

SUPPLEMENT

TO

The Ceylon Government Gazette.

No. 5,135—FRIDAY, MAY 6, 1892.

VITAL STATISTICS OF CEYLON.

REPORT OF THE REGISTRAR-GENERAL FOR THE FOURTH QUARTER OF 1891.

I.—POPULATION.

The estimated population of the Island on the last day of the quarter was 3,057,693, an increase of 19,062 on the previous quarter. The increase was due to an excess of births over deaths of 2,542, and to a still larger excess (16,510) of arrivals over departures of Indian coolies.

Table I. in the appendix gives the area and estimated population of each province and district of the Island in the quarter.

2. *Arrivals and Departures of Indian Coolies.*—The total number of arrivals in the quarter was 27,289, an increase of 10,280, or 60 per cent. on the mean annual number (17,009) in the corresponding quarter of the last four years (the period in the past decade during which the tide of immigration was in favour of the Island), while the departures were 10,779, which is a decrease of 164 on the average of the corresponding period under comparison (10,943).

The arrivals up to the end of the year amounted to 108,149, and the departures to 60,042. Thus the net increase to the cooly population of the Island this year was 43,107, an increase even greater than in last year (38,350), when the increase of arrivals recorded was in excess of any previous year since 1871, except 1876 and 1877.

Arrivals and Departures in the Fourth Quarter of each year from 1887–91, and also the Departures in the Third Quarter of those years.

Year.	Fourth Quarter.		Fourth Quarter.		Third Quarter.	
	Arrivals.	Departures.	Arrivals.	Departures.	Arrivals.	Departures.
1887	...	16,911	...	10,226	...	13,058
1888	...	14,568	...	9,203	...	11,415
1889	...	18,474	...	13,946	...	8,959
1890	...	18,085	...	10,398	...	8,258
1891	...	27,289	...	10,779	...	13,967

II.—MARRIAGES.

The number of general marriages, i.e., marriages other than Kandyan or Mohammedan, registered in the quarter was 3,027, and of Kandyan marriages 1,112, showing a decrease of 3 and 20 per cent. respectively on the number in the corresponding quarter of 1890.

3. Table III. shows the marriages solemnised among the general community in every province and district of the Island, the civil condition, nationality, the highest, lowest, and mean ages of the parties, the mode of solemnisation, the number of bridegrooms and brides who were unable to sign their names in the registers, &c.

Table IV. gives similar information in respect of the Kandyans.

4. *First Marriages : Re-marriages.*—Of the 3,027 general marriages, 2,671 (equal to 88 per cent.) were between bachelors and spinsters, 73 between bachelors and widows, 228 between widowers and spinsters, 51 between widowers and widows, 1 between a divorced man and a spinster, 2 between divorced women and bachelors, and 1 between a divorced woman and a widower.

Of the 1,112 Kandyan marriages, 885 (equal to 79 per cent.) were between bachelors and spinsters, 46 between bachelors and widows, 98 between widowers and spinsters, 41 between widowers and widows, 17 between divorced men and spinsters, 2 between divorced men and widows, 12 between divorced women and bachelors, 8 between divorced women and widowers, and 3 between divorced men and divorced women.

5. *Age at Marriage.*—The mean age at marriage for the general community was for males 27·3 and for females 19·4; for the Kandyans, 28·1 for males and 20·1 for females.

6. *Minors.*—In the general community 7 per cent. of the males and 73 per cent. of the females, and among the Kandyans 20 per cent. of the males and 71 per cent. of the females, were under 21 years of age at marriage.

7. *Mixed Marriages.*—In the quarter there were registered 20 mixed marriages: 10 between Siphalese and Tamils, 6 between Burghers and Siphalese, 2 between Burghers and Tamils, 1 between a European and a Burgher, and 1 between a European and a Siphalese.

8. *Signatures in the Marriage Register.*—Of the 6,054 persons married among the general community this quarter, 700 men and 2,328 women signed the register with marks, that is to say, 77 per cent. of the men and 23 per cent. of the women were able to write their names. Of the 2,224 persons married among the Kandyans, 443 men and 1,058 women signed the register with marks, or, in other words, 60 per cent. of the men and less than 5 per cent. of the women were able to write their names.

III.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

9. *Births.*—The births registered in the quarter numbered 23,546, and were in the proportion of 31·0 to 1,000 persons living, a proportion very nearly the same as the average in the corresponding period of the preceding ten years, 31·1.

10. *Deaths.*—The deaths registered in this quarter amounted to 21,004, including 14 Europeans, 69 Burghers, 13,831 Siphalese, 5,173 Tamils, 1,773 Moors, 92 Malays, and 52 others, and corresponded to an annual rate of 27·8 per 1,000, being 19 per cent. above the mean rate of the corresponding period in the ten years 1881–90 (23·3).

11. *The Births and Deaths and their Rates* in the quarter are compared in the following statement with results obtained in the previous quarters of the year, the fourth quarter of the past year, and the average of the corresponding quarter for the previous ten years:—

	Births.	Deaths.	Per Mille per Annum.	
			Birth-rate.	Death-rate.
Average of ten previous fourth quarters	225,917	164,713	31·1	23·3
Fourth Quarter of 1890	29,114	18,248	39·9	25·0
First Quarter of 1891	26,131	23,119	35·3	31·2
Second Quarter of 1891	24,332	22,338	32·6	29·8
Third Quarter of 1891	22,334	20,182	29·5	26·6
Fourth Quarter of 1891	23,546	21,004	31·0	27·8

12. *Sex.*—Of the total number of births (23,546), 12,373 were males and 11,173 were females, i.e., 111 males to 100 females. Of the total number of deaths (21,004), 11,040 were males and 9,964 were females. Out of equal numbers living of each sex there died 97 males to 100 females.

13. *Health of the Districts.*—The continued unhealthiness of several of the districts comprised in the annexed statement in the first, second, and third quarters of the year was noticed in my last report. This quarter has been another unhealthy period. The district of Hambantota had a death-rate in the first quarter (96·8) nearly treble the mean rate for that period in the previous ten years (33·0); in the second quarter (51·2), a rate more than double that for that period (23·3); in the third (33·5), a rate over 40 per cent. in excess; and in the fourth, the last quarter of the year, the rate recorded was 35·9, which is still more than a third above the normal rate of the quarter (26·7). Matara is another district which has been continuously unhealthy during several quarters. The death-rate of this district in the first quarter was 38·0, an increase of 68 per cent. on the mean rate of the corresponding quarter in 1881–90 (22·6); in the second, 35·2, an increase of 112 per cent. on its mean rate of its corresponding quarter (16·6); in the third, 31·5, an increase of 61 per cent. on its corresponding quarter (19·5); and in the fourth, 26·5, an increase of 28 per cent., or more than a fourth in excess of the rate for that period. Negombo district is another which experienced abnormal mortality throughout each succeeding quarter in the year. The death-rate recorded in this district in the first quarter was 25·6, in the second 35·3, in the third 22·1, and in the fourth 20·6; whereas the rates recorded in these different periods during the preceding decade were respectively 18·7, 20·7, 18·8, and 15·8 per 1,000. Similarly, Puttalam, Chilaw, Badulla, Mullaitivu, Vavuniya, Kandy, Colombo, and Nuwara Eliya experienced continued unhealthiness during the four successive quarters of the year. The highest death-rate in the quarter was recorded in Trincomalee—the district noticed in my last report as being the only one which showed a death-rate lower than usual in each of the preceding three quarters of the year, and as an exception to the general unhealthiness of the Island. The sudden rise in the death-rate of this district (96 per cent., or nearly double the mean rate in the corresponding quarter of the previous ten years) is due to the heavy mortality from cholera, which caused as many as 233 deaths out of a total of 379 cases. Badulla, though showing the next highest death-rate (53·1), increased very considerably (136 per cent.) from the mean rate of the quarters in the preceding ten years (22·5) and, unlike Trincomalee, was also unhealthy during the previous quarters of the year. Batticaloa, Jaffna, and Mannar were healthier in the first two quarters and unhealthier in the two succeeding quarters. Kégalla and Kalutara were healthier in the first and third and unhealthier in the second and fourth. Galle and Ratnapura were, in point of health, worse throughout the year, save in the last quarter. In this quarter all districts without any exception show an increase on their death-rate.

The percentage of increase or decrease in the death-rate of each district in the quarter is shown in the following statement, as compared with the average for ten fourth quarters from 1881 to 1890:—

Death-rate per Mille per Annum.

