 49.8 | 45.0 | 47.4 | 32.4 |
| Ratnapura | •• | 2 507 | 16.9 | 30.4 | 29.2 | 21.4 | 37.1 | 23.6 | 50.6 | 49.5 | 22.5 | 46.1 |

Mátalé has the highest death-rate this quarter (813) as in the last (926). But the death-rate here, as in Chilaw, Kurunégala, Puttalam, Ratnapura, Nuwara Eliya, and Hambantota, is untrustworthy, and liable to constant fluctuation owing to the population of those towns being too small for purposes of rate calculation. Omitting these, Negombo has the highest death-rate (618) of any town in the Island, and is followed by Galle with 596, Mátara with 401, Jaffna with 353, Badulla with 324, and Kalutara with 281. The sanitary condition of Negombo seems to demand inquiry.

Registrar-General's Office, Colombo, March 11, 1896. P. ARUNÁCHALAM, Registrar-General.

APPENDIX.

Table I.—Area, Estimated Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths registered in the Fourth Quarter of 1895.

| ···· | | iles. | ber | M. | ARRIAG | ES. | 1 | | BIRTHS | | | | DEAT | ns. |
|--|-------|---|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| Province and Dis | triot | Square Miles | on, October 195. | | | | | Legit | imate. | Illegi | timate. | * | | |
| Province and Dist | | Area in Sc | Population, (1, 1895. | Total. | General. | Kandyan. | Total, | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Total. | Males. | Females. |
| CEYLON | | 25,333 | 3,054,401 | 6,819 | 3,787 | 3,032 | 27,575 | 11,106 | 10,029 | 3,371 | 3,06 | 22,300 | 11,48 | 5 10,815 |
| Western Central Northern Southern Eastern | *** | 1,432 2,300 3,363 2,146 4,037 | 471,1 <i>55</i> 332,897 498,400 | 1,719 490 528 1,073 155 | 1,719 108 528 1,047 | 382 - 26 24 | 3,097 4,215 | | 2,633 1,566 968 1,494 435 | 394 597 597 541 386 | 555 570 479 | 3,65 2,100 4,064 | 1,91 1,05 1,97 | 1,740 1,042 2,091 |
| North-Western North-Central Uva Sabaragamuwa | ••• | 2,997 4,002 3,155 1,901 | 310,270 75,006 | 626 805 433 990 | 180 5 24 45 | 446 800 409 945 | 2,562 679 2,020 | 977 262 913 1,024 | 939 221 877 896 | 324 100 129 321 | 322 | 2,560 | 1,31: 31: 984 | 1,247 285 896 |
| Western. Colombo Negombo Kalutara | | 561 247 6 24 | 458,713 140,873 192,432 | 961 278 480 | 961 278 480 | | 3,152 1,499 1,758 | 1,557 634 864 | 1,249 593 791 | 195 134 65 | 151 138 38 | 2,515 834 972 | 1,322 450 5 31 | 1,193 384 441 |
| Central, Kandy Mátalé Nuwara Eliya | ••• | 978 926 396 | 28 5 ,548 74,674 110,933 | 367 83 40 | 76 8 24 | 291 7 5 16 | 2,537 816 1,087 | 982 297 443 | 915 258 393 | 319 143 135 | 32 1 118 116 | 1,963 841 847 | 1,005 461 445 | 958 380 402 |
| Northern. Jaffna Mannár Mullaittívu Vavuniya | ••• | 819 546 936 1,062 | 293,911 23,962 7,184 7,840 | 479 31 15 | 479 31 15 | _ | 2, 74 5 191 77 84 | 842 96 19 23 | 835 86 19 28 | 540 3 21 15 | 528 6 18 | 1,733 145 106 116 | 878 71 48 61 | 855 74 58 55 |
| Southern. Galle Mátara Hambantota | ••• | 652 481 1,013 | 228,561 181,682 88,157 | 576 402 95 | 550 402 95 | | 2,138 1,516 561 | 967 579 155 | 887 479 128 | 143 253 145 | 141 205 133 | 2,054 1,268 742 | 999 607 367 | 1,055 661 375 |
| Eastern. Batticaloa Trincomalee | ••• | 2,872 1,165 | 131,113 26,060 | 128 27 | 104 27 | 24 | 1,420 184 | 411 61 | 379 56 | 35 3 33 | 277 34 | 710 156 | 376 85 | 334 71 |
| North-Western, Kurunégala Puttalam Chilaw | ••• | 1,845 890 262 | 220,308 25,466 64,496 | 358 163 105 | 52 23 105 | 306 140 | 1,872 193 497 | 684 80 213 | 647 87 205 | 268 11 45 | 273 15 34 | 1,968 242 350 | 998 121 194 | 970 121 156 |
| North-Central. Anurádhapura | | 4,002 | 75,006 | 805 | 7 | 800 | 679 | 262 | 221 | 100 | 96 | 600 | 315 | 285 |
| Uva. Badulla | ••• | 3,155 | 162,223 | 433 | 24 | 409 | 2,020 | 918 | 877 | 129 | 101 | 1,880 | 984 | 896 |
| Sabaragamuwa. Ratnapura Kegalia | ••• | 1,259 642 | 108,255 147,004 | 223 767 | 6 3 9 | 217 728 | 1,108 | 481 543 | 418 478 | 109 212 | 100 208 | 1,134 1,124 | 595 572 | 539 552 |

^{* &}quot;Illegitimate" means the issue of an unregistered union, not necessarily a bastard, a large number of people who marry being content with the customary or religious ceremonies, and not thinking it necessary to comply with the requirements of modern legislapion which is itself rather uncertain as to what constitutes a legal marriage.

(2)

Table II.—Birth and Death Rates in the Third and Fourth Quarters of this year, the Fourth Quarter of 1894, and the Mean Rate for the Fourth Quarter in the years 1885-94.

| | | | | Birth-rate | per Mil | le per A | nnum. | Death-rat | e per M | lle per | Annun |
|-------------------------|-------------|-----------|-------|---|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|---|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| . P1 | rovince and | District. | | Average of Ten Fourth Quarters of 1885–94. | Fourth Quarter of 1894. | Third Quarter of 1895. | Fourth Quarter of 1895. | Average of Ten Fourth Quarters of 1885–94. | Fourth Quarter of 1894. | Third Quarter of 1895. | Fourth Quarter of 1895. |
| CEYLON | ••• | *** | ••• | 32.7 | 38.4 | 30.6 | 35.8 | 25.0 | 28.3 | 30.0 | 29.0 |
| Western | ••• | ••• | | 29.0 | 33.4 | 27.9 | 32.1 | 18.1 | 21.2 | 23.1 | 21.6 |
| Central | ••• | ••• | ••• | 29.3 | 36.9 | 30.8 | 37.4 | 26.3 | 30.2 | 41.3 | 30.7 |
| Northern Southern | ••• | ••• | ••• | 34· 7 33· 0 | 37·9 36·7 | 31·1 29·7 | 36·9 33·5 | 24·5 25·6 | 25·6 33·0 | 20.8 | 25·0 32·3 |
| Eastern | ••• | ••• | ••• | 43.0 | 50.3 | 44.5 | 40.5 | 25.7 | 25.8 | 23.8 | 21.8 |
| North-Western | ••• | ••• | ••• | 35.4 | 39.2 | 30.5 | 32.8 | 29.0 | 30.0 | 38.7 | 32.7 |
| North-Central | ••• | ••• | ••• | 37.7 | 48.4 | 34.0 | 35.9 | 32.0 | 34.8 | 27.7 | 31.7 |
| Uva | ••• | ••• | *** | 39.2 | 45.2 | 35.4 | 49.4 | 38.9 | 40.9 | 35.1 | 46.0 |
| Sabaragamuwa | *** | *** | ••• | 32.6 | 45.7 | 28.1 | 39 6 | 27.0 | 32.2 | 33.8 | 35.1 |
| Western. | | | | | | | | | | - | |
| Colombo | *** | ••• | ••• | 25.0 | 30.1 | 25.1 | 27.3 | 16.8 | 21.1 | 23.3 | 21.7 |
| Negombo | ••• | ••• | ••• | 41.0 | 44.7 | 36.3 | 42.2 | 18.8 | 20.6 | 26.8 | 23.5 |
| Kalutara | ••• | ••• | ••• | 30.4 | 33.1 | 28.3 | 36.2 | 20.6 | 19.8 | 19.7 | 20.0 |
| Central. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kandy | | ••• | ••• | 28.4 | 33.1 | 29.3 | 35.2 | 25 ⋅6 | 27.8 | 38.3 | 27.3 |
| Mátalé | • | ••• | ••• | 31.9 | 43.2 | 36.2 | 43.3 | 33.2 | 38.2 | 63.9 | 44.7 |
| Nuwara Eliya | ••• | ••• | ••• | 29.9 | 42.4 | 30.9 | 38.9 | 23.4 | 31.2 | 34.1 | 30.3 |
| Northern. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jaffna | ••• | ••• | ••• | 34.9 | 38.1 | 30.7 | 36.7 | 23.3 | 24.5 | 19.5 | 23.4 |
| Mannár | ••• | ••• | ••• | 31.8 | 36.4 | 28.3 | 31.6 | 28.9 | 28.2 | 29.6 | 24·0 58·5 |
| Mullaittívu Vavuniya | ••• | ••• | ••• | 35·2 33·4 | 44·4 27·6 | 39·9 43·0 | 42·5 42·5 | 37·4 43·1 | 36·1 48·1 | 24·9 39·5 | 58.7 |
| Southern. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Galle | *** | ••• | ••• | 33.1 | 36.4 | 30.0 | 37.1 | 27.0 | 36.1 | 35.4 | 35.6 |
| Mátara | ••• | ••• | ••• | 000 | 37.7 | 28.7 | 33.1 | 22.9 | 30.0 | 24.3 | 27.7 |
| Hambantota | ••• | ••• | ••• | 32.3 | 35.1 | 30.9 | 25.2 | 27.2 | 30.9 | 27.2 | 33.4 |
| Eastern. | | | | | | | } | | | | |
| Batticaloa | ••• | ••• | ••• | 44.7 | 51.6 | 47.3 | 43.0 | 24.9 | 25.4 | 24.8 | 21.5 |
| Trincomalee | ••• | ••• | • ••• | 35.1 | 44.0 | 30.5 | 28.0 | *28.7 | 28.1 | 18.8 | 23.7 |
| North-Western. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kurunégala | ••• | ••• | ••• | 37.7 | 42.9 | 30.8 | 33.7 | 32.1 | 33.1 | 42.2 | 35.4 |
| Puttalam | ••• | ••• | ••• | 29.5 | 32.4 | 34.5 | 30.1 | 34.7 | 34.7 | 41.5 | 37.7 |
| Chilaw | ••• | ••• | ••• | 27.9 | 28.8 | 27.6 | 30.6 | 16.1 | 17.4 | 25.5 | 21.5 |
| North-Central. | | | | 1 | - | | | | | | |
| Anurádhapura | ••• | ••• | ••• | 37.7 | 48.4 | 34.0 | 35.9 | 32.0 | 34.8 | 27.7 | 21.7 |
| Uva. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Badulla | ••• | ••• | | 39.2 | 45.2 | 35.4 | 49.4 | 38.9 | 40.9 | 35.1 | 46.0 |
| Sabaragamuwa. | | | | | | | | | i | | |
| Ratnapura | ••• | ••• | ••• | 35.7 | 47.8 | 32.5 | 40.6 | 34.5 | 34.4 | 34.6 | 41.5 |
| Kégalla | ••• | ••• | ••: | 90.4 | 44.1 | 24.8 | 38.9 | 21.4 | 30 ·6 | 33.2 | 30.3 |

Table III.—Sinhalese Births and Deaths, with the Birth-rate and Death-rate for all Ages, and for Infants in Sinhalese Districts.

| | | | | and | l for Inf | ants in | Sinhal | ese D | ıstri | ets. | | | | | | 15.5 |
|---|--|----------|------|--|--|--|---|--|--|---|--|--|---|--|---|--|
| | | | | | I. | | | | Birtl | ı-rate. | | | | h-rate | | under hs in |
| Province, Dist | rict, 2 | nd Divis | ion. | Area in Square Miles. | Population at the Census of 1891, | Births | Deaths | Average of Four Fourth Quarters of 1891-94. | Fourth Quarter of 1894. | Third Quarter of 1895. | Fourth Quarter of 1895. | Average of Four Fourth Quarters of 1891–94. | Fourth Quarter of 1894, | Third Quarter of 1895. | Fourth Quarter | Deaths of Children under 1 year to 1,000 Births in Fourth Quarter of 1804 |
| Ceylon | ••• | | ••• | _ | 2,042,38 | 19,252 | 15,146 | 34.0 | 39.0 | 30.7 | 36·7 | 25.7 | 27.9 | 30.1 | 28 | 156 |
| WESTERN Colombo Colombo Munic Alutkúru Kóral Héwágam Kóral Salpiti Kóralé Siyané Kóralé | é Sout | | ••• | 10 72 170 75 233 ³ / ₄ | 647,614 365,738 59,965 56,765 52,506 79,007 | 2,673 2 282 405 5 549 593 | 1,807 523 246 286 | 26·7 17·4 24·9 38·4 28·4 25·7 | 29·9 20·0 30·4 43·6 28·6 29·4 | 25·1 22·5 22·9 29·8 25·4 24·7 | 26·9 38·6 28·1 27·2 | 18·3 14·9 11·5 | 17·7 39 9 12·7 17·5 14·9 11·7 | 20·4 20·5 38·4 16·5 21·4 15·2 16·6 | 18.8 36.5 16.5 20.1 14.8 14.0 | 557 557 77 67 83 45 |
| Negombo Negombo Local Alutkúru Kóral Hápitigam Kóra | é Nort | | ••• | - 7 <u>1</u> 159 81 <u>1</u> | 116,310 10,927 78,891 26,492 | 283 644 | 676 187 35 2 137 | 56·6 30·7 35·1 | 33.6 42.1 | 62·2 9 29·9 8 27·7 3 | 8·6 6·4 0·8 7·9 | 40·9 15·4 17·5 | 19·2 53·3 15·7 15·2 | 24·3 50·2 20·9 23·5 | 22.0 63.7 16.8 19.8 | 155 82 103 |
| Kalutara Kalutara Local Kalutara Totam Pasdun Kóralé Rayigam Kóralé | una | | ••• | $-\frac{1\frac{2}{3}}{46\frac{1}{3}}$ $403\frac{3}{4}$ 172 | 165,569 8,445 63,156 36,658 5 7 ,310 | 66 598 418 | 763 46 289 179 249 | 29.9 | 40·5 31·6 32·8 | $\begin{array}{c c} 23.3 & 3 \\ 30.4 & 3 \end{array}$ | 3.4 | 21·2 18·8 19·2 | 18·4 18·4 18·1 18·9 18·5 | 17.5 21.9 17.5 16.0 17.9 | 17.4 21.0 17.1 18.6 16.3 | 49 45 48 48 50 |
| Mátalé Mátalé Local Bos Mátalé South Mátalé East Mátalé North Nuwara Eliya Nuwara Eliya I outsilé | ard | Board | | - 676760-167447508147508147508140814750814750814750814750814750814750814750814750814750814750814750814750814750814750814750814 | 248,381 157,056 9,704 25,201 29,433 11,764 10,975 10,521 18,432 10,928 16,640 13,458 52,734 1,753 22,858 13,090 15,033 38,591 | 2,905 1,729 52 324 243 114 135 51 182 128 225 275 672 15 273 167 217 | 615 24 248 207 136 347 | 33.9 4 35.8 3 19.4 2 37.9 4 34.8 3 30.2 4 48.3 6 39.9 5 27.5 2 40.9 4 48.4 6 | 42·4 18·2 18·2 56·7 38·3 50·3 50·3 10·5 20·3 10·5 | 11.9 22 35.0 50 33.4 32 36.6 50 19 22 3 4 4 5 2.5 8.2 47 0.4 50 7.6 57 4.9 49 | 3:4 3:4 3:4 3:4 3:4 3:4 3:5 3:4 3:5 3:6 3:1 2:2 3:4 3:4 3:4 3:4 3:5 3:5 3:5 3:5 3:5 3:5 3:5 3:5 | 22·2 1 31·8 3 24·8 3 24·8 3 25·6 2 36·4 3 3 3 3 1 1 4 3 9 3 4 5 5 5 5 3 4 7 2 9 9·4 3 0 | 9.6 6.5 0.2 0.0 7.2 7.3 3.5 5.5 5.6 7.3 3.4 5.6 7.7 7.8 9.1 7.7 7.8 9.1 7.8 9.1 7.8 9.1 7.8 9.1 7.8 9.1 7.8 9.1 7.8 9.1 7.8 9.1 9.1 9.1 9.1 9.1 9.1 9.1 9.1 9.1 9.1 | 4·1 1·5 4·7 5·4 4·6 3·7 6·7 4·6 3·5 1 | 14·6 44·0 21·8 35·5 46·6 59·0 13·5 32·5 33·5 13·8 1 | 182 141 154 1154 115 211 290 137 209 148 58 113 290 134 144 147 90 81 |
| Uda Héwaheta Walapané Southern | ••• | · | | 1083 1083 1131 | 12,854 14,745 9,675 464,414 | 144 167 184 4,057 | 131 121 3.688 | 39·6 49 57·0 48 | 3·5 4·5 3·5 30 | 6.6 42. 6.1 69. 6.1 33. | 5 30 2 32 9 26 | 0.9 32 2.1 33 6.9 31 | ·0 3: | 2·8 3 1·8 4 | 3·3 1 5·5 1 | 86 70 46 |
| Galle Municipalit Four Gravets to limits and Akm Gangaboda Pattu Wellaboda Pattuwa Talpé Pattuwa Walalláwiti Kóral Hinidum Pattuwa | oeyond imana wa va lé ord | , | oard | 1½ 778 | 208,764 23,914 17,288 26,055 54,676 45,189 36,034 5,608 169,688 6,909 | 2,048 163 140 250 562 486 395 52 1,471 60 | 1,770 261 3 458 430 3 281 3 50 8 1,206 3 73 3 | 38.9 36 38.7 36 26.5 23 37.4 43 31.1 31 33.6 38 36.8 37 31.3.7 31 44.0 38 88.0 43 | 5·4 30 3·6 27 1·1 21 1·4 33 1·8 32 1·0 30 1·6 33 1·8 35 1·4 28 1·6 22 1·8 35 | 0.9 38. 0.6 26. 0.4 30. 0.7 36. 0.5 40. 0.2 41. 0.7 35. 0.8 33. 0.6 33. 0.6 33. 0.6 33. 0.6 33. 0.6 33. | 26 27 27 26 27 26 28 26 24 25 26 27 27 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 | 5.9 33 7.9 34 7.8 18 3.1 39 3.0 40 3.1 34 3.8 25 3.2 20 3.8 29 3.2 32 3.6 23 3.6 23 | 6 50 26 26 27 28 3 33 5 28 8 24 0 28 | 5·8 2 5·8 2 3·2 3 3·1 3 3·3 3 1·4 3 1·4 2 1·1 4 | 3.6 1 6.6 1 2.6 1 6.6 1 0.0 1 4.4 7.5 1 1.0 1 | 28 84 14 20 09 60 14 58 20 |
| Weligam Kóralé . Weligam Kóralé . Morawak Kóralé . Kandaboda Pattuv Gangaboda Pattuv | wa | | ••• | 51½ 111 160 70 79¾ | 37,122 43,962 13,831 21,990 30,930 | 298 431 127 143 280 | 281 3 105 3 158 2 | 4·2 35 6·8 42 1·2 35 7·9 33 3·2 38 | 5 31 0 33 0 20 | ·9 36·9 ·2 37·3 ·6 26·4 | 22 37 31 | 2 26 5 22 7 56 0 39 6 27 | 6 21 5 32 6 28 | ·2 2 ·3 3 ·0 2 | 4·1 0·8 1 | 07 93 84 63 68 |