District.	Fourth Quarter of 1891.	Average of Ten Fourth Quarters in 1881–90.	Percentage of Increase or Decrease.
Badulla	53·1	22·5	136
Trincomalee	58·7	29·9	96
Hambantota	35·9	26·7	34
Mátalé	37·6	28·6	31
Negombo	20·6	15·8	30
Mátara	26·5	20·7	28
Batticaloa	31·4	25·3	24
Jaffna	25·3	20·6	23
Mullaitivu and Vavuniya	46·9	38·2	23
Nuwara Eliya	24·1	19·9	21
Mannar	38·6	32·5	19
Kandy	27·5	23·2	18
Kalutara	22·3	19·0	17
Puttalam and Chilaw	22·4	19·8	13
Colombo	17·2	15·4	12
Galle	25·3	23·1	9
Anurádhapura	36·4	33·6	8
Kégalla	21·7	20·3	7
Ratnapura	34·1	32·3	5
Kurunégala	32·8	31·9	3

14. *Age at Death.*—Table IX. shows the number of deaths registered in the quarter at different periods of life for either sex in each province and district. Of the 21,004 deaths registered in the Island this quarter, 3,839, equal to 18 per cent. of the total deaths, occurred under one year; 9,142, or 44 per cent., under five years; 37 persons are reported to have been centenarians, and 1,217 persons to have died at various ages between 75 and 100.

15. *Registered Causes of Death.*—Table VII. in the appendix gives the causes of deaths registered in each district of the Island and of each nationality.

16. *Fever and Diarrhoeal Diseases.*—Of the 21,004 deaths registered in the quarter, 4,226 were reported due to various forms of fever and 4,524 to diarrhoeal diseases. The deaths ascribed to these two causes amount to 8,750, or 42 per cent. of the total number of deaths from all causes. Under this head* cholera accounts for 1,584 deaths, of which 447 occurred in Badulla, 233 in Trincomalee, 205 in Anurádhapura, 104 in Hambantota, and 99 in Matale.

* This is according to the statements of the registrars, wherein what is stated as cholera probably includes many cases of fever and dysentery.

17. Smallpox accounts for 28 deaths, of which 13 were in Kandy, 8 in Colombo, 6 in Batticaloa, and 1 in Badulla. To chickenpox 2 deaths are attributed and to measles 89 deaths, of which 16 were in Colombo, 15 in Ratnapura, and 12 in Galle.

18. The other chief causes of deaths were infantile convulsions 1,612, rickets 1,510, convulsions 792, anaemia 691, phthisis 612, collapse 559, worms 539, debility 518, dropsy 424, old age 336, puerperal convulsions 316, inflammation 215, childbirth 186, fractures and contusions 165, pneumonia 157, thrush 136, rheumatism 133, ulcer and bedsores 122, pleurisy 107, bronchitis 95, parangi 92 (of which 48 were in Kurunégala), want of breast milk 87 (of which 38 were in Badulla, 12 in Kandy, 11 in Matale, 6 in Nuwara Eliya, 4 in Kurunégala, and 4 in Kégalla), scrofula 88, premature birth 82 (of which 68 were in Badulla), paralysis 73, asthma 69, diabetes 39, hydrocephalus 10 (of which 4 in Colombo, 2 in Negombo, and 2 in Jaffna).

19. *Accidental Deaths and Suicides.*—Of the 415 deaths attributed to these causes, 103 are attributed to drowning, 93 to falling from trees, 63 to snake-bites, 20 to fall of heavy substances, 17 to burns and scalds, 13 to gun-shot wounds, 7 to fall from heights other than trees, 5 to poison, 1 to injury by elephant, 1 by buffalo, 2 by crocodile, 2 to sunstroke, 1 to wasp sting, 1 to hornets. There were 21 cases of suicide, of which 18 were by hanging, 1 by drowning, 1 by gunshot wound, 1 by poison and 5 by other means. Three persons were run over by carts.

20. *Murders and Executions.*—Six deaths (all Siphalese) registered this quarter are attributed to murder and other forms of homicide, of which 2 were in Hambantota, 1 in Matara, 1 in Colombo, 1 in Kégalla, and 1 in Kurunégala. Four persons (all Siphalese) were judicially executed in the quarter.

IV.—HEALTH OF THE TOWN OF COLOMBO.

21. The health of the town of Colombo during the quarter (24·5) has been worse than in the corresponding quarter of 1888, 1889, or 1890 (when the rates recorded were 21·7, 21·8, and 20·8 per 1,000 respectively) and than in the preceding quarters of this year (second quarter 22·4; third 24·1), save in the first when the prevalence of smallpox in the town raised the rate to as high as 30·6 per 1,000. The causes of deaths may be summarised as follows:—

Simple continued fever	... 187		Debility	... 22
Enteric fever	... 21		Mania	... 20
Influenza	... 4		Childbirth	... 17
Whooping cough	... 3		Bronchitis	... 15
Measles	... 3		Pneumonia	... 14
Diarrhoeal diseases	... 104		All other causes	... 181
Infantile convulsions	... 104			
Phthisis	... 51		Total ...	769
Parasitic diseases	... 45			
Old age	... 28			

22. The subjoined table gives the births and deaths and their rates of each nationality living within the Colombo Municipality for the fourth quarter of the year, and the average of the corresponding period in the previous four years:—

Nationalities.	Popula-tion at the Census of 1891.	Births.		Deaths.		Births : Rate per Mille per Annum.		Deaths : Rate per Mille per Annum.	
		Average of the Fourth Quarters, 1887-90.	Fourth Quarter, 1891.	Average of the Fourth Quarters, 1887-90.	Fourth Quarter, 1891.	Average of the Fourth Quarters, 1887-90.	Fourth Quarter, 1891.	Average of the Fourth Quarters, 1887-90.	Fourth Quarter, 1891.
ALL RACES ...	126,926	634	617	597	769	19·2	19·3	21·3	24·1
Europeans, including Military	2,542	9	13	9	6	16·4	20·3	12·6	9·4
Burglers	... 9,979	39	29	23	23	17·6	11·6	10·7	9·2
Siphalese	... 53,329	281	224	224	284	18·9	16·7	19·0	21·2
Tamils	... 29,183	27	51	100	131	4·2	7·0	16·5	17·9
Moors	... 26,834	207	276	209	277	35·0	40·9	35·2	41·1
Malays	... 3,350	13	18	19	30	21·3	21·4	25·7	35·6
Others	... 1,759	8	6	13	18	19·9	3·6	33·4	40·7

23. *European Births and Deaths.*—The European deaths were 6 in number (1 from simple continued fever, 1 from chronic alcoholism, 1 from phthisis, 1 from infantile convolution, 1 from enteritis, and 1 from cirrhosis of liver), and corresponded to an annual rate of 9·4 per 1,000. The birth-rate in the quarter was equal to 20·3.

24. *Births and Deaths of other Races.*—The death-rates of the different nationalities living in the town are not strictly comparable with each other. The European population of the town is small and fluctuating, and the rate calculated on such a population is not likely to be trustworthy for purposes of comparison. Similarly the Tamil death-rate is not a standard of their healthiness in relation to other nationalities. The circumstances which account for the low rate of mortality prevailing in this community are due to the migratory character of the Tamils living in the town and to a difference in the age composition of their population, there being among the Tamils a very small proportion of people at early or advanced periods of life and an unduly large proportion at the middle period, as compared with the other races.

The Burgher death-rate (9·2) in the quarter was slightly less than the mean rate for the corresponding period in the previous four years (10·7), while the other races show an increase on their death-rates. The Siphalese death-rate was 21·2, an increase of 12 per cent. on the mean rate (19·0). The Moorish death-rate was 41·1, an increase of 17 per cent. on the mean rate (35·2), and the Malay death-rate was 35·6, an increase of 34 per cent. on the mean rate (25·7).

APPENDIX.

I.—Area, Estimated Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths registered in the Fourth Quarter of 1891.