Table III .- continued.

| | g | he 1. | | | | 3irth- | | | | Death | | | inder hs in 1895. |
|---|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|
| Province, District, and Division. | Area in Square Miles. | Population at the Census of 1891. | Births. | Deaths. | Average of Four Fourth Quarters of 1891-94. | Fourth Quarter of 1894. | Third Quarter of 1895. | Fourth Quarter of 1895. | Average of Four Fourth Quarters of 1891-94. | Fourth Quarter of 1894. | Third Quarter of 1895 | Fourth Quarter of 1895. | Deaths of Childrenunder 1 year to 1,000 Births in Fourth Quarter of 1895. |
| Hambantoța Hambantoța Four Gravets Mágam Pattuwa (exclusive of Four | 1= | 85,962 — | 538 8 | 712 13 | 27·7 37·9 | 35·1 42·6 | 38·6 | 25·1 30·9 | 29·1 34·0 | 31·4 19·4 | 27·3 42·5 | 33·3 | |
| Gravets) Giruwa Pattu East Giruwa Pattu West | 1121 | 10,678 69,345 | | 70 | 39·0 20·3 27·5 | 19.4 | 56·7 38·1 28·1 | 35·9 32·3 23·2 | 51·4 27·2 27·7 | 40·8 29·2 31·2 | 25.5 | 62·8 26·6 32·1 | |
| North-Western Kurunégala Kurunégala Local Board Dambadeniya Hatpattu Déwamedi do. Hiriyala do. Katugampola do. | 387 177 164 1 186 3 | 376,390 212,760 2,683 37,274 30,931 27,466 44,577 | 1,770 26 448 198 285 220 | 1,813 51 414 216 248 245 | 35·1 31·7 39·0 37·1 46·0 30·7 | 44.6 34.5 52.0 48.6 58.7 28.6 | 31.5 31.6 55.8 31.4 29.1 34.2 22.3 | 34·3 55·1 49·5 26·3 42·6 20·3 | 34·3 101·7 38·5 32·6 39·3 21·6 | 33·1 29·2 42·1 21·8 | 42·7 160·0 43·2 50·7 35·9 28·7 | | 242 154 310 217 231 82 |
| Wanni do Wéudawili do Chilaw | 1 | 34,755 35,074 53,508 | 378 | 381 | 24·5 38·1 27·3 | 53.7 | 32·6 41·7 29·3 | 44.0 | } | 30·1 41·2 16·0 | 51.7 | 30·6 44·9 20·9 | 287 |
| Chilaw Town Pitigal Kóralé North Pitigal Kóralé South | $132\frac{3}{4}$ | 2,170 6,068 | 30 | 19 | 22.6 | 16·2 26·7 | 32·6 30·3 29·0 | 32·7 20·2 | 26·8 26·7 | 21·7 28·0 14·1 | 39·8 35·6 | 34·5 39·1 17·9 | 300 |
| North Central Anurádhapura Anuradhapura Town Nuwaragam Paláta Hurulu Paláta Kelégam Paláta Tamankaduwa Paláta | } | 59,875 59,875 921 24,810 19,030 13,484 1,630 | 580 6 269 193 | 465 12 218 145 3 75 | | 19·0 46·9 | 36.6 19.6 38.8 39.0 33.3 | 38·2 29·7 42·5 39·1 28·1 | 50·0 38·5 26·5 28·4 | 35 1 35 1 61 6 40 2 30 1 28 9 50 2 | 28·4 58·8 28·3 27·0 30·5 | 30·6 30·6 59·4 34·4 29·4 22·7 35·6 | 172 |
| Uva Badulla Badulla Local Board Yayikinda Division Bintenna do Buttala do Wellawaya do Udukinda do Wellassa do Wiyaluwa do | 1831 | 114,414 3,035 18,817 8,657 14,662 7,772 26,361 19,882 16,228 | 1,656 32 297 116 214 93 409 2 266 | 34 7 234 8 150 4 229 8 121 237 3 306 | 52.6 42.8 53.2 61.9 49.0 44.4 48.6 | 52·2 41·3 49·0 64·7 49·3 35·5 43·1 67·8 | | 55.7 42.5 59.3 52.9 58.9 51.2 57.7 61.3 | 38·1 41·1 57·5 64·7 66·8 29·9 51·2 | 44.7 44.7 37.3 41.3 49.1 53.2 59.5 31.0 56.8 42.1 | 39·3 31·9 36·3 42·4 44·5 47·8 33·7 39·5 | 52·4 52·4 45·1 46·7 68·4 63·0 66·6 33·4 58·8 61·0 | 245 281 270 172 304 387 171 277 |
| Sababagamuwa Ratnapura Local Board Kuruwiti Kóralé Nawadun do Atakalan do Kadawata do Kolonna do Kukulu do Meda do | $ \begin{array}{c cccc} 211\frac{3}{4} \\ 193\frac{5}{5} \\ 171\frac{1}{2} \\ 130\frac{1}{2} \\ 169 \\ 224\frac{1}{4} \\ 166 \end{array} $ | 8,648 9,616 6,370 | 1,044 31 208 31 193 7 183 123 6 65 7 75 | 1 1,068 1 36 3 168 3 209 188 7 138 3 117 2 40 | 38·4 39·9 27·3 40·9 39·8 38·1 47·7 29·5 40·9 46·0 | 49·3 25·0 50·7 50·9 47·2 48·4 41·1 58·2 | 29.4 33.0 26.5 27.9 29.7 38.4 29.9 23.8 34.3 53.3 | 41.6 43.4 35.6 34.6 47.1 56.6 26.8 44.1 | 33.9 32.1 26.5 33.2 38.2 37.7 33.0 32.5 | 31·8 34·9 25·0 29·1 32·7 34·0 40·3 34·8 34·8 | 35.5 44.6 29.3 36.3 51.1 25.4 35.2 33.7 | 33·5 42·4 50·4 28·8 37·4 48·7 59·2 49·8 24·5 60·4 | 218 64 216 233 264 165 127 181 |
| Kegalla Beligal Kóralé Galboda do Kinigoda do Paranakúru do Atulugam do Dehigampal do Panawal do Lower Bulatgama | $ \begin{array}{c} 162 \\ 56 \\ 42 \\ 57 \\ 125 \\ 74 \\ 40 \\ 44 \\ 641 \end{array} $ | 17,939 14,606 28,878 8,889 12,114 5,167 | 320 320 360 361 372 382 390 391 391 391 391 391 391 391 391 | 174 107 107 138 146 160 1 38 | 1 | 47.5 54.2 49.6 48.7 60.3 34.5 38.0 | 26.5 25.6 27.2 23.0 32.0 20.8 24.9 40.0 17.6 | 37·7 37·4 44·9 51·1 38·2 36·4 45·9 | 21·1 25·1 35·5 25·9 21·8 19·0 21·4 | 29·3 25·9 32·5 55·1 26·3 25·1 19·4 19·8 24·0 | 21.9 35.5 48.2 33.4 32.6 26.9 30.9 | 26·1 20·5 24·1 37·5 25·7 34·1 19·7 29·4 35·3 | 38 193 258 121 107 36 131 |

Table IV.—Tamil Births and Deaths, with the Birth-rate and Death-rate for all Ages and for Infants in Tamil Districts.

| | | | | | | | | | | _ | | ` , |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|--|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------|-----------------|--|-----------------|----------------|--|
| | ا | | | | | Bir | th-rate. | | De | ath-rate | | arth |
| Province, District, and Division. | Area in Square Miles. | Population at the Census of 1891. | Births. | Deaths | Average of four Fourth Quarters, | Fourth Quarter | Third Quarter of 1895. | Average of four | Fourth Quarter | Third Quarter | Fourth Quarter | Deaths of Children under 1 year to 1,000 Births in the Fourth Quarter of 1895. |
| Northern | | 304,355 | 2,832 | 1,897 | 35·6 | 36.6 | 30·1 35 | .4 2 | 3:5 24 | 1 ⋅3 20⋅ | 0 23. | 151 |
| Jaffna | | 275,227 | 2,603 | 1,628 | 37.4 | 36.7 | 7 29.9 35 | 7 2 | 2.3 2 | 3.2 18. | 8 22. | 146 |
| Total District | 18 | | 299 | 279 | 36.0 | 36.5 | 5 27.5 28 | 6 2 | 3.8 23 | 3.5 22.5 | 2 26-7 | 228 |
| Valikámam East | 40 | 21,184 | 203 | 92 | | | | | | 3.1 15.0 | | |
| | 36 | | 473 | 237 | | | | | , | 2.6 17.8 | | |
| | $38\frac{3}{2}$ | 42,658 | 464 | 262 | 37.6 | 36.3 | | | | 0.6 13. | | |
| | 34 | 49,853 | 39 | 21 | 35.9 | 121.5 | | | | 6 9. | | _ |
| | 55 | ! | 428 | 20 6 | 1 | (42.9 | | _ | | 16.7 | | |
| | 80 | 37,857 | 22 0 | 228 | | 20.9 | | | | 0 20. | | . ~- |
| | 87 | 5,746 | 35 | 38 | | 12.6 | | | | 8 25.3 | | |
| Dan alaan! | $ 123\frac{3}{4}$ | | | 9 | | 16.1 | | | | 0 11.6 | | 4 |
| Y.1 | $ 226\frac{3}{4}$ | | 90 | 65 191 | | 38.8 | | 1 - | $egin{array}{c ccc} 4 \cdot 8 & 92 \ 3 \cdot 1 & 20 \end{array}$ | | 1 ' | |
| Islands | 78 | 31,546 | 352 | 191 | 44.0 | 30.0 | 343 41 | ۲ ۲ | 3.1 20 | 20.8 | 22.3 | 136 |
| Mannar | | 16,098 | 107 | G 1 | 29.7 | 35.0 | 28.0 27 | 5 9 | 4.3 26 | 3 32.6 | 23.4 | 131 |
| M / T1 1 D' ' ' | 47 | | 61 | 28 | | 53.2 | | | 1.5 26 | | 1 - " | 98 |
| 76 1770 11 | 247 | 4,369 | 22 | $\frac{20}{24}$ | 20.7 | 19.1 | | | 9.2 21 | | | 91 |
| 37 33 6117 | 251 | 5,602 | $\frac{22}{24}$ | | 19.8 | 27.8 | | | 1 30 | | | 250 |
| Mullaittivu | | 6,791 | 73 | 103 | 35.8 | 44.1 | 40.4 43. | 97 | ·5 38· | 0 26.5 | 61.9 | 342 |
| 77 11-1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 | 350 | 4,481 | 38 | | 32.8 | 41.4 | 11 | | | | | 447 |
| Mulliyawalai | 1391 | 1,637 | 27 | | 47.9 | 53.8 | | | | | 50·1 | 222 |
| Wanning to | 446 | 673 | 8 | | 26.1 | 37.7 | 31.8 50. | | | | 56.8 | 250 |
| Vavuniya | | 6,239 | 49 | 7.5 | 32.8 | 26.0 | 37.2 33.2 | 53 | 3 56. | 38.6 | 50·8 | 204 |
| | 2861 | 2,940 | 27 | | 24·6 | 19.4 | 23.7 37.6 | | | 1 -1 | 39.0 | 204 222 |
| Chinnacheddikulam | $158\frac{1}{6}$ | 984 | 5 | | 46.0 | 9.3 | 58.8 24.8 | 94. | - 1 | 113.3 | 84.4 | 200 |
| Melpattu | ا ممدا | 1,633 | 14 | | 32.5 | 50.7 | 40.7 35.3 | 53. | | | 50.5 | |
| Panankamam | 0071 | 682 | 3 | | 51.5 | 17.9 | 61.7 18.4 | | 120.4 | | 61.5 | 1000 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | ľ | |
| Eastern | . _ | 86,701 | 916 | 582 4 | 12.1 | 50.7 | 43.6 40.0 | 30.4 | 27 8 | 24.5 | 25.4 | 188 |
| Trincomalee | | 17,117 | 124 | 131 2 | | | 28.4 29.1 | 37.9 | | | 30.7 | 239 |
| Trincomalee Town | | 9,536 | 59 | 65 2 | 1 | 27.6 | 26.4 26.0 | 48.6 | | | 28.6 | 288 |
| Kaddukkulam Pattu | | 2,563 | 23 | | | | 29.5 35.7 | 30.7 | | | 34.1 | 348 |
| Koddiyar Pattu | 1 -1 | 3,420 | 24 | 25,3 | | - 1 | 38.7 25.6 | 12. | | | 26.7 | 83 |
| Tampalakamam Pattu | . 4504 | 1,598 | 18 | 19 5 | 2.4 | 85.5 | 14.4 43.6 | 37.7 | 44.0 | 36.1 | 46.0 | 278 |
| | 1 1 | | 1 | | | | , | | | , [| | - |

Table V.—Births and Deaths among the different Nationalities, the Birth-rate and the Death-rate for all Ages, and for Infants in the Puttalam District.

| | | | | | North | -Western Pro | ovince. | |
|------------------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| | | | | Puttalam. | Puttalam Local Board. | Demala Hatpattu. | Kalpitiya Division. | Puttalar Division |
| rea in square miles | ••• | ••• | ••• | | 1/2 | 4411 | 315 | 133 |
| opulation at the Cens | us of 189 | 1 : | *** | | - | _ | | |
| All races | ••• | | ••• | 26,652 | 5,034 | 7,127 | 6,931 | 7,560 |
| Siphalese | ••• | ••• | ••• | 10,122 | 879 | 6,351 | 400 | 2,492 |
| Muhammadans | *** | ••• | ••• | 9,596 | 2,497 | 469 | 4,521 | 2,109 |
| Births :— | | | | | | | | |
| All races | ••• | *** | ••• | 193 | 39 | 63 | 47 | 44 |
| Siphalese | ••• | ••• | ••• | 73 | 5 | 57 | 1 | 10 |
| Muhammadans | ••• | ••• | ••• | 76 | 27 | 4 | 38 | 7 |
| Deaths :— | | | | | | | | l |
| All races | ••• | ••• | *** | 242 | 39 | 74 | 85 | 44 |
| Siphalese | ••• | ••• | ••• | 84 | 4 | 68 | 3 | 9 |
| Muhammadans | ••• | ••• | ••• | 83 | 20 | 6 | 48 | 9 |
| * | 72:41 | | | 1 | | | | |
| A | Birth-r | | | ì | Ì | 1 | } |) |
| Average of the four fo | - | rters of 1891–94 | 4:— | 29.8 | 27.9 | 35.6 | 32.7 | 23.1 |
| All races | ••• | *** | ••• | 30.4 | 21.9 | 37.4 | | 18.9 |
| Sinhalese | ••• | ••• | ••• | | 28.9 | 014 | 33.9 | 15.9 |
| Muhammadans | . ••• | ••• | ••• | 28.1 | 28.9 | | 303 | 10. |
| Fourth quarter of 189 | 4: | | | 99.4 | 28.3 | 32.7 | 36.9 | 30.7 |
| All races | ••• | ••• | ••• | 32.4 | 25.7 | 33.2 | 10.4 | 29.3 |
| Siyhales e | ••• | *** | ••• | 30.7 | 1 | | 36.2 | 14.9 |
| Muhammadans | ••• | ••• | ••• | 29.3 | 29.7 | 26.5 | 302 | 143 |
| Third quarter of 1895 | : | | | 21.5 | 40.0 | 45.0 | 24.5 | 25.5 |
| All races | ••• | ••• | ••• | 34.5 | 46.8 | 45.8 | 31.6 | 18.2 |
| Siphalese | ••• | *** | ••• | 40.0 | 36.8 | 49.8 | 26.1 | 13.1 |
| Muhammadans | *** | ••• | | 32.6 | 63.7 | 8.8 | 201 | 101 |
| Fourth quarter of 189 | 5 :— | | | | 90.5 | 97.5 | 28.3 | 23.4 |
| All races | ••• | ••• | ••• | 30.1 | 32.5 | 37·5 37·8 | 10.7 | 16.4 |
| Sinhalese | ••• | ••• | ••• | 30.4 | 26.4 | | 33.7 | 13.0 |
| M uhammadans | ••• | ••• | ••• | 31.3 | 41.6 | 35.4 | 30 I | 150 |
| | Death- | rate | | | | | | |
| Average of the four fo | | | 1 : | 1 | 1 | | | |
| All races | ••• | ••• | ••• | 34.9 | 36.7 | 48.0 | 38.2 | 21.0 |
| Sighalese | ••• | ••• | ••• | 36.9 | - | 46.5 | | 14.5 |
| Muhammadans | | | ••• | 28.3 | 26.6 | (- ' | 36.5 | 13.6 |
| Fourth quarter of 189 | 4 · _ · · · | •, ••• | ••• | | | | • | |
| All races | | | | 34.7 | 28.3 | 44.4 | 40.4 | 24.9 |
| Sinhalese | ••• | ••• | ••• | 37.7 | 41.1 | 45.6 | 31.1 | 17.9 |
| Muhammadans | ••• | ••• | ••• | 27.3 | 18.8 | 26.5 | 38.0 | 14.9 |
| Third quarter of 1895 | | ••• | ••• | | | | | |
| All races | • | | ••• | 41.5 | 38.4 | 47.6 | 52.6 | 28.2 |
| Sinhalese | ••• | * ** | ••• | 41.6 | 52.5 | 45.8 | 126.3 | 14.8 |
| Muhammadans | | *** | ••• | 23.9 | 26.4 | 26.4 | 31.9 | 3.8 |
| Fourth quarter of 189 | 5 | -11 | ••• | | | ł . | | |
| All races | | | ••• | 37.7 | 32.5 | 44.0 | 51.2 | 23.4 |
| Sinhalese | ••• | ••• | ••• | 95.0 | 21.0 | 45.1 | 32.1 | 14.7 |
| Muhammadans | *** | ••• | ••• | 34.2 | 30.8 | 53.1 | 42.6 | 16.7 |
| Deaths of children u | nder 1 v | ear to 1.000 | births in the | | | | | |
| fourth quarter of 1 | | Val 60 1,000 | ~~~ 0110 114 0110 | 1 | | | | |
| All races | | | ••• | 275 | 333 | 270 | 340 | 159 |
| Sinhalese | ••• | ••• | ••• | 000 | - | 298 | | 200 |
| Muhammadans | ••• | ••• | | 076 | 333 | | 237 | 429 |
| ar a mamin adams | ••• | ••• | ••• | | 1 | i i | | |

Table VI.—Births and Deaths among the different Nationalities, the Birth-rate and Death-rate for all Ages, and for Infants in the Batticaloa District.

| | 1 | | | Ea | stern Prov | ince. | | | |
|--|----------------------|---------------------------|---|-------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | Batticaloa. | Batticaloa Local Board | Manmunai Pattu (exclu- sive of Local Board). | Bintenna. | Chamman- turai and Nadukadu. | Eravur, Rukam, and Koralai. | Eruvil, Fora- tivu, and Karawaku. | Nintavur and Akkarai Pattu. | Pánawa Pattu. |
| Area in square miles | | 11/4 | 222 | 6771 | 4201 | 662 <u>1</u> | 277 | 1241 | 486½ |
| Population at the Census of 1891 All races Tamils Muhammadans | 122,699 | 7,257 5,891 328 | 30,689 20,891 9,599 | 477 | 9,847 3,741 4,93 <i>5</i> | 19,828 11,731 7,473 | 32,676 21,312 11,092 | 15,934 5,038 9,741 | 2,135 503 1,3 <i>5</i> 8 |
| Births:— All races Tamils Muhammadans | 1 200 | 30 27 2 | 362 231 130 | 35 5 | 1 0 3 32 60 | 219 130 89 | 416 286 119 | 216 65 142 | 39 16 20 |
| Deaths:— All races Tamils Muhammadans | 710 451 193 | 18 12 2 | 180 142 36 | 36 1 | 51 20 24 | 92 74 18 | 218 163 46 | 102 37 60 | 13 2 7 |
| Birth-rate. | | | | | | | | | |
| Average of four fourth quarters of 1891–94:— All races Tamils Muhammadans | 44·8 44·1 48·4 | 22·9 25·5 | 49·8 48·1 54·3 | 30.2 | 42·2 27·7 50·6 | 41.0 39.0 43.6 | 49·4 52·1 43·7 | 46·0 38·8 5 2·6 | 38·9 53·4 |
| Fourth quarter of 1894:— All races Tamils Muhammadans | 51·6 53·4 51·7 | 24·5 28·1 | 61·1 59·2 65·0 | 33·8 16·2 — | 46·0 35·5 55·6 | 47·2 51·0 45·0 | 55·9 60·7 45·7 | 51·3 51·4 53·4 | 38·3 23·3 42·2 |
| Third quarter of 1895:— All races Tamils Muhammadans | 47·3 47·1 51·5 | 28·5 30·3 | 56·1 49·5 71·5 | 25·8 8·1 — | 40·4 38·9 40·6 | 42·3 44·3 42·5 | 50·2 51·8 46·5 | 49·6 53·4 52·9 | 39·1 30· 6 3 8·5 |
| Fourth quarter of 1895:— All races Tamils Muhammadans | 43·0 42·5 45·7 | 16·1 17·8 24·6 | 44·1 41·6 50·0 | 37·8 40·5 | 39·5 32·6 45·0 | 40·4 41·0 43·1 | 46 6 49·2 39·0 | 49·4 47·9 52·1 | 52·2 121·6 54·7 |
| Death-rate. Average of four fourth quarters of 1891-94:— | | | | | | ļ | | ŀ | |
| All races Tamils Muhammadans | 26·8 28·5 27·3 | 18·1 18·9 | 32·2 33·1 30·6 | 21·7 — | 27·7 25·4 24·9 | 19·7 21·8 17·9 | 29·3 32·1 22·9 | 22·8 25·5 22·3 | 35·1 -49·3 |
| Fourth quarter of 1894:— All races Tamils Muhammadans | 25·4 26·7 23·2 | 14·1 13·4 | 31·2 32·1 28·7 | 20·7 24·3 — | 21 0 12·5 21·3 | 25·7 26·3 26·9 | 24·7 27·1 19·5 | 24·2 30·3 21·6 | 21·9 15·5 19·7 |
| Third quarter of 1895:— All races Tamils Muhammadans | 24·8 25·0 23·7 | 19·4 23·1 | 29·7 28·6 32·7 | 45·2 16·2 | 25·4 16·4 29·3 | 24·9 27·2 22·7 | 21·6 22·7 19·5 | 21·4 26·7 20·4 | 14·8 — 16·5 |
| Fourth quarter of 1895 :— All races Tamils Muhammadans | 21·5 24·2 15·7 | 96·8 7·9 24·6 | 21·8 25·6 13·9 | 38·9 8·1 | 19·6 20·4 18·0 | 17·0 23·3 87·2 | 24·4 28·0 15·1 | 23·3 27·3 22·0 | 17·4 15·2 19·1 |
| Deaths of children under 1 year to 1,000 births in the fourth quarter of 1895:— All races | 167 | 83 | 170 | 171 | 174 | 100 | 202 | 171 | 179 |
| Tamils Muhammadans | 177 149 | - 37 | 190 139 | | 187 - 167 | 115 78 | 196 202 | 231 148 | 12£ 200 |

| Province and District. The state of the s | | 1 | Τ | | - | | | | | | | ٠ . | | | | | M | ARRI | AGES | • | | | | | | A | | | · . | | | | gne |
|--|--|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------|---|-------------------------------|-------------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------|
| The control of the | | 98. | | | C | onti | acte | d be | twee | n | | 0. | | | | | ed be | ween | | pet pet | ween | Persor | ıs not | 21 Years | Age. | e. | Age. | le Age. | ▮◀ | e Age. | mnized 8. | M | vith |
| Festern | Province and District. | Total Marriag | Bachelors and | Spinsters. Bachelors and | Widowers and | Spinsters. | Widows. | Divorced Men and Spinsters. | Divorced Men and Widows. | Divorced Women and Bachelors. | Divorced Women and Widowers. | Widowers. | Widows. | European and Burgher. | European and Siphalese. | European and Tamil. | Burgher and Sighalese, | Burgher and Tamil. | Sighalese and Tamil. | Mpa . | Sighalese. | Tamils. | Others. Males. | Females. | Highest Male | Male | Male | Highest Fema | ean | Lowest Femal | Marriages sole | Males. | Romolos |
| ntrela | CEYLON | 378 | 7 33 | 19 | 78 3 | 29 | 59 | 2 | _ | _ | _ | 388 | 137 | 1 | _ | _ | 6 | 1 | 17 | 134 | 2925 | 774 | 1 20 | 2677 | 80 | 27.7 | 16 | 55 | 20.0 | 12 | 650 | 885 | 29 |
| Colombo 1. 961 840 20 90 10 1 100 30 3 - 1 - 533 881 38 - 59 759 71 274 18 50 16:2 12 250 201 Negombo 1. 278 248 1 26 3 29 4 3 - 9 - 248 21 - 22 247 67 267 18 38 186 13 91 62 attral. 1. 400 429 3 43 5 48 8 1 21 47 25 - 8 45 61 270 19 45 20:5 16 22 126 Mistale 1. 87 7 - 1 1 1 0 1 0 2 1 10 11 1 8 49 28* 20 36 21.7 13 17 9 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 | ntral orthern uthern stern orth-Western orth-Central ra baragamuwa | 10 52 104 13 18 | 8 8 4 7 9 1 1 0 1 | 92 73 16 11 48 4 20 | 7 4 27 2 8 1 - | 6 38 86 14 21 | 3 13 18 4 3 | _ | | 111111 | | 9 51 104 18 24 — | 10 17 45 6 11 1 | | 11111 | 1 | - - - 1 - 1 | | | 6 5 | 2 62 1 — 4 1043 5 1 2 151 1 16 | 37 - 526 - 125 - 20 3 - 3 - 3 | 1 2 6 | 58 7 379 1 638 5 98 5 138 2 | 61 57 80 65 56 60 50 | 28·2 26·0 29·7 27·0 27·4 35·8 28·2 | 19 16 16 18 18 23 21 | 45 53 55 50 40 40 40 | 20·4 20·7 21·8 18·9 19·5 26 20·8 | 13 12 12 12 13 13 | 46 110 7 33 78 1 | 24 67 329 26 42 1 | 9 |
| Candy | Colombo Vegombo Calutara | 27 | 8 2 | 48 | 1 | 26 | 3 | - | - | | | 29 | 4 | _ | | _ | _ | = |) 9 1 | | 248 | 21- | _ 2 | 2 247 | 57 | 25.7 | 18 | 38 | 18.6 | 13 | 91 | 52 | 2 |
| affina 479 439 3 31 6 37 9 1 - 478 23 340 57 25.9 16 53 20.3 12 69 52 42 2 8 6 1 6 1 6 1 | Kandy Mátalé Tuwara Eliya | | 8 | 7 | .] | i . |] | = | <u> </u> | _ | 111 | 1 | 0 | _ | _ | | 1 | 1 | _ | _ 2 _ | _ 5 | 1 - | - | 5 | 30 | 37.5 | 20 | 25 | 15.3 | 13 | 4 | 1 | |
| table fátara 402 359 10 27 6 61 24 3 547 14 317 65 29.4 18 55 21.7 12 4 141 141 141 141 141 141 141 141 14 | affna Aannár Aullaittívu Vavuniya | 3: 10 | 5 | 17 14 — | . _ | 7 | 6 | _ _ _ | - | | | 13 | 9 7 1 | | _ | | | . i | | _ | | 31 15 | | 23 1 15 | 50 28 | 29·6 23·1 | 21 18 | 35 20 | 19·2 17·3 | 12 12 | 29 | 8 6 | |
| Princomalee 27 21 — 5 1 — — — 12 1 — — 2 1 101 — 5 78 65 27·3 18 50 19·0 12 17 22 16. Western. Surincomalee 52 42 2 8 — — — — — 8 2 1 — — — — 49 1 — 5 39 49 26·2 20 28 19·3 14 8 7 1 — — — 49 1 — 5 39 49 26·2 20 28 19·3 14 8 7 1 — — — 1 — 1 9 10 1 1 1 18 40 26·0 20 32 19·6 13 15 7 1 | falle Iátara Iambantota | 409 | 2 3 | 59 1 | 0 | 27 | 6 | _ _ _ | = | _ | | 33 | 16 | _ | | _ | 111 | <u>-</u> | | 1 1 1 | 401 | | - 3 | 260 | 78 | 30.0 | 17 | 5 5 | 21.9 | 14 | 3 | 166 | 3 |
| urunégala 52 42 2 8 — — — — 8 2 1 — — — — 49 1 — 5 39 49 26·2 20 28 19·3 14 8 7 ditalam 105 88 4 11 2 — — — — 1 3 6 — — — — 1 — — 1 9 10 1 1 1 8 40 26·0 20 32 19·6 13 15 7 th-Central 105 88 4 1 — — — — — — — 1 — — — 1 — — — 1 3 — — — 1 3 — — — 1 3 — — 2 60 35·8 23 40 26 13 1 1 aragamuwa 24 20 3 1 — — — — — 1 3 — — — 1 — — — 1 3 — — — 1 5 6 6 6 — — — — — — 1 7 50 28·2 21 40 20·8 15 10 1 3 4 20·8 15 10 1 2 4 20·8 10 1 2 4 20·8 15 10 1 2 4 20·8 15 10 1 2 4 20·8 15 10 1 2 4 20·8 1 | 'rincomalee | | | | 2 | | - 1 | _ | _ | _ | _ | | 5 1 | _ | | | | _ | _ | 1 1 | , | | | • • • • | | | | | | | | | |
| adulla aragamuwa. 3. | urunégala uttalam hilaw th-Central. | 2: | 3 | 18 | 2 | 2 | - 1 | = | _ | _ | | 3 | 3 | _1 | 1 | _ | - 1 - | <u>-</u> | 1 1 2 | | 1 9 | 10 | 1 | 18 | 40 | 26.0 | 20 | 28 32 | 19·3 19·6 | 14 13 | 8 15 | 7 | |
| aragamuwa. 17 50 28-2 21 40 20-8 15 10 1 Catnapura 6 6 | h Padulla | ١. | ì | | 1 - | - - | - | - | _ | | - | | 1 | - | - | | _ | - | 1 | - | - 1 | 3 | - | 2 | 60 | 35.8 | 23 | 40 | 26 | 13 | 1 | 1 | |
| Kegalla 39 32 2 4 - 1 - 4 9 - 1 - 5 29 24 6 20 25 17 6 14 - 2 | aragamuwa. Ratnapura | | 6 | 6 _ | . _ | _ | | | | | _ | 1 | 3 | _ | _ | _ | 1 | _ | _ | 2 | 16 | 3 | - | " | 50 29 | 28·2 24·6 | 21 20 | - | 20·8 17·6 | | 10 | 1 | |

Table VIII. - Marriages (Kandyan), Civil Condition, Age, Signature of Marriage Register, &c., in the Fourth Quarter of 1895.

| | | | - | | | tue | | | | | | sons | | | | | | | | ned he |
|--|---|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|--|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| , | | | | Co | ntra(| eted l | betwo | een | | | not Year Ag | | | | | e. | |) m | Reg w | ister ith rks. |
| Province and District. | Total Marriages. | Bachelors and Spinsters. | Bachelors and Widows. | Widowers and Spinsters. | Widowers and Widows. | Divorced Men and Spinsters. | Divorced Men and Widows. | Divorced Women and Bachelors. | Divorced Women and Widowers. | Divorced Men and Divorced Women | Males. | Females. | Highest Male Age. | Mean Male Age. | Lowest Male Age. | Highest Female Age. | Mean Femule Age. | Lowest Female Age. | Males. | Females. |
| Ceylon | 3032 | 2506 | 129 | 211 | 118 | 25 | 3 | 30 | 7 | 3 | 256 | 1473 | 75 | 29 | 16 | 63 | 22 | 13 | 1177 | 2986 |
| Central Northern Southern Eastern North-Western North-Central Uva Sabaragamuwa | 382 26 24 446 800 409 946 | 23 15 318 747 | 26 10 | 49 25 42 | 6 40 14 25 | 8 | | 3 | | | 48 - 5 37 43 35 88 | 6 14 249 306 224 | 60 | 27 63 34 28 31 30 29 | 25 18 18 18 18 19 | 50 40 60 60 50 63 | 43 27 21 24 17 | 18 18 14 14 15 14 | 18 17 136 301 207 | 26 22 440 800 408 |
| Central. Kandy Mátalé Nuwara Eliya | 291 75 16 | 58 | 5 | 23 7 | | | | 2 1 2 | | - - | 32 11 5 | 182 54 13 | 60 58 34 | 27 26 23 | 16 18 18 | 50 45 28 | 21 20 18 | 13 14 15 | 96 19 | 286 75 |
| Northern. Vavuniya | - | - | _ | _ | - | _ | - | _ | - | | | - | - | - | - | - | - | | - | _ |
| Southern. Galle | 26 | 23 | ı | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | _ | | 6 | 65 | 63 | 25 | 50 | 13 | 18 | 18 | 26 |
| Eastern. Batticaloa Trincomalee | 24 | 15 | 2 | 1 | 6 | = | - | _ | _ | _ | 5 | 14 | 50 | 34 | 18 | 40 | 27 | 14 | 17 | |
| North-Western, Kurunégala Puttalam | 306 | 1 | 1 | | | 8 | 1 | _3 | -1 | - | 20 17 | 172 77 | | 29 27 | 18 19 | 60 47 | 21 22 | 14 | 93 43 | 300 140 |
| North-Central. Anurádhapura | 800 | 747 | 10 | 25 | 14 | 1 | - | 3 | - | _ | 43 | 306 | 75 | 31 | 18 | 60 | 24 | 15 | 301 | 800 |
| Uva. Badulla | 409 | 312 | 26 | 42 | 25 | 1 | - | 2 | 1 | - | 35 | 224 | 69 | 30 | 19 | 50 | 17 | 14 | 207 | 408 |
| Sabaragamuwa. Ratnapura Kégalla | 217 | | | | | | | 10 | | 2 | 38 50 | 1 5 9 2 6 6 | 69 70 | 27 30 | 18 18 | 50 63 | 20 24 | 13 14 | 103 280 | 212 717 |

Table IX.—Return of Births of each Nationality, in each Province and District in the Island, registered during the Fourth Quarter of 1895.