Province and District.	Area in square miles.	Population, Oct. 1, 1891.*	MARRIAGES.		BIRTHS (exclusive of Still-born).				DEATHS (exclusive of Still-born).			
			Total.	General.	Kandy.	Total.	Legitimate.		Illegitimate.		Total.	Males.
							Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
Ceylon	25,365	3,008,545	4,139	3,027	1,112	23,546	8,829	7,939	3,544	3,234	21,004	11,040
Western	1,371	765,661	1,477	1,477	—	5,497	2,623	2,360	268	246	3,676	1,880
Central	2,239	472,514	346	114	232	3,418	1,132	1,068	646	572	3,379	1,804
Northern	3,171	321,079	373	373	—	2,740	908	800	630	502	2,216	1,143
Southern	1,980	489,061	763	763	—	3,745	1,393	1,267	575	510	3,406	1,734
Eastern	3,657	148,944	77	71	6	1,314	462	339	281	282	1,354	627
North-Western	3,024	317,909	395	185	210	2,252	775	761	359	357	2,391	1,293
North-Central	4,047	75,054	26	4	22	691	147	164	207	173	688	378
Uva	3,790	160,016	339	21	318	1,878	626	512	365	375	2,142	1,156
Sabaragamuwa	2,085	258,307	343	19	324	2,011	763	668	313	267	1,752	925
Western.												
Colombo	542	447,015	750	750	—	2,771	1,366	1,207	100	98	1,942	1,006
Negombo	248	133,650	262	262	—	1,303	546	529	119	109	692	353
Kalutara	581	185,096	465	465	—	1,423	711	624	49	39	1,042	521
Central.												
Kandy	904	287,169	281	78	153	2,045	661	659	390	336	1,993	1,071
Mátalé	982	76,697	68	15	48	630	204	185	129	112	726	379
Nuwara Eliya	353	108,748	62	21	31	743	267	224	127	125	660	354
Northern.												
Jaffna	875	281,401	316	316	—	2,458	779	684	514	481	1,798	910
Mannár	432	24,854	36	36	—	200	101	94	4	1	237	130
Mullaithivu	927	15,324	11	11	—	39	8	9	8	14	65	29
Vavuniya	937	10	10	—	—	43	20	13	4	6	116	42
Southern.												
Galle	537	223,844	484	484	—	1,909	805	754	189	161	1,425	715
Mátará	548	177,222	217	217	—	1,407	484	406	279	238	1,186	574
Hambantota	895	87,905	62	62	—	429	104	107	107	111	796	445
Eastern.												
Batticaloa	2,595	123,838	58	52	6	1,104	378	269	253	209	975	512
Trincomalee	1,062	25,806	19	19	—	210	89	70	28	23	379	215
North-Western.												
Kurunégala	1,840	228,533	205	43	162	1,759	581	563	305	310	1,887	1,007
Puttalam	1,184	89,876	78	30	48	157	56	68	18	15	207	118
Chilaw	1,184	112	112	112	—	336	138	130	36	32	297	168
North-Central.												
Anurádhapura	4,047	75,054	26	4	22	691	147	164	207	173	688	378
Uva.												
Badulla	3,790	160,260	339	21	318	1,878	626	512	365	375	2,142	1,156
Sabaragamuwa.												
Ratnapura	1,434	107,771	211	8	208	948	423	359	87	79	927	478
Kégalla	651	160,636	132	16	116	1,068	340	309	226	188	825	447

* The Estimate of the population is based on the Census of February 26, 1891, and the subsequent returns of Births and Deaths.

II.—Birth and Death Rates in the Fourth Quarter of 1890, the First, Second, Third, and Fourth Quarters of 1891, and the Average Rate for the Fourth Quarters in the years 1881–90.

Province and District.	Birth-rate per Mille per Annum.						Death-rate per Mille per Annum.					
	Average of Ten previous Four Quarters.	Fourth Quar- ter of 1890.	First Quar- ter of 1891.	Second Quar- ter of 1891.	Third Quar- ter of 1891.	Fourth Quar- ter of 1891.	Average of Ten previous Four Quarters.	Fourth Quar- ter of 1890.	First Quar- ter of 1891.	Second Quar- ter of 1891.	Third Quar- ter of 1891.	Fourth Quar- ter of 1891.
CEYLON	31·1	39·9	35·3	32·6	29·5	31·0	23·3	25·0	31·2	29·8	26·6	27·8
Western ...	30·2	32·5	33·8	30·9	29·1	31·3	16·7	16·4	20·3	24·6	19·4	20·0
Central ...	26·2	30·3	30·7	31·1	29·0	29·3	23·9	25·7	27·1	29·6	28·0	29·7
Northern... .	32·2	37·7	28·9	34·0	29·8	37·8	30·4	23·1	23·9	32·9	35·5	36·9
Southern... .	32·3	43·3	36·1	31·3	26·4	28·2	23·6	27·4	42·7	36·5	28·9	29·2
Eastern ...	42·9	57·4	40·4	41·1	36·5	34·0	27·6	25·0	81·4	30·9	26·4	45·0
North-Western	37·6	51·2	45·9	30·8	29·5	26·2	25·8	29·6	46·5	42·6	36·7	24·5
North-Central	39·3	64·8	49·8	36·7	45·3	36·5	33·6	32·5	40·5	32·4	28·9	36·4
Uva	32·5	50·6	36·6	47·0	38·2	46·5	22·5	40·8	39·1	33·2	41·3	53·1
Sabaragamuwa	31·8	40·1	34·1	31·6	23·9	31·4	26·3	32·7	31·6	35·0	25·6	27·9
Western.												
Colombo	25·3	27·4	29·7	26·2	25·1	24·6	15·4	14·6	19·4	19·6	17·7	17·2
Negombo	38·5	47·1	50·9	43·2	34·6	38·7	15·8	15·9	25·6	35·3	22·1	20·6
Kalutara	28·4	33·4	31·5	33·1	27·7	30·5	19·0	17·0	18·4	19·0	18·3	22·3
Central.												
Kandy...	25·4	28·8	29·1	30·5	27·0	28·2	23·2	25·0	27·6	32·1	28·4	27·5
Matale...	27·6	33·6	42·2	36·9	37·4	32·6	28·6	32·0	34·9	36·8	34·8	37·6
Nuwara Eliya	27·4	31·8	26·7	28·8	22·7	27·1	19·9	22·3	20·4	19·8	20·8	24·1
Northern.												
Jaffna ...	32·1	36·3	28·0	34·0	31·7	34·6	20·6	22·0	20·7	17·1	19·1	25·3
Mannar	35·0	51·4	28·1	41·5	34·2	32·5	32·5	26·8	38·8	42·9	36·3	38·6
Mullaittivu	34·1	47·2	45·0	24·3	23·6	21·2	38·2	41·2	59·1	38·6	51·2	46·9
Vavuniya												
Southern.												
Galle ...	30·4	38·6	33·4	32·2	30·0	33·8	23·1	24·8	25·1	29·2	21·7	25·3
Matara	33·2	47·0	39·3	32·5	27·1	31·5	20·7	22·9	38·0	35·2	31·5	26·5
Hambantota	35·7	49·2	38·5	26·4	22·0	19·3	26·7	44·4	96·3	51·2	33·5	35·9
Eastern.												
Batticaloa	44·5	58·7	41·2	43·2	40·7	35·5	25·3	28·8	31·7	30·0	26·4	31·4
Trincomalee	34·6	60·5	36·5	30·9	32·4	32·6	29·9	31·8	30·0	31·8	26·4	58·7
North-Western.												
Kurunégala	40·7	54·6	48·8	32·4	31·9	30·5	31·9	32·5	46·0	48·2	46·8	32·8
Puttalam	29·0	42·3	38·5	26·5	25·1	21·9	19·8	22·1	47·8	37·0	26·7	22·4
Chilaw...												
North-Central.												
Anurádhapura	39·3	64·8	49·8	36·7	45·3	36·5	33·6	32·5	40·5	32·4	28·9	36·4
Province of Uva.												
Badulla	32·5	50·6	35·6	47·0	38·2	46·5	22·5	40·8	39·1	33·2	41·3	53·1
Province of Sabaragamuwa												
Ratnapura	33·1	39·7	36·5	34·6	25·6	34·9	32·3	44·6	45·0	37·5	27·3	34·1
Kégalla	30·6	40·3	32·8	29·4	22·2	28·0	20·3	22·4	31·9	32·6	28·9	21·7

III.—Return of Marriages other than Kandyan or Mohammedan registered in Ceylon during the Fourth Quarter of 1891.