| | , | All Race | s. | Eu | ropea | ns. | Bu | rgher | s, | S | iphalese | | | Tamils. | - | Im | migran | ts. | 20 | Moors. | | M | [alays | | 0 | thers. |
|--|---|---|---|----------|----------------|------------|---|-----------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---|---------------------|---|---|--|-----|--------|-----|---|--|---|---|-------------------------|--|--|--------------------|
| Province and District. | Persons. | Males. | Females. | Persons. | Males. | Females. | Persons. | Males. | Females. | Persons. | Males. | Females. | Persons. | Males. | Females. | | | | Persons. | Males | Females. | Persons. | Males. | Females. | Persons. | Males. Females. |
| CEYLON | 27,575 | 14,477 | 13,098 | 50 | 27 | 2 3 | 121 | 61 | 60 | 19,252 | 10,199 | 9,053 | 6,040 | 3,079 | 2,961 | | | | 2,033 | 1,063 | 970 | 55 | 33 | 22 | 24 | 15 9 |
| Western Central Northern Southern Eastern North-Western North-Central Uva Sabaragamuwa | 4,440 3,097 4,215 1,604 2,562 679 2,020 | 2,319 1,559 2,242 858 1,301 362 1,042 | 2,121 1,538 1,973 746 1,261 317 978 | | - ₁ | 8 - 2 3 | 65 19 9 11 7 4 — 5 | 31 13 6 3 3 1 - | 8 4 3 | 2,905 19 | 2,927 1,525 11 2,160 40 1,151 305 852 1,228 | 8 | 1,303 2,832 43 916 108 18 284 | 162 664 1,410 24 514 52 13 152 88 | 189 639 1,422 19 402 56 5 132 97 | | | | 544 190 237 95 594 175 81 60 57 | 288 106 132 50 294 95 44 27 27 | 256 84 105 45 300 80 37 33 | $\begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ -4 \\ 4 \\ 3 \\ -4 \end{bmatrix}$ | 2 -2 4 2 -2 | 14 2 - 2 - 1 - 2 1 | 12 4 -2 - - - - 6 | 8 4 2 2 - 2 3 3 3 |
| Western. Colombo Negombo Kalutara | 1,499 | 768 | 731 | | 13 — | 7 | 51 10 4 | 25 5 1 | 5 | 1,189 | 1,489 625 813 | 1,184 564 707 | 262 | 42 111 9 | 151 | | _ | | 295 38 211 | 155 27 106 | 140 11 105 | _ | 20 — | 14 — | 12 _ | 8 4 |
| Central. Kandy Mátalé Nuwara Eliya | 016 | 440 | 1,236 376 509 | | $-\frac{5}{2}$ | [—] | 11 2 6 | | — | 1,729 672 504 | 892 356 277 | 837 316 227 | 101 | 57 | 44 | l — | = | - | 135 39 16 | 72 24 10 | 68 1 <i>6</i> | | - | 1 1 — | $-\frac{1}{3}$ | -1 - 1 - 2 |
| Northern. Jaffna Mannár Mullaittívu Vavuníya | . 191 | 99 | 92 37 | | = | | 7 1 1 | | 1 | _ _ _ | _ _ | _ _ _ 8 | 2,603 107 73 49 | | 35 | _ | - | = | 135 83 3 16 | 80 43 2 -7 | 58 40 9 | | | = | | |
| Southern. Galle Mátara Hambantota Eastern. | . 1,516 | 832 | 684 | · - ' | -1 | | _9 2 — | | | 2,048 1,471 538 | 1,065 805 290 | 666 | 20 | 11 | | 1 | _ | | 58 23 14 | 32 14 4 | 26 10 | 9 | | | | |
| Batticaloa Trincomalee | | | | | | | 3 4 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | $\frac{2}{2}$ | | 33 7 | 30 7 | 792 1 2 4 | | | | _ | = | 5 62 | 27 7 17 | 288 18 | | 4 | _ | _ | |
| North-Western. Kurunégala Puttalam Chilaw North-Central. | 198 | 91 | 102 | - | = | _ | 1 -3 | - | -1 -2 | 1,770 73 429 | | 40 | 44 | 17 | 27 | ' | = | = | 79 76 20 | 41 | 36 38 | 5 — | 1 -1 | = | - - | |
| Anurádhapura Uva. | 679 | 362 | 317 | - | - | - | - | - | _ | 580 | 305 | 275 | 18 | | | - | - | - | 81 | 44 | 3 | 7 — | - | - | - | |
| Badulla Sabaragamuwa. | 1 |) ' | | 1 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 1,000 | ļ | | ļ | 1 | } | i | - | | 60 | | 3 | 3 4 | 4 2 | 2 | 6 | 3 3 |
| Ratnapura Kęgalia | 1 2 4 4 | | | | _ | _ | 1 | 1 | _ | 1,044 1,260 | 562 666 | | | | | | | _ | 19 38 | | 1 2 | | 1 _1 | √ | _ | |

Table X.—Return of Illegitimate* Births of each Nationality, in each Province and District in the Island, registered during the Fourth Quarter of 1895.

| | A | 11 Race | s. | Eu | ropea | ins. | Bı | rghe: | rs. | Si | phalese. | | | Tamils, | | T | | | | | | ı — | | 1 | | | | |
|--|---|---|--|----------|--------|----------|-------------|----------------------------|-------------|--|---|--|--|---|---|-------|---------|-----|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|--|---------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 111 | ımigran | ts. | . 1 | Moors. | | M | Ialays | · | C | thers. | | MARCH |
| Province and District. | Persons. | Males. | Females. | Persons. | Males. | Females. | Persons. | Males. | Females. | Persons. | Males. | Females. | Persons. | Males. | Females. | | | | Persons. | Males. | Females. | Persons. | Males. | Females. | Persons. | Males. | Females. | сн 27, 1896 |
| EYLON | 6,440 | 3,371 | 3,069 | | _ | _ | 7 | 3 | 4 | 4,153 | 2,182 | 1,971 | 2,241 | 1,163 | 1,078 | | | | 37 | 21 | —————————————————————————————————————— | | <u> </u> | F | 24 1 | 2 | <u> </u> | 6] |
| Western Central Northern Southern Eastern North-Western North-Central Uva Sabaragamuwa | 721 1,152 1,149 1,020 697 646 196 230 629 | 394 597 579 541 386 324 100 129 321 | 327 555 570 479 311 322 96 101 308 | | | 1111111 | 1 - 1 - 2 | - 1 - 1 - 1 | 1 2 | 647 888 5 1,005 39 593 191 209 576 | 358 464 2 537 22 291 97 116 295 | 289 424 3 468 17 302 94 93 281 | 72 251 1,143 12 643 47 3 18 52 | 35 124 576 4 357 28 3 11 25 | 37 127 567 8 286 19 — | | | | 1 10 - 3 14 6 2 | 1 8 - 6 5 - | - 2 - 3 8 1 2 | | | | 1711111 | | | PART I |
| Western Colombo Negombo Kalutara Central. Kandy Mátalé Nuwara Eliya Northern. | 346 272 103 640 261 251 | 195 134 65 319 143 135 | 151 138 38 321 118 116 | 1 1 | | 111 | - 1 1 | | 1 1 1 1 1 1 | 333 219 95 485 243 160 | 187 110 61 244 131 89 | 146 109 34 241 112 71 | 13 53 6 152 18 81 | 8 24 3 73 12 39 | · 5 29 3 79 6 42 | 11111 | | | 1 2 - 8 | 1 | | | | | | | | CEYLON GOVE |
| Jaffna Mannár Mullaittívu Vavuniya Southern. Galle | 1,068 9 39 33 284 | 540 3 21 15 | 528 6 18 18 | 11 | | 1 1 1 | ~ | 1 | 1711 | | 2 | | 1,067 9 39 28 | 539 3 21 13 | 528 6 18 15 | 1111 | _ | | - | 1111 | | - - | | | | | | GOVERNMENT (|
| Mátara Hambantota Eastern. Batticaloa Trincomalee | 458 278 630 67 | 253 145 353 33 | 205 133 277 34 | 1 1 1 1 | | | | _ _ _ 1 | 11111 | 280 451 274 31 8 | 141 253 143 18 | 139 198 131 13 4 | 586 57 | $-rac{2}{2}$ $-rac{329}{28}$ | 257 29 | | | | 1 1 1 13 | | 1 1 1 | | | - | | | | GAZETTE |
| North-Western. Kurunégala Puttalam Chilaw North-Central. Anurádhapura | 541 26 79 | 268 11 45 | 273 15 34 96 | = | | | | 1 1 1 | | 513 23 57 | 252 10 29 | 261 13 28 | 22 3 22 | 11 1 16 | 11 2 6 | 1 1 1 | | | | |] - , | | | 1 1 1 | | | 1 1 1 | |
| Uva. Badulla Sabaragamuwa. Ratnapura Kégalla | 230 209 420 | 109 109 212 | 101 100 208 | _ | _ | | 2 | 1 | 1 - | 209 198 378 | 116 104 191 | 94 93 94 187 | | 3 11 4 21 | - 7 6 21 | _ | - | - | 2 1 | - | | | 1 | | | | - | 19 |

* See note to Table I.

Table XI.—Deaths according to Race registered in each Month in Ceylon, and in each Province and District, in the Fourth Quarter of 1895.

| | - | | - | | Oct | OBE | R. | | | | | | Nov | ЕМІ | ER | | | | |] | DECI | EMBI | ER. | | _ |
|--|-----|--|------------|-----------|--------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------|--|-------------|-----------|--|-----------------------|--|-----------------------|---------|--|------------|-----------|---|---|---|-----------------|---------------|
| Province and District. | | TOTAL. | Europeans. | Burghers. | Sinbalese. | Tamils. | Moors. | Malays. | Others. | TOTAL. | Huropeans. | Burghers. | Sinhalese. | Tamils. | Moors. | Malays. | Others. | Total. | Europeans. | Burghers. | Sinhalese. | Tamils. | Moors. | Malays. | Others. |
| Ceylon | | 7046 | 10 | 87 | 4675 | 1758 | 5 3 7 | 19 | 10 | 7118 | 7 | 39 | 4950 | 1642 | 454 | 20 | 6 | 8136 | 9 | 33 | 5521 | 1898 | 642 | 25 | 8 |
| Western Central Northern Southern Eastern North-Western North-Central Uva Sabaragamuwa | | 1347 1332 582 1285 294 786 168 565 687 | 1 | 1 | | 533 35 198 46 16 85 | 25 19 | 3 4 - | 7 2 1 | 1383 1259 601 1265 237 802 188 649 734 | 1 1 | 6 | 1054 711 6 1191 19 687 137 526 619 | | 52 45 55 64 57 28 15 | 4 - 3 - 2 | 4 | 1591 1060 917 1514 335 972 244 666 837 | | 1 | 1193 630 18 1347 27 832 201 572 701 | 198 377 815 25 231 57 16 63 116 | 47 83 137 74 79 27 28 | 1 - 1 - 4 - 3 - | 7 - 1 |
| Western. Colombo Negombo Kalutara | | 770 270 307 | - | 26 1 | | 35 | 9 | | 7 | 801 291 291 | 5 — | 27 1 | 590 231 233 | . 53 | 6 | 1 1 | 4 | 944 273 374 | 4 | 26 | 672 220 301 | 134 45 19 | 8 | 14 | 7 - - |
| Centrsl. Kandy Mátalé Nuwara Eliya | ••• | 710 323 299 | - | 1 | | 82 | 20 | - | - | 658 264 337 |) - | 4 | 375 208 128 | 47 | . 7 | 1 | - | 595 254 211 | 3 | 1 | 336 187 107 | 227 49 101 | 18 | 1 - | _ |
| Northern. Jaffna Manuár Mullaittívu Vavuniya | | 5 02 36 9 | - | - | _ _ _ 5 | 477 21 9 26 | 15 | | | 506 31 38 26 | | <u>1</u> | _ _ _ 5 | 471 23 37 18 | 1 | - - - | | 725 78 59 55 | | 1 | _ _ 1 17 | 680 47 57 31 | 44 31 1 7 | | |
| Southern. Galle Mátara Hambantoța | | 655 428 202 | - | - | 552 408 190 | 13 | 7 | - | | 642 400 223 | | 4 | 590 385 216 | | | | | 757 440 317 | 1 | 1 | 628 413 306 | 12 9 4 | 113 18 6 | 1 | 1 |
| Eastern. Batticaloa Trincomalee | | 243 51 | _ | 4 | 22 2 | | 65 3 | | | 206 31 | - 1 | _ | 14 5 | 134 19 | 58 6 | _ | | 261 74 | | 1 | 25 2 | 165 66 | 70 4 | - - 1 - | - |
| North-Western. Kurunégala Puttalam Chilaw | ••• | 6 2 2 69 95 | I | | 571 19 78 | 17 22 7 | | 2 - | 2 | 619 62 121 | _ _ _ | | 567 18 102 | 21 16 16 | 30 24 3 | 3 | 1 | 727 111 134 | _ | | 675 47 110 | 11 27 19 | 39 35 5 | 2 2 - | <u>-</u> - |
| North-Central. Anurádhapura Uva. | | 168 | - | _ | 127 | 16 | 25 | - - | - | 188 | _ | - | 137 | 23 | 28 | | - | 244 | - - | _ | 201 | 16 | 27 | | |
| Badulla | ••• | 565 | 1 | 1 | 459 | 85 | 19 | | 4 | 649 | - | - | 526 | 106 | 15 | 2 | - | 666 | - | - | 572 | 63 | 28 | 3 | _ |
| 17 L 11 - | | 315 372 | | _ | 29 5 246 | 19 107 | 18 | | 1 | 360 374 | | | 337 282 | 20 72 | 3 2 0 | | _ | 459 378 | _ | | 431 270 | 23 93 | 5 14 | 1 | - - |

| | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|-----------|---------|----------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------|--------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|--------------|------------------|
| | , | | ESTEI ROVIN | | | OVINC | | | Nort Prov | | | | OVING | | | TERN INCE. | W | ORTH ESTEI OVING | RN R | North- Cent. Prov. | Uva Prov. | SABA GAM PRO | UWA | | De. | ATHS A | MONG | ALL | RACES | 3. | |
| CAUSE OF DEATH, | CEYLON. | Colombo. | Negombo. | Kalutara. | Kandy. | Mátalé. | Nuwara Eliya. | Jaffna, | Mannár. | Mullaittívu. | Vavuniya. | Galle. | Mátara. | Hambantota. | Batticaloa. | Trincomalee. | Knrunégala. | Puttalam. | Chilaw. | Anuradhapura. | Badulla, | Ratnapura. | Kégalla, | Europeans. | Burghers. | Sipbalese. | Tamils. | Immigrants. | Moors. | Malays. | Others. |
| ALL CAUSES | 22300 | 2515 | 834 | 972 | 1963 | 841 | 847 | 1733 | 145 | 106 | 116 | 2054 | 1268 | 742 | 710 | 156 | 1968 | 242 | | 600 | 1880 | 1134 | 1124 | | | 5146 | 5298 | = | 1633 | 64 | 24 |
| Specific, Febrile, or Zymotic diseases Parasitic diseases Dietetic diseases Constitutional | 12126 | 974 144 1 | 4.2 | 46 | 100 | 43 | 19 | 1023 | 95 | 73 _ | 82 — | 1277 33 1 | 820 3 | | 489 — | 83 — | 983 72 — | 130 3 1 | 18 | 12 | 1124 18 35 | 668 48 3 | 553 93 | 8 | 33 | 8271 558 43 | 2831 86 57 | | 943 48 3 | 30 2 | 10 |
| diseases v. Developmental | 1626 | 308 | 71 | 129 | 74 | 39 | 48 | 77 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 204 | 165 | 55 | 19 | 8 | 189 | 1 | 22 | 14 | 5 2 | 55 | 85 | 3 | 16 | 1281 | 206 | | 115 | 1 | 4 |
| diseases vi. Local diseases vii. Violence viii. Ill-defined and not | 543 5191 398 | 152 743 37 | 239 | | | | 204 | 13 530 24 | - 37 1 | - 18 - | 10 2 | 5 7 397 27 | 25 188 21 | | 152 | 6 49 3 | 17 483 26 | 3 75 4 | 75 | - 142 11 | 95 397 33 | 18 194 15 | 268 | | 7 44 2 | 365 3376 295 | 123 1350 85 | | 37 385 12 | 7 21 | 3 5 1 |
| specified causes | 1 | 156 | 21 | 60 | 219 | 106 | 140 | 66 | 5 | 14 | 19 | 58 | 46 | 50 | 41 | 7 | 198 | 25 | 17 | 49 | 126 | 133 | 62 | . 1 | 6 | 957 | 560 | { | 90 | 3 | 1 |
| Miasmatic diseases Diarrheal do Malarial do Zoogenous do Venereal do Septic do | 279 7 15 | 479 380 93 2 2 2 | 147 - 2 | 195 4 | | 252 11 — | 107 253 2 — 4 1 | 884 98 — — — 41 | 67 21 — — 7 | 59 10 — — 4 | 65 10 — — — | 606 615 50 | | | | 65 13 — — — | 662 296 20 -4 | 107 22 1 — | | - 20 | 497 610 14 — | 244 417 6 — | 317 | | 7 16 4 — | 4080 4015 145 4 | 1598 1051 103 3 | | 656 249 22 — | 19 6 4 | 3 6 1 — |
| Parasitic diseases | 695 | 144 | 42 | 46 | 100 | 43 | 19 | - | _ | _ | | 33 | 3 | 1 | _ | _[| 72 | 3 | | 12 | 18 | 48 | 93 | | 6 | 18 558 | 70 86 | | 16 48 | 2 | ~. |
| Dietetic diseases | 103 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 39 | 6 | 5 | | - | | | 1 | _ | _ | _ | _ | | 1 | 2 | 2 | 35 | 3 | | | _ | 43 | 57 | | 3 | | _ |
| Constitutional diseases | 1626 | 308 | 71 | 129 | 74 | 39 | 48 | 77 | 7 | l | 3 | 204 | 165 | 55 | 19 | 8 | 189 | 1 | 22 | 14 | 52 | 55 | 85 | 3 | 16 | 1281 | 206 | | 115 | 1 | 4 |
| Developmental diseases | 54 3 | 152 | - | 49 | 21 | 12 | 39 | 13 | - | - | - | 57 | 25 | 7 | - | 6 | 17 | 3 | 6 | - | 95 | 18 | 23 | 1 | 7 | 365 | 123 | _ | 37 | 7 | 3 |
| Diseases of— 1 Nervous system 2 Organs of special sense 3 Circulatory system 4 Respiratory do | 13 56 | 406 1 10 136 | | 2 4 | ~ 4 | | 2 2 | - | 23 - - 5 | 5 - - | 4 | 300 - 8 | 1 3 | _ | | 21 | 112 | 35 | | | 265 — | 85 3 | - 5 | 1 | 19 | 1441 12 32 | 451 1 20 | | 1 5 2 | 10 | 4 |
| 5 Digestive do 6 Lymphatic system and Ductless Glands | 198 | 29 | | 4 | 24 | | 10 | 24 | _ | | - | 15 | 6 9 | | 10 22 | 15 2 | 40 | 5 2 | 3 | 11 9 | 37 6 | 8 4 | | | 13 | 292 95 | 389 74 | | 44 23 | 3 1 | -1 |
| 7 Urinary system 8 Reproductive system : (a) Organs of Ge- | 16 | 4 | | - | 6 | _ | _ | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | _ | - | - | _3 | 1 — | - | - | = | -1 | 1 | - | 1 9 | 5 | _ | - 2 - | _1 | _ |
| neration (b) Parturition | 18 581 | 69 | | 20 | 5 62 | 23 | 28 | 3 | | _] | | 5 27 | 3 15 | - 22 | 3 | 一 ₇ | 104 | _ 14 | 2 17 | | _ 54 | -36 | 1 29 | | _ | 17 491 | 1 54 | _ | 32 | | <u> </u> |

PART I.—CEYLON GOVERNMENT GAZETTE

| Table XII.—Causes of Deaths, &c. | -continued. |
|----------------------------------|-------------|
|----------------------------------|-------------|

| | | | ESTER | | | ENTR/ | |] | Norti Provi | HERN NCE. | | | OVING | | EAST PROV | | W | ORTH ESTEI ROVIN | BN | NORTH- CENT. PROV. | Uva Prov. | SAB. GAM PR | ÚWA | · | 1 | DEATHS | S AMON | G AI | i. Rac | CES. | |
|---|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|-----------------|---------|
| CAUSE OF DEATH. | CEYLON. | Colombo. | Negombo. | Kalutara. | Kandy. | Mátalé. | Nuwara Eliya. | Jaffna. | Mannár. | Mullaittívu. | Vavuniya, | Galle. | Mátara. | Hámbantota. | Batticaloa. | Trincomalee. | Kurunėgåla. | Puttalam. | Chilaw. | Anurádhapura. | Badulla. | Ratnapura, | Kégalla. | European. | Burghers. | Sinhalese. | Tamils. | Immigrants. | Moors. | Malays. | Others. |
| Organs of Locomotion Integumentary system | 4 1477 | 86 | 85 | 34 | 148 | 123 | 28 | 1 246 | -9 | | _ | | 2 25 | | <u></u> | 4 | 221 | 14 | 15 | 84 | . 35 | 1 ,57 | 111 | | 5 | 3 983 | 1 354 | | _ 131 | | _ |
| VII. Accident or Negligence Homicide Suicide Execution | 371 7 19 1 | 32 2 2 1 | | | 45 1 6 | 9 | 22 1 2 | 23 - 1 | - - - | | - - - | 27 — | _ _ _ _ _ | 16 | 9 | 2 - 1 | 25 - 1 | 4 | - - - | 10 - 1 | 31 - 2 | - - - | 31 3 1 | 3 | · 2 | 278 6 10 | 79 1 5 | 111 | 11 - 1 | | _1 |
| • viii. Ill-defined and not specified causes | 1618 | 1 <i>5</i> 6 | 21 | 60 | 219 | 106 | 140 | 66 | 5 | 14 | 19 | , 58 | 46 | 50 | 41 | 7 | 198 | 25 | 17 | 49 | 126 | 133 | 62 |] | 6 | 957 | 560 | | 9 0 | 3 | |
| Miasmatic Diseases. Chickenpox Measles Whooping Cough Simple, ill-defined fever Enteric Fever Influenza Other Miasmatic | 12 1(0 7 5194 1021 33 | 18 1 339 117 4 | 192 103 | 120 | 8 | 118 | 7 7 72 18 | 1 876 7 | - - 67 - - | - - 59 - - | - - 65 - | 15 4 470 112 5 | - 156 125 2 | | 367 | 65 | 609 53 | | | | 8 312 173 4 | | 185 185 16 | 3 | | 1 76 4 3015 968 16 | 11 22 2 1522 28 13 | _ | 2 1 628 21 4 | _ _ _ | |
| Diarrhæal Diseases. Cholera Diarrhæa Dysentery | 134 3269 1944 | 20 159 201 | 51 | 3 140 52 | 12 458 204 | 4 190 58 | | | - 7 14 | - 3 7 | | 4 456 155 | 301 205 | 5 143 72 | 63 | - 6 7 | 22 194 80 | 14 | | 2 101 14 | 13 298 299 | 6 297 114 | 205 | 3 | - 9 7 | 118 2599 1298 | 6 514 531 | | 10 141 98 | 3 | 6 |
| Malarial Diseases. Remittent Fever Ague Malarial Cachexia Malarial fever | 84 49 137 9 | 48 4 41 | , , | 1 1 2 | 6. 2 17 | - 8 1 | _ _1 _1 | | | | 111 | 3 7 40 | $\frac{2}{23}$ | _1 | | | 6 4 9 | , | | 1 3 | 8 3 3 | 4 | | | 3 | 50 39 52 4 | 19 8 72 4 | 1 1 | 10 | _ | 1 |
| Zoogenous Diseases. Hydrophobia Cowpox and other effects of Vaccination | 6 | 2 | 2 | - | _ 1 | 1 | _ | _ | - | - | _ | _ | _ | _ | | - | _ | | _ | | | | 2 | | - | 4 | 2 | | | _ | _ |
| Venereal Diseases. Syphilis Gonorrhæa, Stricture of Urethra | 14 | 2 | _ | 1 — | 1 | _ | 3 | _ | - | | - | 2 | _ | _ | _ | | 4 | _ | | | _ | 1 | | | _ | 9 | 5: | | _ | ~ | _ |

| Septic Diseases. Erysipelas Pyæmia, Septicæmia Puerperal Fever Parasitic Diseases. Thrush Worms (animal) Dochmius Duodenslis | 22 79 | 6 131 7 | | 44 | - | 2 - | 11 5 3 | 38 | } | 4 | - - 7 | -\frac{1}{3} -\frac{3}{3} -\frac{1}{3} | | - 1 - 1 | - 7 | 5 | 12 60 | | 6 | _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ | 1 2 14 1 3 | 20 25 3 | 30- 30- 46- | _ | 1 4 | 3 9 6 32 19 | 3 38 | | 1 1 14 7 41 | 2 . | | MARCH 27, 1896] |
|---|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|--|------------------------------|---|-----------------------|---------|-------------|--|----------|------------------|---------------|---|----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|------|-------------------|--|-------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|---|-----------------|
| Dietetic Diseases Starvation, Want of Breast Milk Intemperance: Chronic Alcoholism Pelirium Tremens | 98 4 1 | 1 - | 1 _ | | 39 | | 5 | 1 | | _ | - | - - 1 | _ | | - | _ | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 5 | 3 | 5 - | | | 40 2 1 | 55 2 | _ | - (| - | | |
| Constitutional Diseases. Rheumatism Rickets Cancer Tabes Mescuterica Tubercular Meningitis (hydrocephalus) Phthisis | 146 71 43 6 11 655 | 22 10 6 6 4 | 5 | 8 -4 - 1 56 | 12 1 3 - | 2 -5 -1 15 | 4 23 - - - 13 | 10 2 7 - 2 29 | - - 2 - - | - l | 1111 | 18 4 2 - | 18 5 | 1 1 - | 3 1 - | | 5 4 — — 83 | 1 - - - | 1 - - - 6 | 1 - - - 9 | 4 -1 - - 21 | 7 - - - - 37 | -3 - | | 1 | 114 61 25 3 512 | 19 8 13 2 7 87 | | 12 2 4 - 1 39 | - - - 1 | - 4 | PART I.—CEYLON |
| Other forms of Tuber- culosis, Scrofula Anæmia, Chlorosis, Leucocythæmia Diabetes Mellitus Leprosy Parangi Other and undefined | 77 506 16 21 67 | 73 4 17 | 37 | 1 57 1 1 | 18 - | 5 | 6 | 2 21 | 2 1 | 1 1 1 1 | | 4 | 69 | 22 | 7 2 4 - | 4 | 32 2 6 3 3 33 | - | 3 10 2 — | 1 | 1 - - 2 | - | | | 1 | 56 412 8 17 64 | 10 51 4 1 | | 11 42 3 1 | _ | | N GOVERNMENT |
| Constitutional Diseases Developmental Diseases Premature Birth Atelectasis Old Age | 7 139 18 386 | 5 *24 18 110 | 3 | _ _ _ 49 | 1 | - | | I — | - | - | - | 5: | 5 - | _ | 7 - | | - | | 3 3 | { _ | 83 | - | | | 1 6 | 106 4 255 | 26 4 98 | 1 | 7 9 21 | - | | NT GAZETTE |
| Nervous System. Inflammation of Brain or its Membranes Softening of Brain Apaplexy Paralysis Epilepsy Convulsions Infantile Convulsions Tetanus Mania | 41 1,775 96 | 40 | 0 19 2 2 1 — 9 94 8 — | 16 | 6 | 22 — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — | | 1 — 13 7 7 1 — 15 146 1 — 1 — 1 — 1 — 1 — 1 — 1 — 1 — 1 — 1 | - 2 | 3 | 5 | 3 28 | 6 - | 2 - | 35 | - | 1 1 0 9 | 4 4 0 2 | 1 - 20 | = | | ــ ا د | 1 - | 1 t | 2 1 12 4 | 2 4 6 82 12 15 1,261 44 | 1. 38 | 4 — 5 — 6 — 5 — | 100 | 9 - 1 - 6 0 | 8 1 1 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 | 23 |

| | | | | VINC | | | CENT | | | Nort Prov | HERN INCE. | | | UTHE: | | EAST PROV | ERN INCE. | W | ORTH ESTER OVINC | N N | North- Cent. Prov. | Uva Prov. | SABA GAMI Pr | | | D | EATHS | AMON | ALL | RACE | 3. | 1 |
|---|--------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|----------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|---|---------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|---------|-------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|---------|---|--|--------------------|----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|----------------------|---------|---------|
| AUSE OF DEATH. | CEYLON. | Octobe | Colombo | Negombo. | Kalutara. | Kandy. | Mâtalé. | Nuwara Eliya. | Jaffna. | Mannár. | Mullaittívu. | Vavuniya. | Galle. | Mâtara. | Hambantota. | Batticaloa. | Trincomalee. | Kurunégala. | Puttalam. | Chilaw. | Anurâdhapura. | Badulla. | Ratnapura. | Kệgalla. | Europeaus. | Burgher«. | Sinhalese. | Tamils. | Immigrants. | Moors. | Malays. | Others. |
| Nervous System—contd. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | } | | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Paraplegia, diseases of the Spinal Cord Other and undefined diseases of Brain or Nervous System | | 3 | 3 | _ | _ | - | 3 - | _ | - - | - | - | _ | - | _ | _ | _ | | 1 | _ | | _ | _ | | _ | - | - | 3 | | _ | | | |
| Organs of Special Sense. Conjunctivitis and other diseases of Eye Epistaxis and other diseases of Nose | | 2 - | 1 | _ | | | | | 2 | | _ | _ | | | | _ | | 4 | _ | | | - | - - | | | | 1 |] | - | _ | | - |
| Circulatory System. Pericarditis Valve disease of Heart Phlebitis Varicose veins Other and undefined diseases of Heart or | 3 | 2 5 1 - 3 | 1 1 -3 | | | - | 1 | | | | | | - - - - | 3 | | - - - | | | | | | | | | 4- | | 28 | 1 2 | | | | |
| Circulatory System Respiratory System. Laryngitis Croup Bronchitis Asthma Pneumonia Pneurisy Other and undefined diseases of Respira- | 16 6 39 1 | 3 1 6 3 2 5 | 51 7 68 1 | 3 | - | | 1 — 3 1 4 4 1 2 — | 8 1 2 3 4 | 9 — 3 1: 4 5: 2 | 1 - - 6 - | - - - - - | • | | | 1 | 10 | | 28 - 12 | 1 | 2 2 6 | Î | - - 12 1 22 - | | 1 3 | 3 — 5 — 1 — | | 1 102 27 | 31 43 32 283 16 | | 14 4 20 | | |
| tory System Digestive System. Stomatitis Quinsy Dyspepsia Hæmatemesis Diseases of Stomach Enteritis | 1 | 2 3 1 | 1 -2 -3 2 | | | | | 1 - | = | 3 = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = | | | | | | - - - - | - - - - - | | - - - - - | | - - - - - - - | | | | | | 82 1 1 - 6 8 | | | 6 -5 -4 | _ | |

| Ulceration of Intestine Ileus, Obstruction of Intestine Stricture or strangulation of Intestine Hernia Fistula Peritonitis Ascites Cirrhosis of Liver Other diseases of Liver Other and undefined diseases of Digestive System | 6 | | | - 1 - 3 | 2 - 1 4 1 7 6 | - - - - - 1 | 2 | | | | | - - - 2 1 8 | } | 8 | - - - - - - 19 | - I | - 2 - 2 | = | | - - - - - - - - - - | = | <u>-</u> | 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | 1 | } ; | 4 6 3 9 | 1 - 4 - 36 - | | 2 | - - | MARCH 27, 1896] |
|--|--------------------|------------------|---|------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|-----|---|--------|---|-------|----------------------------------|----|-------------------|--|-----|----------------|----|---|---------------------------------------|------------------------|----------|--------------------|---|-----|---------------------------|-------------------------|---|----|-------|--------------------|
| Diseases of Lymphatic System and Duciless Glands. Diseases of the Lymphatic system Diseases of Spleen | -4 | | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | - | _ | _ | _ | _ | - | | | _ | -3 | | _ | = | _ | - | - | _ | -! | | | _2 | | PART I. |
| Diseases of Urinary System. Nephritis Bright's Disease Uræmia Suppression of Urine Hæmaturia Diseases of Bladder Other and undefined diseases of Urinary System | 1 7 -1 -1 | | | 1 111111 | 1 3 - - 1 | | | 1 | 111111 | - | | | | - , - , - , | | | 111111 | | | 111111 | 1111111 | | | | - | - . | - i | | | | -CEYLON GOVERNMENT |
| Diseases of Organs of Generation. Diseases of Uterus and Vagina Disorders of Menstruation Pelvic Abreess Perineal Abseess Diseases of Testes, Penis, Scrotum, &c. | 12 4 — | - 2 - - | - | |) | 3 | | | - | | | - - - | - | 3 - | | | | | 2 | - - - | - | | - - - | | | 11 4 - | 1 _ | | | | ENT GAZETTE |
| Diseases of Parturition. Abortion, Miscarriage Puerperal Convulsions Facenta Prævia, Flooding Phlegmasia Dolens Other & undefined accidents of Childbirth | 365 — — | 57 — | - | _ | 7 1 | 1 - | 8 1 | . | 1 | | - - | - | 12 | 8 1 | - | - | - | _ | | 13 _ _ 3 13 | 2 43 — — 9 | 1: | = | | _ | 6 335 — — 150 | 1 16 — — 37 | _ | 15 | = | 25. |

[Supplement

| Table | XII Causes | of | Deaths, | &c.—continued |
|-------|------------|----|---------|---------------|
|-------|------------|----|---------|---------------|

| | | | ESTE | | | ENTRA | | | Nort Prov | HERN INCE. | 1 | | THE: | | | TERN VINCE | W: | ORTA ESTER | N. | North CENT. Prov | UVA Prov. | GAM | ARA- UWA O V. | | DE | ATHS | AMON | G AL | L RA | ces. | |
|--|---|----------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|-----------|--|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------|----------------------------|---|----------------|--------------------------|------------------|-----------|--|--|-------------|-----------------------|---------|----------|
| CAUSES OF DEATH. | CEYLON. | Colombo. | Negombo. | Kalutara. | Kandy | Mátalé. | Nuwara Eliya. | Jaffna. | Mánnar. | Mullaittívu. | Vavuniya. | Galle. | Mátara. | Hambantota. | Batticaloa. | Trincomalee. | Kurunégala. | Puttalam. | Chilaw. | Anurádhapura | Badulla. | Ratnapura. | Kęgalla. | Europeans. | Burghers. | Sinhalese. | Tamils. | Immigrants. | Moors. | Malays. | Others. |
| Diseases of Organs of Locomotion. Caries, Necrosis Arthritis, Ostitis, Pe- riostitis | , ^* | | | | _ | _ | - | 1 | _ | | 1 1 | | 2 | | | 1 | - | | | _ | | 1 | - | | - | 1 2 | 1 | _ | <u>-</u> | - | _ |
| Diseases of Integumen- tary System. arbuncle licer, Bed sore ther and undefined diseases of Integu- | 5 121 | 2 18 | | 2 7 | | 4 | 3 | | 2 | | | 14 | | | | | 11 | | -5 | 84 | 1 12 | - 8 | 3 | | | 4 95 | 21 | _ | 4 | | |
| mentary System Accident or Negligence. Fractures, Contusions Fun-shot Wounds Burn, Scald Poison Drowning Suffocation Shake-bite Otherwise | 1351 154 13 6 25 17 96 1 39 20 | 17 1 1 2 6 - 2 | _ | 25 17 -1 3 -4 -2 - | 27 — | 6 - 1 - 2 | 25 5 2 1 5 -7 1 | 238 2 - - 20 - 1 | 7 - - - - - 1 | • 1 | | 11 - - - 7 8 - - 1 | 13 - - - | 4 1 - - 3 - 5 | 109 | | 100 2 6 1 1 6 1 | 4 | 3 2 - 2 - 2 | 1 - 1 - 3 | 22 18 4 - 5 1 - - 2 | 49 | 16 - 4 1 7 | | 4 | 132 13 6 15 15 54 30 13 | 17 ———————————————————————————————————— | 111111 | -4 -1 -4 -2 | | |
| Homicide. Aurder, Manslaughter Suicide. Fun-shot wounds Poison Hanging Execution. Hanging | 2 6 1 8 2 | 2 1 | | | 1 2 2 - 1 1 | 111 | 1 - - 2 - | | | | | 1.1.1.1 | | 1 11111 | | | | | | _ _ _ _ 1 _ | - - 2 - - - | 1 1 1 1 1 | 3 - - - - - - | - - - 1 | 7 | 6 2 1 -6 1 | 1 2 1 2 | - | - - - - - | | 1 11111 |
| Cll-defined and not spe- cified Causes. General Dropsy Debility Sudden deaths (causes unascertained) Other ill-defined and not specified Causes | 798 3 | 43 90 | 2 | 12 | 118 | 58 — | 118 | - - | 1 | 8 6 | | 28 13 3 | 9 | | | 5 2 2 | | 2 7 | | | 48 70 — | 20 10) — | 27 | | 3 | 403 436 3 | 197 | | 39 41 | 2 | - - |