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT.	MARRIAGES.												Signed Register with Marks.						
	Contracted between			Of			Contracted between			Contracted between Persons of same Race.			Of Persons not 21 years of age.						
	Total Marriages.	Bachelors and Spinsters.	Widowers and Widows.	Widowers and Widows.	Divorced men and Spinsters.	Divorced Women and Widowers.	Widowers.	European and Burgher.	European and Sighalese.	European and Tamil.	Sighalese and Tamil.	Females.	Males.	Highest male age.	Lowest male age.	Highest female age.	Mean female age.	Lowest female age.	Marriages solemnised by Ministers.
CEYLON	3027	2671	73	228	51	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Western Province	1477	1331	23	102	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central Province	114	92	7	12	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Province	373	326	15	22	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Southern Province	763	665	17	66	11	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eastern Province	71	64	2	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North-Western Province	185	157	—	7	16	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North-Central Province	4	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Province of Uva	21	17	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
P. of Sabaragamuwa	19	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Western Province.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombo	750	677	11	50	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Negombo	262	238	3	19	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kalutara	465	416	9	33	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central Province.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kandy	78	66	3	7	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mátalé	15	10	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nuwará Eliya	21	16	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Province.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jaffna	316	289	9	16	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mannár	36	18	5	5	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mullaitivú	11	10	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vavuniya	10	9	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Southern Province.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Galle	484	422	12	38	9	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mátara	217	190	4	20	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hambantota	62	53	1	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eastern Province.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Batticaloa	52	46	2	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trincomalee	19	18	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North-Western Province.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kurunégala	43	38	2	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puttalam	30	24	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilaw	112	95	4	10	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North-Central Province.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Anurádhapura	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Province of Uva.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Badulla	21	17	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
P. of Sabaragamuwa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ratnapura	3	3	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kégalla	16	12	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

IV.—Marriages (Kandyan), Civil Condition, Age, Signature of Marriage Register, &c., in the Fourth Quarter of 1891.

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT.	Total Marriages.	Contracted between										Persons not 21 years of age.	Signed the Register with Marks.*	
		Bachelors and Spinsters.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinsters.	Widowers and Widows.	Divorced Men and Spinsters.	Divorced Men and Widows.	Divorced Women and Bachelors.	Divorced Women and Widowers.	Divorced Men and Divorced Women.	Males.	Females.		
CEYLON ...	1112	885	46	98	41	17	2	12	8	3	229	789	65	28·1
Central ...	232	190	7	19	2	9	—	1	3	1	57	184	61	25
Northern ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Southern ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eastern ...	6	5	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North-Western ...	210	144	13	33	11	1	—	—	—	—	26	140	50	32·5
North-Central ...	22	19	1	1	—	1	—	5	2	1	10	45	28	21
Uva ...	318	258	13	25	17	—	1	2	2	—	66	190	62	30
Sabaragamuwa ...	324	269	12	20	10	6	1	4	1	1	80	260	65	26
Central Province.														
Kandy ...	153	128	6	11	1	6	—	—	—	34	129	61	25	18
Mátalé ...	48	35	1	7	1	2	—	—	—	17	28	50	26	18
Nuwara Eliya ...	31	27	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	6	27	37	24
Northern Province.														
Vavuniya ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Southern Province.														
Galle ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eastern Province.														
Batticaloa ...	6	5	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	5	50	32·5	25
North-Western Province.														
Kurunéga ...	162	119	9	21	4	1	—	5	2	1	23	110	58	26·2
Puttalam ...	48	25	4	12	7	—	—	—	—	3	30	60	29·0	18
North-Central Province.														
Anurádhapura ...	22	19	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	10	45	28	21
Province of Uva.														
Badulla ...	318	258	13	26	17	—	1	2	2	—	66	190	62	30
Province of Sabaragamuwa.														
Ratnapura ...	208	167	9	13	9	5	1	3	1	—	35	156	65	28
Kégalla ...	116	102	3	7	1	1	—	1	—	1	45	104	46	24

V.—Return of Births of each Nationality in each Province and District in the Island registered during the Fourth Quarter of 1891.

Province and District	All Races.			Europeans.			Burghers.		Sinhalese.			Tamil.			Immigrants.			Moors.			Malays.			Others.				
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.		
	Ceylon ...	23,546	12,373	11,173	34	15	19	75	29	46	16,648	8,771	7,877	4,904	2,599	2,306	—	—	—	1,792	913	879	43	14	29	50	32	18
Western.	...	5,497	2,891	2,606	14	6	8	39	15	24	4,619	2,441	2,178	291	141	150	—	—	—	486	258	228	19	6	13	29	24	5
Central.	...	3,418	1,778	1,640	9	3	6	6	4	2	2,232	1,176	1,056	1,026	517	509	—	—	—	138	74	64	2	2	—	5	2	3
Northern.	...	2,740	1,438	1,302	—	—	—	4	1	3	2	—	—	2,514	1,318	1,196	—	—	—	220	117	103	—	—	—	—	—	—
Southern.	...	3,745	1,968	1,777	3	1	2	6	—	6	3,591	1,907	1,684	30	10	20	—	—	—	102	45	57	8	2	6	5	3	2
Eastern.	...	1,814	743	571	3	2	1	12	6	6	72	41	31	649	410	239	—	—	—	572	282	290	5	2	3	1	1	2
North-Western.	...	2,252	1,134	1,118	—	—	—	4	2	2	2,031	1,030	1,001	85	36	49	—	—	—	127	65	62	2	—	2	3	1	2
North-Central.	...	691	354	337	—	—	—	1	—	1	596	305	291	35	21	14	—	—	—	59	28	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uva.	...	1,878	991	887	4	2	2	2	—	2	1,598	849	749	207	112	95	—	—	—	55	25	30	5	1	4	7	2	5
Sabaragamuwa.	...	2,011	1,076	985	1	1	—	1	1	—	1,907	1,020	887	67	34	33	—	—	—	33	19	14	2	1	—	—	—	—
Western.	...	2,771	1,466	1,305	13	5	8	31	14	17	2,366	1,263	1,103	58	25	33	—	—	—	279	148	131	18	6	12	6	5	1
Colombo.	...	1,303	665	638	—	—	—	4	—	4	1,019	515	504	229	114	115	—	—	—	27	17	10	1	—	1	23	19	4
Negombo.	...	1,423	760	663	1	1	—	4	1	3	1,234	663	571	4	2	2	—	—	—	180	93	87	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central.	...	2,045	1,051	994	3	2	1	6	4	2	1,268	660	608	665	324	341	—	—	—	97	57	40	2	2	—	4	2	2
Kalutara.	...	630	333	297	—	—	—	—	—	—	518	282	236	82	39	43	—	—	—	30	12	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Matalé.	...	743	394	349	6	1	5	—	—	—	446	234	212	279	154	125	—	—	—	11	5	6	—	—	—	1	—	1
Nuwarā Eliya.	...	2,458	1,293	1,165	—	—	—	4	1	3	1	1	—	2,329	1,218	1,111	—	—	—	124	73	51	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jaffna.	...	200	105	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115	67	48	—	—	—	85	38	47	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mannár.	...	39	16	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	15	21	—	—	—	3	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mullaittivú.	...	43	24	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	18	16	—	—	—	8	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vavuniya.	...	1,909	994	915	3	1	2	3	—	3	1,830	963	867	5	2	3	—	—	—	64	26	38	—	—	—	4	2	2
Galle.	...	1,407	763	644	—	—	—	1	—	1	1,357	744	613	17	4	13	—	—	—	32	15	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mátarā.	...	429	211	218	—	—	—	2	—	2	404	200	204	8	4	4	—	—	—	6	4	2	8	2	6	1	1	—
Hambantota.	...	1,104	626	478	—	—	—	2	2	—	63	35	28	528	340	188	—	—	—	511	249	262	—	—	—	—	—	—
Batticaloa.	...	210	117	93	3	2	1	10	4	6	9	6	3	121	70	51	—	—	—	61	33	28	5	2	3	1	—	1
Trincomalee.	...	1,759	886	873	—	—	—	2	1	1	1,680	844	836	15	8	7	—	—	—	61	33	28	1	—	1	—	—	—
Kurunégala.	...	157	74	83	—	—	—	1	—	1	52	26	26	46	21	25	—	—	—	57	26	31	1	—	1	—	—	—
Puttalam.	...	336	174	162	—	—	—	1	—	1	299	160	139	24	7	17	—	—	—	9	6	3	—	—	—	3	—	2
Chilaw.	...	691	354	337	—	—	—	1	—	1	596	305	291	35	21	14	—	—	—	59	28	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
Anurádhapura.	...	1,878	991	887	4	2	2	2	—	2	1,598	849	749	207	112	95	—	—	—	55	25	30	5	1	4	7	2	5
Uva.	...	948	510	438	1	1	—	1	—	1	908	488	420	31	16	15	—	—	—	7	4	3	1	1	—	—	—	—
Sabaragamuwa.	...	1,063	566	497	—	—	—	1	—	1	999	532	467	36	18	18	—	—	—	26	15	11	1	1	—	—	—	—

VI.—Deaths according to Race registered in each Month in Ceylon and in each Province and District in the Fourth Quarter of 1891.