Table XIII.—Causes of Deaths Registered on Estates in the Central, Uva, Sabaragamuwa Provinces, and Kalutara District, in the Western Province, for the Fourth Quarter of 1895.

| L aiubai | a Distin | JU, 111 | | ntral l | | | ,0, 101 | Prov. | | Provin | | | | Western |
|--|----------|-----------|-------|--|-------|--------------|---|---------------|-----|--------------|-----|--|-----|------------------------|
| Cause of Death. | , | Kand | | ∧ M.6+o.16 | | uwara | Fili-o | Uva. Badul | . , | Ratnapu | | Kéga | | Province, Kalutara. |
| ALL CAUSES | · | 659 | - | | 3. IN | 452 | enrya. | 225 | | չատարւ 50 | | 256 | | |
| | - | | _ | | | | | | - | | | | • | - |
| I.—Specific, Febrile, motic diseases | , or Zy- | 27 | | 68 | | 192 | | 106 | ; | 22 | | 128 | · | 29 |
| II.—Parasitic diseases | | 17 | | 4 | ••• | 4 | ••• | 3 | | 3 | | 16 | | $\frac{z_0}{2}$ |
| III,-Dietetic diseases | ••• | 39 | | 6 | ••• | 5 | ••• | 3 | | 2 | ••• | 4 | | 1 |
| 1V.—Constitutional dis | | 28 | | 2 | ••• | 2 | ••• | 4 | | 3 | ••• | 7 | | 4 |
| V.—1)evelopmental di VI.—Local diseases | seases | 18 147 | | $\begin{array}{c} 6 \\ 34 \end{array}$ | ••• | 16 118 | | · 6 | | 3 9 | ••• | $\begin{array}{c} 7 \\ 62 \end{array}$ | | $\frac{2}{15}$ |
| VII.—Violence | ••• | 34. | | 2 | ••• | 6 | • | 11 | | _ | ••• | 6 | | |
| VIII Ill-defined and no | | | | • | | | • | | | | | | | |
| fied causes | ••• | 141 | •• | 30 | ••• | 109 | ••• | 50 | ••• | 8 | ••• | 31 | ••• | 12 |
| I. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miasmatic diseases | ••• | 61 | | - 11 | ••• | 38 | *** | 17 | ••• | 2 | ••• | 18 | ••• | 2 |
| Diarrhœal do. Malarial do. | ••• | 200 6 | | 51 5 | ••• | 148 1 | ··· | 83 3 | ••• | 20 | ••• | 85 17 | ••• | 24 2 |
| Venereal do. | ••• | ĭ | | _ | ••• | 4 | ••• | | ••• | _ | ••• | | ••• | i |
| Septic do. | ••• | 3 | | 1 | ••• | 1 | ••• | 3 | | | *** | 3 | ••• | |
| II. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Parasitic diseases | | 17 | | 4 | ••• | 4 | ••• | 3 | | 3 | ••• | 16 | ••• | . 2 |
| III. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dietetic diseases | | 39 | ••• | 6 | ٠ | 5 | ••• | 3 | ••• | 2 | | 4 | ••• | 1 |
| | | | | | | | ••• | 7 | ••• | _ | ••• | _ | • | |
| Constitutional diseases | | 23 | | 2 | ••• | 2 | | 4 | | 3 | ••• | 7 | | 4 |
| | ••• | 20 | ••• | ~ | ••• | - | | • | ••• | Ū | ••• | • | •• | • |
| V. Developmental diseases | | 18 | | 6 | | 16 | | 6 | | 3 | | 7 | | · 2 |
| • | ••• | 10 | ••• | u | ••• | 10 | ••• | U | ••• | v | *** | • | *** | 2 |
| 717 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Diseases of— Nervous system | • • | 53 | ••• | 10 | ••• | 38 | | 12 | | 3 | | 9 | *** | 3 |
| Organs of special sense | ••• | _ | ••• | _ | | 1 | ••• | | ••• | | ••• | | | |
| Circulatory system | ••• | 1 | ••• | _ | ••• | 2 | ••• | | ••• | | ••• | 1 | ••• | 1 |
| Respiratory system | ••• | 71 | ••• | $\frac{13}{3}$ | ••• | 59 9 | ••• | 22 4 | *** | 1 | ••• | 40 3 | ••• | $f{8}$ |
| Digestive system Urinary system | ••• | 10 1 | ••• | _ | ••. | - | ••• | | ••• | | ••• | ĭ | ••• | |
| Reproductive system: | ••• | • | ••• | | | | | | ••• | | | | | _ |
| (b) Parturition | ••• | 9 | ••• | | ••• | 7 | ••• | 3 | | 3 1 | ••• | 6 2 | ••• | 1 |
| Integumentary system | *** | 2 | ••• | 4 | ••• | 2 | :** | 1 | ••• | 1 | ••• | 4 | ••• | |
| VII. | | _ | | _ | | | | | | | | 6 | | |
| Accident or negligence Suicide | ••• | 3 | ••• | 2 . | ••• | 6 | *** . | 9 2 | ••• | | ••• | 6 | ••• | |
| | ••• | | *** | | | | ••• | - | ••• | | ••• | | | |
| VIII. | | 141 | | 90 | | 109 | | 50 | | 8 | | 31 | | 12 |
| Ill-defined and not specified | causes | 141 | ••• | 30 . | •• | 109 | | 30 | *** | Ū | *** | 01 | ••• | |
| Miasmatic Diseases. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chickenpox | ••• | 2 | ••• | – . | •• | 7 | ••• | ~ | *** | | ••• | 1 | ••• | |
| Measles Whooping Cough | *** | 8 1 | • • • | - . | •• | 7 | ••• | 1 | ••• | | ••• | 6 | ••• | |
| Simple and ill-defined fever | ••• | 46 | ••• | 10 | •• | 20 . | ••• | 14 | ••• | ^ | ••• | 10 | ••• | 2 |
| Enteric fever | ••• | 2 | | , | •• | 1 | ••• | 2 | ••• | | ••• | | ••• | |
| Influenza | ••• | 2 | ••• | 1. | •• | 3 | ••• | - | ••• | _ | ••• | 1 | ••• | |
| Diarrhæal Diseases. | • | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cholera | ••• | _ | | | | 1 | ••• | - | ••• | | ••• | | ••• | |
| Diarrhœa | ••• | 81 | ••• | | •• | 43 | ••• | 45 | ••• | | ••• | 58 | ••• | 7 |
| Dysentery | *** | 119 | ••• | 19 . | •• | 104 | ••• | 38 | *** | 9 | ••• | 27 | ••• | 17 |
| Malarial Diseases. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Remittent fever | ••• | | | - | | | | _ | | | ••• | 3 | ••• | |
| Malarial cachexia | ••• | 6 | ••• | 4 | | | ••• | 3 | ••• | _ | ••• | 14 | ••• | 1 |
| Malarial fever | ••• | ~ | ••• | 1 | •• | 1 | ••• | | ••• | _ | ••• | | ••• | . 1 |
| Venereal Diseases. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Syphilis Gonorrhæa, Stricture of Ur | ethra | 1 . | ••• | — :: — :: | • | | ••• | _ | ••• | | ••• | _ | ••• | |
| Septic Diseases. | , | | | | | | | • | | | | | | |
| Erysipelas | ••• | | ••• | 1 | | _ | ••• | _ | ••• | | | 3 | ••• | |
| Pyæmia, Septicæmia | *** | 3 | ••• | | | - | ••• | 1 | ••• | - | ••• | | ••• | _ |
| Puerperal fever | ••• | | ••• | | | 1 | ••• | 2 | ••• | | ••• | _ | | -ne/ |
| • | | | | | | | | | | | | | (4* |) |

Table XIII.—Causes of Deaths, &c.—continued.

| | | | | Cer | atral Pi | ovino | e. | | Prov. | of | Province | e of S | 'gamuw | a. | Western |
|------------------------------|--|----------|----|-----|----------|-------|----------|------|----------------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------|---------------|------------------------|
| Caus | e of Death. | Kand | y. | М | átalé. | Nuv | vara El | iya. | Uva. Badull | | Ratnapu | | Kégal | $\overline{}$ | Province, Kalutara. |
| Parasita | ic Diseases. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Worms (anima | | | 5 | ••• | 4 | ••• | 3 | ••• | | ••• | | ••• | | ••• | 1 |
| Dochmius duoc miasis) | dénalis (anchylosto | • | 2 | ••• | _ | 400 | 1 | ••• | 3 | ••• | 3 | ••• | 16 | | 1 |
| Dieteti | ic Diseases. | | | | • | | | | | | | | | | |
| Starvation, was | nt of breast milk Alcoholism | | | ••• | . 4 | ••• | 5 | ••• | 3 | ••• | 2 | ••• | 4 | | 1 |
| • | onal Diseases. | - | | | | • | | ••• | | | | | | | |
| Rheumatism | ••• | | - | ••• | | ••• | | ••• | | ••• | _ | ••• | 1 | ••• | I |
| Rickets Cancer | ••• | . 1 | | ••• | _ | • • • | _ | ••• | • - | ••• | 1 | ••• | | ••• | |
| | leningiti s (hy droce | | , | | , | | | | | | | | | | , |
| phalus) Phthisis | ••• | . 1 | • | ••• | 1_ | ••• | _ | *** | 2. | ••• | * 2 | ••• | 5 | ••• | 1 1 |
| Other forms | of Tuberculosis | , | | | | | | | , | | | | | | |
| Scrofula Anomia Chlor | osis, Leucocythæmi | a : | 9 | ••• | 1 | ••• | 1 1 | *** | 1 | ••• | _ | ••• | 1 | ••• | 1 |
| Diabtes Melli | | | - | ••• | | ••• | <u>.</u> | ••• | <u>.</u> | ••• | _ | *** | | ••• | <u>.</u> |
| Leprosy | ••• | | - | ••• | | ••• | | ••• | | ••• | | ••• | | ••• | ~ |
| $oldsymbol{Developm}$ | ental Discases. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Premature bir | th | . 5 | | ••• | 1 | *** | l | ••• | 2 | ••• | _ | ••• | 3 | ••• | |
| Other Congent | | 10 | | ••• | 5 | ••• | 15 | ••• | 4 | ••• | 3 | ••• | <u>-</u> | ••• | $\overline{2}$ |
| Old age | ••• | . 10 | | ••• | J | ••• | 10 | ••• | 7 | ••• | | ••• | * | ••• | 2 |
| | s System. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apoplexy Paralysis | ••• | | | ••• | | ••• | 2 | ••• | | ••• | | ••• | 1 | ••• | 1 |
| Epilepsy | | | | ••• | | *** | ī | ••• | _ | | | ••• | | ••• | |
| Convulsions | ulaiona | 40 | | ••• | 9 | ••• | 35 | ••• | 10 | ••• | | ••• | _ | ••• | _ |
| Infantile conv Tetanus | uisions | | | ••• | 1 | ••• | | ••• | 10 2 | ••• | 3 | ••• | <i>5</i> 3 | ••• | 2 |
| Mania | ••• | . — | | ••• | | ••• | | ••• | _ | *** | | ••• | - | ••• | _ |
| Other and un brain or ner | defined diseases o vous system | | | ••• | | ••• | _ | ••• | | ••• | | | | ••• | - |
| Organs of | Special Sense. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | and other diseases | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| of Eve | | | | ••• | | ••• | 1 | ••• | | ••• | | ••• | - | ••• | |
| - | ber diseases of Nos | | | ••• | | ••• | _ | ••• | ₹ | ••• | | ••• | _ | ••• | - |
| | tory System. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Phlebitis Vericose Vein | ** | | | ••• | | ••• | 1 | *** | _ | ••• | | ••• | - - | ••• | - |
| Other and un | s idifined diseases of | . — | | ••• | | ••• | _ | ••• | | ••• | | *** | 1 | ••• | |
| "Heart or Ci | rculatory System | | | ••• | _ | ••• | 1 | ••• | | ••• | _ | ••• | . — | ••• | 1 |
| - | tory System. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Croup Bronchitis | ••• | | | ••• | 4 | ••• | 10 | ••• | 2 | ••• | | ••• |] | *** | - |
| Asthma | ••• | 9 | | ••• | 1 | ••• | 2 | • | î | ••• | | ••• | 8 | *** | I 1 |
| Pneumonia | ••• | . 57 | | ••• | 8 | ••• | 44 | ••• | 18 | ••• | 1 | ••• | 28 | ••• | 6 |
| Pleurisy Other and un | defined diseases o | · – | | ••• | | ••• | 2 | ••• | | ••• | | *** | 1 | ••• | |
| respiratory | | | | ••• | | *** | 1 | ••• | 1 | | . | ••• | 1 | ••• | |
| Diges | tive System. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Quinsy | ••• | | | ••• | 1 | ••• | | | | | | | | | |
| Dyspepsia | *** | | | ••• | _ | ••• | | ••• | | ••• | | ••• | 1 | ••• | |
| Diseases of St | | | | •• | _ | ••• | 2 1 | ••• | 2 | • • • | 1 | ••• | - | *** | |
| Enteritis Ileus, obstruct | tion of Intestine | | | ••• | _ | ••• | 2 | ••• | _ | ••• | _ | ••• | _ | ••• | |
| Stricture or S | Strangulation of In | | | | | - | | | | | | | | | |
| testine Peritonitis | | | | ••• | _ | ••• | | ••• | | *** | | ••. | . — | ••• | 1 |
| Ascites | ••• | | | ••• | | ••• | | ••• | | ••• | _ | *** | | ••• | |
| Cirrhosis of liv | ver | | | ••• | _ | ••• | | ••• | | ••• | | ••• | 1 | ••• | |
| Other diseases | of Liver defined diseases o | . 7 f | | *** | 1 | *** | 2 | *** | 1 | ••• | | ••• | | ••• | 1 |
| digestive sy | stem | | | ••• | 1 | ••• | 1 | | 1 | ••• | | ••• | 1 | ••• | |
| Diseases of | f Urinary System. | | | | | | | | | | | - | | | |
| Bright's diseas | se | | | ••• | | ••• | | ••• | | ••• | | ••• | 1 | ••• | |
| Diseases of B | ladd er idefin ed dis eases o | of | | ••• | | ••• | | *** | | ••• | | ••• | | ••• | |
| Urinary Sy | | | | ••• | _ | ••• | • | ••• | | | | ••• | | *** | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | • | | | | ٠, |

Table XIII.—Causes of Deaths, &c.—continued.

| | - | WD10 211 | .11. | Value | 30 UI 3 | D'OMOIL | , wo | | 10001000 | ow. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|--|--|--|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|--|--|---|--|
| Course of Dooth | | | C | entral [| Provin | ce. | | | | Provi | nce of | S'gam | uwa. | Western Province, |
| Cause of Deaul. | | Kandy. | . 1 | Iátalé. | Nu | wara E | liya. | | | Ratna | oura. | Kég | alla. | Kalutara. |
| Diseases of Parturition. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Abortion, miscarriage Puerperal Convulsions Phlegmasia Dolens | ••• | 1 | ••• | 1 | ••• | _ | . ••• | _ | ••• | _ | ••• | | ••• | |
| | ts of | 8 | ••• | 3 | ••• | 7 | ••• | ູ3 | ••• | 3 | ••• | 4 | ••• | Í |
| | ystem. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ulcer, Bed sore | ••• | | ••• | 3 | ••• | 1 | ••• | 1 | ••• | _ | ••• | | ••• | *** |
| Gangrene | | _ | ••• | | ••• | _ | ••• | _ | ••• | | ••• | _ | ••• | |
| integumentary system | ••• | 2 | ••• | 1 | ••• | 1 | ••• | | ••• | 1 | ••• | _ | ••• | ومنازيه |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | ••• | 2 | ••• | 1 | ••• | i | ••• | 6 | ••• | | ••• | _ | ••• | |
| Poison | ••• | _ | ••• | | ••• | _ | *** | 1 | *** | | ••• | | | _ |
| Drowning | | | ••• | _ | ••• | _ | ••• | - | ••• | _ | ••• | 4 | ••• | - |
| Otherwise | ••• | 1 | ••• | _ | ••• | | ••• | 1 | ••• | _ | ••• | _ | ••• | _ |
| Suicide. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Poison | ••• | _ | ••• | - | ••• | | ••• | 2 | ••• | _ | ••• | | ••• | . |
| Ill-defined and not specified Ca | uses. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General dropsy Debility | *** | 31 76 | ••• | 6 | *** | 15 84 | ••• | 46 | ••• | 3 | ••• | 7 | ••• | 5 6 |
| Sudden death (causes unasc | er- | | | 10 | | 0.42 | *** | 40 | | ع | ••• | ££ | . *** | |
| Other ill-defined and not spec | ified | | ••• | | ••• | | ••• | | ••• | _ | *** | | ••• | |
| causes Hæmorrhage | ••• | 34 | ••• | 5 | *** | 10 | ••• | _ | *** | 3 | ••• | 2 | ••• |] |
| | Abortion, miscarriage Puerperal Convulsions Phlegmasia Dolens Other and undefined acciden Child-birth Diseases of Integumentary Sy Carbuncle Ulcer, Bed sore Eczema Gangrene Other and undefined disease integumentary system Accident or Negligence. Fractures, contusions Burn, scald Poison Drowning Suffocation Otherwise Suicide. Poison Carbuncle Suicide. Poison Suicide. Poison Cherined and not specified Ca General dropsy Debility Sudden death (causes unase tained) Under ill-defined and not speci | Cause of Death. Diseases of Parturition. Abortion, miscarriage Puerperal Convulsions Phlegmasia Dolens Other and undefined accidents of Child-birth Diseases of Integumentary System. Carbuncle Ulcer, Bed sore Eczema Gangrene Other and undefined diseases of integumentary system Accident or Negligence. Fractures, contusions Burn, scald Poison Drowning Suffocation Otherwise Suicide. Poison Carbuncle Accident or Negligence. Fractures, contusions Burn, scald Poison Drowning Suffocation Otherwise Suicide. Poison Carbuncle Suicide. Poison Cherined and not specified Causes. Ceneral dropsy Debility Cher ill-defined and not specified causes Couldend causes Coulder . | Cause of Death. Diseases of Parturition. Abortion, miscarriage 1 Puerperal Convulsions — Phlegmasia Dolens — Other and undefined accidents of Child-birth 8 Diseases of Integumentary System. Carbuncle — Ulcer, Bed sore — Eczema — Gangrene — Other and undefined diseases of integumentary system 2 Accident or Negligence. Fractures, contusions 2 Burn, scald — Poison — Drowning — Suffocation — Otherwise 1 Suicide. Poison — Otherwise 31 Debility 76 Sudden death (causes unascertained) — Dither ill-defined and not specified causes — Diter ill-defined and not specified causes — Diter ill-defined and not specified causes — Tother ill-defined and not specified causes — Sudden causes — Diter ill-defined and not specified causes — Tother ill-defined and not specified causes — 34 | Cause of Death. Diseases of Parturition. Abortion, miscarriage 1 Puerperal Convulsions Phlegmasia Dolens Other and undefined accidents of Child-birth 8 Diseases of Integumentary System. Carbuncle Carbuncle Eczema Gangrene Other and undefined diseases of integumentary system 2 Accident or Negligence. Fractures, contusions 2 Burn, scald Poison Suffocation Suffocation Suffocation Suicide. Poison Su | Cause of Death. Cause of Death. Diseases of Parturition. Abortion, miscarriage 1 — Puerperal Convulsions — 1 Phlegmasia Dolens — 1 Phlegmasia Dolens — 3 Other and undefined accidents of Child-birth 8 3 Diseases of Integumentary System. Carbuncle — — 3 Eczema — 3 Eczema — 3 Eczema — 3 Eczema — 3 Eczema — — 1 Accident or Negligence. Fractures, contusions 2 1 Accident or Negligence. Fractures, contusions 2 1 Poison — — 1 Poison — — — 1 Poison — — — | Cause of Death. Central Provin Kandy. Mátalé. Nu | Cause of Death. Central Province. | Cause of Death Central Province | Cause of Death. Central Province. Province Bad | Cause of Death. Central Province. Prov. of Uva. Badulla. | Cause of Death. Central Province. Prov. of Vuva. Eadulla. Ratnaj | Cause of Death. Central Province. Prov. of Uva. Ratnapura. | Cause of Death. Central Province. Prov. of Uva. Ratnapura. Kég Diseases of Parturition. Abortion, miscarriage | Cause of Death. Central Province. Prov. of Uva. Ratnapura. R |

Table XIV.—Causes of Deaths registered in the Town of Colombo during the Fourth Quarter of 1895.

| Table 1117. Caddes of Death | | | | | | | | ***** | | | * <u>*</u> | ſ | ···· | | | | | |
|--|---------------|---|---------|------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---|--------------------------------|---------------|----------------|------------|----------------|-------------|------------|----------|----------------|------------|
| • | d | | | | | WAR | DS. | | | | | | | NATI | ONAL | ITIES | } . | |
| CAUSE OF DEATH. | Colombo Town. | i Galle | | Sebastian. | .g. | rg. | azaar. | Maradana (Hospitals and Jails) | Maradana (exclusive of above). | sland. | tiya. | ns. | χů | e. | | | | |
| • | lomb | Fort and (Face. | Pettah. | Seba | Paul's. | Kotahena. | New Bazaar. | radana tals an | radana ive of | Slave Island. | Kollupitiya. | Europeans. | Burghers. | Sinhalese. | Tamils. | Moors. | Malays. | Others. |
| | ŏ | | Pe | St. | | | z | Ma | Mg. | S | K | Eu | Bu | Sir | Ta | Mc | Ma | - OF |
| ALL CAUSES | 1127 | 4 | | 44 | 133 | 186 | 123 | 212 | 205 | 107 | 84 | 10 | 7 6 | 5 24 | 251 | 213 | 35 —— | 18 |
| I.—Specific, Febrile, or Zymotic Diseases | 1 ~ 2 ~ | 3 | 12 | 9 | 45 | 49 | 29 | 60 | 52 | 31 | 28 | 3 | 21 | 128 | 89 | 54 | 1 <i>5</i> | 8 |
| II.—Parasitic Diseases III.—Dietetic Diseases | 48 | | | _1 | _5 | _7 | _2 | _6 | 18 | - 6 | 3 | _ | | 27 — | -8 | 11 | _1 | _ |
| IV.—Constitutional Diseases V.—Developmental Diseases | 103 | | 3 | 8 | 12 14 | 24 21 | 17 16 | 39 13 | 18 17 | 6 10 | 9 9 | 1 | 12 6 | 79 38 | 19 26 | 21 26 | 4 | 4 2 |
| VI.—Local Diseases VII.—Violence | . 16 | | 12 — | | 5 5 | 81 1 | 49 | 52 12 | 82 1 | 37 — | 29 2 | 4 1 | $\frac{31}{2}$ | 197 11 | 86 1 | 83 1 | 13 — | _3 |
| VIII.—Ill-defined and not specified | 0.0 | _ | 2 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 10 | 30 | 17 | 17 | 4 | - | 3 | 44 | 2 2 | 17 | . 2 | 1 |
| I. Miasmatic Diseases | . 69 | | 4 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 25 | 11 | _ | 3 | 26 | 12 | 19 | 7 | 2 |
| Diarrhœal do | 91 | — | 4 3 | 4 | 20 18 | 12 29 | 17 3 | $\begin{array}{c} 31 \\ 21 \end{array}$ | 27 12 | _6 | 1 <i>5</i> | _3 | 11 4 | 65 29 | 33 37 | 18 16 | 3 4 | 5 1 |
| Zoogenous do Venereal do | . 1 | _ | = | _ | -1 | _ | = | _ | | = | | = | | 1 | | = | | _ |
| Septic do II.—Parasitic Diseases | . 18 | | I | _ 1 | 5 5 | 5 7 | $\frac{3}{2}$ | 6 | 18 | _6 | 3 | _ | 3 1 | 27 27 | 7 8 | 11 | 1 | _ |
| III.—Dietetic Diseases IV —Constitutional Diseases | 1 300 | | _3 | 8 3 | — 12 14 | 24 21 | 17 16 | 39 13 | 18 17 | - 6 10 | 9 9 | 1 | 12 | 79 38 | 19 26 | 21 26 | _ | 4 2 |
| V.—Developmental Diseases V1. | 103 | - | _ | 3 | 1.4 | ١٠ | 10 | 10 | 1 | 10 | | | | 00 | 20 | 20 | 4 | 2 |
| Diseases of Nervous System Do. Organs of special sense | 234 | _ l | 5 | 15 | 34 | 44 | 39 | 8 | 56 — | 14 | 18 | _2 | 14 | 112 | 39 | 56 | _8 | 3 |
| Do. Circulatory System Do. Respiratory System | 7 122 | <u> - </u> | | -3 | 1 16 | 36 | ${6}$ | $\frac{2}{24}$ | 2 15 | 14 | $\frac{2}{3}$ | _ | 11 | 2 56 | 3 33 | 1 19 | -3 | _ |
| Do. Digestive System Do. Lymphatic system and | 25 | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | - | - | 11 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 12 | 8 | 1 | 1 | |
| Ductless Glands Do. Urinary System | _2 | _ | = | | _ | = | = | 2 | _ | _ | = | = | 1 | _1 | | _ | _ | |
| Do. Reproductive System:— (a) Organs of Generation | | _ | - | - | _ | -, | _ | - j | - | _ | -, | - | - | <u></u> | -, | | - | |
| (b) Parturition Do. Organs of Locomotion | | | = | | $-\frac{2}{ }$ | - 1 | - | _ | _5 | -4 | _ | - | _ | - | - | -5 | _ | _ |
| Do. Integumentary System VII. | 11 | - | 1 | - | | _ | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 2 | | 3 | 4 | 2 | 1 | | _ |
| Accident or Negligence | 12 2 | | _ | _ | = | _1 | _ | 9 | _1 | _ | _1 | _ | _2 | 8 | _1 | _1 | _ | _ |
| Suicide Execution | 1 | _ | _ | _ | = | | _ | - | _ | _ | _1 | _1 | _ | - | | | _ | |
| VIII. | | |] | | | | | | ļ | | Í | | | | | | | |
| Ill-defined and not specified causes | 89 | - | 2 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 10 | 30 | 17 | 17 | 4 | - | 3 | 44 | 22 | 17 | 2 | 1 |
| Miasmatic Diseases. Smallpox | | | _ | | | _ | _ | _ | | | | | | _ | | _ | | _ |
| Chickenpox | _, | _ | _ | _ | _ | | -, | | _ | _ | | _ | _ | - | | _ | _ | |
| Whooping Cough | 1 | _ | | _ | _ | _ | = | _ | | _1 | = | _ | = | _1 | _ | _ | _ | _ |
| Diptheria | - | _ | | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | =1 | | = | _ | | _ | _ | |
| Typhus Cerebro-spinal Fever Simple and ill-defined Fever | 53 | _ _ 1 | | -, | _ | - | 4 | -1 | -7 | | - 11 | _ | - | <u></u> | _9 | <u>-</u> | -7 | <u>.</u> |
| Enteric Fever Influenza | . 11 | - | | = | <u>*</u> 1 | _2 | _1 | 5 2 | 1 | _ | = | _ | _2 | 8 | 1 2 | _ | _ | _ |
| Diarrhæal Diseases. | | | | | | | | ' | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cholera | 1 20 | | _ | _ | _ | - | - | 12 | 8 | | _, | _2 | | | | | - | _ |
| Diarrhœa Dysentery | 1 00 | | 3 1 | 2 2 | 3 1 7 | 4 8 | 8 9 | 19 | 19 | 3 | 8 7 | 1 | 7 | 41 | 21 | 13 | 1 | 5 |
| a T 1 3 and Joseph in the Infection | · | <u> </u> | | | | , |] | | | | • | | | | | , | | |

^{*} Including 1 death in the Infectious Diseases Hospital (outside the town), to which the patient was removed from the town.

Table XIV.—Causes of Deaths, &c.—continued.

| | Lan | ie A | | -oau | ses o | Dea | , опо, | OU. | | eeere | ieu. | , | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|------------|---|-----------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------|----------|
| | | | | | | W. | ARDS | • | | | | | | Nati | ONAL | ITIES | | |
| CAUSE OF DEATH. | Colombo Town. | Fort and Galle Face. | Pettah. | St. Sebastian. | St. Paul's. | Kotahena. | New Bazaar. | Maradana (Hospitals and Jails). | Maradana (exclu- sive of above). | Slave Island, | Kollupitiya, | Europeans. | Burghers. | Sinhalese. | Tamils. | Moors. | Malays. | Others. |
| Malariul Diseases. Remittent Fever Ague Malarial cachexia | . 4 | l — | 3 | 4 | 10 | 16 2 11 | 3 | 1 -20 | 9 2 1 | _ | _1 | _ | 3 1 | 18 2 9 | 14 - 23 | 10 -6 | 1 2 1 | |
| Zoogenous Diseases. Hydrophobia | * 1 | = | _ | _ | _1 | <u>-</u> | _ | _ | _ | _ | = | _ | = | _1 | = | _ | _ | |
| Venereal Diseases. Syphilis Gonorrhœa, Stricture of Urethra | -1 | _ | _ | - | _ | - | _ | _ | _ | = | 1 | _ | _ | _1 | = | _ | _ : | _ |
| Septic Diseases. Pyæmia, Septicæmia Puerperal Fever | 9 | _ | _1 | - | _5 | _5 | 2 | - | 2 2 | _ | - | _ | 2 | _6 | 6 | _1 | - - | _ |
| Parasitic Diseases. Thrush Worms (animal) Anchylostomiasis | 41 7 | | _ | - - 1 | _ ₅ | _ ₇ | - 2 | | 18 | _6 | | <u> </u> | _ | 21 6 | - 7 1 | - - - | 1 - | <u>-</u> |
| Dietetic Diseases. | _ | _ | - | _ | _ . | _ - | _ - | _ | _ - | - - | - - | _ - | _ | _ | - - - - | <u>-</u> - | - - | - - |
| Constitutional Diseases. Rheumatism Cancer Tabes Mesenterica Tubercular Meningitis (hydrocephalus) Phthisis Other forms of Tuberculosis, Scrofula Anæmia, Chlorosis, Leucocythæmia Diabetes Mellitus Leprosy Other and undefined Constitutional | 85 6 16 2 | | 3 - | - - - - - - - - - - | 8 2 1 1 | 1 - 1 - 1 3 2 - 7 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 | - - | | 1 - 3 - 1 - 2 - 1 - 1 | 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 2 | 3 - 3 | | 1 1 1 1 - 8 - 1 | 8 | 1 2 11 1 4 4 1 | 1 | | 4 |
| Diseases Developmental Diseases. Premature Birth Atelectasis Old Age | 23 - 18 - 62 - | | | | - - | 10 - | 7 - 9 | 2 — 5 — 8 1 | 5 2 | | 1 - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 4 — | | 2 |
| Nervous System. Softening of Brain | 4 - 6 - 14 - 143 62 - 2 - 3 - | - - - | | 7 8 - | 3 - 30 - 4 | 1 - 13 1 2 - 2 | | 1 - 2 1 2 1 2 1 - 1 1 - 1 1 - 1 | 2 1 6 - 11 7 - | 3 1 | 2 - 3 - 3 - 1 - 1 - 1 - | - | 7 6 4 2 | 4 — 2 — 6 7 2 9 — 2 — | 5 | 1 - 4 - 6 - 5 | | = |
| Circulatory System. Pericarditis Valve disease of Heart Other and undefined diseases of Heart or Circulatory System | 1 - | - - | - - - - | - - |] _ | - - | - | 1 - | | | - - 2 - | - | - | 1 - | - 2 | | | |
| Respiratory System. Laryngitis Bronchitis Asthma Pneumonia Pleurisy Other and undefined diseases of Respiratory System | 1 - 50 - 6 - 58 - 1 - | _ _ | 1 - 4 - | - 2 1 | 8 1 1 4 1 3 | 1 - | 1 2 | 1 5 | 4 10 | ıj : | | _ | 6 2 | 1 8 | 7 | | | |
| | .1 | | | 1 | -) | -) - | | | _ |]_ | | | 1 | 4 | | _ | _ | |

Table XIV.—Causes of Deaths, &c.—continued.