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT.	TOTAL.	OCTOBER.						NOVEMBER.						DECEMBER.												
		Europeans.	Burghers.	Sinhalese.	Tamils.	Moors.	Malays.	Others.	Total.	Europeans.	Burghers.	Sinhalese.	Tamils.	Moors.	Malays.	Others.	Total.	Europeans.	Burghers.	Sinhalese.	Tamils.	Moors.	Malays.	Others.		
CEYLON ...	6034	520	4029	1484	445	32	19	6759	421	4554	1552	585	27	16	8211	528	5248	2137	743	33	17					
Western	1002	314	780	90	104	5	6	1200	29	910	106	159	9	5	1474	16	1114	109	220	17	7					
Central	1106	22	623	417	41	15	1	1058	23	617	383	49	1	3	1216	2	727	488	46	14	1					
Northern	603	—	2	2	552	47	—	629	—	5	—	561	63	—	984	—	1	2	899	82	—					
Southern	969	—	1	906	9	38	9	61161	—	1085	22	32	16	6	1276	—	51183	16	60	11	1					
Eastern	355	—	1	34	191	128	1	365	—	123	232	109	—	—	634	212	23	456	188	1	2					
N.-Western	744	—	645	50	45	1	3	756	—	699	60	54	2	—	891	—	2777	51	60	—	1					
N.-Central	125	—	116	6	3	—	—	252	—	158	27	67	—	—	311	—	166	38	105	—	1					
Uva	568	—	441	101	23	1	2	767	—	1623	105	86	2	—	807	—	683	97	21	3	3					
Sabaragamuwa	562	—	477	68	16	—	1	571	—	499	66	16	—	—	619	—	1573	88	11	—	1					
Western.																										
Colombo	537	313	408	43	59	5	6	636	26	450	62	101	9	5	770	16	549	63	128	16	7					
Negombo	199	—	145	44	10	—	—	237	—	193	36	7	—	—	256	—	210	39	6	1	—					
Kalutara	266	—	1	227	3	35	—	328	—	287	8	51	—	—	448	—	355	7	86	—	—					
Central.																										
Kandy	617	—	2	330	254	28	2	1	620	23	335	240	36	1	3	756	2	474	244	34	1	1				
Mátalé	269	1	—	194	48	13	13	—	218	—	165	41	12	—	—	239	—	150	78	11	—	—				
Nuvara Eliya	220	1	—	104	115	—	—	220	—	117	102	1	—	—	220	—	103	116	1	—	—					
Northern.																										
Jaffna	479	2	—	444	33	—	—	521	5	—	487	29	—	—	798	1	—	761	36	—	—					
Mannár	86	—	—	74	12	—	—	61	—	—	33	28	—	—	90	—	—	61	39	—	—					
Mullaittivú	17	—	—	17	—	—	—	20	—	—	19	1	—	—	28	—	—	28	—	—	—					
Vavuniya	21	—	2	17	2	—	—	27	—	—	22	5	—	—	68	—	2	59	7	—	—					
Southern.																										
Galle	403	—	1	372	1	27	2	—	437	—	418	3	13	1	1	585	2	540	3	84	5	1				
Mátará	404	—	389	8	7	—	—	376	—	354	11	11	—	—	405	1	379	4	21	—	—					
Hambantota	162	—	145	—	4	7	6	348	—	313	8	8	14	5	—	286	2	264	9	5	6	—				
Eastern.																										
Batticaloa	311	—	1	32	155	123	—	312	—	22	187	103	—	—	352	1	21	241	89	—	—					
Trincomalee	44	—	2	36	5	1	—	53	—	1	45	6	—	—	282	211	2	215	49	1	2					
North-Western.																										
Kurunégala	595	—	556	20	18	1	—	580	—	542	14	22	1	—	712	—	661	20	31	—	—					
Puttalam	54	—	17	18	18	—	1	74	—	23	27	23	1	—	79	1	29	22	26	—	1					
Chilaw	95	—	72	12	9	2	102	—	74	19	9	—	—	—	100	1	87	9	3	—	—					
North-Central.																										
Anurádhapura	125	—	116	6	3	—	—	252	—	158	27	67	—	—	311	1	166	38	106	—	1					
Uva.																										
Badulla	568	—	441	101	23	1	2	767	—	1623	105	36	2	—	807	—	683	97	21	3	3					
Sabaragamuwa.																										
Ratnapura	250	—	238	9	3	—	—	326	—	305	17	4	—	—	351	1	934	13	2	—	1					
Kégalla	312	—	239	59	13	1	—	245	—	194	39	12	—	—	268	—	239	20	9	—	—					

VII.—Causes of Deaths registered in Ceylon and in each Province and District in the Fourth Quarter of 1891.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	CEYLON.	WESTERN PROVINCE		CENTRAL PROVINCE.		NORTHERN PROVINCE.		SOUTHERN PROVINCE.		EASTERN PROVINCE.		NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCE.		NORTH-CENT. PROV.		UVA PROV.		SABARAGAMUWA PROV.		DEATHS AMONG ALL RACES.														
		Colombo,	Kalutara,	Negombo,	Kandy,	Matale,	Nuwara Eliya,	Jaffna,	Mannar,	Mulletilivu,	Vavuniya,	Galle,	Mittra,	Hambantota,	Batticaloa,	Trincomalee,	Kurunegala,	Anuradhapura,	Badulla,	Ratnapura,	Kégâla,	Europeans,	Burghers,	Sinhalese,	Tamils,	Immigrants,	Moors,	Malays,	Others,					
ALL CAUSES ...	21004	1942	1042	692	1993	726	660	798	237	65	116	1425	1186	796	975	379	1887	207	297	688	2142	927	825	14	69	13831	5173	—	1773	92	52			
i. Specific, Febrile, or Zymotic diseases	8956	602	344	256	728	317	281	1024	160	35	75	393	481	564	485	300	619	101	111	342	1174	350	214	4	30	5184	2837	—	829	52	20			
ii. Parasitic diseases	681	127	56	56	91	41	14	—	—	—	47	—	1	6	1	1	95	3	29	15	10	28	61	1	—	585	38	—	52	4	2			
iii. Dietetic diseases	88	1	—	—	12	11	6	1	1	1	1	—	—	3	3	1	4	—	—	—	38	—	4	1	—	53	30	—	2	—	2			
iv. Constitutional diseases ...	3646	334	228	126	318	108	86	133	14	7	11	462	384	94	158	17	364	26	37	28	320	180	211	2	8	2918	451	—	244	14	9			
v. Developmental diseases ...	419	71	27	12	18	11	7	26	—	—	—	47	43	2	—	2	6	4	1	1	83	39	19	1	4	326	64	—	19	3	2			
vi. Local diseases ...	5902	669	323	207	551	181	174	569	58	18	22	415	236	90	293	54	749	70	109	240	411	212	251	6	24	3944	1318	—	580	17	13			
vii. Violence ...	425	58	34	19	28	5	14	35	1	4	6	33	27	17	13	1	45	1	3	6	24	18	33	—	—	313	94	—	17	—	1			
viii. Ill-defined and not specified causes	887	80	30	16	247	52	78	10	3	—	1	27	14	25	17	3	6	2	7	56	82	100	32	—	3	508	341	—	30	2	3			
I.																																		
1 Miasmatic diseases ...	4279	345	198	174	127	239	243	898	66	30	63	211	294	362	274	28	388	62	72	76	326	118	55	1	8	2406	1420	—	412	26	6			
2 Diarrhoeal do. ...	4524	224	142	79	594	239	243	117	94	5	12	175	162	195	209	263	226	34	37	264	843	221	156	3	18	2696	1357	—	412	24	14			
3 Malaria do. ...	112	28	1	—	4	1	2	—	—	—	5	25	3	1	18	4	3	2	2	4	9	—	1	2	61	45	—	3	1	—				
4 Zoogenous do. ...	10	4	1	2	1	—	—	—	3	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	8	2	—	1	—	—				
5 Venereal do. ...	14	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	1	4	—	—	1	—	3	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	9	3	—	1	—	—				
6 Septic do. ...	17	—	—	—	3	—	1	4	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	2	—	1	—	4	10	—	1	1	—			
II.																																		
Parasitic diseases ...	681	127	56	56	91	41	14	—	—	—	47	—	1	6	1	95	3	29	15	10	28	61	—	—	585	38	—	52	4	2				
III.																																		
Dietetic diseases ...	88	1	—	—	12	11	6	1	1	1	1	—	3	3	1	4	—	—	—	38	—	4	1	—	53	30	—	2	—	2				
IV.																																		
Constitutional diseases ...	3646	334	228	126	318	108	86	133	14	7	11	462	384	94	158	17	364	26	37	28	320	180	211	2	8	2918	451	—	244	14	9			
V.																																		
Developmental diseases ...	419	71	27	12	18	11	7	26	—	—	—	47	43	2	—	2	6	4	1	1	83	39	19	1	4	326	64	—	19	3	2			
VI.																																		
Diseases of—																																		
1 Nervous system ...	3185	414	255	105	228	68	83	242	32	5	2	306	137	56	121	33	333	45	58	136	284	112	130	1	14	2275	558	—	314	12	11			
2 Organs of special sense	10	1	1	—	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	13	15	1	3	2	6	—	—	—	3	1	—	—	6	4	—	—	7	—				
3 Circulatory system ...	94	18	1	2	5	1	7	—	—	—	—	16	16	6	26	6	40	10	10	7	5	26	9	13	1	8	72	15	—	7	—			
4 Respiratory do. ...	551	65	20	11	77	17	43	112	6	6	11	5	3	19	2	10	10	10	2	1	11	8	2	2	1	68	82	—	43	2	—			
5 Digestive do. ...	168	20	2	4	17	2	14	29	3	2	—	11	5	3	19	2	10	2	1	1	11	—	—	—	—	14	—	1	—	1	—			
6 Lymphatic system and Ductless Glands ...	6	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	1	—	—		
7 Urinary system ...	7	1	1	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	3	—	—	—	—	—			
8 Reproductive system:																																		
(a) Organs of Generation ...	15	2	—	—	—	6	55	18	10	26	4	5	4	37	18	6	8	3	3	91	6	12	27	56	23	26	1	2	375	86	—	47	2	—
(b) Parturition ...	513	59	13	6	55	18	10	26	4	5	4	37	18	6	8	3	3	91	6	12	27	56	23	26	1	2	375	86	—	47	2	—		