| | | | | | | | JGA 11 | , | · · · | 00700 | | ·· | | | | | | | 10,000 |
|---|---------------|---|-------------------------|-------------|----------------|---|---|-------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------------|---------|
| | | | | | | | WAE | DS. | | | | | | | NAT | AZOI | LITIE | s. | |
| CAUSE OF DEATH. | Colombo Mount | Colombo towas | Fort and Galle Face. | Pettah, | St. Sebastian. | St. Paul's. | Kotahena. | New Bazaar. | Maradana (Hospitals and Jalis). | Maradana (exclusive of above). | Slave Island. | Kollupitiya. | Europeans. | Burghers. | Siphalese. | Tamils. | Moors. | Malays. | Others, |
| Digestive System. Stomatitis Dyspepsia Diseases of Stomach Enteritis Ulceration of Intestines Ileus, Obstruction of Intestine Hernia Peritonitis Cirrhosis of Liver Other diseases of Liver | ••• | 1 2 3 2 - 2 3 5 5 | | | | -; -; -; -; -; -; -; -; -; -; -; -; -; - | | | 1 - 1 - 1 3 3 3 1 | | - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 | | | | 1 — 2 — — 3 3 2 — — | - - 2 - 1 - 3 | | 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | |
| Other and undefined diseases of Diges System Diseases of Urinary System. Bright's disease | ••• | 1 | _ | - | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ |] | - | - | 1 | _ | - | | _ |
| Diseases of Organs of Generation Diseases of Uterus and Vagina Disorders of Menstruation | • | _ | = | = | - | | _ | _ | = | _ | _ | - | | _ | _ | | _ | | _ |
| Diseases of Parturition. Abortion, Miscarriage Puerperal Convulsions Other and undefined accidents of Ch birth | ild- | 5 11 | | | | _ _ _ | - - 1 | _ | 1 1 1 | 5 | _ 4 _ | | | | - 3 7 | - ₁ | - 1 4 | | _ |
| | In- | 2 - 1 | | = | | | ======================================= | | - 1 - | 1111 | | 1 - - | | _1 | _1 _1 1 | | | | |
| tegumentary System Accident or Negligence. Fractures, Contusions Burn, Scald Poison Drowning Otherwise | ••• | 8 7 1 2 | 1111 | | | 1 1111 | | | 6 1 2 | 1 - - - | | 1 | 1111 | - - 1 - | 6 1 1 - | 2 - - 1 | 1 | | |
| Homicide. Murder, Manslaughter | | 2 | _ | _ | _ | _ | | _ | 2 | - | _ | _ | - | _ | 2 | - | _ | - | _ |
| Suicide. Poison Execution. Hanging | | 1 | - | _ | | _ | _ | - | - | - | - | _1 | 1 | _ | - | _ | - | - | _ |
| Ill-defined and not specified Causes Abscess | • • • • | _' | | | _ | | | | | _ | | | | | | | | | |
| General Dropsy Debility Sudden deaths (causes unescertained) Other ill-defined and not specified can | | 85 - | | _ _ _ | - 4 - | 1 - - | - 3 - | 10 — | 30 — | 15 — | 16 — | - - - | _ | - 3 - | 3 41 — | 21 — | 17 | - 2 - | - 1 |

| • · | | ALL | Ages | T | | | | | | | | , | | | | | AGES | AT | DEAT | H. | | | | | | | | | , | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|--------------------------------|--|---|--|------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|--|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|--|-------------------------|--|------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---|
| Province, Distri and Nationalit | | Total. | Males. | Females. | Under 1 year. | 1 year and | under 2. | 2 years and under 3. | 3 years and | Due steed t | under 5. | 5 years and | under 10. | 10 years and under 15. | 15 vears and | under 20. | 20 years and | anger 20. | 25 years and under 35. | | 35 years and under 45. | | 45 years and under 55. | 55 years and | under 65. | 65 years and under 75. | 75 years and | under 85. | 85 years and under 95. | 95 years and | under 100. | 100 years & upwards. | Not stated. | |
| CEYLON. Europeans Burghers Sighalese Tamils Moors Malays Others | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 5298 1633 64 24 | 2783 867 36 19 | $\begin{array}{c} 6\\47\\74481\\2515\\766\\28\\5\end{array}$ | 3 19 565 613 201 13 2 | 544 8 186 3 11 1 - | 1 3 3 345 38 111 31 33 2 1 | 1 2 401 45 99 10 42 42 1 | 1 — 3 1 37 380 98 88 4 25 3 — | 457 2 103 28 | 62 46 17 18 | 3 609 6143 5 50 2 — | 147 | 1 328 2 126 40 1 | | 1 61 22 08 8 17 4 | 1 1 6 269 2 138 2 41 4 - 2 | 3 389 117 44 2 | 2) - 598 291 3 73 3 3 3 | 8 779 874 874 72 3 | 4 350 323 86 5 | 2 5 498 229 61 2 | 6 565 44 279 16 71 4 | 1 1 45 60 38 18 58 2 | 2 - 1 3 8 486 0 139 6 36 3 1 | 1 5 4083 1161 56 2 1 | 10 8 23 3 2 | 1 5 22 287 87 87 86 18 2 — | 1 121 32 21 3 - | 13 | 3 31 6 2 4 3 1 — | | 1 4 | |
| Western. Colombo. Europeans Burghers Sighalese Tamils Moors Malays Others | Fotal | 10 79 (807 335 231 35 | 6 49 936 172 124 21 14 | 4 30 871 163 107 14 4 | 16 166 28 37 10 2 | 1 7 144 44 44 6 | 1 34 2 7 1 | 2 2 8 45 9 7 7 3 1 2 - 1 | 1 - 1 52 26 4 | 35 35 3 4 3 4 | 32 1 | 1 8 1 3 1 | 2 3 64 | 1 35 5 6 | 1 27 9 1 | 1 37 8 5 | 157 45 3 10 6 6 | 2 5 47 8 8 6 6 1 2 | 2 | 3 102 32 4 - | 2 74 22 8 - 3 | 3 61 8 6 1 | 1 5 64 26 4 — | 1 - 1 65 8 | 9 3 39 47 16 8 8 4 2 1 | 1 5 5 51 12 4 1 | 1 - 1 44 8 - 2 | 1 3 59 53 8 | 3 1 3 26 4 2 4 5 2 - 2 | 1 15 2 4 | 0 36 | 3 3 | 5 5 8 - 1 - 9 1 | 1 |
| Negombo. Burghers Siyhalese Tamils Moors | | 676 135 25 | 35 359 3 75 3 15 | 58 | 3 3 | 11 | 1 | 14 16 2 3 1 — | 15 2 | 9 11 1 2 1 | *2 | | | 2 8 | 8 | 12 2 | 10 1 - | 9 14 2 1 | 1 28 7 1 | 1 41 12 - 54 | 36 10 3 49 | 19 6 - 25 | 35 6 2 | 16 6 2 | 33 3: | 2 30 7 6 1 | 13 5 | 22 1 | | 7 1 - 8 | 2 - | 1 | 3 | |
| Kalutara. Burghers Siphalese Tamils Moors | • | 76 76 13 97 | 3 48 | 6 | $ \begin{array}{c c} 5 & 4 \\ 5 & 12 \\ \hline \end{array} $ | 8 | 4 | $\frac{23}{2}$ $\frac{24}{8}$ $\frac{25}{32}$ | 1 12 | 31 25 3 - 36 25 | 2 | 1 | 5 : | 31 14 31 145 145 145 | 4 1 1 1 | 3 | 1 2 | 7 19 7 1 2 2 26 22 | 2 2 | 11 | 31 8 9 -48 | 5 5 | | 3 | 4 | 32 34 1 3 4 9 | 6 | 2 | 1 -25 24 1 3 | 3 | 1 - | 5 1 | 3 - | |
| Kandy. Europeans Burghers Siphalese Tamils Moors Malays | | 108 74 11 | 6 39 3 5 | 8 34 4 5 1 | 18 97 59 19 5 — | 7 92 9 16 1 | 3 | 1 19 26 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 | 12 2 1 | 29 13 1 2 - 44 5 | 9 9 1 | 5 | 26 4 - | - - | 6 177 13 3 2 13 32 | 11 | 16 10 4 | 17 31 225 10 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | 6 52 7 1 1 — | 70 5 2 | 55 4 — | 35 36 36 3 | 41 5 — | 20 3 — | 20 | 37 31 15 3 4 1 55 43 | | 9 | 15 4 2 2 1 1 | 3 1 | 1 - 3 4 | | | |

| | | | | | | ŋ | able . | XV | "De | aths | of I | Male | s an | d Fe | mal | .es a | t di | fere | nt I | eriod | в, &с | _cor | itinue | d. | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|--|-------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------|---|-------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|------------------------------------|--------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------------|--|---------------------------------------|-----------|---|---|----------------------------|--------------------------|---|------------------------------|------------------------------|---|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|------------|
| R* | | | LL AG | ES. | l | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | DEATE | | | | | | • | | | 1 7 | | | |
| Province, Dis and Nationa | | Total, | Males. | Females. | Under | l year. | 1 year and under 2. | 2 years and | ruder | 3 years and under 4. | 4 years and | under 5. | 5 years and | יייי דמתה | 10 years and | T. Troops on T. | under 20. | 20 years and | under 25. | 25 years and under 35. | 35 years and | under 46. | 45 years and under 55. | 55 years and under 65. | 2 | oo years and under 75. | 75 years and under 85. | 85 years and under 95. | 95 years and | under 100. | 100 years & upwards. | Not stated |
| fatalé. Burghers Sinhalese Tamils Moors Malays Yuwara Eliya. Enropeans Burghers Sinhalese Tamils Moors | Total | 615 178 45 1 841 347 486 | 107 22 1 461 168 260 | 71 25 - 386 2 - 5 18 6 21 | 1 9 5 133 - 1 - 45 | 89 | | 10 5 1 | 12 3 - 15 - 7 | 10 1 11 1 | $\frac{1}{7}$ | 1 1 1 3 10 13 16 | | | 21 6 - 27 - 11 | | $ \begin{array}{c} $ | 1 - 11 - - - - 5 | | 12 2 - 29 - - 6 43 | 1 — 11 23 16 15 2 2 — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — | | M F 18 1' 19 1: 3 : 40 3 | 7 32 5 5 5 7 42 1 42 1 9 10 | 1 - 29 I - 9 I 7 | 2 8 3 6 1 1 5 15 | M F 1 1 3 3 1 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | 4 2 | M 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 1 1 1 | F N | 1 F | M 1 |
| faffna Northe Burghers Sinhalese Tamils Moors | Total | 162 | 2 1 8 81 2 6 | 1 1 1 6 8 8 8 4 | 1 - 200 | 5 180 | 0 43 | 14 17 | 32 | 28 | 31 15 | 8 19 - 5 . 20 | - 46 1 | 4 | 36 | 28 1 | 17 28 1 28 18 30 | 23 24 | 26 | 51 18 _ | 52 38 666 63 13 18 79 81 | 5 | 42 2 1 1 1 57 6 6 6 2 6 | 68 1 4 | 16 I | 5 54 | 44 6 | 20 2 | 4 1 5 5 | 1 - - 2 - - 2 | | |
| Mannár. Tamils Moors | • | 1 | 4 2 | 25 5 | 29 1 | 2 | 6 3 9 2 | 4 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 - | | 2 | 2 | - | 4 | 3 - | 1 | 2 | 5 3 | 3 5 2 | 1 | 1 | 6 5 1 1 | 2 - | 2 2 1 | 1 . | B | 1 - | | | |
| Mullaittívu. Sighalese Tamils Moors | • | 14 | 1 | 1 - | 58 1 | 3 1 | - | 2 2 1 | | 3 | 4 - | | | - | | 4 | 3 | 1 2 | | _ | 5 7 - 1 12 9 | <u> </u> | | 7 6 | <u>-</u> | 1 5 | 1 - | I | 2 — | | | |
| Vavuniya. Sinhalese Tamils Moors | * . | 7 | 7 | 15 | 12 | 4 I 4 4 | 1 1 2 — 6 — 4 — | 2 3 1 3 1 - | | 3 1 3 1 | | I | 1 1 5 | 2 1 - | | 2 1 | 1 | 1 2 3 1 2 - | 1 2 | 3 1 3 1 - | 12 10 1 1 7 10 | 1 | 7 | 5 3 - 4 2 2 | 2 1 | 2 - | 2 - | | | | | |
| Galle. Souther Europeans Burghers Sighalese Tamils Moors Malays Others | ern. | | 1 5 70 8 | $ \begin{array}{c cccc} 1 & - \\ 2 & \\ 58 & 9 \\ 19 & \\ 17 & 1 \end{array} $ | 55 - 3 12 13 18 22 | 1 - 36 12 8 | 2 — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — | 52 5 | 7 60 7 | | | 38 34 | - | 92 | 43 | 4 | 35 2 | 2 2 | | 6 | 8 11 | 71 71 10 16 16 | 58 8 | 2 6 1 51 58 - 1 20 12 | 3 | 3 — 51 39 11 1 14 5 | | - f - 1 | 1 | | 2 2 | |
| | · Total | 20 | 54 9 | 99 10 | 55 1. | 47 I | 32 45 | 56 6 | 3 67 | 46 | 71 | 41 3 | 9 100 | 108 | 55 | 44 | 40 4 | .0 40 | 48 | 63 | 97 68 | 89 | 75 | 72 | 71 | 56 45 | 49 5 | 5 19 | 12 8 | 8 | 2 2 | |

| Mátara. Sighalese Tamils Moors Hambantota. Burghers Sighalese Tamils Moors Malays | Total Total Total | 1206 31 31 1268 2 712 7 18 3 | 16 19 607 2 352 5 7 | 15 12 661 | 3 2 95 1 80 1 1 | 32 22 1 — 84 22 73 9 1 3 — 77 9 | 25 | 32 47 32 47 18 19 18 19 | 1 43 29 | 26 10 | 5 31 | 79 1 2 82 - 22 1 - 23 | | 34 3' 25, 2 | 2 1 1 - 1 1 - 1 1 | 14 - 8 - | 15 2 3 1 1 19 2 - 9 1 - 9 1 | 3 3 | 33 2 1 - 2 - | 3 3 - 4 | 1 - 6 5 | 3 - 3 2 46 6 19 | 23 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - | 2 46 1 17 1 | 49 3 | 33 34 15 10 15 r | 1 36 6 6 1 — | 38 | _ | 8 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 - | MARCH-27, 1896] | L700+ 10 |
|--|---------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|---|--------------------|----------------|------------------------|---|------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---|-------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------|---------|---------------------|-----------------|---|-----|-----|-----------------|--------------------|
| Batticaloa. Burghers Sinhalese Tamils Moors | * Total | 5 61 451 193 710 | 2 36 231 107 376 | 3 25 220 86 334 | 8 81 45 | 62 1 | 2 4 | - 4 5 22 1 2 7 33 2 | 3 10 10 3 | 10 - | 2 2 2 3 2 3 4 7 | 1 3 9 7 | 1 13 4 18 | 1 7 6 | 2 3 5 2 1 5 8 | 4 | | 1 | 16 5 | 5 | 8 | _ | 3 9 5 9 5 | 12 | 1 10 3 14 | 5 | 3 | 6 7 | 2 2 | 1 - 4 - 1 - 6 - | | | | : | PART I.— |
| Trincomalee. Europeans Burghers Sinhalese Tamils Moors Malays | Total | 131 13 1 | 1 | 61 61 4 71 | | 11 - | 2 3 1 | 5 | 2 7 5 - - 9 5 | 1 | 1 - 1 - 2 1 - 3 2 | 1 | | 1 | | 2 | | 4 | | 9 - | -8 | 1 - | 1 - | 3 4 | 6 | 1 1 - 2 | | 3 2 | 1 | 3 - 3 | | | | 11 | CEYLON GOV |
| North-We Kurunégala Europeans Sinhalese Tamils Moors Malays Others | stern, | 100 | 27 50 1 1 | 3 | _ | 2 8 2 | 19 18 1 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 | 2 2 | 21 31 1 - 3 - 25 3 | 3 | 9 2 - | | | 1 1 | 1 | 3 3 3 3 1 1 1 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | | 5 4 | 110 4 6 — | 2 7 1 | 118 7 4 - | 5 - - - | 3 8 - | 3 | 5 1 1 4 | 2 2 | 1 2 - | | 4 10 1 2 5 12 | 1 | | 1 - | 1 | . | GOVERNMENT GAZETTE |
| Puttalam. Sinhaltse Tamils Moors Malays Others | | 8 | 33 3 41 7 4 3 2 | 32 42 3 | 12 12 - | 1 | 2 - | 1 2 1 2 2 - 1 5 | | 1 1 2 2 2 4 | 1 - | | 1 - | 9 3 | | 2 - | $\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 5 & 4 & 1 \\$ | 3 5 — | 8 6 4 2 - | 5 7 6 — — | 4 2 3 - 1 | 2 2 3 3 - | 2 3 1 | 5 | 4 3 - 1 - 1 9 | 1 3 2 - 1 - 1 7 | 1 - | 2 1 6 - | 1 - 2 - 3 | | | | | - | TTE |
| Chilaw. Burghers Sinhalese Tamils Moors | | 29 | 2 25 7 11 | 1 | 7 1 6 4 | 5 | 5 5 | 3 4 | 7 2 2 11 | 3 3 1 | | 3 1 4 | 5 2 - | 6 8 | 1 | | 3 3 1 2 | | 5 | 22 | 2 1 | 1 | 11 4 1 16 | | 19 4 - | 5 9 2 5 11 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 2 1 - 3 | | | 1 | | 3 5 |

PART I.-

-CEYLON

GOVERNMENT

GAZETTE

| Table XV.—Deaths of Males and Females at different Periods, &c.—continued. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|---------------------|---|-----------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------|----------|----------------------|-------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------|------------------------------|---------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------|------------------------|-----|-------------------------|-----|------------|-------------|
| | ALL AC | | | | | • AGES AT DEATHS. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Province, District and Nationality. | Total. | Males. | Females. | Females. Under | | 1 year. I year and under 2. | | 2 years and under 3. | | under 4. | 4 years and under 5. | | 5 years and under 10. | | 10 years and | under 15. | | | 20 years and under 25. | | 25 years and under 35. | | of Torum | 45 years and under 55. | | 55 years and under 65. | | 65 years and under 75. | | under 85. | 85 years and under 95. | | 95 years and under 100. | | & upwards. | Not stated. |
| Tamils | 465 55 80 | 39 45 | 35 | 1 14 | $\begin{array}{c} 2 \\ 13 \\ \end{array}$ | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 - | 4 17 | | 7 1 8 | 21 -1 | 26 1 2 | 1 | _ _ _ _ | 10 1 2 | 1 | 4 13 3 1 5 1 | 11 4 | 3 | 15 8 6 | 13 4 4 21 | 14 9 5 | 16 1 1 | 11 3 2 | | 7 5 1 2 - | | 6 | 1 | | 2 - | | | |
| Uva. Badulla. Europeans Burghers Siphalese Tamils Moors Malays | 1 1557 254 62 5 | 1 812 129 37 4 | 745 125 25 | 220 27 7 2 | 185 30 4 1 | 54 4 3 | - 49 1 1 | 51 2 5 | 56 5 | | 39 | | - 76 8 - 8 | - 62 6 2 - | | | 22 6 | 19 6 2 | 19 27 8 6 2 1 | 43 19 4 | - 80 19 4 | - 67 14 2 | - 42 17 1 - | 51 19 3 — | 32 7 2 41 | - 47 4 | | 0 18 | 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | 11 1 | 3 1 | 4 1 | 2 . 1 - 2 | 2 | | 1 3 1 4 1 |
| Tamils | 1063 | 37 | 25 | | 120 | | 32 1 | 37 | 38 3 | 30 42 | 17 | 25 | 55 1 1 | | | 15 | | | 20 29 | 41 | 41 9 | 40 4 | 20 | 43 6 1 | 21 3 1 | | 17 3 | | 3 15 | 13 | 7 | 10 | 4 | 4 _ | 2 | |
| Kegalla. Sinhalese Tamils Moors Malays | 798 275 52 | 3 402 2 139 | 396 133 | 76 13 | | 13 | 18 | - | 25 1 | 4 2: | 3 17 | - | 281 99 3 | 8 | 21 15 | 11 15 | 12 18 1 | | 14 22 19 12 1 2 1 - | 25 18 | | | | 37 11 3 | | | 28 2 7 1 | - | | 25 | 3 3 - | 2 | 2 | 2 1 | 2 | |

91 76 14 21 18 32 16 28 18 20 40 55 39 26 31 16 26 36

572 552

.. 1124

46 66 70 48

51 30