Integumentary system	1353	89	30	79	165	74	12	154	13	—	—	30	31	17	101	1	298	7	23	69	25	58	77	—	3	973	221	—	154	1	1				
VII.																																			
Accident or Negligence	394	48	32	19	24	5	13	34	1	4	6	33	23	15	13	1	43	1	2	6	22	17	32	—	—	286	90	—	17	1	1				
Homicide	• 6	1	—	—	—	4	—	1	1	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—				
Suicide	• 21	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	4	—	—	—	—					
Execution	• 4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—					
VIII.																																			
Ill-defined and not specified causes	...	887	80	30	16	247	52	78	10	3	—	1	27	14	25	17	3	5	2	7	56	82	100	32	—	3	508	341	—	30	2	3			
<i>Miasmatic Diseases.</i>																																			
Smallpox	...	28	8	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	17	—	2	—	—		
Chickenpox	...	2	—	—	—	2	—	1	7	1	9	—	—	1	12	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	8	15	4	—	67	7	—	15	—	—			
Measles	...	89	16	6	—	2	1	7	1	9	—	—	1	12	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	1	—	6	—	—				
Whooping Cough	...	22	12	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—			
Mumps	...	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	5	—	1	—	—				
Influenza	...	28	4	4	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	16	1	—	—	—	25	353	56	61	63	280	70	41	1	7	1678	1310	—	350	24	6			
Simple, ill-defined fever	3376	221	71	126	68	67	15	878	57	30	62	103	213	336	245	25	353	56	61	63	280	70	41	1	1	613	79	—	38	2	—				
Enteric Fever	...	733	84	113	47	39	9	13	24	—	—	76	80	25	21	3	35	6	11	17	87	33	10	—	1	613	79	—	255	15	8				
<i>Diarrhoeal Diseases.</i>																																			
Cholera	...	1584	18	27	8	70	99	43	—	70	—	5	41	17	104	57	233	63	1	6	205	447	44	26	1	10	903	392	—	255	15	8			
Diarrhoea	...	1322	54	44	24	318	88	117	57	3	3	7	40	39	19	89	7	91	17	18	35	132	85	35	2	2	699	549	—	61	3	2			
Dysentery	...	1618	152	71	47	206	52	83	60	21	2	—	94	106	72	63	13	72	16	13	24	264	92	95	—	—	1094	416	—	96	6	4			
<i>Malarial Diseases.</i>																																			
Remittent Fever	...	53	1	—	—	3	1	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	4	23	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	29	3	—	1	—	—			
Ague	...	32	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	10	16	—	—	—				
Malacachetia	...	27	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	2	—	—	—	—				
<i>Zoogenous Diseases.</i>																																			
Hydrophobia	...	10	4	1	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	3	—	1	—	—				
<i>Venereal Diseases.</i>																																			
Syphilis	...	10	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	—	—	—	—				
Gonorrhœa, Stricture of Urethra	...	4	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	7	—	1	—	—				
<i>Septic Diseases.</i>																																			
Erysipelas	...	8	—	—	—	2	—	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	1	—	—					
Pyæmia, Septicæmia	...	5	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—				
Puerperal Fever	...	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	1	—	—	—				
<i>Parasitic Diseases.</i>																																			
Thrush	...	136	4	—	10	52	41	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	1	—	6	3	17	3	10	1	4	9	7	—	118	11	—	7	4	1
Worms (animal)	...	539	117	56	46	39	41	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	462	27	—	45	—	1		
Dochmias duodeynalis	...	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
<i>Dietetic Diseases.</i>																																			
Starvation, Want of Breast Milk	...	87	—	—	—	12	11	6	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	3	3	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	4	—	53	30	—	2	—	2	
Intep., Chronic Alcoholism	...	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	22	8	5	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	119	4	—	7	2	1
<i>Constitutional Diseases.</i>																																			
Rheumatism	...	133	15	8	2	10	—	6	11	—	5	2	5	190	198	30	54	2	32	2	5	12	259	106	121	—	1	1364	84	—	57	—	4		
Rickets	...	1510	96	70	25	188	36	42	30	—	12	1	—	4	85	29	8	22	5	73	2	6	6	25	34	41	2	4	485	70	—	34	13	4	
Cancer	...	40	9	1	2	14	30	—	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Phthisis	...	612	102	49	15	48	25	14	30	—	2	4	—	—</																					

CAUSES OF DEATH.															DEATHS AMONG ALL RACES.																			
	CEYLON.			WESTERN PROVINCE.		CENTRAL PROVINCE.		NORTHERN PROVINCE.		SOUTHERN PROVINCE.		EASTERN PROV.		NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCE.		NORTH-CENT. PROV.		UVA PROV.		SABARA-GAMUWA PROV.														
	Colombo.	Kalutara.	Negombo.	Matale.	Kandy.	Nuwara Eliya.	Jaffna.	Mannar.	Mullaitivu.	Matara.	Galle.	Hambantota.	Batticaloa.	Kurunegala.	Puttalam.	Chilaw.	Anuradhapura.	Badulla.	Ratnapura.	Kégalla.	Europeans.	Burghers.	Sinhalese.	Tamils.	Immigrants.	Moors.	Malays.	Others.						
Other forms of Tuberculosis	83	6	2	5	1	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Scrofula ...																																		
Anæmia, Chlorosis,	691	76	87	71	41	10	7	36	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Leucocythaemia ...																																		
Diabetes Mellitus ...	39	3	1	2	—	1	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Leprosy ...	22	11	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
General Dropsy ...	424	15	7	1	26	23	15	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Parangi ...	92	1	1	3	1	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
<i>Developmental Diseases</i>																																		
Premature Birth ...	82	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Imperforate Anus ...	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Old Age ...	336	70	27	12	17	10	5	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
<i>Nervous System.</i>																																		
Inflammation of Brain or its Membranes ...	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Softening of Brain ...	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Apoplexy ...	45	13	1	9	1	1	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Paralysis ...	73	19	12	5	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Epilepsy ...	15	2	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Convulsions ...	792	114	96	24	50	24	8	37	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Infantile Convulsions	1612	230	145	62	69	10	19	186	20	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Collapse ...	559	1	—	3	85	32	50	3	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Tetanus ...	53	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Mania ...	14	3	—	2	—	7	1	2	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Paraplegia, diseases of the Spinal Cord ...	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Other and undefined diseases of Brain or Nervous System ...	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
<i>Organs of Special sense.</i>																																		
Conjunctivitis and other diseases of Eye ...	6	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Epistaxis and other diseases of Nose ...	4	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		

VII.—Causes of Deaths, &c.—continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	CEYLON.	WESTERN PROVINCE.	CENTRAL PROVINCE.	NORTHERN PROVINCE.	SOUTHERN PROVINCE.	EASTERN PROVINCE.	NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCE.	NORTH-CENT. PROV.	UVA PROV.	SABARAGAMUWA PROV.	DEATHS AMONG ALL RACES.																												
											Colombo.	Kalutara.	Negombo.	Kandy.	Matale.	Nuwara Eliya.	Jaffna.	Mannar.	Mullaitivu.	Vavuniya.	Galle.	Matara.	Hambantota.	Batticaloa.	Trincomalee.	Kurunegala.	Puttalam.	Chilaw.	Anuradhapura.	Badulla.	Ratnapura.	Kegalla.	Europeans.	Burghers.	Sinhalese.	Tamils.	Immigrants.	Moors.	Malays.
<i>Diseases of Urinary System.</i>																																							
Nephritis ...	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—							
Bright's Disease ...	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—							
Supression of Urine ...	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—							
Diseases of Bladder ...	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—							
Other and undefined diseases of Urinary system ...	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—							
<i>Diseases of Organs of Generation.</i>																																							
Disorders of Menstruation ...	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—							
Pelvic Abscess ...	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—							
Perineal Abscess ...	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—							
Diseases of Testes, Penis, Scrotum, &c.	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—							
<i>Diseases of Parturition.</i>																																							
Abortion, Miscarriage ...	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Puerperal Convulsions ...	316	22	8	6	39	12	—	—	5	23	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	28	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Phlegmasia Dolens ...	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—							
Other and undefined accidents of Child-birth ...	186	83	5	—	14	6	—	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Disease of Womb ...	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—							
<i>Diseases of Integumentary System.</i>																																							
Carbuncle ...	10	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Phlegmon, Cellulitis ...	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Ulcer, Bed Sore ...	122	25	7	2	14	4	—	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Eczema ...	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Other and undefined diseases of Integumentary system ...	1188	63	23	79	151	70	7	143	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	18	6	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
<i>Accident or Negligence.</i>																																							
Fractures, Contusions ...	165	27	19	9	11	3	2	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	11	5	1	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Gun-shot Wounds ...	13	3	1	—	—	4	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Cut, Stab ...	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—							
Burn, Scald ...	17	2	1	1	4	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						

VIII.—Causes of Deaths registered in the Town of Colombo in the Fourth Quarter of 1891.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Colombo Municipality.	European	Burghers.	Sinhalese	Tamils.	Immigrants.	Moslems.	Malays.	Others.
ALL CAUSES ...	769	6	23	284	131	—	277	30	18
I.—Specific, Febrile or Zymotic Diseases	299	1	5	98	68	—	106	17	4
II.—Parasitic Diseases	45	—	—	23	1	—	17	3	1
III.—Dietetic Diseases	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
IV.—Constitutional Diseases	79	1	2	42	11	—	16	3	4
V.—Developmental Diseases	29	—	3	8	5	—	10	2	1
VI.—Local Diseases	265	3	11	82	39	—	119	4	7
VII.—Violence	17	—	—	12	2	—	3	—	—
VIII.—Ill-defined and not specified causes	34	—	2	19	5	—	6	1	1
I.									
Miasmatic Diseases	168	1	2	35	23	—	90	14	3
Diarrhoeal do.	104	—	2	54	28	—	16	3	1
Malarial do.	27	—	1	9	17	—	—	—	—
Venereal do.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Septic do.	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	3	1
II.—Parasitic Diseases	45	—	—	23	1	—	—	—	—
III.—Dietetic Diseases	1	1	—	—	—	—	16	3	4
IV.—Constitutional Diseases	79	1	2	42	11	—	10	2	1
V.—Developmental Diseases	29	—	3	8	5	—	—	—	—
VI.									
Diseases of Nervous System	166	1	6	35	23	—	90	4	7
Do. Organs of Special Sense	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Do. Circulatory System	7	—	—	5	1	—	1	—	—
Do. Respiratory System	38	—	1	18	8	—	11	—	—
Do. Digestive System	12	2	1	5	2	—	2	—	—
Do. Urinary System	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
(a) Diseases of Organs of Generation	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
(b) Diseases of Parturition	24	—	1	8	3	—	12	3	—
Do. Integumentary System	14	—	2	7	2	—	—	—	—
VII.									
Accident or Negligence	14	—	—	9	2	—	3	—	—
Execution	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
VIII.									
Ill-defined and not specified causes	34	—	—	2	19	5	—	6	1
<i>Miasmatic Diseases.</i>									
Smallpox	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chickenpox	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Measles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Whooping Cough	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	—
Influenza	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	—	—
Simple and ill-defined Fever	137	1	2	15	21	—	83	12	3
Enteric Fever	21	—	—	13	1	—	5	2	—
<i>Diarrhoeal Diseases.</i>									
Cholera	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Diarrhoea	51	—	2	23	18	—	8	—	—
Dysentery	52	—	—	30	10	—	8	3	1
<i>Malarial Diseases.</i>									
Remittent Fever	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Ague	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Mal. Cachexia	25	—	1	8	16	—	—	—	—
<i>Zoogenous Diseases.</i>									
Hydrophobia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Venereal Diseases.</i>									
Gonorrhœa, Stricture of Urethra	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Septic Diseases.</i>									
Erysipelas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Parasitic Diseases.</i>									
Worms (animal)	39	—	—	18	—	—	17	3	—
Dochmias Duodenalis	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	1
<i>Dietetic Diseases.</i>									
Intep. Chronic Alcoholism	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Intep. Delirium Tremens	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Constitutional Diseases.</i>									
Rheumatism	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Rickets	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Cancer	2	—	—	1	1	—	6	2	3
Phthisis	51	1	1	29	9	—	—	—	—
Anæmia, Chlorosis, Leucocythaemia	—	—	—	4	1	—	—	—	—
Diabetes Mellitus	7	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Leprosy	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
General Dropsy	10	1	1	3	—	—	7	—	—

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Colombo Munic. pality.	European	Burghers.	Sinhalese.	Tamils.	Immigrants.	Moor.	Malays.	Others.
<i>Developmental Diseases.</i>									
Imperforate Anus ...	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Old Age ...	28	—	3	7	6	—	10	2	1
<i>Diseases of Nervous System.</i>									
Inflammation of Brain or its Membranes ...	6	—	—	4	1	—	1	—	—
Softening of Brain ...	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Apoplexy ...	13	—	1	1	—	—	10	2	—
Paralysis ...	6	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Epilepsy ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Convulsions ...	13	—	1	1	4	—	8	—	—
Infantile Convulsions ...	104	1	4	21	16	—	53	4	6
Tetanus ...	20	—	1	2	1	—	16	—	—
Mania ...	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Paraplegia, disease of the Spinal Cord ...	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Diseases of Circulatory System.</i>									
Valve Disease of Heart ...	6	—	—	4	1	—	—	—	—
Varicose veins ...	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Diseases of Respiratory System.</i>									
Laryngitis ...	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bronchitis ...	15	—	—	7	—	—	8	—	—
Asthma ...	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Pneumonia ...	14	—	—	5	8	—	1	—	—
Pleurisy ...	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—
Other and undefined diseases of the respiratory system	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Diseases of Digestive System.</i>									
Enteritis ...	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Hernia ...	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Peritonitis ...	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ascites ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cirrhosis of Liver ...	4	—	1	3	—	—	—	—	—
Other diseases of Liver ...	3	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
<i>Diseases of Urinary System.</i>									
Bright's disease ...	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of Bladder ...	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Diseases of Organs of Generation.</i>									
Diseases of Testes, Penis, Scrotum, &c.	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Diseases of Parturition.</i>									
Puerperal Convulsions ...	3	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—
Phlegmasia Dolens ...	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Other and undefined accidents of Childbirth	17	—	1	3	1	—	12	—	—
Diseases of Womb ...	3	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—
<i>Diseases of Integumentary System.</i>									
Carbuncle ...	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Ulcer, Bed Sore ...	10	—	1	6	2	—	1	1	—
Other and undefined diseases of Integumentary System.	3	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	—
<i>Accident or Negligence.</i>									
Fractures, Contusions ...	10	—	—	6	1	—	3	—	—
Burn, Scald ...	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Drowning ...	3	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—
<i>Execution.</i>									
Hanging ...	8	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Ill-defined and not Specified Causes.</i>									
Inflammation ...	7	—	—	3	1	—	2	1	—
Debility ...	22	—	1	14	4	—	2	2	1
Sudden Deaths—causes unascertained ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Ill-defined and not Specified causes	5	—	1	2	—	—	2	—	—

IX.—Deaths of Males and Females at different Periods of Life registered in Ceylon and in each Province and District in the Fourth Quarter of 1891.

Province, District, and Nationality.	All Ages.			Ages at Death.																																												
	Tot.	Mles.	Females.	Under 1 year.		1 year and under 2.		2 years and under 3.		3 years and under 4.		4 years and under 5.		5 years and under 10.		10 years and under 15.		15 years and under 20.		20 years and under 25.		25 years and under 35.		35 years and under 45.		45 years and under 55.		55 years and under 65.		65 years and under 75.		75 years and under 85.		85 years and under 95.		95 years and under 100.		100 years & upwards.		Ages unknown.								
				M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F									
Ceylon.																																																
Europeans	14	11	3	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F											
Burghers	69	35	34	5	9	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	3	4	5	2	5	1	4	2	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				
Sinhalese	13831	7152	6679	1331	1211	265	296	357	399	376	401	238	251	599	616	282	210	237	202	243	347	611	701	549	470	526	429	659	421	76	408	810	285	245	139	107	31	42	11	19	5	2						
Tamils	5173	2822	2351	462	438	143	137	100	103	88	75	64	62	134	151	114	92	149	108	146	131	380	344	333	228	263	166	203	135	119	87	74	60	35	22	7	5	1	1	7	6							
Moors	1773	938	835	188	169	46	42	31	34	32	29	24	31	74	72	41	40	40	42	37	50	99	112	85	53	58	41	67	40	58	25	33	31	17	20	6	2	2	2	1	1							
Malays	92	49	43	7	5	3	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	3	4	2	3	6	1	3	9	6	6	2	4	3	4	2	2	1	5	4	1	1	1	1										
Others	52	33	19	9	4	1	—	—	—	—	2	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	4	1	2	3	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Total ...	21004	11040	9964	2003	1836	459	480	491	538	498	507	328	347	810	845	443	347	430	360	428	532	1106	1168	983	756	863	643	939	602	594	431	401	343	192	151	44	49	15	22	12	8	8						
Western.																																																
Colombo.																																																
Europeans	6	6	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Burghers	25	11	14	1	2	—	—	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Sinhalese	1407	706	701	91	100	26	27	30	54	32	37	28	19	49	66	21	26	23	22	34	44	64	82	51	46	47	43	76	36	66	35	42	36	23	12	2	8	1	8	1								
Tamils	168	104	64	9	10	1	2	1	1	3	2	1	2	4	4	1	7	11	19	10	17	12	12	8	12	4	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				
Moors	288	148	140	32	32	14	9	8	3	6	3	3	8	15	12	7	10	3	5	4	10	6	16	8	10	8	6	13	5	6	5	3	2	9	4	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				
Malays	30	17	13	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Others	18	14	4	4	0	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Total ...	1942	1006	936	141	146	43	41	41	60	42	42	32	30	67	83	34	37	33	29	50	59	91	110	82	71	74	58	105	49	79	44	51	44	34	17	5	8	1	8	1								
Negombo.																																																
Burghers	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Sinhalese	548	277	271	51	61	7	12	11	15	12	9	10	4	26	21	9	9	8	7	8	12	28	24	23	21	17	20	28	14	18	16	11	19	5	4	3	2	2	1	—	—	—	—	—				
Tamils	119	61	58	19	12	5	6	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	8	7	8	2	3	6	5	2	1	4	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Moors	23	15	8	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Others	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Total ...	692	353	339	75	77	12	18	12	18	12	9	13	9	32	26	9	11	8	11	9	15	34	32	30	21	27	22	32	20	24	19	12	23	7	5	3	2	2	1	—	—	—	—	—				
Kalutara.																																																
Burghers	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sinhalese	849	423	426	68	52	18	16	23	26	18	22	18	17	33	43	18	21	19	13	16	14	24	51	24	33	29	26	43	29	28	18	32	30	9	9	3	4	2	2	1	—	—	—	—	—			
Tamils	18	15	3	3	5	5	3	7	2	8	4	6	5	8	1	3	4	5	1	3	3	12	3	4	5	5	3	4	2	10	2	6	8	3	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Moors	172	80	92	20	12	5	5	3	7	2	8	4	6	5	8	1	3	4	5	1	3	3	12	3	4	5	5	3	4	2	10	2	6	8	3	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total ...	1042	521	521	88	64	23	21	26	33	21	30	22	23	39	51	19	24	24	18	17	19	33	64	31	37	36	29	48	31	39	20	39	38	12	13	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kandy.																																																
Europeans	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Burghers	5	3	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sinhalese	1139	598	541	123	118	14	22	35	25	51	47	22	32	58	48	24	14	13	10	18	31	36	47	45	40	44	26	57	35	31	21	20	14	4	8	3	3	4	2	2	1	—	—	—	—	—		
Tamils	738	403	335	77	79	12	14	10	13	11	3	13	13	18	17	23	8	25	13	21	25	70	65	49	46	25	22	29	5	8	6	8	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Moors	98	55	43	14	13	—	1	3	2	—	4	1	3	3	—	2	1	—	1																													

IX.—Deaths of Males and Females at different Periods, &c.—*continued*

Chilaw.																																														
Burghers	...	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Siphalese	...	233	124	109	18	17	6	2	8	4	5	3	2	—	9	8	5	1	5	3	6	8	14	17	10	10	17	19	8	7	3	6	5	1	3	1	1	—	1							
Tamils	...	40	28	12	4	3	1	1	—	1	—	2	—	—	1	—	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	4	2	3	1	3	3	1	2	1	—	1	—	1	—	1							
Moors	...	21	14	7	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	1	—	2	1	1	3	1	2	1	—	1	—	1	—	1					
Others	...	2	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
	Total	...	297	168	129	26	22	7	3	9	4	7	3	4	—	9	8	8	1	8	4	6	9	15	21	15	12	21	20	13	7	7	8	10	3	3	2	I	—	I	—	I				
North-Central.																																														
Anurádhapura.																																														
Burghers	...	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Siphalese	...	440	232	208	46	46	8	6	14	8	9	18	7	7	19	11	8	8	10	9	12	21	32	34	27	11	15	8	14	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Tamils	...	71	55	16	6	3	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	4	—	8	1	4	3	5	5	13	2	4	—	1	3	1	1	—	1	—	1							
Moors	...	175	90	85	12	9	3	3	2	3	4	—	1	3	5	11	10	4	5	4	8	8	19	24	6	8	6	4	6	1	2	2	1	1	—	1	—	1								
Others	...	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
	Total	...	688	378	310	64	58	12	9	17	11	13	20	10	10	25	23	22	12	23	14	24	32	56	63	46	21	25	12	21	17	10	6	6	2	I	—	I	2							
Uva.																																														
Badulla.																																														
Burghers	...	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Siphalese	...	1747	937	810	174	148	41	57	42	63	43	48	37	34	88	82	46	33	43	30	24	46	119	94	78	46	65	43	90	49	19	19	16	10	6	4	2	3	4	1						
Tamils	...	303	174	129	19	22	4	7	7	5	7	8	1	7	7	4	6	8	11	6	11	6	34	29	36	13	13	3	12	8	4	2	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	1						
Moors	...	80	41	39	4	8	3	4	—	2	2	—	2	—	4	—	1	1	2	4	13	4	8	4	1	4	2	4	1	1	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1							
Malays	...	4	1	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Others	...	7	2	5	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
	Total	...	2142	1156	986	199	179	48	68	49	68	52	58	39	44	95	90	52	41	55	37	37	56	166	129	124	63	79	51	104	58	27	23	18	11	6	4	2	3	5	2					
Sabaragamuwa.																																														
Ratnapura.																																														
Burghers	...	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Siphalese	...	877	446	431	96	99	16	25	36	15	32	28	16	20	44	49	17	11	17	15	10	16	22	40	20	23	19	22	31	24	30	19	21	12	15	8	4	5	—	—	—					
Tamils	...	39	26	13	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	6	3	4	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Moors	...	9	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Others	...	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	...	927	478	449	100	102	16	25	36	15	32	30	16	20	47	51	18	11	20	17	11	16	26	43	28	26	25	23	33	24	30	20	21	13	15	8	4	5	—	—	—				
Kégalla.																																														
Siphalese	...	672	360	312	52	57	20	14	14	25	23	22	14	15	40	36	12	14	7	6	11	7	22	25	16	22	30	14	41	13	25	21	18	11	12	8	2	2	1	—	—	—				
Tamils	...	118	67	51	—	5	2	1	—	1	2	—	1	—	3	2	6	4	4	1	3	3	21	20	16	3	6	4	4	3	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				
Moors	...	34	19	15	1	4	1	2	—	1	—	1	—	1	3	1	—	1	—	1	1	3	2	5	1	—	1	—	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1					
Others	...	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	...	825	447	378	53	66	23	17	14	27	24	25	15	16	46	39	18	18	12	7	15	11	46	47	37	26	37	18	45	16	27	22	19	12	13	8	2	2	I	—	—	—			

PRINTED AT
THE GOVERNMENT PRINTING WORKS
COLOMBO, CEYLON